

THE GUARDIAN

An Independent Journal, untrammelled and fearless, aiming to be

Just, Impartial, Reliable, Newsy seeking at all times to furnish the best interests of the people, and recognized therefore as

The People's Paper.

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J. E. B. McCREADY, J. P. HOOD,
Editor, Business Manager.

THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1899.

ACTINOMYCOSIS.

THE GUARDIAN'S recent interview with Dr. Pethick, V. S. in regard to tuberculosis and "lump jaw" among Island cattle has attracted considerable interest, which ought not to be permitted to abate until we have a system of meat inspection established.

Dr. Pethick has furnished to the Farmer a fuller statement that that given in this journal in regard to actinomycosis, its origin and how it is spread. He tells that the germ of the disease is the ray fungus, which is sometimes found on grass and grain and is imparted to cattle by eating. "The irritation the fungus produce gives rise to the induration of the tongue, long known as wooden tongue, or to the enlargement of the jaws or other tissues, both internal and external, tumors form which have long been looked upon as cancerous and described as osteo sarcoma. The disease no doubt spreads when animals suffering from it are allowed to run at large or to graze on the same pasture fields with healthy cattle or to feed out of the same troughs, as the spores escaping in the saliva may be taken into the mouth of the animals by their eating the grass or drinking the water. The spores penetrate the tissues and produce irritation which results in tumors of the above description."

In England the disease most commonly affects the tongue, in Denmark the soft parts of the head, in Germany the throat and in Canada the jaw. The tumors and abscesses resulting are all found to be the same in their origin from the presence of the same fungus. In the form prevalent in the Island and throughout Canada the disease "starts in the marrow of the bone and by a slow extension gradually undermines the entire thickness of the bone, the growth continues outwards and after working its way through muscle and skin finally breaks through and appears externally as a fungus growth. These growths may at the same time work their way inwards and appear in the mouth. In fact Dr. Stewart, of the meat inspection service of Kansas City, says that he never met with a well marked case of actinomycosis in which there was not a fistula or pipe connecting the tumor with the mouth, through which pipe was discharging an ill smelling fluid."

Dr. Pethick, while desirous not to cause unnecessary alarm, tells that it has been discovered that a similar disease, arising from the same germ is found among mankind. The location of the disease in man corresponds fairly well with that in cattle. Dr. Pethick proceeds:

"The majority of cases which have been reported in different parts of the world, and they are now quite numerous, indicate disease of the face. The skin

of the face may become affected and by a very slow process it may extend downwards upon the neck and even into the cavity of the chest. In many cases the teeth have been found in a state of more or less advanced decay and in few cases disease of the lungs was observed."

Here, then we have a frightful disease, prevalent among cattle, communicable under certain conditions from one animal to another. And we have a corresponding disease, repulsive and incurable in men. And we have undisputed evidence of the fact that cattle afflicted with this terrible malady are sold for food year after year to unsuspecting customers. Surely we should have the means of detecting and preventing the sale of such diseased meat and it is the duty of our law-makers to provide it. The disease ought to be promptly stamped out, by the slaughter of every infected animal.

What the construction of the Nicaragua canal would mean in the way of shortening distance by water between Atlantic and Pacific ports may be briefly stated. From New York to San Francisco by way of Cape Horn is 14,840 miles; by way of the canal 4,760 miles, a saving of 10,080 miles. From New Orleans to San Francisco via the Cape is 13,052 miles; by the canal 4,047, a saving of 9,005 miles. Between San Francisco and Liverpool the saving effected by the canal would be 7,182 miles.

Hood's Pills

Are prepared from Nature's mild laxatives, and while gentle are reliable and efficient. They

Relieve the Liver

Cure Sick Headache, Biliousness, Sour Stomach, and Constipation. Sold everywhere, 25c. per box.

VERY VALUABLE PROPERTY

To be Sold by Auction.

THE subscriber is instructed by the representatives of the Estate of the late William Dodd, Esq., to sell by Auction, on the premises, on

Wednesday, 19th of April Next

AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON,

the following properties, viz:

1st. That valuable Business Stand on Queen Street, directly opposite the Market House, at present occupied by J. B. McDonald as a Dry Good Store together with one Warehouse in the rear. This property will be sold subject to the unexpired lease of said J. B. McDonald, having 5 years to run.

2nd. Warehouse No. 2, also in the rear of the above property, at present in possession of S. W. Crabbe.

3rd. Dwelling House and premises on Sydney Street, between Great George and Prince Street, being part of Town Lot No. 19 in the 2nd hundred, known as the "Waterman" property.

4th. The two Double Tenement Houses on Pleasant Street, part of Common Lot No. 32, formerly known as the "Waller" property.

