

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There is no honour which is not
difficult of attainment.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

To make another silent, first be
silent yourself.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

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FORESEES EARLY END OF 59-DAY STEEL STRIKE

British Gov't. Gets Tough With Squatters

(By Ed Creagh)
LONDON, Sept. 11 (AP)—Britain's Labour Government today announced a "direct action" program against squatters. The program is aimed at "direct action" against the "unlawful occupation" of homes, but the leaders went ahead mobilizing their supporters.

Dozens of new families moved into other people's houses as the movement-part of a "direct action" program started by the Communist Party after the Labour Party refused affiliation with it—began to the crisis stage of the squatters' movement.

Some squatters in the Duchess of Bedford House, an apartment where 1,000 persons took up quarters, said they would resist an eviction notice.

Unofficial estimates placed the number of squatters throughout Britain at 14,000.

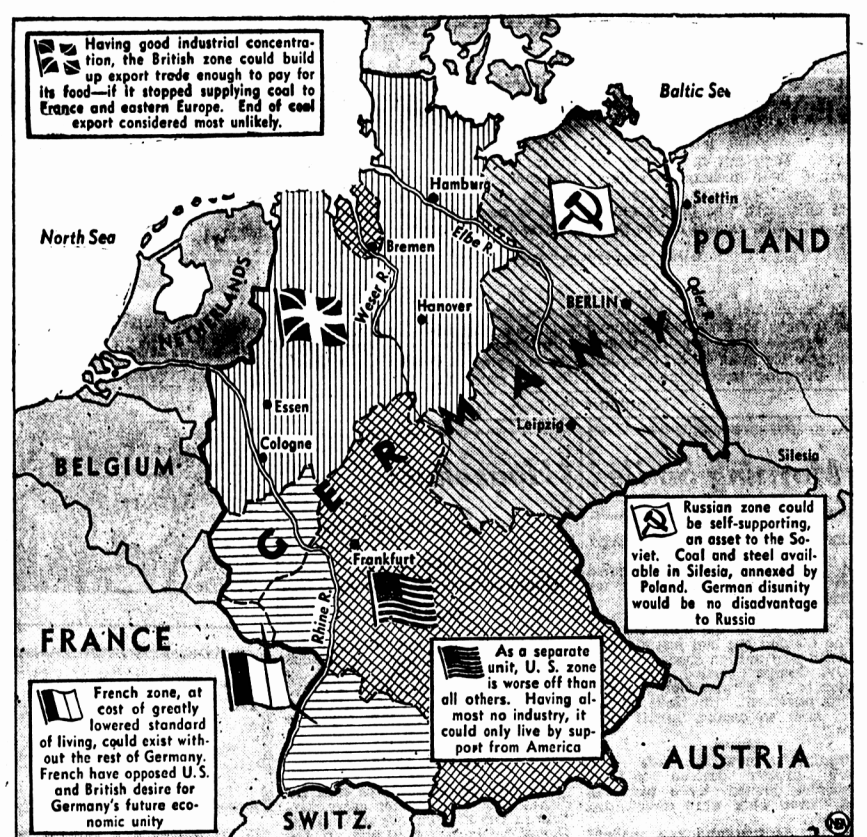
The Government condemned the movement as a "lawless seizure of private property and an invitation to anarchy. The cabinet was summoned for a special session Thursday.

The Communist Daily Worker declared: "The fight of the squatters now enters its most serious phase and it is the duty of the organized workers to rally round them and to resist threatened evictions."

Prime Minister Attlee's office announced that eviction orders had been issued against working-class families who commandeered luxury apartment houses near Buckingham Palace and the Houses of Parliament.

The Government statement said the director of public prosecutions was considering proceedings for criminal conspiracy against the organizers of, or participants in, the unlawful movement.

Divided Germany Where Unity Sought



Calling for an economically united Germany in his recent Stuttgart speech, Secretary of State Byrnes reiterated that the Potsdam agreement for economic unity has not and is not being carried out. Map above shows chaotic conditions that prevail under independent four-power rule. In his speech, Byrnes opposed separation of the Ruhr and Rhineland, for which France has held out, blocking unity. Byrnes declared U. S. would co-operate with any ally seeking unification. Britain long ago proposed economic merger of its zone with that of U. S., but other occupying powers have held aloof. U. S. but other occupying powers have held aloof. British are restless under knowledge that much of their short food and clothing supply is going to their occupation zone. Because of Soviet zone's self-sufficiency, Russia has great advantage over other Allies.

