

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

President—W. Chester S. McLure, M.P. Vice-President—J. R. Burnett Secretary—Lieut.-Col. D. A. MacKinnon, D. S. O. Editor and Managing Director—J. H. Bennett Associate Editors—Frank Walker and D. B. Currie

Morning Daily (founded 1887) \$3.00 per year (in advance) delivered \$4.50 per year (in advance) mailed in Canada and United States

UNITED STATES—The Beckwith Special Agency Inc., New York Central Building, New York City, General Motors Building, Detroit, Interstate Building, Kansas City, Willoughby Tower Building, Chicago; Syndicate Trust Building, St. Louis; Glenn Building, Atlanta; Monadnock Building, San Francisco; 1135 No. 60th Street, Philadelphia.

Morning Maxim You can't judge the size of a man's mouth by the amount of noise it makes.

MONDAY, MAY 15, 1933.

CREDIT WHERE DUE

The change agreed to in the car ferry accounting system, to which reference was made in these columns on Saturday, should remove a stumbling-block which has been in the way of so many representations from this Province to the railway authorities for improved transportation services.

This has always been maintained as a right and proper procedure, at least since Mr. J. O. Hyndman directed attention to the matter while on a deputation to Ottawa in 1919.

The railway authorities were averse to this proposal, but Mr. Hyndman was convinced that he was right, and since then he has devoted a great deal of time and attention to the matter.

White congratulating these gentlemen on the success of their efforts at Ottawa, it is fitting also, therefore, to congratulate Mr. Hyndman, who must indeed feel pleased at the outcome of a movement which owes so much to his own public-spirited initiative and perseverance.

PLAYGROUNDS NEEDED

Elsewhere in today's issue appears reference to the suggestion from the Holy Name Society of the Holy Redeemer Church for a system of supervised playgrounds for the use of school children during the coming holiday season.

A VITAL WORK

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.

tor, the supreme evil of unemployment is its demoralizing effect, and to keep our young people free from boredom, from the crushing sense of not being wanted, or having no place in society and no work to do, is the real task of philanthropy in these days.

Prominent among the institutions which have endeavored to discharge this duty has been the Young Men's Christian Association. This is a timely reminder in view of the canvassing which begins this morning in connection with the annual maintenance campaign of the local "Y".

LINK WITH CAMBRIDGE

The Guardian is in receipt of an interesting brochure giving the "History and Church Directory of the Congregation of the Church of Scotland" at Cambridge, Massachusetts, by the Rev. J. W. S. Lowry, present minister of the congregation.

In his historical sketch Mr. Lowry pays warm tribute to the pioneer work in this Province of the Rev. Donald MacDonald, and to the subsequent labours of Rev. James MacColl, Rev. John Goodwill, Rev. Daniel MacLean, Rev. D. M. Campbell, Rev. Ewen MacDougall, Rev. D. M. Lamont and others.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.

NOTES BY THE WAY

It is stated in Japan that the new 10,000-ton cruiser which has been begun in Yokosuka will be very similar to the German "pocket battleships," and that she will have exceptional speed and will be the most modern ship of the Japanese Navy.

It is not that the going no Ireland from the Empire would be a matter of indifference. It was Henry Grattan, one of Ireland's noblest patriots, who declared: "The channel forbids union, but the Atlantic thunders against separation."

A report issued by the Journal of Sociology says the population increase in the United States last year was the smallest since 1880 and the first year in more than a century in which cities did not show a gain.

Any individual who releases and takes part in a well-produced play must derive benefit. Intimate knowledge of the best in dramatic literature, intensive study of its finer points, practice in the expression of the precise word, analysis of the transmission to others of correct interpretation by means of voice and gesture—all these things help toward culture in its broadest and best sense.

A world traveler, a thirty-seven year old American Indian hailing from St. John's, Newfoundland, is reported in the despatches to have reached London after having walked a distance equal to five times around the earth in eleven years, carrying a pack weighing forty-nine pounds and wearing one hundred pairs of boots.

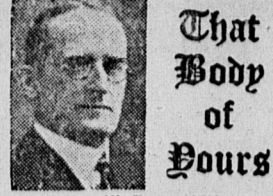
The Naval Department has presented to the Senate Commission a list of the ships which would have to be built by 1936 if the limits of the Treaty of London were to be reached.

