MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

Happy is the man who hath never known what it is to taste of fame; to have it is a purgatory, to want it is a hell.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887 Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 22, 1929 — 12 PAGES

Annual Subscriptions Delivered $5.00 By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. $4.00

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

There is only one way to get ready for immortality, and that is to live this life and live it as bravely and faithfully and cheerfully as we can.

Record Attendance At The Exhibition Yesterday

Nearly Sixteen Thousand People Entered The Gates To Constitute A Record Attendance—Fine Fruit And Flower Exhibits—Part Of Prize List Issued For Publication.

The turnstiles at the Big Fair creaked nearly sixteen thousand times yesterday afternoon and evening to record an attendance that has never been surpassed since the inception of the Provincial Exhibition. Enormous crowds spent day and night in watching the horse races, patronizing the midway or in examining the exhibits in the man building. All day yesterday police officers were kept busy in superintending the traffic in the business section of the city and on the way to the Fair. Altogether, Charlottetown has not seen a busier time for many years.

The main building was crowded to capacity yesterday afternoon and a large part of the evening and at 8.30 p. m., the Alfred Florens Trio, the Karl Manillo Co., and the Honey Troupe entertained an audience that filled the grandstand and the major part of the bleachers. The midway was crowded day and night. A few of the games were suppressed as a result of complaints by players. These were mostly of the crown and anchor variety with the spinning arrow. The civic authorities are determined to do away with all "skin games," as was seen by the presence of the Mayor, Councillor Holman, the chairman of the Police Committee and the Chief of Police on the grounds together. However, apart from these slight unpleasantries, both spectators and speculators enjoyed the fun immensely.

The enormous throng at the Fair could be gauged by the great fleet of cars parked in or near the grounds. The entire space on the grounds. The entire space on the races commenced and drivers were obliged to have recourse to the adjacent lawns and streets and the property through which the railway runs. A large field alongside the Prince Edward Island Hospital was filled.

ISLAND ART EXHIBIT

The Art Section is an interesting exhibition of works by local artists in water color, oils, pen, pencil and crayon. They comprise panels of birds, pictures of local scenery from other parts of Canada and portraits, one of which, by Miss Doull, is very striking. This is a part of the Exhibition in which the visitor will find encouraging evidence of the talent in our midst.

A glass case of China near by is filled with hand-painted China, some of which was ornamented with designs by artists under sixteen years old. The design is painted onto plain white China which is then "fired" and the paint permanently fixed. This is a lucrative profession in other countries, and it is gratifying to see that our own artists are quite up to the professional standard.

A splendid exhibit by Miss Mary A. Doull, of Cape Traverse, P. E. I., fills another booth. It has been said that the Island clay will not take glaze, but Miss Doull entirely disproves this saying by her pottery which is covered with a heavy glaze of great lustre. Miss Doull uses an "oven" heated by a Hauck Kerosene burning air pressure burner, which gives all the temperature needed for glazing. The glazes give the shades to the pottery and the different colors are produced by iron oxide, cobalt, manganese, tin, copper, lead and soda and the expensive metal uranium. As all the vessels are hand moulded—and true to shape—it is not to be questioned that in the days to come these specimens of Island artistry will have an enhanced value many times their original cost. The working being done independently of moulds, and the facility and variety of design make each article unique, another factor in increasing its worth. Miss Doull's studio which is on the road from Borden to Charlottetown, (about four miles from the former place), should prove a great attraction to visitors.

Along one side of the gallery devoted to home handicraft, there is a very complete line of rugs and mats in beautiful designs.

PLANTS, FRUIT AND FLOWERS

The house plants are a good collection; various kinds of scented geraniums, a number of Cacti (comprising Opuntias, Epiphyllums, and Phyllocactus) and ferns including some of the rarer crested varieties, and a goodly array of other kinds make up an attractive stand.

The fruit stands make a very good showing; it is rather early for plums, apples and pears but there is a noteworthy selection of these fruits, all of whose names are proclaimed by neat labels, which is an innovation this year—and a good one. The Vicking Raspberry—lately noticed in these columns—justified itself by taking first prize. Here also are other small fruits, and some dainty silver baskets filled with dessert fruit.

