

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Ignorance is no cure for anything.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1867
Charlottetown, Canada, Two Cents

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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The soul becomes the thing that it loves.

REDS MAY OUTFLANK ODER RIVER LINE

Yank Forces Race Into Manila

S'ide Air Station Is Navigation School Too

Changed Status Became Effective From Yesterday; Now Known As No. 1 Reconnaissance And Navigation School.

Voting Today In Grey North By-Election

OWEN SOUND, Ont., Feb. 4 — (CP) — The issue in the North Grey by-election — mainly the issue of whether or not the Government has adopted the proper policy with regard to manpower and reinforcement of the Canadian Army overseas — became tonight the property of this riding's 23,000 voters.

Two Ferry Command Airmen Are Killed

AMHERST, N.S., Feb. 4 — (CP) — Two members of the R. A. F. Ferry Command were killed today when a Mosquito broke up in mid-air shortly after taking off from the Canadian Car and Foundry plant at Amherst.

Plane Lost With Four On Board

HALIFAX, Feb. 4 — (CP) — An R.C.A.F. patrol bomber disappeared on a routine flight over the Atlantic from the nearby. The plane was last seen at 11:30 a.m. and was feared to have crashed at sea with the loss of all four men aboard, the crew, listed as "missing presumed dead," are as follows, with home towns of next-of-kin given.

Coming Events

Unloading coal today and Monday. Also taking potatoes, P. Noye, 2-3-1f.
Buying live and dressed poultry. Payne top market prices. Le and Gold Storage Ltd. 11-17-1f.
Loading hogs for Davis and Fraser. 1-25-1f.
Box Social and Dance, Sunmerfield Hall, Wednesday, February 7th.

100 Superforts Bomb Jap Home Island Of Honshu

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 — (AP) — Superfortresses—Tokyo said about 100 of them—struck again today at the Japanese home island of Honshu, with war factories in the Kobe area the priority target.

Fatal Injured While Changing Truck Tire

(By The Canadian Press) PIMMONTON, N.B., Feb. 4 — Victim of a freak accident here Saturday afternoon, Herve Courcier, 28-year-old truck driver, died in hospital at St. Basile early today without regaining consciousness. He was changing a tire on the wheel of a truck when the wheel struck his head. His helper, Hubert Houssel, suffered a shoulder injury and is recovering in hospital.

Japs Continue To Resist In Parts Of City

SOUTHWEST PACIFIC ADVANCE COMMAND, Feb. 5 — (Monday) — United States troops reached the heart of Manila yesterday and raised the Philippine capital for the first time in more than three years.

The 37th Division is pushing into Manila's suburbs from the north and the 11th Airborne Division is driving rapidly up from the south. The 11th Airborne seized Tagaytay in a paratroop assault. This 2,000-foot height dominates the Cavite naval base and good roads to Manila from the south.

International At A Glance

RUSSIA—Russians outflank Kustrin, northern bastion of Oder River line, drive to within 38 miles of Berlin.

Looking Ahead In Ottawa

(By The Ottawa Staff of The Canadian Press) (CP) — The Yves Royal Commission, charged with probing some tough taxation problems, is expected to complete the first phase of its investigations this week.

Berliners Warned Of Paratroop Danger

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 4 — (AP) — The Swedish newspaper Aftonbladet in an undated "private" dispatches said today that residents of Berlin have been warned of possibility of an enemy air attempt to land airborne troops in the capital area.

Freight Tie-Up Closes Stores

ROCHESTER, N.Y., Feb. 4 — (AP) — All retail and wholesale stores, except food and drug stores, will be closed for four days after 12:01 a.m. Monday, the City Council decreed following its survey of the fuel shortage and other amusements centres are ordered to shut down.

War Situation Last Night

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON, Associated Press War Analyst

Events in Europe and Asia rushed toward a crisis this week-end for both ends of the crumbling Nazi-Nipponese Axis fellowship at a pace that defied any accurate forecast of the duration of the war in either theatre.

In Germany Russian columns lunging to or beyond the Oder River inner Hellene of the tottering enemy had brought Berlin virtually under siege, while across the Pacific pivotal Luson American troops had all but retaken Manila and Manila Bay from the weakened grip of Japanese invaders.

