

By Far the Largest Daily Circulation in this Province.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING Daily Catches All Early Morning Mails.

MORNING DAILY FOUNDED 1861 WEEKLY (NOW RURAL DAILY) 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, CANADA, THURSDAY, JULY 15, 1909.

(20¢ A MONTH BY MAIL IN ADVANCE (\$2.00 PER YEAR BY MAIL IN ADVANCE)

## SHIPWRECK AND LOSS OF LIFE

### Captain, Wife, Four Children and Eleven Sailors Perish. Five Rescued.

SYDNEY, N. S. W. July 14.—(Special.)—The steamer Tafua came in bringing the five survivors of the Norwegian bark Errol from Chm, etc for Newcastle, wrecked on Middleton Reef. Seventeen members of the ship's crew, including Captain Andresen, his wife and four children lost their lives when the ship was cast away.

## H. B. STEAMER SAILS NORTH

MONTREAL, July 14.—(Special.)—The Hudsons Bay steamer Pelican has left for a trip north and the crew were glad to get away. They are taking supplies for the north and find the warmth of a fresh-water port more than they could stand.

## RACES HELD

The races held yesterday at Riverside Park, Vernon River, were largely attended. The track was in first class shape and the heats closely contested. Following is the summary.

FREE FOR ALL.

Mabel T. F. Cameron	1 1 1
Longboat, H. Kelly	3 2 2
Minnie Mc. A. J. Fraser	2 3 3
Best time—2:28	

3 MINUTE CLASS.

Lulla B. L. Woods	1 2 2 1 1
Cameron	1 2 2 1 1
Helen G., N. A. Gillis	2 1 1 3 3
O'Brien	2 1 1 3 3
Bell Wood, W. McKenzie	3 3 3 2 2

2 40 CLASS.

Preforia, M. O'Brien	1 1 1
Hilda S., A. Stewart	2 2 2
Orwell Bell, J. Rooney	3 3 3

## ROBERTS' SCHEME FELL THROUGH.

LONDON, July 14.—The House of Lords by a vote of 123 to 103 decided not to proceed with the National Service Bill, which Lord Roberts introduced. The Bill provides for compulsory service in the Territorial army of all male citizens between the ages of 18 and 30.

## NEW BALL-TOSSING GAME.

A new game, known as La Founda, has now taken Paris by storm, and in all probability it will spread to other countries as did diabolo. It consists of throwing a ball into the net shown in the illustration and catching it as it comes down. The ball can be thrown to a considerable height and to catch it as it falls the player must be very expert. From illustrated article, August Popular Mechanics.

## BODIES OF MURDER VICTIMS.

MONTREAL, July 14.—The bodies of J. W. Christie, his wife and daughter who were fully murdered by tramps or Indians in Dakota passed through here today en route to St. Stephen, their former home.

## BIG LAND SALE.

LETHBRIDGE, July 14.—One of the greatest sales ever held in America has been closed here. There were 136,224 acres sold in 800 parcels for \$1,584,291.76, the average being \$11.64 per acre. The land was good and indifferent, scattered over an area of sixty miles from the railroad. The price was high under such circumstances and land values are being raised as the result.

## SUMMER SCHOOL OF SCIENCE OPENS

The opening meeting of the twenty-third session of the Summer School of Science was held in the Assembly hall of the Prince of Wales College yesterday at 8 o'clock p. m. Dr. Anderson, Chief Superintendent of Education, presided. On the platform were His Honor, the Lieutenant Governor, Premier Hazzard, members of the Faculty of the Summer School. In his opening remarks the chairman referred to the age of the school as an evidence of its stability and an assurance that it would continue to live and grow. His Honor, the Lieutenant Governor warmly welcomed the Summer School to P. E. Island and trusted that the visiting members of the School would find their stay here both pleasant and profitable. The welcome given the school by Premier Hazzard was hearty, forceful and enthusiastic. Responses appreciative of the welcome so cordially extended were made by Dr. Bailey, Dr. Andrews and Prin. Oulton.