The display of flowers is marvellous considering the dry character of the season. The Gladioli are remarkably fine and typify the great advance which has taken place in this genus in recent years. The Dahlias, Cactus, Show and Pompon, are in wonderful variety of shape and color. The Antirrhinums, Phlox, Zinnias and Sweet Peas are better than in any former year. It is a "treat" to come across the old-fashioned Stocks and Mignonette whose perfume transports one back to the gardens of long ago—the mignonette, like the rose, tends to lose its perfume under the plant-breeder's hand.

The vegetables are good for the time of year and some—the Pumpkins, Squash, Cucumbers and Citron, are very good. A named collection of potatoes adds to the attraction, and the collections of garden herbs includes all the old kinds and some which are not so common.

The cookery department—cakes, etc,—is filled to capacity and indicates that next year more space must be given to this art which is indeed an art of the first importance.

The booth of the Illustration Stations has an object lesson which every farmer should see—the difference between the hay crop with and without fertilizer.

The Bee Division of the Experimental Farm features a case of bees, hives, and honey, the latter being on sale. Mr. W. Burns, apiarist in charge, is glad to give information to intending bee-keepers.

FEDERAL POULTRY EXHIBIT

The Federal Department's poultry exhibit is a portion of an exhibit displayed at the World's Poultry Congress held in Ottawa. This exhibit was brought to the province by Mr. F. M. Nash, Dominion Poultry representative. The title is, "The Evolution of Canadian Egg Marketing."

The exhibit is divided into three sections,—"The Old," which represents the old method of marketing eggs. "The Transition," which shows the method whereby the change was made to a better system of marketing. And on the right, we have "The New," which demonstrates the method of marketing which has brought our poultry industry to such high standing that to-day Canadians are the greatest consumers of eggs in the world. The per capita consumption is approximately 30.2 dozen.

To study the exhibit intelligently, the spectator should commence from the centre. Here you see eggs being graded, and egg inspectors carrying on their work. Directly in the centre is the "mark of approval" which is placed on all cases of eggs which have been inspected by a government official. Directly below are pictures of the different grades of eggs as they appear to the grader when placed before a light.

To the left of the exhibit, which is "The Old" system,—you have a picture of a very disreputable poultry house, hens feeding on manure piles, and producing their eggs in an unsanitary house. Next you have a typ-

Continued on page 2

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

**Look up Mac's Hop Ale Booth at the Exhibition Grounds. 7374-8-19-5i

**Come to the Ice Cream Social in Rose Valley School, Friday, August 23rd. 7393-8-20-2i.

**Delicious hot meals served in League of Cross Hall by ladies of St. Dunstan's during Exhibition week. 7377-8-19-4i

**Warning, special show, Yeo's Theatre, Montague, Saturday. 7471-8-22-2i

**Annandale Hall Monday, show and dance, Orchestra. 7471-8-22-2i

**Come to the ice cream social and dance in Watervale School, Friday, August 23rd. 7472-8-22-1i

**Ice Cream Festival and Dance at Kelly's Cross, Friday, August 23rd. If not fine following Monday. 7458-8-22-2i.

**Dr. Clift, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 5233-6-7-to Sept. 12 pd.

**Don't fail to see Joe Morrisee, New York City, Novelty Dancer and hear Walter Burdeante sing at "The Arrival of Kitty," C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, Friday, August 23rd. 7323-8-21-3i

**Borden live club loading hogs, veal calves and lambs, 85lbs. up, Thursday afternoon, August 22nd, hour, 12 to 3 o'clock. List at once, W. J. Reid Secretary. 7435-8-21-2i

**Aren't there some causes which might justify a verdict of Innocent? See "The Woman on Trial" at Cape Traverse Friday, Crapaud Saturday. 7456-8-22-1i.

**The annual church parade of Union district L. O. L. will be held Sunday evening, August 25th at 7 o'clock. Service will be held in St. John Church, Belfast. Rev. Mr. Rodgers, will address the Brethren. 7429-8-22-3i.

