

Belief and conduct act and react upon each other.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1859
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1935

10 PAGES

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Opinions shape ideals and ideals inspire conduct.

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

HAUPTMANN RECEIVES DEATH SENTENCE

HITLER FRAMES REPLY TO AIR PROPOSALS

Condemned To Electric Chair On March 18

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Zion Church Valentine Tea, Thursday, February 14th. L-4571
- Concert in Rose Valley Hall, Monday, February 18th, 11 stormy, following night. L-4551-2-14-11
- Windsor Huskies vs. Maple Leafs at Milton rink tonight. L-4566
- Playoff game at Wiltshire tonight, Wiltshire Beavers vs. Wiltshire Hawks. L-4563
- Hockey at Highfield tonight, Windsor Huskies vs. Second Grantees. L-4560
- Afton Arena Thursday night, Cornwall vs. Bulldogs, League game. L-4347-2-14-11
- League game at Mount Herbert tonight, Cross Roads vs. Pownall, Skating after. L-4570
- Playoff game tonight in Graham's Road Rink, Dairy Kings vs. Monarchs. L-4569
- Hockey at Bradalbane Rink tonight, Emerald vs. Bradalbane, State after match. L-4568
- I will be buying live hogs at Albany and Emerald Thursday, Feb. 14. G. C. Green, Emerald. L-4315-2-13-21
- The postponed meeting of Kingston Farmers Institute will be held on Saturday February 16. L-4317-2-13-21
- We will be loading live hogs at Kensington Monday, February 18th, H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-4554-2-14-31
- We will be loading live hogs at Hunter River up to noon Tuesday, February 19th, Nicholson Bros. L-4555-2-14-31
- Borden Rink Friday night, ladies hockey, second game for the Bell Trophy, Kensington vs. Cape Traverse. Admission 10c and 20c. L-4326-2-14-21
- Hockey tonight at Hunter River, Wheatley River All-Stars vs. Royals, Last game to decide decision for first place. If weather unfavorable Friday night. L-4350-2-14-11
- I will be buying live hogs at Emerald and Albany Thursday, Feb. 14th, paying highest market price, Cash at pen. G. C. Green. L-4313-2-13-21
- The Annual Meeting of Progress Egg Circle, will be held in Clifton Hall, on Friday, February 15th at 1:30 P. M. All interested kindly attend. L-4288-2-12-31
- You worked for your money. Let your money now work for you. Buy a guaranteed annuity in the Sun Life and double your income. Today see J. A. Moore, Branch Manager.
- The Annual Meeting of the Southern Queens Egg Circle will be held in Belle River school house on Monday, February 18th at 7 P. M. Bonus paid. Simon Stuart, Secretary. L-4348-2-14-11
- Notice—Special general meeting of the Charlottetown Milk Producers and Vendors Association will be held in the office of the Provincial Department of Agriculture Thursday, February 14th at 8 p.m. L-4316-2-13-21
- Livestock Market Board loading at the following shipping places during the week, February 18, Monday afternoon, Montague, Tuesday P. M. Fodina, Wednesday forenoon Hunter River. Please list stock with local Secretary. L-4353-2-14-11
- Hockey at Highfield Friday night, Mt. Herbert vs. West Royals, and Mt. Herbert Sisters vs. Charlottetown Sisters. Game starts at 7 o'clock. State after. L-4561-2-14-31
- Origin and objects of the Loyalty Orange Association, A public lecture on the above subject will be given in the Canoe Cove Hall by Rev. Bro. Dr. Lowry on Tuesday evening, February 19, at 8 o'clock. Admission free. L-4564-2-14-21

BRITISH GOV'T. FACES LABOR ATTACK TODAY

Liberals Will Join Labor In Censuring Unemployment Policy.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Feb. 13.—(C. P. Cable)—The National Government, its unemployment policy the target of an ever-growing wave of protest, tomorrow will face attacks from both Labor and Liberal oppositions as the House of Commons debates a motion of censure.

