

### WHO WERE THE Kahvedjibachi?

In sixteenth-century Persia, the Shah's court included officers, known as "Kahvedjibachi", specially commissioned to pour the Royal Coffee



### A Joy to Pour... this Richer, Finer Coffee!

There's extra satisfaction in every cup of delicious Maxwell House coffee because it contains choice Latin-American coffees... blended with a traditional skill... "Radiant-Roasted" to bring out the full goodness of every coffee bean.

It's not surprising that today more people buy and enjoy Maxwell House than any other brand of coffee in the world. It's always "Good to the Last Drop!"



## Maxwell House Coffee

A Product of General Foods

### WESTERN GUARDIAN

**A PLEASANT TRIP**—Miss Audrey Burns of Summerside, Halifax by plane on Monday to spend a two week's vacation in Montreal where she will visit her sister Elaine of 388 Louise Avenue, Montreal. Montreal she will attend the wedding of Mr. Dan Chan, her employer which takes place at the Knox Crescent Presbyterian Church with a reception after at the Mount Royal Hotel. Her many friends wish her a pleasant trip.

### Personals

—Mr. and Mrs. Ingham Palmer, Summerside, motored to Halifax to spend the Easter holidays with their daughter, Aleah, who is a student at King's College.—S.

—Miss Diane Downing, X-ray student at Victoria General Hospital, Halifax spent the Easter weekend with her mother, Mrs. H. M. Downing, Summerside.—S.

—Mrs. Lawrence Holmes, nee Peggy MacCallum, who has been spending the Easter week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. MacCallum, Summerside, has returned to Halifax where her husband is stationed with the Navy.—S.

—Miss Ruby MacNeil, teacher at the Ontario Ladies' College, Halifax, is spending the Easter week-end with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. F. MacNeil, Summerside.—S.

### STEPS ARE TAKEN TO RULE KOREA

SEOUL, Korea, April 23.—The first concrete step in the formation of a provisional government for Korea was taken today when the United States and the Soviet Union agreed on a method for consulting with native political parties. The United States committee since starting its work March 20, the commission announced that Korean political groups will be eligible for consultation if they sign a statement agreeing to terms of last December Moscow decision, including trusteeship for Korea. The subcommittee which had the job of finding a formula for the United States and the Soviet Union was headed by Charles W. Thayer formerly attached to the U. S. embassy in Moscow and S. E. Eastman, Moscow, and Vernon H. Riffe, U. S. State Department, who were in the United Nations conference in San Francisco.

### CUT DOWN ON TAKING LAXATIVES THIS WAY

See How Regular You Can Be Every Morning

Try taking Carter's Pills this way! Start with 3 and eat a definite time every morning. When you get your regular morning cut down to 2. After a few days, try 1.

Then try taking Carter's every other day. You may even find you can keep regular without any laxative.

You see, Carter's are so tiny you can cut down the dose—from 8 to 1—to fit the needs of your individual system. Without disappointment.

Carter's help clean out your intestinal tract not halfway, but thoroughly. They are doubly effective because made with two vegetable herbs compounded properly for thorough, easy action.

Thousands can cut down on laxative dosing this Carter way. Ask for Carter's Pills by name to get the genuine at any drugstore.—S. Start the Carter way. It's the sure method tonight, and jump out of bed tomorrow rarin' to go.

der if your minds were all on war and not on the softer side of life, or if you loved and called away, and right here we would remind you, providing you need reminding, that there are plenty pretty girls at home and all the world loves a hero. But after all the main thing is to be safe at home in P. E. Island.

And now we would ask you to kindly accept these gifts as a slight token of the esteem in which you are held by us.

We would ask you to receive them as an expression of our admiration and goodwill. Our appreciation of what you have done is too deep for words and will live in our memory.

It is our fervent wish that you all may be blessed with health and happiness and that you may live long to tread the familiar paths of your youth.

Signed on behalf of your friends of Milton and vicinity: Jack MacLaine, Dale Froude, Neil MacNeill, Henry Sentner.

### Research Develops New Pesticides

Discovery of the remarkable properties as an insect killer of the insecticide DDT has, according to the Division of Entomology, Science Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture, stimulated research on other synthetic chemicals of potential value as insecticides. DDT has now appeared on the Canadian market in various formulations for controlling a wide range of insect pests which infest homes, stored products, vegetable crops and attack live stock and man.

Another new insecticide known as benzene hexachloride, or 666 for short, which has been developed in England promises to be a worthy rival of DDT, says Dr. C. R. Twinn, Division of Entomology. It has many of the properties of the latter and is even more effective against some species. This is being tested in Canada by the Department but it is not yet available in sufficient quantity for use by the public.

Still a third synthetic chemical known only as "1068" is also more toxic to some insects than DDT and is being tested in Canada by the Department but it is not yet available in sufficient quantity for use by the public.

