

Protestant Orphanage Maintenance Collections

Euston St., West

- George E. Hughes 10.00
Mrs. David Stewart 2.00
Mr. and Mrs. Alex Scott 3.00
Rev. and Mrs. Webster 2.00
Mrs. Dockendorf 2.00
Mr. and Mrs. Bert Davison 1.00
Angus McKenzie 1.00
Miss Annie Nicholson 1.00
Mrs. A. R. Wiser 1.00
Mrs. Russell Pickard 1.00
Miss Little Pickard 1.00
Miss Billingsley 1.00
Mrs. Bert McKenzie 1.00
Mrs. Blos Andrews 1.00
Mrs. Geo. Richards 1.00
Mrs. Emma Bell 1.00
Mrs. J. A. Lawson 1.00
Mrs. Fred Long 1.00
Mrs. Theo Bayer 1.00
E. B. French .75
.50 cents each from—Miss Emma White, Mrs. Windsor Campbell, Mrs. A. R. Wiser.
.25 cents each from—Mrs. Lester Hickox, Star Cafe.

Rochford Square

- Miss Hooper 1.00
Mrs. Pierce 1.00
Mrs. Pope 1.00
Mrs. Hyndman 1.00
Mrs. Charles Leigh 1.00
Mrs. Holroyd 1.00
Mrs. Morris 1.00
Mrs. G. L. McPherson 1.00
Mrs. Bousfield 1.00
A Friend .25
A Friend .25

King St.

- Mrs. Cleaver McLean 1.00
Mrs. F. J. Higgins 1.00
Mrs. S. A. Nelson 1.00
Mrs. Christopher McLean 1.00
Mrs. Charles Seaman .50

Dorchester St.

- F. N. McKee 2.00
Mrs. H. A. Stetson 1.00
Mrs. Therlow Hiscott 1.00

Gerald St.

- Mrs. Benj. Simpson 1.00

Laphorne Ave.

- Mrs. E. C. Hayward 1.00
Mrs. W. E. Bearlsto 1.00
Mrs. Euben Arnfast .50
Mrs. Bruce MacLaren .50

Esher St.

- Mrs. S. D. Irvine 1.00
Mrs. S. C. Buell 1.00
Mrs. George Buell 1.00
Mrs. John Hume 1.00

Brighton Road

- Mrs. J. A. McMillan 2.00
The Misses Horne 2.00
Miss Laura Cox 2.00
Mrs. Will Wright 1.00
Mrs. Hart 1.00
Mrs. J. P. Lantz 1.00
Mrs. F. Moore 1.00
Miss M. Smith 1.00
Mrs. F. Sellar 1.00
Mrs. Morton Dew 1.00
Mrs. E. H. Beer 1.00
Mrs. A. C. Sinclair 1.00
Mrs. Ben Rogers Jr. 1.00
Mrs. T. G. Iriam 1.00
Mrs. A. A. McLean 1.00
Mrs. D. Borden 1.00
Mrs. J. J. McKinnon 1.00
Mrs. Jas. Bayer 1.00
Mrs. J. J. Davis 1.00
Mrs. T. E. MacNutt 1.00
Mrs. Percy Fairharson 1.00
Miss Anna Mair 1.00
Miss Ada Harris 1.00
Miss Marjorie White 1.00
Miss Bessie McKenzie 1.00
Miss Mary Lowther 1.00
Miss Hattie MacLaine 1.00
Miss Effie Brehaut 1.00
Mrs. J. A. C. Rogerson 1.00
.50 cents each from—Mrs. C. M. Shannon, Mrs. Birtwistle, Miss C. A. Palmer, Mrs. R. C. H. Foster, Miss Mary Reid.
.25 cents each from—Miss Louise McKenzie, Mrs. Bentley, A. Friend, Mrs. Cutcliffe .10 cents.

Li496-11-6-11

West St.

- Mrs. L. D. Murray 2.00
Mrs. Dr. J. C. Houston 1.00
Mrs. A. B. Cosh 1.00
Mrs. A. A. Bartlett 1.00
Mrs. E. E. Parkman 1.00
Mrs. F. S. Selzer 1.00
Mrs. Gavin Harding 1.00
Mrs. P. Beales 1.00
The Misses Earle 1.00
Mrs. Oulton .25

Grafton St. West

- Mrs. H. J. Phillips 2.00
Mrs. A. A. Mathieson 2.00
Mrs. L. W. Watson 1.00
Mrs. Ewen Young 1.00
Mrs. Lois MacDonald 1.00
Mrs. James Simpson 1.00
Miss S. Inpton 1.00
Mrs. W. M. Rowe 1.00
Mrs. Helen Taylor 1.00
Miss Ruth Hartz 1.00
Mrs. MacDougall .35

Cumberland St.