The Labor party's vote of censure would declare the government has forfeited the country's confidence by its failure to deal with unemployment, while an amendment to be moved by the Liberals terms the government lax and inefficient in this regard.

Unemployment Increasing

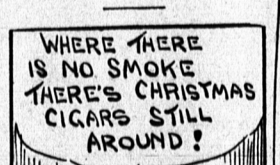
Figures for the past month, which showed unemployment increasing by 240,000 to a total of 2,325,000, brought the new wave of agitation to a head. Trade figures released tonight showed exports slightly higher, and imports slightly lower, in January than December, but the unfavorable trade balance was nearly 2 to 1.

Most serious of the embattled ministry is the fact that substantial clamor for an aggressive new policy on trade and employment is coming from within the ranks of its own supporters. Today two powerful groups of Conservative M. P.s., the Parliamentary committee of the Empire Industries Association, and the Conservative Agricultural committee, both decided to urge the need for an immediate and drastic reduction in foreign imports. The Morning Post, strongly Conservative, demanded "work-not doles."

Labor May Present Program

The Labor party, which climaxes a new and vigorous attack on the government with the censure motion, may seize the opportunity to present a programme of its own, especially as former Prime Minister David Lloyd George has laid his "new deal" before the country. Suggestions Lloyd George would be invited into the Cabinet are discounted but the fact remains he has given considerable impetus to the demand for some more concrete action.

Weather Etc.



Fresh winds, mostly westerly; fair and cold.

(Canad. Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Feb. 13.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	43	28
Edmonton	40	24
Winnipeg	30	18
Regina	32	20
Toronto	30	18
Ottawa	30	18
Montreal	32	20
Quebec	30	18
Saint John	32	20
Halifax	30	18
Charlottetown	32	20

Govt. Aiding War Veterans Going Blind

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Feb. 13.—Everything possible is being done for war veterans who are losing their sight as a result of being gassed during the war, Hon. D. M. Sutherland, Minister of Pensions and National Health, told the House of Commons today. He was answering a question by Hon. Ian Mackenzie (Lib., Vancouver Centre).

Col. Sutherland said attention of the government had been directed to cases of blindness now developing among such veterans. Mr. Mackenzie asked if the government would consider establishing a specialized medical section of the Department to develop preventive and curative measures and the Minister answered consideration was being given to the matter and everything possible being done.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13—A committee representing potato growers in 21 states today approved the tentative draft of a bill to make potatoes a basic commodity and set up production and sales quotas for the United States crop.

Describes Plunge Of The Ill-fated U. S. Dirigible

Underlying Cause Of Disaster Is Undetermined. Two Of Crew Drowned.

(By Rennie Taylor, Copyright, 1935, By The Associated Press) (By Guardian's Special Wire) SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 13.—How the United States naval dirigible Macon reared and plunged crazily for 35 minutes before falling and sinking to the bottom of the Pacific was revealed today in the stories of its survivors.

The underlying cause of the mid-air collapse remained undetermined, Commander H. V. Wiley and others who came through safely, revealed there had been a sudden lurch at the outset, after which the great sky cruiser soared upward, out of control, then settled haphazardly to a grave in the deep.

SENATE AIRS SOCIAL LEGISLATION

Cry of Provincial Rights Is Raised In Upper House By Liberal Senator.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Feb. 13.—Opening of a constitutional battle was given in the Senate when five Liberal members of the opposition, along with the Government's reform legislation, were introduced.

The cry of provincial rights was raised by Senator Rodolphe Lemieux (Lib. Montreal). On request of Senator Raoul Dandurand, Liberal leader, who desired also to discuss the constitutional aspect, Senator Arthur Meighen, Senate leader, agreed to allow motions for approval of the conventions to stand until next Tuesday.

Light-Hearted

Outwardly light-hearted, the 81 surviving officers and men who stuck with the ship until she hit the water and then got away in rubber lifeboats, sang as they came ashore here.

Search was abandoned for the two missing members of the crew at the spot where the airship went down late yesterday 13 miles off Point Sur, Calif., 110 miles south of here.