5th. Pasture Lots No. 531 and 538 in the Royalty of Charlottetown, at present in the occupation of Christian Boisner.

The sale will commence at 12 o'clock, sharp, in front of the Queen Street property, at which place the Queen Square Property and the Pasture Lots will be sold.

The sale of the other properties will be continued at the respective premises immediately thereafter.

These very valuable properties will be sold without reserve in order to close the estate.

Further particulars can be had at the office of Davies & Hazard or from the undersigned.

R. BEARISTO, Auctioneer
March 22—d2awts

If you buy your Spring Suit from us it is correct in every particular.



We do not head our ad. in this way because we think it is particularly clever or smart. We are very serious about it—we believe it is true.

And Why?

Because we sell Shorey's Ready Tailored Clothing, which we know to be made by the best tailor's labor, finished and put into shape in the best possible style.

We know the material is fully shrunk; the colours are fast, and we furnish a guarantee to that effect with every garment.

We are waiting for a call from you.

JAS. PATON & Co
VICTORIA ROW.

Is that Wheel of Yours...

In proper shape for the first wheeling? Looking as nice as you would wish?

If not we will be pleased to attend to it for you.

Make it run as good as new, Look as good as new,

for a very small price and guarantee entire satisfaction. We will be pleased to call for any work you may have. Now is the time to have it done before you want to use your wheel.

ROGERS & ROGERS.
...The Bicycle Men.

CHARLOTTETOWN and SUMMERSIDE.

TEETH

Are you thinking of coming to town to have some dental work done? Is your time limited? Let us tell you what we can do.

We can take the worst case of an aching tooth and treat and fill it in one setting.

We can take the worst case of abscessed or ulcerated tooth and treat and fill in one setting.

We can take any number of such teeth and make them all right in one sitting, and fully guarantee them not to ache or abscess again.

WE SAVE TEETH. DON'T HAVE A TOOTH EXTRACTED because you are told that it cannot be filled. We have the experience and methods for saving teeth. We do PAINLESS DENTISTRY by use of the famous

Berlin Method
and by Electricity

We make Crown and Bridge Work and put it in places as day as impression is taken.

We have everything required and up to-date for best work and for comfort of our patients.

We make metal Plates or Vulcanite plates and put them in place same day as impression is taken.

Persons from out of town will see the great advantage of coming to see us, as they can have their Dental Work done without loss of time, and fully guaranteed in every respect. Our prices are low, and each branch in charge of a specialist. Examinations and advice free. Call and see specimens of Teeth without plates, &c.

BERLIN DENTAL PARLORS,
CHARLOTTETOWN.

A New Salad.

A salad made of tongue has its virtues. The fresh tongue is boiled and skinned, and cut in small thin pieces. Six hard-boiled eggs are sliced, and artistically arranged with the tongue. A little celery is next chopped up very fine, and distributed with the eggs and meat. The whole is then covered with a mayonnaise dressing. Served with lettuce or other greens, the salad makes an agreeable change so often on our tables.—Ex.

The effects on the internal organs of a Turkish bath have been studied with the phenoscopes by Drs. Bianchi and Regnault. In the hot room, the lungs and heart dilate reaching their greatest size at about 175 degrees F., the liver and spleen are variously affected, and the towels and empty stomach dilate, the full stomach being contracted by expulsion of food. The cold plunge rapidly contracts all the organs, which, except the stomach, return to their usual volume in 10 to 35 minutes. The baths are recommended not only for the exercise they give the organs in health, but also as a means of estimating the elasticity of the organs, which is diminished by age and disease.

DEAR SIRS,—This is to certify that I have been troubled with a lame back for fifteen years.

I have used three bottles of your MINARD'S LINIMENT and am completely cured.

It gives me great pleasure to recommend it and you are at liberty to use this in any way to further the use of your valuable medicine.

Two Rivers. ROBERT ROSS.

AUCTION SALE

—OF—
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

I am instructed to offer by auction at the residence of E. H. Beer, King's Square, on Thursday next, the 13th inst., at 10.30 o'clock a. m., valuable household furniture, including parlor, dining room, kitchen, bedroom, etc., etc. See hand-bills for further particulars.

R. BEARISTO,
Auctioneer.

April 7 ed td.

ANNUAL

Easter Concert

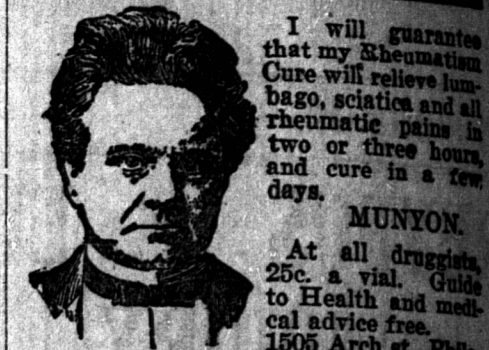
—IN AID OF—

St. Dunstan's Cathedral
BUILDING FUND
In Basement of Cathedral.