Says Christian Unity First Requisite To Insuring World Peace

(MONTREAL, Sept. 11 (CP)—Rev. T. W. Jones, D. pastor of Calvary United Church in Montreal and an honorary captain in the chaplaincy service of the Canadian Army, was tonight elected moderator of the United Church of Canada. He succeeds the Rev. Jesse H. Arnap of Toronto.

The election took place at the Eskine-American United Church here where some 270 ministerial and lay commissioners met in the chapel for the 12th general council of the United Church of Canada.

The election of Dr. Jones was unanimous. Two other nominees had their names withdrawn.

The essential requisites of a Christian world order—especially in the vital matter of war and peace—"cannot be achieved without cooperation between ecumenical Protestantism and the Roman Catholic Church," Rev. Jesse H. Arnap of Toronto, retiring Moderator of the United Church of Canada, said tonight.

In a farewell address prepared for delivery at an opening session of the Church's 12th general council at the Eskine-American Church Dr. Arnap stated that an ecumenical or world-wide church "must be the backbone of the production of a Christian world order by providing an ecumenical outlook and a Christian conscience for the consideration of such questions as religious liberty, political freedom, race relations and supremacy of world peace."

On the issue of war and peace, "Christendom will never be heard effectively until she speaks with one voice, representing the whole Christian world."

Must Destroy War

"The world church must destroy war or war will continue to reduce the church to futility by offering effective contradiction to everything for which the church of our day is judgment on the question of war and peace."

Dr. Jones said he probably had taken part during his two-year term as moderator of meetings of the Canadian Council of Churches.

"By the organization of this body and its American counterpart, the provisional committee of the World Council of Churches, Canada has no longer spoken in isolation from 30 countries reaching around the world these younger churches whose home countries still are numbered among the great nations of the world."

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Sept. 11 (CP)—Two cases reported here recently as infantile paralysis, and proving fatal, were said to have been a possible form of sleeping sickness. Medical authorities are investigating the case further, and observing that children in the New Brunswick Protestant Orphan's Home. The institution has had four cases of polio or sleeping sickness.

PRINCE RUPERT, B. C., Sept. 11 (CP)—Echo depth soundings on the floor of Chatham Sound, a mile and a half west of Burrill Cliff Island, naval authorities announced.

Officials believed the disturbances recorded may be the remains of the ill-fated flying boat "Skeena Queen" missing since Aug. 31, when it failed to return from a mercy flight to Stewart, B. C.

The bodies of three persons, Mrs. Margaret Dempsey, a passenger, and her infant daughter, and pilot Ken Wilson have been recovered, leaving four others unaccounted for.

New Director For Ellerslie Biological Stn.

Dr. C. J. Kerwill, who for the past five years has been director of the Prince Edward Island Biological Station at Ellerslie, has resigned his position there to accept a professorship of Zoology at the University of Western Ontario, London, Ont. Dr. Kerwill (nee Mabel Underhay of Bay Fort) has left for Toronto by motor where they will visit Dr. Kerwill's parents before going on to London.

The new director at the Biological Station is Mr. Reed Logie of Chatham, N. B.

King Voices Optimism At Liberal Rally

(By Jack Williams, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
OTTAWA, Sept. 11 (CP)—Acceptance of the principle of arbitration on remaining issues appeared to be the main high in a quick settlement of the 59-day steel strike.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King, who at one stage took part in regional negotiations between the union and government today voiced an optimistic opinion on the course of the end of that particular dispute, he said in the course of an address to the Eastern Ontario Liberal Association.

From Mr. King's reference major development of the day was a wire from C. H. Millard, national director of the United Steelworkers of America (U.S.W.A.) to Labor Minister Mitchell.

Mr. Millard said: "We would appreciate it if you would advise whether the companies, or the controller acting for the companies, are prepared to accept arbitration of the union and other matters."

Mr. Mitchell said he had received the wire but had no comment. Differences between the union and the government, as outlined in proposals which were refused by strikers earlier in the week, appeared small. One of the main remaining points was whether workers should be paid for statutory holidays on which they did not work and whether they did work they would receive double time.