## FOUR THOUSAND MINERS AT WORK

### So The Coal Company States. Number on Strike is Three Thousand. Production of Coal is However Greatly Reduced.

GLACE BAY, July 14.—(Special.)—This would place the number on strike at 3,000, allowing for replacements from outside. At least half of the men on strike are as a rule actually employed in and about the mines, hence their ability to cut down the production an average of 14,000 to less than four thousand tons daily.

## A CHANCELLOR IS APPOINTED

BERLIN, July 14.—(Special.)—Dr. Von Bethmann-Holdweg was today appointed Chancellor of the German Empire in succession to Prince Von Buelow.

## THE REALM OF BOOKS

Some weeks ago an article appeared in the columns of The Guardian dealing with the Legislative Docket Library.

Among other things the urgent need of a small personal contribution from every citizen of Charlottetown was pointed out. Some active movement regarding this matter will in all probability be carried out in the near future and should this be done it is to be hoped the response will be prompt and generous.

The Library Bulletins for June and July have been issued and contain a splendid assortment of the best literature. Following is the Bulletin for June and in a day or so the July Bulletin will be published.

## FICTION PURCHASED WITH VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS.

Ainsworth, W. H.—Windsor Castle, Alger, Horatio—Hector's Inheritance. Alshuler, J. A.—In Hostile Red. Beckman, Ross—Princess Zava. Benson, R. H.—Sentimentalists, The Black, William—Shandean Bells. Bulwer, Lytton—Alice; Farel; Last of the Barons; My Novel; Ruzi. Bronte, Charlotte, Prof. Shirley, Cervantes, S. M.—Adventures of (Continued on page two.)

## ACCIDENT AND EXCITEMENT IN N. B.

MONCTON, July 14.—Walter Steeves, Car Inspector with Corbett & Fiesch on the G. T. P. construction, sustained injuries by falling beneath a gravel train near Salisbury which resulted in death. The young man attempted to board the engine as the train was moving. He missed his footing and fell under the wheels which passed over both arms and one leg, crushing them badly. His brother saw him fall and signalled to stop the train, but it was too late to avert the catastrophe.

There is much excitement at Notre Dame, Kent County, over the reported gold discovery. Gold quartz has been found on the bank of a creek at St. Anthony and later more quartz was found at Pellerin Settlement a short distance from St. Anthony. Samples of ore were sent to New York and the reports show that the quartz assays \$220 to the ton. A man named Goguen is at the head of the party making the find and a mining lease has been taken out.

## SOLES BY MRS. HUGHES AND MRS. S. MOORE WERE SWEETLY SUNG AND HEARTILY ECORED.

In making the announcements Secretary Seaman made clear that connection with the School would be beneficial to any citizen and that for the fee of \$1 any one could become a member. The following is the daily routine of work in the School. 8.00 to 9.50 a. m.—Music, Chorus-singing, 9.00 to 10.00 a. m.—Chemistry, Geology, Manual Training, 10.00 to 11.00 a. m.—Literature, Zoology, Oratory, Physics, 11.05 a. m. to 12.00 p. m.—Physiology, Botany, Drawing, 2.00 to 3.00 p. m.—Military Drill and Physical Culture—French and House-hold Science 3.00 to 6.00 p. m.—Field Work and Laboratory Work on alternate days 8.00 p. m.—Lectures, Round Table Talks and Entertainments. This evening G. U. Hay, M. Sc. of St. John N. B. will give a talk on "Walks through the Land of Lorna Doone."

## FIVE DEATHS FROM TETANUS

### Added to List Makes Fourth July Fatalities Number 114 Now.

CHICAGO, July 14.—(Special.)—Five more deaths due to tetanus as a result of the fourth of July celebrations were reported throughout the country. This brings the total deaths due to the observance of Independence Day to 114.