The loss of the \$2,450,000 Macon left the United States navy without a dirigible. President Roosevelt praised the work of naval surface craft for the swift rescue of the dirigible's crew but said funds would not be asked for her replacement at present.

Hints that the Macon's end, similar to that of the dirigibles Akron and Shenandoah, might mean the discontinuance of at least a certain part of naval development along this line were seen in Washington developments.

THOROUGH PROBE

The House of Representatives naval affairs committee voted a "thorough" investigation of the sinking. A separate investigation by a naval court of inquiry was ordered, and naval officers here proceeded with a "field inquiry" — a preliminary investigation.

A possible clue to the fate of Ernest Dalley, wireless operator, one of the two missing crewmen, was given by Commander Wiley. "I saw one man jump 60 to 75 feet from the ship into the water," he declared. "I don't know who it was."

Compromise Effected In U.S. Relief Bill

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—After almost three weeks of pulling and hauling, the United States government today extracted its \$480,000,000 relief bill from the Senate appropriations committee with a good bit of the power demanded by President Roosevelt held intact.

Administration forces finally effected a compromise in the committee on the McCarran "prevailing wage" amendment and then bent back by a single vote a move to chop off a \$2,000,000 lump.

The battling over the bill is far from ended, however. Some tests await these same propositions when the measure reaches the Senate floor either tomorrow or Friday, Democratic leaders, nevertheless, today claimed with renewed confidence that the revised measure would pass the Senate containing the authority President Roosevelt thinks necessary to handle the relief problem until July 1, 1937.

MYSTERY STILL UNSOLVED

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) DAYSLAND, Alta., Feb. 13.—Daysland's ghost, or "evil spirit" which, say witnesses, hurls things about, sticks pins into people and slaps children disappointed another crowd of visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lansing, here, Tuesday night, Daysland is 100 miles east of Edmonton.

The ghost, who had a big day Sunday, hasn't done a stroke of work since, but its inactivity hasn't changed the mind of Rev. Father Schnitzer, of the St. Peter's Catholic Church, two miles away, who frankly declared there is an "evil spirit" loose in the home and that he has sent to Edmonton for another priest to chase it out. He says he believes the story of the Lansings and of neighbors who insist they saw things hurling through the air in the home. One of these things was a spoon which hit Mr. Lansing and bounced against the nose of L. C. Twitchell, a dinner guest. Mr. Twitchell has a mark to prove a spoon hit him.

Witnesses insist that strange things happen and that no person is playing tricks on them.

Will Restore U.S. Govt. Salaries

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Full restoration of United States government salaries effective April 1 was approved today by President Roosevelt, but he gave notice that Congress must provide revenue to meet this and any other increases in the regular budget.

He called attention that restoring the last five percent of the original 15 percent cut in government salaries on April 1 instead of July as he recommended, would cost the government \$16,000,000.

Reilly To Appeal Verdict

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FLEMINGTON, N. J., Feb. 13.—Appeal from the conviction of Bruno Richard Hauptmann for the slaying of Charles Augustus Lindbergh, Jr., probably will be carried before New Jersey's highest law court late in May.

Soon after the Bronx immigrant had been sentenced to die in the electric chair the week of March 18 Edward J. Reilly, chief of defence counsel, announced an appeal would be taken.

Counsel for the German carpenter, following the customary procedure in murder conviction appeals, will likely take his case directly into the state's highest legal tribunal, the Court of Errors and Appeals.

A stay of sentence would be sought from Justice Thomas W. Trenchard and the necessary writs to carry the appeal into the high court be requested.

Hauptmann's course of appeal may carry him to the Court of Last Resort, the Court of Pardons Should the Errors Court sustain his conviction, his attorneys can make a final appeal for commutation of sentence.

IS AGAINST AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE

Germany Willing To Sign Air Pact If Allowed Air Force Equal to That of Russia.