- Capt. T. G. Taylor 10.00
Mrs. Ira Brown 1.00
Mrs. R. B. Snaelle 1.00
.50 cents each from—Mrs. Hal Warr, Mrs. W. A. Livingston, Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Mrs. R. W. Spenserson, Mrs. J. Garnham, Mrs. Harold Jenkins.
.25 cents each from—W. J. Carr, A. Friend, Mrs. A. J. Ward.

Rochford and Haviland Sts.

- John Ryan 2.00
Mrs. Percy Williams 1.00
H. L. Smith 1.00
Mrs. Frank Stewart 1.00
Mrs. W. F. Tidmarsh 1.00
.50 cents each from Mrs. Geo. Epps, Mrs. E. W. Houston, Mrs. H. H. Smith, Mrs. D. N. Bell, A. Friend .25 cents.

Kent St., to Date

- A. Horne & Co. 20.00
Sam Kennedy 3.00
H. S. Colbeck 2.00
Dr. Giddings 2.00
A. G. Logan 2.00
Mrs. J. James White 1.00
Mrs. U. G. Dawson 1.00
Mrs. Dr. C. H. Beer 1.00
Mrs. P. S. Fielding 1.00
Miss Ray Gillespie 1.00
Mrs. Frank Bell 1.00
Mrs. Birtwistle 1.00
J. C. Simms 1.00
Arthur McNeill 1.00
Bessie Dawson 1.00
P. C. Brown 1.00
Mrs. Scantlebury 1.00
Mr. Mould 1.00
Mrs. Ewan Campbell 1.00
J. Jordan 1.00
Byron Brown 1.00
Harold Little 1.00

The Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertisements of a new nature may be inserted at 4 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

CANDY SPECIALS TONIGHT at Jamiesons.

L-1497-11-6-11.

WOMEN'S MUSIC CLUB—First Meeting

Canadian National Hotel this afternoon, 3.30. L-1510.

JUST ARRIVED—Another shipment

ladies pull over sweaters specially priced \$1.98 to \$2.50. Prowse Bros., Ltd. L-1501-11-6-11.

SERVICE in the Marshfield Baptist Church Sunday evening

November 7th at 8.30 O'clock. L-1495-11-6-11.

PEACE WEEK address by Dr. H. I. Stewart

under I. O. D. E. auspices at St. Paul's Parish Hall, Tuesday, Nov. 9, at 8.30 p. m. Silver collection. L-1509-11-6-31.

SUCCESSFUL DANCE—A very successful dance

was held in the Odd Fellows Hall last night under the auspices of the Commercial Travellers Association. Music was furnished by McKearney's Orchestra.

GIRL GUIDE Association annual meeting

at Government House on Wednesday, Nov. 10 at 3 p. m. Parents of Guides and others interested in the movement cordially invited. L-1507-11-6-31.

Mrs. W. W. MacLaren of Georgetown

has returned home from Montreal where she had visited her daughter, Miss Anna a nurse in training at the Montreal General Hospital.

Says Provinces Not Subordinate To Central Govt.

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Nov. 5.—Each province in Canada is a responsible democracy in its own right, not subordinate to central federal authority, Hon. A. P. Patterson, Minister of Education in New Brunswick, told the Hamilton Canadian Club in an address today.

Amendment of the British North America Act would not constitute amendment to the constitution, Mr. Patterson said. Any move to amend the constitution must be preceded by amendment to the interprovincial compact which can only be done by the provinces, he said.

The authority of Canada was that vested in the Confederation by the provinces, Canada "is not literally a democracy." It was not provided with responsible government except that the members of the House of Commons are responsible to the electorate.

Mr. Patterson declared it "is wrong and leads to much misunderstanding to call the history of British North America prior to 1867, a history of Canada. The provinces created Canada, he said, but they retained control of certain subjects and charged the Central Government of the Confederation with the exclusive control of provincial legislatures."