**The annual meeting of the Charlottetown Can Co., Ltd., will be held at the Company's Office, corner of Queen and Water Street, on the 28th day of August at 11.30 A. M., with a view to adjournment to the 18th day of September at the same time and hour. 7464-8-22-24th.

**Field Days and Demonstrations! The Dominion Department of Agriculture, Division of Illustration Stations will hold Field Days and Demonstrations as follows: Red Point, Monday, August 26th, 1929, at 2 P.M. Iona, Tuesday, August 27th, 1929, at 2 P. M. Montague, Wednesday, August 28th, 1929, at 2 P. M. Live Stock Demonstration at Red Point. Spraying Demonstration at Iona and Montague. 7455-8-22-1i.

Recognition

Lieut-Col. R. M. Blair, King's prize winner at Bisley, was presented with a piece of silver plate, suitably inscribed to voice the appreciation of the Canadian people, by Premier MacKenzie King at Ottawa.

ACCIDENT TO GRAF ZEPPELIN

(Canadian Press)

KASUMIGAURA, Japan, Aug., 21—The departure of the Graf Zeppelin for her trans-Pacific flight to Los Angeles was delayed this afternoon when a gondola struck the ground damaging the struts. Dr. Eckener said the repairs would take several hours, but that he planned to get away tonight. The accident occurred at the start of the attempted take-off at 4.30 a. m. (2.30 p. m. E. S. T.)

TORONTO, Aug., 21—While taking a bath yesterday afternoon, Mrs. Emma G. Field, 72, of 165 Bain Ave., was electrocuted when she tried to fix a wire of an electric heater. The aged woman was found dead by her daughter Constance a few minutes later.

To Visit America

Lord Derby, famous sportsman peer, who is planning a trip to America in the near future. He has not visited this side of the ocean for 36 years.

Squadron Flagship Expected Here Today

H. M. S. Despatch Due At Charlottetown This Morning. List Of Officers On Board.

H.M.S. Despatch, flagship of the America and West Indies Squadron, is expected to arrive in Charlottetown about 10 o'clock this morning and will anchor off the Marine Wharf.

According to the itinerary issued by the Department of National Defence, H.M.S. Despatch will remain in Charlottetown from August 22 to August 27. The remainder of her itinerary is: Halifax, August 28 to September 9; St. John, N. B., September 10 to September 14; St. Andrews, N. B., September 14 to September 23; Philadelphia, September 25 to October 1; Washington, D. C., October 2 to October 11. She is due back at her base in Bermuda on October 14.

Vice-Admiral Sir Cyril T. M. Fuller, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., Commander-in-Chief of the America and West Indies Squadron, arrived in Montreal on board the Despatch and proceeded to pay his respects to the Minister of National Defence and confer with officers of the Canadian Naval Service.

Other officers in the Despatch are: Chief of Staff and Flag Captain, Captain A. T. B. Curtis; Admiral's assistant secretary, Paymasmander E. D. G. Colles, O.B.E., Flag Lieutenant, Lieut.-Commander M. H. Evelegh; Flag Captain's secretary, Paymaster Lieut. C. J. Cooper; Admiral's assistant secretary, Paymaster Lieut.-Commander F. A. Haines; Paymaster Lieut. H. J. Reeder; Commander J. Powell, D.S.O.; Commander the Hon. C. P. Hermon Hodge, D.S.C.; Lieut.-Commander C. W. Bower, D.S.C.; Lieut.-Commander E. L. D. Bartley; Lieut.-Commander D. Gilmour; Lieut.-Commander H. H. C. Ainslie, D.S.C.; Lieut. T. Harland, Lieut. C. B. Palmer, Lieut. E. G. L. Day, Lieut. R. H. Stephenson, Engineer Commander S. H. Sims, Lieut. (E.) L. E. Rebbeck, Major P. W. Malcolm, O.B.E., R.M.; Surgeon Commander E. MacEwan, Paymaster Commander C. A. Shove, O.B.E.; Paymaster Lieut. L. W. Pring, Paymaster Cadet J. Q. Britton.