By Melvin K. Whiteleather, Copyright, 1935, by Associated Press (By Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Feb. 13.—Germany's reply to the London proposals, German officials said today, will include refusal to join any pact guaranteeing Austria's independence unless "the will of the Austrian people" as to union with Germany is first consulted.

A plebiscite in Austria to determine whether that nation desires "Anschluss" will be demanded in Adolf Hitler's answer, to be sent to London and Paris tomorrow or next day, these officials said.

While he is willing to join "an air pact provided it allows Germany an air force equal to Soviet Russia's, Hitler will have nothing to do with the French-sponsored Eastern Locarno "if it is to be based on mutual assistance," the government spokesman said.

That stand, it was pointed out, is similar to the Polish viewpoint. "Neither Poland nor Germany," the informants said, "wants to be bound to Russia and get mixed up in any war between Russia and Japan."

The Reich, it was stated, "will cooperate with the western powers but she can not deal with Russia. A pact of non-aggression, however, might be possible."

The Hitler reply to the Anglo-French proposals, the Associated Press informants said, may be summarized under five headings:

1.—The powers interested must agree to Germany's absolute equality in armaments before anything else can be talked about.

(The Franco-British proposals involved recognition of Germany's rights to arms equality, together with abolition of most of the military clauses of the Versailles Treaty, but contemplated solution of this problem simultaneously with that of others.)

PELT PRICES REMAIN STEADY

Red Foxes And Raccoons Advance 10 Percent.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Feb. 13.—Prices for red foxes and raccoons advanced 10 percent and muskrats five percent at today's fur auction at the Canadian Fur Auction Sales Company, limited. Prices purchased of blue foxes, ermines and skunks were unchanged.

Of the 11,380 red fox pelts offered 79 percent were sold and of the 3,750 raccoons 74 percent were disposed of while 66 percent of the 51,565 muskrats were purchased. Of the white foxes offered 35 percent were taken up, 96 percent of the blue foxes, 85 percent of the 62,105 ermines and 87 percent of the 6,940 skins.

MILLION VOLTS A SECOND

By Howard W. Blakeslee, Associated Press Science Editor (By Guardian's Special Wire) COLUMBUS, Feb. 13.—A copper "doughnut" half the size of a man which generates 1,000,000 volts of electricity in a second was announced today by Ohio State University's department of physics. It was developed by Dr. W. H. Bennett.

It is a wooden shell in the form of a doughnut, its outer surface a smooth copper skin. The interior is entirely hollow. Through the hole in the middle runs a silk belt.

As set up in the laboratory the apparatus looks like a huge doughnut hanging on a string—the silk belts being the string. Actually the belt does not touch the doughnut, which hangs from the ceiling by cables.

The belt carries electricity. As it whizzes through the hole, the "juice" brushes off and spreads over the outside surface of the copper covering. A million volts will store up on this surface in a second or two.

Richest Girl In The U.S. Is Wedded

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—The richest girl in the United States, Doris Duke, was married today to James H. R. Cromwell, inflationist and writer on political-economic topics.

They were bound tonight, aboard the Italian liner Conte Di Savoia, for a honeymoon in Italy and Egypt.

The tall, blonde pretty daughter of the late tobacco magnate, James Buchanan Duke, 52, Her husband is 38, the son by her first marriage of Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury of Philadelphia. In 1928 he was divorced from the former Miss Delphine Dodge, of the Detroit automobile family, whom he married in 1920.

Although the names of Miss Duke and Cromwell have been linked for several years in society gossip columns—and although they've been together quite frequently of late in Newport, Palm Beach and in New York's mayfair circles—the wedding was a surprise.

Kents In Puerto Rico

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 15.—The Duke and Duchess of Kent arrived at San Juan's airport at 5:12 P. M. today from Port of Spain, Trinidad, in their honeymoon tour of the West Indies. A slight accident to the Duchess marred the arrival.

While the British cruiser Dragon anchored a mile away boomed a salute of 21 guns and flag-decked craft in the harbor whistled shrill welcomes, the Royal newly-weds stepped down to be greeted by Governor Blanton Winship. It was the first time they had touched United States territory in their tour.