—ON—
Thursday, April 13.

PROGRAM.
Opening Selection... Vinnicombe's Orchestra
Statuary... The Nativity
1. Tenor Solo—"The Christ Child" with Violin Obligato.
Mr. Brent McInnis.
2. Piano Selection
Misses Carroll, Hornsby, Smith and E. Carroll.
3. Vocal Solo... Miss Van Iderstine
4. Selection—Mandolin, Banjo, Guitar and Piano—2 Ladies.
5. Vocal Solo... Miss Hotie Collings.
6. Vocal Duet... Messrs Caven and Hermans
7. Reading... Miss Enid McLean
8. Vocal Duet... Miss Amy Karle
Mrs. P. O. M. Reddin, Jr. and Miss W. Cotton.
9. Vocal Solo... Miss Amy Karle
10. Male Quartet... Messrs. Owen, Bayfield, McLean and Earle.
11. Vocal Solo... Mrs. E. H. Norton
Selection... Vinnicombe's Orchestra
Statuary... The Crucifixion
12. Vocal Solo... "Salvator" (By Regue-t)
Mr. E. F. Ryan, St. Dunstan's College.
INTERMISSION—Candy.
PART II.
1. Reading... Miss Lefurgey.
2. Bass Solo... Prof. Caven
3. Ladies' Quartette... Misses Sheehan, Smith, Hogan and Van Iderstine.
4. Baritone Solo... Mr. Chas. Earle.
5. Violin Solo... Prof. Vinnicombe
6. Selection from Students of St. Dunstan's College.
7. Selection—Mandolin, Banjo, Guitars and Piano.
8. Vocal Trio...
Miss Smith and Messrs Caven and Hermans.
Statuary... The Resurrection.
GOD SAVE THE QUEEN.
Admission 25 and 35 cts. Positively no encore.
Doors open at 7.30. Curtain rises at 8 sharp.
April 6th

MUNYON'S



RHEUMATISM

I will guarantee that my Rheumatism Cure will relieve lumbago, sciatica and all rheumatic pains in two or three hours, and cure in a few days.
MUNYON.
At all druggists, 25c. a vial. Guide to Health and medical advice free.
1505 Arch St., Phila.

REMOVED.

I beg to advise my many patrons, and friends generally, that, finding my quarters on Upper Great George Street too small for my fast increasing business, I have moved to the Welsh & Owen building, Lower Queen St. My new premises are large and roomy, thus enabling me to buy in much larger quantities, and placing me in an even better position than ever before to cater to the wants of my customers.

I respectfully request everybody to call and see me in my new quarters. Thankful for all patronage in the past and soliciting a continuance of the same
I remain yours etc.
J. T. PEARDEN.
Apl 7, eod & w lya. Ch'town

Are You Puzzled

To know what to buy to please your friend best at Xmas. We have many suggestions in our beautiful line of

Diamond and Gipsy Rings, Gold Filled Brooches and Links Ladies' Lorneth Chains, Chain Bracelets Gents' Chains, etc., etc.

Our Watches and Clocks are special value and are well worth inspecting before purchasing elsewhere.

W. N. Tanton.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

ORDERS FOR
Any Piece of Music or Music Book
LEFT AT

Fletcher's Piano Store.

Will receive careful and prompt attention.

C. P. FLETCHER.
"Opera House" Building,
Jan 13, 1899—eod 3m

WE DO AS WE SAY

A New

Set of Teeth

for your wheel might mean a new sprocket wheel. We can repair the teeth or any other part of your wheel. Work is pouring in, but we are still going to "do as we say," this season and when your wheel is promised you'll set it.

sometimes it means more than the price of the season's repairs to be disappointed in getting your wheel. No disappointments when the Bicycle Doctor has your wheel.

ERNEST RICE,
The Bicycle Doctor,
Bicycle Repair Shop,
mch 27 d2m Kent St.

TO-LET! TO-LET!

A comfortable dwelling house situated on the corner of Pownall and Grafton Streets, at present occupied by W. F. Tidmarsh, Esq., for season given the first day of April next.
Apply to
THOMAS W. DODD,
Pownall Street
Mch 15dt

Spring Trade

The time has come when you should look up your wardrobe and see how you are fixed for spring war. In the event of you deciding to invest in a suit or overcoat, etc., act promptly by ordering the same from

J. T. MCKENZIE, THE Tailor