Commissioned and Warrant officers are: Commissioned Gunner C. D. Lloyd, Commissioned Shipwright V. P. Moore, Commissioned Gunner H. Bevis, Senior Master T. E. Jackson, Gunner C. H. George, Warrant Engineer S. W. J. Gay, Warrant Engineer H. E. B. Williamson, Signal Boatswain W. Head.

Hon. Geo. Spence Acting Minister

(Special to The Guardian)

REGINA, Aug., 21—The resignation of Hon. C. H. Hamilton as Minister of Agriculture in the Saskatchewan Government will be presented to Premier J. G. Gardiner tomorrow according to an announcement by the Premier today. Hon. George Spence becomes acting minister of agriculture and as such will be shortly sworn in. Mr. Hamilton leaves for Fort William tomorrow morning to attend a conference called by Hon. James Malcolm, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce. This will be the first meeting of the newly constituted board of grain commissioners, for Canada of which Mr. Hamilton is a member and will be attended by the other commissioners, E. B. Ramsay, chairman and Prof. Duncan McGibbon. At the meeting consideration will in all probability be given to the appointment of sub-commissioners.

BRANDON, Aug., 21—Wheat threshing finished on the J. A. Carnahan farm near Kemnay today. This is the first report of the completion of threshing operations to be received in the Brandon district. The yield is around 16 bushels per acre.

Today's Races

Yesterday's Races were wonderful. Today's will be equally good. The first division of the 2.30 pace will start at 1.30 p. m., followed by the 2.26 Trot, 2.25 Pace and 2.18 Trot and Pace. The last will be one you can't fail to be interested in.

VAUDEVILLE

This year's vaudeville is the best ever brought here. It ought to be as the expense was 50 per cent more. Be on hand early today so as to see every bit of the racing.

Charged With Smuggling Aliens

(Special to The Guardian)

DETROIT, Mich., Aug., 21—Immigration officers late yesterday arrested Joseph H. Becker, of Windsor at the foot of Woodward Ave., on charges of smuggling aliens into the United States by aeroplane. Becker had been sought since July 26th., when Peter Kammer, 26, his wife Anna, 24 and an eight months old child were picked up at Packard Field as they were leaving an aeroplane. The Kammers, Rumanians, said they had paid Becker $200. The pilot of the aeroplane at the time escaped.

Italian Held By Detroit Police

(Special to The Guardian)

WINDSOR, Aug., 21—A mad raving Italian from Windsor is held by Detroit police as the slayer six weeks ago in that city of Benny Evangelist, his wife and four children. The Evangelist family was chopped to death. The Windsor suspect has confessed four times to the deed and as many times repudiated his statements, detectives announced today. The suspect's reported confession supplies, the latter said, the long sought motive for a crime which astounded two nations, revenge because Benny Evangelist, founder of a fantastic healing cult, had barred the Windsor Italian from further treatments after his bank balance had become exhausted.

Brakeman Killed

MONCTON, Aug., 21.—Elias A. Goutreau, Canadian National Railways brakeman of this city, met a shocking death in the C. N. R. yards here last night shortly after ten o'clock while engaged in shunting operations in the West end of the yard, where he was employed as a shunter.

Although there were no eye-witnesses of the accident, it is believed he fell beneath the wheels of the locomotive through missing his footing while attempting to jump on the running board of the engine which was coming towards him. When found his body was decapitated and his left arm and leg completely severed from the trunk, while he was also otherwise badly mutilated.

NIECE RECEIVES BEQUEST

(Special to The Guardian)

HAMILTON, Ont., Aug., 21—The will of the late Sir John M. Gibson, former Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, which has been filed as probated supplements the statement already published regarding his $763,559.39 estate. In addition to the family and charitable bequests, a niece Edith Zealand, will receive the interest on $5,000 during her lifetime, the principal being divided at her death between two nephews of Sir John, Edward and William Zealand.

Heavy Fighting East of Manchuli

Chinese Retired After Suffering Thirty Casualties—Russian Guns And Ammunition Captured.