The German Minister of Transport sent out particulars last year for the construction of an aeroplane capable of long distance flight equal in speed to those in use in the United States, which have a speed of 219 miles per hour.

Class I railroads of the United States reported for the first three months of 1933, a net railway operating income of \$33,909,385, which was at the annual rate of return of little more than one-half of one per cent on their property investment.

A popular conception of the ocean bed is that it is level, but this is not correct. Level places there are, as on land, notably the Canadian prairies, but here are great depths and mountain peaks.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.



By James W. Barton, M.D.

GALL STONES

It has been found that 10 persons in every 100 have gall stones. Of these 10, only about 2 or 3 will ever know that they have them because they give no trouble.

Gall stones are seldom found under the age of 20. Nearly 75 per cent are found after the age of 40. They are found more frequently in women due to child bearing and to the high corsets formerly worn.

Overfeeding, the indulgence in rich foods of all kinds, combined with an "easy" life, are among the causes of gall stones, to which, must be added infections of various kinds.

Once gall stones have been detected by the use of the X ray which shows changes in the outline of the gall bladder, the question arises as to whether or not they should be removed.

The fact that gall stones are so often found in the body after death had never given the patient the slightest trouble and were in no way responsible for his illness is evidence that the presence of gall stones is not necessarily dangerous to life.

However although most cases are harmless there is always the chance that infection may start about them and so upset the liver and gall bladder that other troubles such as anaemia, rheumatism, and heart disease may develop.

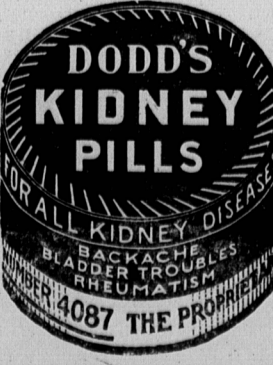
Records show that while there are fewer deaths in young than in old patients after operation, it is not the age but the length of time the stones have been giving trouble that is most important.

Galactic Radio Waves

The sputtering which still mars many a radio concert and many a transatlantic address, and which is known as "static," has always been of extraordinary interest to physicists.

The Naval Department has presented to the Senate Commission a list of the ships which would have to be built by 1936 if the limits of the Treaty of London were to be reached.

On the reality of this discovery there can be little doubt after the experimental evidence presented by Dr. Jansky in the "Proceedings of the Institute of Radio Engineers." It is the interpretation of the evidence that is bound to be questioned.



Salutory Reflections

(T.B.R. in the Winnipeg Free Press)

With a view to getting a line on the ideas and purpose of the Oxford Groups, one of which is due in Winnipeg early in May, we borrowed a copy of Mr. A. J. Russell's book, "For Sinners Only," in which the work of the Groups is described in detail, and read it for some guidance on the subject.

This was not what we expected, but we think it is excellent advice whatever its origin may be, and are delighted to share such thoughts on the matter as have occurred to us.

Right in the forefront of his book, Mr. Russell relates an incident regarding the late Arnold Bennett, who is still a well-known novelist. Bennett, in setting out his religious disabilities, is quoted by Mr. Russell as follows:

"I do not believe, and never have at any time believed, in the divinity of Christ, the Virgin birth, the immaculate conception, heaven, hell, the immortality of the soul, the divine inspiration of the Bible."

What stuck up sharply out of this catalogue of negation, and immediately challenged our attention, was the word "hell"; one of the grandest old words in the English language, full of force and fire; standing for something which Arnold Bennett, in his wholesome way, announced he did not believe in, and never had.

Hell, as a matter of fact, cannot be got rid of as easily as that. If we exclude hell from modern thoughts, our whole social structure and standards of civilization go over the side and vanish in the dark night of cynicism.

Hell, of course, involves two highly disturbing considerations. The first is that when one dies one merely moves on into another phase of self-conscious existence, and the second is that one is then judged and punished for the offences one has committed while one was alive in the world.

Judgment after death is a completely extra-judicial proceeding destined to catch those of us for whom ordinary every-day courts have no significance at all. Keeping the law while we live gets us nowhere in particular after we are dead.

Noted Physician treated successfully and obtained permanent cures of Stomach Conditions such as Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Sour Stomach, Heartburn, Gastric Distress and many other ailments peculiar to the stomach with a prescription which we have procured and sell under the name of Evans Stomach Mixture.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.