Considerable research was done on insect repellents during the war in various parts of the world. Field studies were carried out in several parts of Canada. Several outstanding materials superior to the essential oils popularly used in the past were discovered. Prominent among these were three chemicals known as dimethyl nthalate, ethyl hexanediol and indalone. These repellents may be used alone or mixed together or in combination with other materials as lotions or creams. A number of proprietary preparations containing these chemicals have been registered for sale in Canada.

The problem of rats is very serious. These animals multiply rapidly and cause heavy loss to food-addition to carrying disease. Several effective rat poisons were used during the war and damage to buildings in prior to the war including red squill, arsenic, barium carbonate,

phosphorus etc. Wartime research in the United States developed two potent new rodenticides. One of these known as Antu (alpha-naphthyl-thiourea) was used successfully in ridding the city of Baltimore of a large proportion of the rat population. This poison can be used with reasonable safety to man and other animals if proper precautions are taken and it has been released in Canada for use by pest control operators. Later, it may become more generally available. The other new rat poison known as "1068" (sodium fluocinate) is the most effective killer of rats and mice so far discovered. Unfortunately it is exceedingly poisonous to other animals, also to man. For this reason its use in Canada is not yet permitted although pest control operators and public health authorities are using it under careful supervision in the United States.

### MONTGOMERY LAUDS BRITISH HOUSEWIVES

BERGAMO, Germany, April 23.—Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, British commander in Germany, said in a speech here today that the efforts of the British housewife were a major factor in pulling Britain through the war.

"The British housewife looked after the home and family and then devoted all her spare time to voluntary war work," he said. "She wore herself out and is still doing so. That is a factor which more than any other has carried us through the war."

### "ARCTIC WHITEOUT" MENACE TO FLIERS

WASHINGTON, April 23.—"Arctic Whiteout," a far-northern freak that caused a near-collision between an airplane and a reindeer, has been nominated for addition to the vocabulary of weather men and fliers.

Leonard J. C. Hedine, of the U. S. weather bureau at Winnipeg, described the "arctic whiteout" yesterday, defining it as a condition of the sky country wherein white clouds blend with the ground and sky so that the horizon and all landmarks are indistinguishable.



### Jim's shirts always look New!

Our careful laundering prolongs the life of your shirts, leaves them looking crisp and new!

## WHITE STAR LAUNDRY SUMMERSIDE

He reported in the bulletin of the American Meteorological Society that it's a peculiar condition occurring in northwestern Alaska during late winter and early spring and constitutes "a menace to fliers."

A moderate snow cover of late winter, he says, can wipe out vision of all vegetation and ground marks in the large areas of treeless tundra through western and northern Alaska. And when there's an overcast sky of snow-like clouds, no shadows are cast by objects on the ground below.

CANADA'S ASBESTOS Canada is the world's greatest producer of asbestos.

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### JUDGE A. L. FRASER DIES

The death occurred at Souris Monday afternoon of Judge A. L. Fraser after a brief illness. He was taken suddenly ill on Saturday and despite immediate medical attention passed away at his home. Born at Vernon River eighty-one years ago the late Judge Fraser attended St. Dunstan's University and Prince of Wales College. After graduation he taught for several years later entering the office of Gaudet and Hazard for the study of law, later being admitted to the Bar of this province on Nov. 8th, 1906. Later he was appointed Judge of the County Court of Kings County, succeeding the late Judge S. Blanchard. He leaves to mourn, his wife, four sons and one daughter: Irving, Flight Lieut. R. C. A. F., Ottawa; Kenneth, at home, who has recently returned from overseas; Vernon with an insurance company in Souris and Millard on the staff of the Canadian Bank of Commerce. The late Judge Fraser retired about four years ago and was succeeded by Judge St. Clair Trainor. Funeral arrangements will be announced later.

### EMVALE SCHOOL

The following is the report of Emvale School for the month of April: Grade X-1. Tena McCloskey; 2. Doris McDonald; 3. Patricia Clarkin. Grade VIII-1. Leo Clarkin; 2. Leonard McDonald; 3. Gerald Coakley. Grade VII-1. J. M. McCloskey; 2. Edith Quinn. Grade VI-1. Roma McCloskey; 2. Evelyn Conway; 3. Mary McCloskey. Junior Dept.: Grade IV-1. Louis McCloskey; 2. Esther Clarkin; 3. Ellen Murray. Grade III-1. Florence Clarkin; 2. Wilfred McCloskey; 3. Brendon McClann. Grade II Sr.-1. Verna Clarkin; 2. Clarence Coady; 3. John Conway. Grade II Jr.-1. Teresa McCloskey; 2. Stephen McCloskey. Grade I-No exams. Principal: Bernice Coady. Assistant: Myrtle Costello.