Princess George's bride, the former Princess Marina of Greece, turned her ankle while stepping on a float at the airport from the amphibian plane but was not badly hurt.

Germany Willing To Sign Air Pact If Allowed Air Force Equal to That of Russia.

By Melvin K. Whiteleather, Copyright, 1935, by Associated Press (By Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Feb. 13.—Germany's reply to the London proposals, German officials said today, will include refusal to join any pact guaranteeing Austria's independence unless "the will of the Austrian people" as to union with Germany is first consulted.

A plebiscite in Austria to determine whether that nation desires "Anschluss" will be demanded in Adolf Hitler's answer, to be sent to London and Paris tomorrow or next day, these officials said.

While he is willing to join "an air pact provided it allows Germany an air force equal to Soviet Russia's, Hitler will have nothing to do with the French-sponsored Eastern Locarno "if it is to be based on mutual assistance," the government spokesman said.

That stand, it was pointed out, is similar to the Polish viewpoint. "Neither Poland nor Germany," the informants said, "wants to be bound to Russia and get mixed up in any war between Russia and Japan."

The Reich, it was stated, "will cooperate with the western powers but she can not deal with Russia. A pact of non-aggression, however, might be possible."

The Hitler reply to the Anglo-French proposals, the Associated Press informants said, may be summarized under five headings:

1.—The powers interested must agree to Germany's absolute equality in armaments before anything else can be talked about.

(The Franco-British proposals involved recognition of Germany's rights to arms equality, together with abolition of most of the military clauses of the Versailles Treaty, but contemplated solution of this problem simultaneously with that of others.)

Compromise Effected In U.S. Relief Bill

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—After almost three weeks of pulling and hauling, the United States government today extracted its \$480,000,000 relief bill from the Senate appropriations committee with a good bit of the power demanded by President Roosevelt held intact.

Administration forces finally effected a compromise in the committee on the McCarran "prevailing wage" amendment and then bent back by a single vote a move to chop off a \$2,000,000 lump.

The battling over the bill is far from ended, however. Some tests await these same propositions when the measure reaches the Senate floor either tomorrow or Friday, Democratic leaders, nevertheless, today claimed with renewed confidence that the revised measure would pass the Senate containing the authority President Roosevelt thinks necessary to handle the relief problem until July 1, 1937.

MILLION VOLTS A SECOND

By Howard W. Blakeslee, Associated Press Science Editor (By Guardian's Special Wire) COLUMBUS, Feb. 13.—A copper "doughnut" half the size of a man which generates 1,000,000 volts of electricity in a second was announced today by Ohio State University's department of physics. It was developed by Dr. W. H. Bennett.

It is a wooden shell in the form of a doughnut, its outer surface a smooth copper skin. The interior is entirely hollow. Through the hole in the middle runs a silk belt.

As set up in the laboratory the apparatus looks like a huge doughnut hanging on a string—the silk belts being the string. Actually the belt does not touch the doughnut, which hangs from the ceiling by cables.

The belt carries electricity. As it whizzes through the hole, the "juice" brushes off and spreads over the outside surface of the copper covering. A million volts will store up on this surface in a second or two.

Richest Girl In The U.S. Is Wedded

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—The richest girl in the United States, Doris Duke, was married today to James H. R. Cromwell, inflationist and writer on political-economic topics.

They were bound tonight, aboard the Italian liner Conte Di Savoia, for a honeymoon in Italy and Egypt.

The tall, blonde pretty daughter of the late tobacco magnate, James Buchanan Duke, 52, Her husband is 38, the son by her first marriage of Mrs. E. T. Stotesbury of Philadelphia. In 1928 he was divorced from the former Miss Delphine Dodge, of the Detroit automobile family, whom he married in 1920.

Although the names of Miss Duke and Cromwell have been linked for several years in society gossip columns—and although they've been together quite frequently of late in Newport, Palm Beach and in New York's mayfair circles—the wedding was a surprise.