## MANAGEMENT WANTS TENDERS

MONCTON, July 14.—(Special.)—The Board of Management of the I. C. R. is calling for tenders for the erection of car repair shops at St. John. Tenders are to be in before the end of the month.

## ROSS RIFLES USED AT BISLEY

LONDON, July 13.—Colonel Cross, secretary of the national rifle association council, this morning received a letter from Sir Frederick Borden, Canadian minister of militia, stating that the Ross rifles to be used by the members of the Canadian Bisley team are exactly similar to the rifles issued to the militia volunteers in Canada for service use. Mr. Cross will read the letter to the council tonight. The Bisley commission of the association has allowed the Ross rifle to enter the competition, on the positive assurance of Sir Frederick Borden, that the rifle submitted to the commission was in every respect similar to the other Ross rifles issued to the militia volunteers of Canada.

## THE TEACHERS' CONVENTION CLOSED

Pres. Boulter opened the closing meeting of the Teachers' Convention yesterday morning, by reading the minutes of last session. Resolution was passed to place on record the Association's appreciation of the services of the late John McSwain, who by his general scholarship, extensive knowledge of the natural sciences and general good judgment, proved himself a valuable member of the Association. A letter of sympathy will be sent to the family of the deceased.

At the closing session of the Teachers' Convention yesterday morning S. A. Starratt, B. Sc. Boston, read an elaborate paper in which he touched upon the aims, objects and experiences of the old-time schools as contrasted with the ideals and methods now in vogue and the results of both. In the old days discipline was the first. Pupils were required to do almost everything themselves because the teachers did not know how to do much. He read an extract from a Vermont school catalogue of 1832. There were no vacations—they were held to be bad for pupils. There were no pastimes. Discipline was coercive and severe, the flogging being accompanied with instruction and closed with prayer. There was no school yard, for land was worth 40 cents an acre. The school house was open to the weather or the chinks stuffed with paper. There was no apparatus, no chalk, pen. There was a map of the two hemispheres in glaring colors. Pupils had few books and none were provided for them. The whole building and outfit may have cost \$300. Contrasted that with the modern school building and equipment costing a quarter of a million.

The school sessions in the old days were extravagant—piling to pay at most a cent a day per pupil. And they nearly always got their money's worth. Things improved later. In 1879 the average cost per pupil in P. E. Island was \$4.00 and in Boston \$28. In 1907 the cost in this Province was \$3.94 per pupil, \$10.40 in Nova Scotia, \$33.35 in Alberta, \$15.67 in Canada, \$14.13 in Great Britain, \$14.64 in the United States, \$42 in Boston and \$51 in New York. Judging from the cost per pupil one might think the Island schools the poorest in America, but that is not true. The Islander who goes abroad makes good more frequently than



CHICAGO MARKETS. CHICAGO, July 14.—(Special.)—July Wheat 1111 July Corn 67.75 Sept. Wheat 125 Sept. Corn 72.80

## FIGHTING GOES ON IN TEHERAN

### Persian Cossacks Attack the Nationalists Other of Shah's Forces Approaching, and Stiff Fights With Artillery and Rifles.

TEHRAN, July 14.—(Special.)—Fighting in the streets of Teheran that has been going on since the Nationalist forces made their entry yesterday morning, became more serious last night when the Persian Cossacks opened a heavy artillery fire on the Nationalists who attempted to rush the Cossack's position. The Nationalists succeeded in occupying a garden close to the house of Col. Liakoff, the military commander, where they are now being shelled by the Cossacks. Rifle and artillery fire have been practically continuous since yesterday morning. Soldiers of the Shah have approached within three miles of the city and are shelling the Bakaristen quarter where the Parliament building is situated.