That these two developments, beyond the wildest flight of optimistic fancy only three weeks ago, had lopped months off the probable duration of either war could not be doubted. They formed the background for reasons from London and many other European centres that the big three of the United Nations fellowship—Churchill, Roosevelt and Stalin—were again in session somewhere or converging for their victory conference.

Report 23 Million War Refugees In Reich Now

By WADE WERNER PARIS, Feb. 4 — (AP) — The present Russian offensive has raised the number of war refugees inside Germany to 23,000,000, more than half of the Reich's pre-war population, information available at Supreme Headquarters showed today.

Move To Draw Canada In As Member Of Pan-American Union

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 — (CP) — Diplomatic representatives of certain Latin American countries are reported to be organizing a move to draw Canada into membership in the Pan-American Union and its civil affairs section at Supreme Headquarters estimated.

U. S. Announces Supply Plan For French Civilians

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 — The United States Government announced Saturday night a far-reaching program for French civilian supplies, but privately officials conceded that Franco-American relations will get worse before they get better.

Nazi Patrols Active On 8th Army Front

ROME, Feb. 4 — (CP) — Aggressive German raiding parties attacked a number of British 8th Army outposts in the Po Valley but were driven off in brisk small-scale fights, Allied Headquarters reported today.

NAZIS REPORT RUSSIANS ALREADY ACROSS STREAM

LONDON, Feb. 4 — (AP) — Russian forces today outflanked Kustrin, northern bastion of the Oder River line protecting Berlin, and plunged to within 38 miles of the battered German Capital.

Barwalde, an eight-way road junction 14 miles northwest of Kustrin and six miles from the Oder northeast of Berlin fell in this sweep around the northern end of the Oder defences. Other units of Marshal Gregory Zhukov's 1st White Russian army took Ziebingen, 13 miles southeast of Frankfurt, indicating the beginning of a move to flank the southern end of the line as well.

Hole Punched In Main Defences Of Siegfried Line

(By The Associated Press) PARIS, Feb. 4 — The United States 1st Army slashed through the main barriers of the Siegfried Line southeast of Aachen today and fought into secondary defences 29 miles from the Rhine.

First Truck Convoy Arrives At Kunming

CHUNGKING, Feb. 4 — The first Allied convoy over the reopened Burma Road arrived today at the Chinese city of Kunming completing a 970-mile journey from Ledo, India, with supplies for the Chinese Army.

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This May Be One Of Most Eventful Weeks Of War

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 — (AP) — This week may be one of the most eventful of the war, according to three developments appear probable.

German Synthetic Oil Plants Bombed

LONDON, Feb. 4 — (CP) — German broadcast warned of four separate forces of bombers flying over the Reich tonight, possibly indicating an R.A.F. attack on Berlin whose heart was scoured by 1,000 United States bombers on Saturday.

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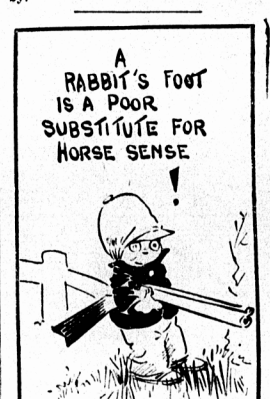
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METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, TORONTO, Feb. 4 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 45, 50; Calgary 43, 38; Edmonton 18, 13; Regina 14, 14; Winnipeg 2, 4; Toronto 11, 27; Ottawa 5, 12; Montreal 5, 15; Quebec 2, 10; Moncton 2, 22; Halifax 12, 24; Charlottetown 4, 19.

FORECASTS—
Lower St. Lawrence: Strong winds with some snow Tuesday clearing and cold.
Lake St. John: Fresh winds cloudy and moderately cold with occasional light snow.
Guif. Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Fresh to strong winds with some snow.
Maritimes: Strong winds or moderate gales with snow or part sleet.
High tide this morning at 4:40 and this afternoon at 4:50.
Sun sets this evening at 6:11 and rises tomorrow morning at 8:15.
Last quarter moon February 5th, 5:50 A. M.
Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

DAILY AIR SERVICE
Charlottetown—Summerside—
Leave Charlottetown 7:45 A.M., 11:30 A.M., 5:45 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 12:55 P.M., 3:30 P.M., 8:45 P.M.

SUNDO SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 5:20, 8:15 P.M.

CHARLOTTETOWN—
NEW GLASGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)
Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45
Arrive Charlottetown 2:35, 5:30