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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

CONFEDERATION CELEBRATION CHARLOTTETOWN

MORNING DAILY FOUNDED 1864 WEEKLY (NOW EVENING DAILY) 1887

THE LATEST NEWS

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 23, 1914

FIRST OF ALL

\$2.50 PER YEAR (DELIVERED) IN ADVANCE \$2.50 PER YEAR BY MAIL IN ADVANCE

STRIKERS' RIOT IN TRINIDAD, COL.

Twenty Persons Including 8 Women Arrested. Several People Hurt. Military Called Out.

(Canadian Press) TRINIDAD, Colorado, Jan. 22.—Twenty or more persons, including eight women, are under arrest and at least five are known to be suffering slight injuries as a result of a street fight here this afternoon when the militia, under the personal direction of General John Chase, broke up a mob of strikers and strike sympathizers while attempting to march to San Rafael Hospital, where the mother of Jones is held under military arrest.

STEAMER LIMPED INTO HALIFAX

(Special to The Guardian) HALIFAX, Jan. 22.—With her bridge and life-boats gone, the tank steamer, Broad Mayne, New York for Calais, limped in here today for repairs after a three-days' fight in heavy gales.

SUCCESSORS NAMED

(Canadian Press) OTTAWA, Jan. 22.—Hon. Robt. Rogers leads in the race for appointment as successor with Sir Hugh Graham, Sir Richard McBride and J. D. Hazen, with equal chances after him. There is some talk of Premier Borden taking it for himself.

STEAMER TROUBLES

(Canadian Press) PARIS, Jan. 22.—The North Atlantic shipping combination has been renewed with the Hamburg-American Line left out. Other lines will be at war with the Hamburg-American.

CONDENSED ADS TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

One cent per word each insertion in this column. Cash must accompany order. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

TO LET, WELL HEATED ROOMS. apply at the Guardian office, 4111-1-23, m31Pd.

FOUND—AT MORRILL HOUSE A sum of money. Owner may have same by proving property and paying for ad. 4103-1-23M31.

LOST—BETWEEN THE CORNER of Great George and Pitzerey streets and Richmond street West, a ladies' blue cloth coat. Kindly leave at this office. 4116-1-23M31.

HOTEL FOR SALE OR TO LET.—Property at Alberton, P. E. I., known as the Wisner Hotel. Exclusively transient trade. Apply to Mrs. F. W. Taylor, Alberton, P. E. I. 4044-1-21mt.

FARM FOR SALE AT NORTH River Corner, 4 1/2 miles from Charlottetown, containing 982 acres in a high state of cultivation, with a good house and a large barn and seven other buildings. Apply to Rodd's Harness Shop, Charlottetown, 3826-1-12Mt.

CHARLOTTETOWN BOWLING AL-leys, Market Building, Billiard Room in connection; everything first class, bowl and never have appendicitis. Special Ladies' days from 3 to 5 Tuesday and Friday afternoon. Open from 10 a. m. till 11 p. m. 2693-11-17Mt.

Miaard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria.

MR. DONALD NICHOLSON M.P., MAKES STRONG APPEAL

For Justice for Prince Edward Island in Matter of Representation. He Asked for Rights not Favors, Claiming Confederation Terms had not Been Fulfilled

(Special to The Guardian) OTTAWA, Jan. 22.—Prince Edward Island loomed large in the debate today as there were two speeches by members from the Island. Mr. Donald Nicholson made his maiden speech, speaking on behalf of the Government, while Mr. J. J. Hughes spoke for the Opposition. Mr. Nicholson made a particularly strong appeal for justice for Prince Edward Island when the Redistribution Bill was drawn up and at the close was given a round of cheers. Mr. Nicholson, in opening, strongly supported the Borden Naval proposals. He outlined his reasons for opposing the reciprocity pact. One of the chief causes of the high cost of living, he declared, was that there was under-production by the farmers in Canada today. Mr. Nicholson pointed out that the best farming countries in the Maritime Provinces, formerly represented by Liberals, returned in 1911 Conservatives. The people weighed the matter carefully and decided against reciprocity. Hundreds of Liberals turned against the proposal as a poor business proposition. "I am a protectionist. I believe in protecting every interest in Canada, farmers as well as manufacturers," added Mr. Nicholson amid applause.