## OSKAR ROTHSCHILD DIED SUDDENLY

VIENNA, July 13.—Baron Oskar Rothschild, the youngest son of Albrecht Rothschild, he of the Austrian branch of the Rothschild house, died suddenly in this city last night. It is reported he committed suicide because of an unfortunate love affair. Oskar was 21 years of age. He returned to Vienna two days ago after eight months spent in travel, during which he visited the United States.

## FAMOUS AMERICAN COLONEL FOUND DEAD

NEW YORK, July 13.—Col. Marcus Pointer, prominent during the civil war as staff officer under Gen. Joe Wheeler, and of late years a supposedly successful railway promoter, was found dead from apoplexy today in a Bowery lodging house. Among his effects were letters from Gen. Wheeler, commending him for his life and a petition to President McKinley signed by many prominent army officers and by the late Senator Morgan of Alabama, asking that Col. Pointer be appointed a brigadier-general of the Spanish-American volunteers. Although Col. Pointer's friends had supposed that he was wealthy, his circumstances had apparently become straitened recently. Among his papers were pawn tickets for his watch and for several gold medals given him for courageous conduct on the field of battle.

## ARE ON THE BROAD PACIFIC. THEY LEFT DISABLED CRAFT TOO HURRIEDLY.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14.—(Special.)—Four men who left their disabled launch so hurriedly that they neglected to provide their rowboat with oars, are adrift on the Pacific somewhere and it is feared if not picked up soon they will perish. Government life-saving crews are in search of the imperiled men, but no report has been received from them.

## THREE MAIMED IN AN ACCIDENT

WINNIPEG, July 14.—(Special.)—A terrible accident which may cause the death of three men occurred on the Transcontinental east of Winnipeg. A thunder storm broke suddenly while the laborers were at work in the yards and four men sought shelter under freight cars. While crouched there a yard engine came along and moved the train. The men made a dash to escape but only one was fortunate. The other three were caught under the wheels and terribly maimed.

## ALL RED ROUTE IN THE COMMONS

LONDON, July 14.—(Special.)—In the commons today, Winston Churchill intimated that an opportunity for an informal discussion of the All Red Route might arise during the visit of the Colonial delegates.

## ANGRY JAPANESE IMPRISON SHERIFF

HONOLULU, July 13.—County Sheriff Wm. P. Jarrette is a prisoner in a plantation mill at Waimanalo, where he is surrounded by an angry crowd of 30 Japanese strikers. A squad of mounted police and a dozen deputies and several special policemen, fully armed, started in automobiles for Waimanalo, as soon as the sheriff's urgent message was received.

## STONE CAUSES DEATH.

ST. JOHN, July 14.—Roy Walter Johnson, Brussels St. lies dead in the public Hospital as the result of a fractured skull caused by a blow with a stone thrown by comrades while playing on July 4th. The boy, who was 17 years of age, was conveyed to the Hospital on Friday evening last being taken suddenly ill at his house.

## THREE MAIMED IN AN ACCIDENT

They Sought Shelter Under a Car. Train Moved With Tragic Result.

WINNIPEG, July 14.—(Special.)—A terrible accident which may cause the death of three men occurred on the Transcontinental east of Winnipeg. A thunder storm broke suddenly while the laborers were at work in the yards and four men sought shelter under freight cars. While crouched there a yard engine came along and moved the train. The men made a dash to escape but only one was fortunate. The other three were caught under the wheels and terribly maimed.

## ALL RED ROUTE IN THE COMMONS

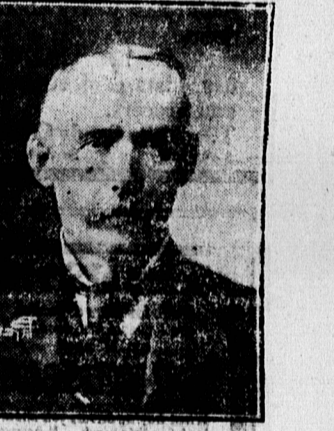
LONDON, July 14.—(Special.)—In the commons today, Winston Churchill intimated that an opportunity for an informal discussion of the All Red Route might arise during the visit of the Colonial delegates.