(Special to The Guardian)

TOKIO, Aug., 21.—Manchuli correspondents of Nichi Nichi and Asahi Shimbun today reported a heavy battle yesterday just east of Manchuli between Soviet infantry and Chinese troops. The two newspapers said Soviet armored trains appeared within one hundred yards of the Manchurian frontier town. The Chinese retired after two hours fighting after suffering thirty casualties. A number of Russian guns and some ammunition was captured.

MANCHULI, Manchuria, Aug., 21.—A strong Soviet army detachment, including armored cars and tanks, appeared at Station 86 of the Chinese Eastern Railway yesterday, attacking the Chinese detachment there. The Chinese resisted, using artillery freely. There were considerable casualties on both sides.

LONDON, Aug., 21.—Reports of serious clashes between Soviet and Chinese forces along the Siberian-Manchurian border continued today in spite of repeated denials by the Moscow government. An official communique issued at Mukden charged the Red army with making extensive preparations for the invasion of Chinese territory, reporting that a number of Russian tanks appeared in the vicinity of Dalainor. The communique added that the Soviet troops were resisted successfully. The Chinese minister at Tokio reported that Russians were constantly invading Manchurian soil and that as a result the Chinese government has ordered 60,000 additional troops to the border in self defence.

RE-ELECTED

(Canadian Press)

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug., 21—Martin H. Carmody, Grand Rapids Mich., was re-elected Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus by an unanimous vote of delegates at the 47th annual convention today.

FOUR DROWNED

(Canadian Press)

STETTLER, Alta., Aug., 21—Hurled into the choppy waters of Buffalo Lake when a storm broke loose Tuesday evening, two men and two boys were drowned and another boy rescued when the small boat to which he was clinging was blown to shore. The dead: W. J. Burrell of Hanna, and his two sons, Ernest, aged 10 years and John, aged 12 and Sidney Steele, also of Hanna.

TORONTO, Aug., 21.—Maritime: Moderate winds, fair and moderately warm.

Toronto, clear	72—50
Montreal, fair	70—56
Quebec, cloudy	70—50
Charlottetown, fair	66—51
Halifax, fair	64—50
St. John, clear	68—54
Boston, clear	70—54
New York, clear	78—60

High tide this afternoon at 12 and tomorrow morning at 12.56.

Sun sets this evening at 6.58 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.08.

Last quarter moon Tuesday, Aug., 27th, 3.36 p. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

French Ace To Fly Around World

(Canadian Press)

LE BOURGET, France, Aug. 21—Deudonne Coste, French air ace, announced this afternoon he would take off at five a. m. tomorrow in a flight around the world in pursuit of the German dirigible Graf Zeppelin, which he hoped to overtake and pass before she could reach Lakehurst, N. J., and New York. The French aviator, who has already made a flight around the world since he crossed the south Atlantic ocean in 1927, told an intimate friend today that he would attempt to break the world's nonstop distance record for aeroplanes on the first stage of his race around the world with the seaplane which is at present at Tokyo. Coste, flying in the machine with which he recently attempted to cross the Atlantic from east to west, will attempt to make the distance from Le Bourget to Vladivostock, Siberia, in a single flight tomorrow.

C. N. R. Official On North Shore

Major F. L. C. Bond, D.S.O., general superintendent of the C. N. R. for Montreal District, and Mrs Bond came to the city on Tuesday from Orwell, where they were the guests of Sir Andrew MacPhail. In the afternoon they visited the Exhibition in which the Major was greatly interested, the moreso as he is manager of the Montreal Exhibition. Yesterday Major and Mrs. Bond were the guests of Chief Justice and Mrs. Mathieson, who are summering at Shaw's Hotel, Brackley, and visited the magnificent north shore beaches including Brackley, Tracadie and Cavendish.

Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word net each insertion in this column.

WANTED—A MAID REFERENCES required. Apply 53 Brighton Road. 7473-8-22-3i

LOST—SPRINGER SPANIEL PUP lame foreleg Notify 126 Fitzroy St or phone 831. Reward. 7474

WANTED AT ONCE MARRIED man to work on farm. Apply Nathan Bell, Carleton Siding. 7475-8-22-3i

Four Races Today At Exhibition Grounds-Be Early