The provinces allowed the Central Government to disallow financial legislation only as a means to prevent one province passing legislation injurious to another province, he said. "This or any agreement between the provinces does not lessen the independence of the provinces nor make them subordinate to the Central Government."

Members of the confederated provinces creating Canada should be "concerned with and fully understand two systems of government generally referred to as federalism and democracy, the New Brunswick province is especially well informed regarding the agreement of union."

Canada, unlike the United Kingdom, has a written constitution, and the Parliament of Canada cannot legislate in violation of the agreement of union or in any manner that is inconsistent with or repugnant to the fundamental laws of government.

"There is no written agreement for the amendment of Canada's constitution because the constitution amendment of this confederation requires the unanimous consent of its incorporators. Whether we like it or not this confederation, that is functioning under the name of Canada, is what it is and cannot be changed without the consent of the people will not make it otherwise."

"Concealment and deception have promoted the abuses of political partyism and of so-called capitalism and have served to promote centralization with its consequent evil and also promoted the development of these confederated provinces as an appanage or dependency of the United States."

In Memoriam

MRS. ADONIAH MARKS

She passed away at French River on Oct. 16, 1937, Mrs. Adoniah Marks at the age of eighty-one years.

The deceased was a life long resident of Long River until two and a half years ago she removed to French River where she was cared for by her daughters, and nursed during her last illness by her granddaughter. She was a very active lady and the best years of her life were devoted to practical nursing, in which profession her gentle, unassuming manner and kindness endeared her to many. During her years of suffering her patience and unselfishness were exemplary.

Besides her husband she leaves to mourn one son J. W. Campbell of Moose Jaw, Sask., and four daughters, Mrs. E. Dunning, New London, Mrs. B. R. Meek, Mrs. Emerson Delaney, Mrs. Vere Wheeler all of French River also one sister Mrs. J. E. Duggan of Dorchester, Mass., and

one brother Mr. Geo. Johnston of Long River.

The funeral was held from the residence of her daughter Mrs. B. R. Meek on Oct. 18, Rev. G. N. Somers of the United Church conducted the services, assisted by Rev. Fred Fream of the Anglican Church.

The pastor took his text from Acts 9, 36, "This was a woman of good works and almsdeeds which she did." The favorite hymn of the deceased "Beautiful Isle of Somewhere" was rendered by Mr. Murdoch MacLeod.

The pall bearers were four sons-in-law: Samuel Dunning, Reagh Meek, Emerson Delaney, Vere Wheeler and two neighbors Franklin Brown and David Paynter.

The funeral was in Geddie Memorial Cemetery.

And there is "no night there" God shall "wipe away all tears"; There's no death, no pain, nor tears;

And they count not time by years, For there is "no night there." L1493-11-6-11

Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Mrs. Adoniah Marks wish to thank friends and neighbors for kindness and expressions of sympathy extended them in their recent bereavement.

Hundreds Pay Last Respects At Funeral

Hundreds of people from all parts of the province paid their last respects to Hon. George Edward Hughes, prominently identified with business and public life in this province whose funeral was held yesterday.

After a private service conducted by Rev. Hugh Miller and Rev. A. F. MacKenzie, a service was conducted in Trinity United Church where Rev. Mr. Miller paid tribute to the memory of Mr. Hughes. Rev. Dr. R. Moorhead Legate and Rev. G. C. Webster also took part in the church service.

United choirs of Trinity, St. James and other churches rendered hymns while the organist, Professor Kendall, played the Dead March in Saul at the close of the service.

Mr. Hughes' interests were many. Rev. Mr. Miller said during his address, "The knowledge was not confined to the parochial, 'Business and political life early attracted him and in both he attained by ability and devotion more than average success."

He enjoyed the respect and confidence of his fellow citizens. Faithful discharge of duty issued in a lasting contribution to the general development and the institutions of his time. His interests continued throughout his long and trying illness, and he was the recipient of admiration of his friends.

"It is not easy to accept the inevitable and to maintain a cheerful spirit. His spirit refused to bow to suffering. No complaint was made. Enslavement was brought to the hospital on Tuesday where everything is being done for the injured youth."

"SHIPPING—W. A. Poole & Co., general merchants, Lower Montague, have had a busy fall. There seems to be no shortage of produce there. Some of the schooners that have been loaded for their export and sailed were the schooner Concor, Three Boys and Banahelan. In port now in Lower Montague are the Winifred Marr, Capt. Mason; the Pearl M. Pettipas, Capt. George Pitts; also our old friend who many know and who comes back each fall, Capt. James Skinner with schooner Carl Richards. Capt. Dicks loaded produce in Sturgeon and sailed last week."