## ANGRY JAPANESE IMPRISON SHERIFF

HONOLULU, July 13.—County Sheriff Wm. P. Jarrette is a prisoner in a plantation mill at Waimanalo, where he is surrounded by an angry crowd of 30 Japanese strikers. A squad of mounted police and a dozen deputies and several special policemen, fully armed, started in automobiles for Waimanalo, as soon as the sheriff's urgent message was received.

## STONE CAUSES DEATH.

ST. JOHN, July 14.—Roy Walter Johnson, Brussels St. lies dead in the public Hospital as the result of a fractured skull caused by a blow with a stone thrown by comrades while playing on July 4th. The boy, who was 17 years of age, was conveyed to the Hospital on Friday evening last being taken suddenly ill at his house.



JOHN McLEAN, Conservative Representative, First District King's

## CONDENSED ADVERTISEMENTS

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians. Keep Minard's Liniment in the house.

OST, Tuesday sixth, locket and L chain with moneygram D. M. C. Finder please leave at Carver's restaurant. 7-1531dp.

OST, on the Asylum road, lovers' lane or vicinity, a ladies' grey wool sweater. Finder return to Guardian office. 7-1531dp.

FOR SALE, a flat bottomed boat, suitable for fishing. Apply to Moore's Barber Shop. 7-1531dp.

OST, between Buxton St. and P. E. I. Hospital, a purse containing small sum of money. Finder rewarded by leaving at 77 Grafton St. 7-1531dp.

OST, on Queen St., Wednesday morning, between Moore & McDonald's store and S. A. McDonald's, pocketbook containing sum of money, also some papers. Finder rewarded by leaving at Victoria Hotel for Dr. McManus. 7-1531dp.

WANTED, about August 10, a girl for general housework. Apply to Mrs. D. J. McDonald, 200 Prince St. 7-1531dp.

WANTED, at once, a girl for general housework. Apply 63 Upper Prince Street. 7-151wdp.

WANTED, girl for general housework. Good wages. Apply to Mrs. A. W. E. Douss. 7-151df.

AUCTION SALE of furniture, carpets and waggons, including a nice Walnut parlor suite. Friday, July 16th, at two o'clock at my sale room, 169 Queen St. A. Boieser, Auctioneer. 7-1522dp.

## OPENING SESSION OF MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

The Maritime Medical Association met in annual session yesterday morning at ten o'clock in the Provincial Legislative Assembly rooms the members being welcomed by Mayor Prowse in a most pleasing manner. His Worship referred to the pleasure it afforded to entertain the members and he hoped they would derive much benefit and pleasure from their meeting. Among those present are—Drs. Kelly, McLachlan, Warburton, E. McNeill, S. E. Jenkin, Goodwell, Yeo, Conroy, H. D. Johnson, of Charlottetown; Murdochson, Clyde River; Welsh, Mt. Stewart; McIntyre, Montague; J. O. Macdonald, York; McGrath, Newcastle, N. B.; Botsford, Moncton, N. B.; A. Murray, Halifax; G. G. Corbett, St. John; A. F. Miller, Saranac Lake, F. S. Yorsico, Truro; R. O. Shaford, H. K. McDonald, Halifax; A. B. Atherton, Fredericton; G. W. Whitman, T. Lewis, Hillsboro, N. B.; A. G. Ferguson, Dalhousie, N. B. Several letters expressing regret at non-attendance were received, including one from Dr. Lund, Boston and Dr. J. per. Clarence Webster. The following nomination committee was appointed by the President: Dr. Murphy, Dr. Atherton, Fredericton; Dr. Botsford, Moncton; Dr. Jenkin, Dr. Ferguson, Newcastle; Dr. McIntyre, Dr. Yorsico, Truro; Dr. McNeill, Dr.