Kents In Puerto Rico

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 15.—The Duke and Duchess of Kent arrived at San Juan's airport at 5:12 P. M. today from Port of Spain, Trinidad, in their honeymoon tour of the West Indies. A slight accident to the Duchess marred the arrival.

While the British cruiser Dragon anchored a mile away boomed a salute of 21 guns and flag-decked craft in the harbor whistled shrill welcomes, the Royal newly-weds stepped down to be greeted by Governor Blanton Winship. It was the first time they had touched United States territory in their tour.

Princess George's bride, the former Princess Marina of Greece, turned her ankle while stepping on a float at the airport from the amphibian plane but was not badly hurt.



(By John Ferris, Associated Press Staff Writer) (By Guardian's Special Wire)

FLEMINGTON, N. J., Feb. 13.—Bruno Richard Hauptmann was condemned to the electric chair tonight by the jury that tried him for the kidnap-murder of baby Lindbergh.

White and unshaven, the German carpenter tottered slightly as he stood between his guards and heard himself ordered to pay in the electric chair.

He was sentenced to die in the week of March 18, but an almost certain appeal to the New Jersey Court of Appeals and Errors would stay the execution. The high court is not likely to pass upon the appeal until late in May.

The jury of eight men and four women spent 11 hours and six minutes in a bare back room of the old courthouse where Hauptmann had been on trial since Jan. 2 before they reached their verdict.

GUilty OF MURDER

"We find the defendant, Bruno Richard Hauptmann, guilty of murder in the first degree," intoned Foreman Charles Walton, Sr., in the deathly quiet of the littered, smoke-filled courtroom.

Anna Hauptmann, tears rolling down her cheeks as her husband went silently back to his cell, cried "there is nothing left for me."

But she dried her eyes as she pushed through the thronged courtroom and left by a rear door.

"I am not afraid," she said. "I still hope."

Polled individually at the insistence of Edward J. Reilly, chief of the defence counsel, the jurors affirmed the verdict in quavering voices.

Heralded Return Of Jury

The figure of Sheriff John H. Curtiss heralded the return of the jury, descending from the library door of the century-old courtroom.

Under the five garish lights, newspapermen and lawyers had waited for hours, in the littered little room, almost unbearably hot and stuffy.

Attorney General David T. Wilentz, pale, his voice tense with emotion, stiffened his shoulders. He spoke to Col. H. Norman Schwarzkopf, superintendent of the State Police, and Schwarzkopf moved down the aisle, ordering his troopers, to close the doors.

The florid Reilly, subdued in manner, stood upright in the space before the Bench.

Troopers stood at the alert about the little room, the minutes dragged. Dolefully, the bell high above began to toll. There was a stir in the library door. The time was 10:31 p. m.

The belt carries electricity. As it whizzes through the hole, the "juice" brushes off and spreads over the outside surface of the copper covering. A million volts will store up on this surface in a second or two.

Milestones In Lindbergh Kidnap Case

- (By The Associated Press)
- (By Guardian's Special Wire)
- 1932
- March 1. The Lindbergh baby is stolen from Hopewell.
- April 2. Dr. John F. Condon pays the \$50,000 ransom to "John" in St. Raymond's Cemetery, the Bronx.
- May 12. The baby is found, slain, in a thicket four miles from the Lindbergh estate.
- July 2. John Curtis, boat-builder, convicted of obstructing justice in the case, jury recommended mercy later pays \$1,000 fine.
- 1933
- Feb. 27. Search for the kidnappers goes on, without apparent success.
- 1934
- Sept. 19. Bruno Richard Hauptmann is arrested in New York's Bronx; within the week \$14,500 in ransom bills are found hidden in his garage.
- Sept. 26. Hauptmann is indicted for extortion by Bronx county grand jury.
- Oct. 19. Hauptmann loses his extradition fight and is taken to Flemington.
- 1935
- Jan. 2. Hauptmann goes on trial for the baby's murder.
- Feb. 13. Hauptmann convicted and sentenced to death.

(Continued on Page 3)