REDISTRIBUTION. Mr. Nicholson stated the case of Prince Edward Island in regard to redistribution. He offered no apology for discussing a subject of such importance to the Maritime Provinces and particularly to the Island. The

50th anniversary of the Charlottetown Conference of 1864 was to be celebrated next fall and he felt that at the present juncture Prince Edward Island should be given justice. He pointed out that there was an arrangement at the time the Island entered Confederation for six representatives. It was thoroughly understood then that Prince Edward Island was to have a minimum of six members. They refused to enter except under this agreement. There was no doubt on this point, said Mr. Nicholson, and he proceeded to quote from official documents and speeches to this effect. Mr. Nicholson asked if it was reasonable to expect that they would stipulate for four members in the Senate and yet agree to less than this number in the House of Commons. He regarded six members as fitting to their dignity as a province. He pointed out that by the Redistribution Bill of 1881 the representation was left at six though they were only entitled to five. Yet in 1891 it was reduced to five and in 1911 to four and now they were in danger of losing another member. If the basis of representation by population was rigorously adhered to the time would come when they would lose all representation.

RIGHTS, NOT FAVORS. He observed that prior to Confederation Prince Edward Island had a well established direct trade with England and the West Indies. This was lost by Confederation. Before the union the population was rapidly

increasing and the revenues steadily rising. The conditions since that time were due, he believed, to the fact that the terms of Confederation were not carried out. Mr. Nicholson strongly urged upon Parliament that justice be meted out to Prince Edward Island. As a representative of the Island he asked only that they be given their fair rights, they did not ask for favors. Mr. Nicholson advocated that Newfoundland should be brought into the union. One of the arguments, however, in Newfoundland against union was that Prince Edward Island had not been fairly treated and in the terms of Confederation had not been lived up to. MR. HUGHES IGNORES REDISTRIBUTION. Mr. Hughes made no mention of the subject of Redistribution directing his attention largely to an attack on the naval policy of the Borden Government. He also favored the reciprocity Treaty, and declared the cost of living was due to the reckless expenditure of the Government. Other things that had contributed to the high cost of living, he said, were the gift of 15 millions to MacKenzie and Mann and the millions that were collected in taxes on foodstuffs. These were not likely to be mentioned in the report of the Commission on the High Cost of Living. The present Government was unwilling to do anything to meet these conditions and it had run away, too, from its naval question since the emergency had been exploded. He did not wonder that the administration put off its appeal to the people.

RECORD IN LATE NAVIGATION

(Canadian Press) SARNIA, Jan. 22.—Smashing all records for late navigation, a crippled steamer came into St. Clair at 12.30 to-day, accompanied by two tugs. She was on the rocks at North Point.

FEDERALS AGAIN WERE REPULSED

(Canadian Press) CULLACAN, Mexico, Jan. 21, via Nogales, Jan. 22.—A Federal column about 2,000 strong was repulsed today north of Cullacan, according to official reports. The Federals attempted a sortie against the Constitutionalists, invading Guaymas at the Gulf port of Sonora. It is stated that while the rebels had but a few wounded the Federals retreated with three wagon loads of dead.

THE WEATHER, THE TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to The Guardian) TORONTO, Jan. 23.—Moderate winds, fair and becoming a little milder. THE WEATHER.—Yesterday was fair and cold. The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 11 degrees above zero, as against 10 degrees above, the lowest registered on the previous night. At 9 a.m. yesterday it was 10 degrees above; at 9 p. m. it had fallen to within one degree of zero. The tide will be high this morning at 8.59 and tomorrow at 10.01; it will be high tonight at 7.42 and tomorrow at 8.47. The sun sets this afternoon at 4.53 and tomorrow at 4.55; it rises tomorrow morning at 7.31 and Sunday at 7.30. The moon sets this afternoon at 1.57. The last quarter of the moon was on Sunday, January 18th at 8.30 a.m. There will be a new moon on Monday, January 26th at 2.31 a.m. The length of today will be nine hours and twenty-four minutes. Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

A BRILLIANT P. E. ISLANDER

(Canadian Press) ROME, Jan. 22.—A Naples Social-ist reporter on trial for an alleged attempt to blackmail Dorothy MacVane, opera singer, denied the charge and said she offered to pay him if he printed her picture and wrote in praise of her voice. Miss MacVane's father was Prof. Silas MacVane, a native of P. E. Island. He died in Rome a few days ago and was buried there on Tuesday. He was formerly a Harvard Professor.