HALLOWEEN PARTY

The Y.P.S. of the United Church, Montague, held their opening meeting in the class room on Monday night. This was in the form of a Halloween party. A large number of young people were present and a very enjoyable evening was spent. Witches and black cats were the special features was a treasure hunt which caused much merriment. The hunters trailed the treasure down to Mr. Marshall Reynolds' lawn when a sign high in a tree proclaimed that further information was to be found on a bone buried some ten paces from a certain tree. Mr. Archie Hickey was successful in locating the treasure and returned to the class room first. Another feature was a ghost story, each member writing where they had met the ghost, turning it over and passing it to the person next till all had contributed to the story. When read aloud it provoked much mirth. Refreshments were served with tiny black cats for place cards, and each one found a fortune hidden in their lunch. A sing song ended up a most successful evening.

"Mr. and Mrs. Harry MacLaren, Montreal, returned from a trip to Detroit where they visited their daughter Mrs. Lowery."

"Mr. and Mrs. L.H. Coffin and daughter Enid motored to Sackville where they are visiting their daughter Margaret, who is a student teacher in Mt. Allison, and son Vic, who is studying for the ministry."

BIRDS' NESTS ARE WORTH 77

Every titmouse's nest is worth nearly 77 according to figures just published by German scientists.

This is how they worked it out. Each nest of titmouse eats 4,800 caterpillars during the feeding period. These caterpillars would have destroyed 4,800 apples.

The apples would weigh 800 lbs. A pound of apples costs at least 2d. So each nest saves 77 worth of apples a year.

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Canada At War

(TWENTY YEARS AGO)

(Written for The Canadian Press By Capt. W. W. Murray, M.C.)

No operation ever fought by British arms has developed such a concentration of bitterness, criticism and venom as the Battles of Passchendaele. Storms have raged about these engagements for the past 20 years and the tempest has not yet subsided.

It has been said the Canadian Corps was needlessly sacrificed. It could have made its weight felt far greater advantage in support of Byng in his Cambrai attack.

Nevertheless it is undoubtedly true that the Battles of Passchendaele and this permitted the Allies to reinforce the crumbling Italian front.

"We were bled white in Flanders," Ludendorff himself has written, and it was to be won only by titanic sacrifice. The French nation holds its formidable place as 15,000 Canadian casualties were not in vain.

To the Allies its capture was necessary to restore the faith of the allied people in their armies. The spirit of defeatism had affected the French nation throughout 1917, following the abortive operations and of the mutinies of May. That spirit was also eating into the British people, disturbed as they were by the disastrous results of Germany's submarine campaign.

Passchendaele, then, had to be captured at any cost, and its capture trumpeted throughout the world as the culmination of a series of "brilliant victories."

Throughout the summer and early autumn of 1917 the armies of Sir Douglas Haig, the British Commander-in-Chief, had fought and died amid the swamps and mud-holes of

Eastern Guardian

"SUBSCRIPTIONS to the Eastern Guardian may be handed to their Rep. Archie Hume."

"ROBIN HOOD FLOUR is economical

More loaves of better bread from each bag.

"ALL STORES in Montague will be closed on Remembrance Day. L-1508-11-6-21.

"MAKES GOOD RECOVERY

—Friends of Mr. Angus McDonald will be pleased to learn that he was able to return home from Kings County Hospital after his serious accident in a cave-in in a gravel pit this fall. L

"LEAVES HOSPITAL — Mr. Clifford Hughes, son of Rev. T. O. Hughes, returned home from the Kings County Hospital where the result of an operation for a wound on his foot. Last summer while on the beach he stepped on a shell, cutting his heel. While seemingly healed it still troubled him. Dr. McIntyre opened it up and found the shell imbedded in the heel, which he removed, and we sincerely hope the young man will have no further discomfort. L

"PAINFUL ACCIDENT — Arthur Lutes of Wood Islands met with a very painful accident and is now a patient in Kings County Hospital at Montague. The young man was on his bicycle when he met two boys who were shooting. He stopped to talk to them and they were examining the rifle which was loaded. In some way the rifle was discharged, the bullet entering Lutes' leg and shattering the bone. He was brought to the hospital on Tuesday where everything is being done for the injured youth. I