Federal Proposal

The government's proposal was for time and one-half on holidays worked. There were well-sourced reports that it arbitration was best.

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 8)

Coming Events

- Just arrived, Shipment of Fall Ry. Halifax Seed Co., Ltd., 72 Queen Street.
- Several hundred of hardwood (fir, spruce and pine) for hives at Fraser Ltd., each Tuesday, in 8 foot lengths, Clinton Morrison, Fredericton.
- Reserve Saturday, the 14th for Pantry Sale at Rogers Hardware, in aid Hampshire W. I.
- Reserve Saturday, September 14th, for Pantry Sale at Holmans by New White Star Mission Band.
- Unloading car bulk oats Thursday and Friday of this week. J. R. Driscoll, Mt. Herbert.
- Car Asphalt Shingles and Roll Roofing to arrive, each Tuesday, September 23rd. R. J. Macdonald & Co.
- Open-air dance in Cavendish Restaurant, Cavendish Beach, Thursday night, if not fine, Friday.
- Loading Hogs at Peakes Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. 1-2-5-thu-sat
- Loading Hogs at Montague Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. S. C. McLean, Phone 1-2-5-thu-sat
- Loading Hogs at St. Peters for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday. For truck pickup service from farm to car, phone Roddie Pratt. 2-15-16-17-m-tu-sat
- Loading Hogs at Cardigan Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. 1-2-thu-sat
- Remember the Mammoth P. E. I. Annual Air Show and Dance on Wed. Sept. 18th at the Charlottetown Airport—Paulie Flying Service.
- Notice to horsemen of New Glasgow Racing Club—Meeting at Hill Brothers forge, Friday, Sept. 13 at 8 p.m. to arrange for races on new track.
- Collecting Hogs for Davis and Fraser's every Friday, South, Rollo Bay, Fortune Bridge, Bay Fortune, Annapolis, Ontario, Bridgetown, Strathcona, George Dingwall.
- Collecting Hogs each Friday for Davis and Fraser Ltd. for trucking service through Summerside, Avonville and Hermitage, Phone Gordon Lea 30-2.
- Collecting Hogs each Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. for trucking service through Summerside, Avonville and Hermitage, Phone Gordon Lea 30-2.
- Specialty in all size rubber belting, 18 inches, thin new belting for potato conveyer. New nickel mounted harness and driving wagons. Truck wagon wheels for iron axle. One pony wagon in good condition. One new car trailer. Rubber tanks. A number of white enamel sinks, new Number 3 1/2 H. P. Engines. Several hundred feet of hardwood flooring, also stoves. Clinton Morrison, Fredericton.

La Guardia Challenges Land-Rich Countries In Name Of Homeless

BY R. J. ANDERSON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y. Sept. 11 (CP)—Blunt, outspoken Fiorello H. La Guardia today put before the United Nations the pressing problem of Europe's 80,000 displaced persons with the challenge: "How many of these people will you take?"

The U. N. R. H. A. director-general was making Mr. La Guardia's impassioned plea before the United Nations Economic and Social Council for the world to come to the aid of these homeless of Europe. His remarks were aimed directly to Canada, the United States, Soviet Union and other countries with land available and a need for increased population.

With many a barbed sentence and sharp gesture, Mr. La Guardia painted for the 18-power Council a dismal picture of the post-war Europe through which he urged that the Council take over U.N.R.R.A.'s work as speedily as possible and demand that Europe's displaced persons be absorbed within three years.

Mr. La Guardia spoke at the third session after the members heard the Yugoslav representative, Stane Kravosce, demand immediately action to restore to Yugoslavia 187 river vessels which she said were held in the United States in some of occupation on the upper Danube.

In a letter to the Council, Czechoslovakia also demanded return of Czechoslovakian ships allegedly held by the western powers on the Danube. All were removed by the Germans in their 1945 retreat from those countries.

The morning session produced lengthy wrangling over the Provisional Agency, finally adopted with only a minor shift in the order of several items.

Canada was elected at the afternoon session to place on the economic committee, due to meet tomorrow, to determine terms of references and composition of the economic and employment commission.