Prof. MacVane will be remembered by many of the older Guardian readers. He was born at Bothwell, near East Point, about seventy years ago. He left home when a young man after receiving a liberal education. He afterwards studied law in Harvard and became one of the leading lights of the United States. Indeed he was recognized as a lawyer of the very first rank, having been selected by the United States Government as counsel when the Treaty of Portsmouth was arranged at the close of the Russo-Japanese war.

WILL GET LASH FOR WIFE BEATING

(Canadian Press) QUEBEC, Jan. 22.—John Mitchell, young Scotsgarman, was sentenced today to ten days in jail and five lashes for beating his wife. This is the first time the lash has been applied here.

BANK INTEREST IS LOWERED

(Canadian Press) LONDON, Jan. 22.—The Bank of England has reduced its rate to 4 per cent today. The fact that the German Bank rate is also lowered leads to the expectation of further reduction in Bank England rate in a week or two.

A \$10,000 FIRE IN SYDNEY, N. S.

A Number of Narrow Escapes. Several Stores Destroyed. Remarkable Discovery of Fire.

(Special to The Guardian) SYDNEY, N. S., Jan. 22.—Many narrow escapes and minor incidents marked a fire which gutted the self-contained block on Charlotte street occupied by Max Bonaviski early this morning. The total loss by fire and water will be probably \$10,000. The discovery of the fire was not the least remarkable of the events. The ground floor was occupied by the Standard Drug Company on the corner; Max Bonaviski, general wearing

apparel; McDonald Shoe Shining Parlor, and Billiard Room. The second floor was occupied by Lamont family, Mr. Titus and family, and Mr. Feder and family. About 4.30 Mrs. Lamont woke hearing a loud roaring noise which she mistook for a high wind storm. She aroused her husband and he discovered the fire. Mr. Lamont and child were carried out through a window as was also Mrs. Feder. Some of the women fainted but all were taken out.

PLEADED GUILTY OF JAIL DELIVERY

(Canadian Press) WINNIPEG, Jan. 22.—R. J. Reid, a former constable, and one of Jack Krafcenko's guards, pleaded guilty before Magistrate Sir Hugh John McDonald today of assisting Krafcenko to escape while awaiting trial on charge of common murder. Reid, who told the story in connection with the affair before the Royal Commission yesterday afternoon, was remanded for a week for sentence.

Percy E. Hagel, Krafcenko's counsel, and John Westlake, charged with complicity in jail delivery, pleaded not guilty and asked for trial by the Magistrate, which is now in progress. Reid yesterday swore the whole plot to deliver Krafcenko was hatched in Hagel's office.

WASHINGTON HOME FOR CELEBRATION

(Canadian Press) LONDON, Jan. 22.—Sir George Macdonald, the ancestral home of George Washington, passed today into the hands of a British committee for the celebration of a hundred years of peace between Great Britain and the United States. The final deeds were signed at a meeting of the committee in London this afternoon. The price paid is \$42,000.

BURIAL PLACE OF LORD STRATHCONA

(Canadian Press) LONDON, Jan. 22.—Lord Strathcona will not be buried in Westminster Abbey. The final decision of his relatives is to observe his wishes and bury him beside his wife.

KILLS HIS WIFE

(Canadian Press) HEBBERT, Jan. 22.—Wm. Karkas, farmer, shot and killed his wife in the presence of their children. Jealousy is believed to be the cause.

SCHOONER WRECKED

(Canadian Press) GLOUCESTER, Jan. 22.—The Gloucester fishing schooner, Glatine, was wrecked off the Nova Scotia coast, yesterday near Liscomb and will be a total loss. All the crew were saved.

TRAIN WRECK REPORTED

(Canadian Press) ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 22.—An unconfirmed report tells of a train wreck on the Great Northern Railway in Dakota and 42 killed.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

One cent per word each insertion in this column. Cash must accompany order. Minimum charge twenty-five cents. *Supporters of R. H. Starns are requested to meet at the Committee rooms, Queen street, this evening at seven o'clock. 4118-1-23M11. **The second day class in the Automobile school will start on Tuesday morning January 27th. Now is the time to enrol. 4064-1-21Mt6. **There are a few shares left for sale in the Beechwood Silver Fox Co., of Cornwall. Information will be given at J. K. Ross' Opera House Building or by Gordon McMillan, North River. 4107-1-23Mt4. **Mac's Condition Powders are splendid for putting new life and vigor into the animal. They improve the appetite, aid digestion, tone up the blood and strengthen the body generally. They are recommended by all stock raisers and farmers the Island over. 1 lb. in sanitary tin 25c. Two Two Macs, 149 Great George St. Metf.