### Address Presentation And Bridal Shower

On the evening of March 27th the people of Milton and vicinity gathered at the home of Mrs. Daniel Cummings to do honor to Wilbur, George and Regah MacCallum, the bridegroom, who was married to Mrs. Herbert Dollar. A shower of gifts were then opened by Mrs. Stanley Froude, the bride, and the bridesmaids and verses were read by Mrs. Harold Palmer and the gifts were arranged by Mrs. Vernon Gillespie. The bride then thanked all for their gifts and good wishes. "For They Are Jolly Good Fellows" was sung and a bouquet of the boys brought this part of the evening to a close.

A bountiful lunch was served by the ladies present and the remainder of the evening was spent in games and dancing, music being furnished by Mr. Golden Graves, Francis Doyle and Vernon Gillespie. Mrs. Winslow Watts was the organist for the evening.

The following is the address: To Wilbur, George, and Regah MacCallum, Roddie Cummings, Wesley Moore, Millard Clark, Don Allan and Irving Gauthier.

Dear Friends:—It is with feelings of great pleasure that we your friends and neighbors have assembled here tonight to help celebrate this very special occasion.

We extend to you all our heartiest congratulations that kind Providence has brought you all back from the different theatres of war, safe and sound.

We deeply appreciate your voluntarily offering yourselves—even your very lives—to defend our country and people.

We realize the years you have spent in war haven't been all sunshine and happiness but life as a rule has dark intervals which makes us appreciate the bright ones more, and regardless of what you have been through, God has been very kind to you all, and spared you to your families and friends.

Our joy and gladness at seeing you home once more is tempered with sadness when we think of the many homes bereaved of their loved ones, without even the poor consolation of seeing their faces resting place, but such is war.

We must not dwell too long on the dark picture the war has painted. After all, life is made up of a number of things. Peace has her victories no less renowned than war.

One of you has proven himself victor over love as well as in war, by bringing home a bride. We congratulate him and wish him and his bride every good thing to life.

Congratulations are due the soldier who came home with the bright wings behind him when his country called. May they be very happy.

To those of you who came back without any of the "big that" and show no proof of your prowess in love, we can only wish.

# YOUR PERSONAL INCOME TAX IS \$50.00 MORE THAN IT NEED BE

It has been estimated that if Income and Excess Profits Taxes were collected from tax-exempt businesses, including co-operatives, crown companies, government and municipally owned commercial organizations, the total would amount to as much as 125 millions of dollars annually. This is the equivalent of \$50.00 for every one of the 2,450,000 individual Income Tax payers in the Dominion. In other words, if Income Tax were collected on tax-exempt organizations the government could, without decreasing its revenues, reduce the Income Tax of individuals by an average of \$50.00 each.

### Co-operatives have escaped paying income tax

Though co-operatives carry on business in exactly the same way as privately owned companies, and derive income from buying and selling, employment of labor, from real estate and from government bonds and other securities, they have claimed they make no profits.

The earnings of co-operatives are profits in the same way as the earnings of any other business. A Royal Commission on Co-operatives has recommended that the profits of co-operatives be taxed. But this Royal Commission also recommends that profits paid out to customers in the form of "patronage dividends" shall be treated as an expense in computing taxable income.

### Patronage dividends are not an expense of doing business

We are not attacking co-operatives nor "patronage dividends". But if "patronage dividends" are to be treated as an ordinary expense of doing business, and allowed to be deducted in computing taxable income, the door will be wide open for the payment of all profits as "patronage dividends", leaving nothing to tax.

JOIN THE I. T. P. A. All income tax payers (except employees of income tax exempt concerns) are eligible for membership in the Income Tax Payers Association. If you wish to become a member, sign and mail the attached application form and enclose membership fee of \$1.00. Mail either to Winnipeg or Toronto. Income Tax Payers Association, Toronto or Winnipeg. I hereby make application for membership in the Income Tax Payers Association and enclose herewith membership fee of \$1.00. Name: Street Address: City or Town: Registered by:

## INCOME TAX PAYERS ASSOCIATION LOMBARD BUILDING, WINNIPEG — 92 ADILDADE STREET WEST, TORONTO

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### Loosens CHEST COLD Soothes BRONCHITIS Have you an old chronic cough that has settled deep in the cavities of your chest? No ordinary remedy will rid you of your trouble. Only specialized medication will give you the relief you seek. If you really want to stop coughing, if you want soothing, effective relief, why not seek help from Polson's Cough Syrup. You must master your deep-seated cough. You must clear away the mucus from the back of your throat. Clogged-up breathing passages must be rid of bacteria-laden phlegm. Rely on Polson's Cough Syrup to help you; it is the modern, the soothing, cough remedy that is so popular today. Fight off your throat trouble, clear up your cough, get back to good health again—let Polson's Cough Syrup help you. Sold by all good Druggists in 35c bottles. POLSON'S COUGH SYRUP