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Lieutenant Governor Appeals On Behalf Of Poppy Campaign

The following appeal on behalf of the Poppy Campaign was made last night by His Honour Lieutenant Governor DeBlois:

"I deem it a very great privilege to speak briefly to the citizens of this City and Province on behalf of the National Poppy Day Campaign that is being sponsored by the Canadian Legion. This is the one opportunity that is given to our people each year to offer their tribute of love and gratitude to that great army of men who nobly responded to the challenge of August, 1914, when the call came to serve their King and Country. Can we ever forget the demonstration of loyalty in rallying around the old flag in her hour of need. These heroic men did not consider personal interests and family ties. They heard but one call—the call of their King: 'We want men.' That was their chief concern. They were willing to leave behind all those things that were dear to them and they went overseas, endured hardships and faced all kinds of danger, for they were inspired with one ideal and with one ambition—the protection of the Empire and all that the great British Empire stands for—Honour, Truth and Justice. Over six hundred thousand of Canada's youth answered the call and out of that number more than sixty thousand brave lads sleep today in the Poppy Fields of France and Belgium whose graves it was my privilege to visit during the past summer. And what is the message that comes back from the heroic dead through the inspiration of their self sacrifice and glorious death? You know it—'To you from falling hands we throw the torch.'"

"Be young to hold it high." "Tonight I am thinking particularly of the one hundred and seventy thousand men who came through the terrible conflict to return to their homes disabled and handicapped and who are confronted with the problem of making a living under serious difficulties. It is to aid these men and their dependents that the Canadian Legion in their wisdom decided to hold an annual sale of Poppies. I need hardly remind you that the disabled veteran is not asking for charity. All he wants is a chance to make a living for himself and his family against odds which in many cases are extremely heavy and burdensome. He made his enduring sacrifice for us and although the Armistice gave peace to the world it did not bring peace to his mind nor did it end his troubles, but he came home bearing his disability upon him with good courage, depending upon you who stayed at home to give him a helping hand. Let us see that he is not disappointed. And may I say I know of no more practical way of keeping faith with the Ex-Service men and of expressing our ever grateful thanks and appreciation of the freedom that we enjoy today, and which has been purchased at such a tremendous cost, than by co-operating with the Canadian Legion in their efforts to raise money to be devoted to the needs of the disabled veterans. The Legion is in a position to know where the need is most urgently required and I trust in your judgment to spend wisely and well the funds entrusted to them."

"I appeal to you to buy a Poppy Day and to wear it on Remembrance Day."

"Let me close with the memorable lines of R. W. Lillard written in answer to that greatly treasured poem of Colonel MacRae's 'In Flanders Fields'—"

"Fear not that you have died for your country, For the torch ye threw to us we caught; Ten million hands will hold it high, And freedom's light shall never die; We've learned the lesson that ye taught In Flanders Fields."

The Ypres Salient. When the Canadians came to Passchendaele in mid-October, 1917, they were appalled to note that all the trenches captured at a cost of close to 25,000 British lives could be traversed in less than three hours.

On Oct. 26 and 30 Canadian attacks had wrested a few more yards of Flanders mud from the enemy, within sight of that almost mystical objective, that almost mystical 'Victory' which the allies so sorely needed—Passchendaele. Not particularly lofty, as ridges go, the saddle of land on whose crest stood the charred skeleton of Passchendaele village nevertheless dominated the whole region to the south.

Defenders Resolute

Its bare gray slope was punctured with enemy defensive positions clusters of concrete "pillboxes" were proof against the heaviest artillery. Within them were resolute men who seemed to realize that upon them depended the future course of the war.

With the 3rd and 4th Canadian Divisions successful in paving the way to the bottom of the slope, the British moved forward. The Passchendaele Church, now moved towards the introduction of the fighting of Canada's two other veteran Divisions—the 1st and the 2nd.

On All Saints Day, Nov. 1, 1917, they came into the arena, the weary, the weary fighters of the 3rd and the 4th Divisions, the while those battalions which were to round off the summer's fighting by the storming of Passchendaele Ridge bivouacked on the slimy plain from which they forward to Abraham Heights.

The date of this culminating attack was set for Nov. 6. (Copyright, 1937, by The Canadian Press)

EXCURSIONS

ROYAL WINTER FAIR, TORONTO — Good going Nov. 12th