New Ration Book May Be The Last

OTTAWA, Sept. 11 (CP)—The new ration book, now being issued to Canadian consumers is expected to be the last ration book to be issued. Prices board officials said today.

They confirmed that the absence of the usual application blank in the new books means that it is expected to see the consumer through to the time when rationing will be discontinued.

H.M.C.S. Ch'town At Prince Rupert

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Uncertain Whether Cases Of Sleeping Sickness Or Polio

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Butter Supply Position Improved States Report

OTTAWA, Sept. 11 (CP)—The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported cheerfully today that Canada's butter supply position has improved, lending support to the growing belief that the current ration of six ounces per person per week will be maintained this winter.

Premier Will Attend Conference At Ottawa

OTTAWA, Sept. 11 (CP)—Canada's first Dominion-Provincial Conference on tourist participation in world trade on Oct. 21-23 it was learned today.

Trade Minister Mackinnon will preside over the sessions and provincial premiers who expect to attend include J. Walter Johnson, Prince Edward Island and Maurice Duplessis of Quebec.

The conference will aim at drafting an agreement for a campaign for 1947.

Canada Gives Reasons For Waiving Reparations Claims

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
PARIS, Sept. 11 (CP Cable)—Canada, first country to make known her intention of waiving reparations claims against Italy, outlined her reasons for that stand today in proclaiming "very direct interest" in full participation in world trade on a multilateral basis.

Under the United States plan Britain is waiving claims against Italy. Canada's delegate, L. Dana Wilgress went before the Italian Economic Commission of the peace conference to announce that Canada will not seek reparations from the country upon which she declared war June 10, 1940.

Like Britain and the United States, Canada reserved the right to exercise the article of the treaty providing for cancellation of Italian assets in the home country.

The claims were being waived partly because of Canada's desire to see Italy established as a trading power and despite the fact that Canada provided relief plan financed jointly by Canada, the United States and the United Kingdom.

In addition, Mr. Wilgress told the commission, Canada was the third largest donor to the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. The Dominion's estimated share in U.N.R.R.A. shipments to Italy to the end of 1945 would amount to more than \$16,000,000.

Mr. Wilgress spoke after the United States delegate, Willard Thorp, said that country renounced any claim to reparations from Italy but did not propose to pour help into Italy only to have it go out as reparations to other countries.

Britain's decision to renounce reparations claims totalling \$11,000,000 was announced in the commission Monday.

Big Increase In N.S. Shipment Of Apples Overseas

MONTREAL, Sept. 11 (CP)—Shipment of Canadian apples to Great Britain will increase sharply the latter half of this month when no fewer than five ships will leave Halifax with 80,000 barrels of the fruit, a representative of the Nova Scotia apple marketing board said here today.

Nova Scotia will have exported upward of 300,000 barrels this season, he said, compared with only 17,000 barrels in all of last year.

PRODUCTION OF NAILS TO CEASE

OTTAWA, Sept. 11 (CP)—Production of nails will end later this month unless there is immediate settlement of the steel strike, a reconstruction department official said today. Supply of nails has been acute for some time and dealers are allocating their meagre stocks among builders.

AIR SCHEDULE

Charlottetown—Moncton	Leave	Charlottetown 8 A. M., 10:30 A. M., 5:15 P. M.
Arrive Charlottetown	12 P. M., 5:55 P. M., 7:35 P. M.	
Charlottetown—Halifax	Leave	Charlottetown 12:55 P. M., Arrive Charlottetown 4:55 P. M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow	Leave	Charlottetown 12:45 P. M., Arrive Charlottetown 5 P. M., Standard Time throughout.
CAR FERRY		
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND"		
Leave Borden at 9:05 A. M. and 4:30 P. M.		
Leave Tormentine 10:30 A. M. and 3 P. M., 7:30 P. M.		
Extra trips are made between on which automobiles are carried.		
SUNDAY SERVICE		
From Borden, 1 P. M., 6:45 P. M.		
From Tormentine 3 P. M., 5 P. M.		
WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU		
Daylight Saving		
Leave Wood Islands, July 7 A. M., 11 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M., at 5 P. M. and Caribou at same hour.		

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HEAR { The Frank Parker Show } CPY
Sunday & Thursday, 6:30 p.m.