SLEEP

Come, Sleep, and with they sweet deceiving Lock me in delight awhile; Let some pleasing dreams beguile All my fancies; that from thence I may feel an influence All my powers of care bereaving!

Though but a shadow, but a sliding, Let me know some little joy! We that suffer long annoy Are contented with a thought Through an idle fancy wrought: O let my joys have some abiding!

—John Fletcher from "The Woman Hater."

quently so terrible, that the idea that the violator could escape retribution by the primitive expedient of dying, simply wouldn't wash. This is why hell has been regarded erroneously, chiefly as a place where the great and strong ones went: those who were above legal control, or were laws to themselves; oppressors, tyrants, cruel persons—they would presently have to stand before a bar where none was privileged, and where station did not count, and be judged for what they had done, and go off to hell and take it. Justice existed in the universe, and no man could mock it unrequited, or call death to his aid to escape it.

By the time we get this far, we find ourselves shuddering at the possibilities involved in a life after death; and the relief which comes when we find it is perfectly scientific to disbelieve in immortality can easily be understood.

It is with the prospect of immortality, as a personal possibility, that a discussion on hell leaves us. This is why hell itself is so important. It gives a vividness to immortality that prevents it from becoming a vague abstraction sublimated out of substantial reality by abstract reasoning.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.

World economic problems have tended to divert attention from the activities of such character building institutions as the Y. M. C. A., but it is a fact that these activities are of even more importance nowadays than in normal times.



Jimmie Jingle Says: There's health in it happiness The finest loaf on earth I guess

—Stewart's Bread Ask your grocer



A man took a clock to a pawnbroker in an effort to "raise the wind." "Is it an eight-day clock?" asked the pawnbroker. "I don't know," replied the man. "I've never had it out more than four days at a time!"

"I want some cigarettes for my nephew," she said. "Certainly, madam," said the tobacconist. "What particular brand does he smoke?" "Oh, dear," said the old lady, "I really forgot the name, but it's the one advertisements speak of so highly."

E. R. BROW Fire, Life, Accident, Sickness and Plate Glass Insurance at Lowest Rate. Agent at Summerside, Lloyd Lewis 146 Richmond St., Charlottetown

HARDWOOD FLOORING Announcing the installation in our plant of a modern DRYING KILN for the storage and treatment of Hardwood Flooring. This room is the largest development for proper care of high grade flooring being equipped with a Taylor Hygometer which tells at a glance both the degrees of Heat and Humidity. We have now on hand a carload of finest Birch Flooring in 13/16" and 1/2" thickness. We will be pleased to quote you. L. M. POOLE & CO. Lumber Dealers Box 392 Phone 172

DR. L. B. EVANS of London, Eng. Noted Physician treated successfully and obtained permanent cures of Stomach Conditions such as Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Sour Stomach, Heartburn, Gastric Distress and many other ailments peculiar to the stomach with a prescription which we have procured and sell under the name of Evans Stomach Mixture. We alone have the sole rights on this prescription and since selling it have received numerous testimonials from satisfied purchasers. Don't fool with your stomach, serious conditions are likely to arise if you allow yourself to lapse into a chronic state of Gastric trouble. Get a bottle today. Price 85 cents. THE 2 MACS Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention. HICKEY & NICHOLSON 'BLACK TWT' CHEWING

PULVEX Actually KILLS ALL FLEAS, LICE and MITES on your FOXES or PETS. There is no substitute for PULVEX—because it is the only flea powder fully guaranteed to ACTUALLY KILL fleas, lice and mites on Foxes and all other fur-bearing animals. Moreover, it protects against immediate re-infestation—something no other powder does as well. Order from your Fox Supply House, Drug or General Store. If unable to obtain there—write us direct. Canadian Distributors: Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, Limited, 1000 Head Office: Toronto, Ontario. Branches: Weston, Ont., Lennoxville, Que., Regina, Sask.

Eye Comfort for eye workers is a matter of vital importance. From early morn to late at night we "crowd" our eyes relentlessly, from one job to another. How long will they stand it? Are you now enjoying that efficiency and comfort which ought to be yours? Consult us if you are not. You have much to gain, and nothing to lose. In any case the knowledge gained from an examination, makes it well worth while. G. F. HUTCHESON OPTOMETRIST