

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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## TOKYO PREDICTS TROUBLE IN JAPAN

### Surrender Resented By Some Army Men

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 20 — (AP) — Tokyo radio declared today that the Japanese surrender was "resented by a considerable portion of the military men" of the country and that Allied occupation "may be too much for some of the military officers to bear."

The English-language broadcast, beamed to North America and recorded by the Federal Communications Commission, said, "some of the hot-headed among them (the officers) may allow their emotions to get the better of their judgment and there is no telling what unfortunate incidents may occur which might endanger the present delicate situation."

### Clash Between Chinese Troops Is Reported

By SPENCER MOOSA

CHUNGKING, Aug. 20 — (AP) — Chinese Communist and Government troops were credited reported today to have clashed in North China while Gen. Chiang Kai-shek appealed again to Communist leaders to come to Chungking to settle differences peacefully.

These developments in China's tense political crisis came amid demands and counter-demands that civil war be averted. The Communists yesterday declared the threat of widespread hostilities was grave.

The outbreak of fighting was reported to have occurred near Yungku (Tayuan), capital of Shensi Province.

There was no indication whether or not there was serious outbreak or one of a series of minor engagements that have taken place along Communist China's inflammable borders Chungking and Yenan, Communist capital 185 miles southwest of Yungku, were officially silent.

### Expect Decision On Canadian Role In Japan Occupation

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — (CP) — News of the fate of high-ranking Pacific officers and their commands may be revealed later this week, it was learned here today.

It was understood the Defence Committee of the Cabinet this week will know definitely whether or not they will be required for occupational duty in Japan.

In the case of the Army, this may be a brigade or less, in the case of the Navy it may be a cruiser, two destroyers and a few other ships and in the case of the R. C. A. F. it may be a squadron of the new Lincoln bombers.

### War At An End In Manchuria

LONDON, Aug. 20 — (AP) — Russian troops rolled into the great Manchurian cities of Hsinking, Mukden and Harbin today and Moscow indicated that Japan's stolen empire—a vast country of 2,000,000 square miles and more than 200,000,000 people—had been almost entirely occupied by the Red Army.

All organized warfare appeared to have ceased in Manchuria. It was possible that the entire occupation of Manchuria and a proclamation of the end of the war might be announced tomorrow in an order of the day from Generalissimo Stalin.

### MOTHER, DAUGHTER MISSING

EDMONTON, Aug. 20 — (CP) — Royal Canadian Mounted Police said today they were searching for Mrs. Marjorie Ruff and her four-year-old daughter believed lost in the bush country in the Breton district, 30 miles southwest of Edmonton, since July 31 when they left Breton for Buck Mountain in the Drayton Valley 25 miles west.

### Plan For Care Of Liberated Prisoners

By WILLIAM STEWART

MANILA, Aug. 20 — (CP Cable) — Tomas Tehan, assistant Commissioner of the Australian Red Cross, and Lt. Col. H. Fern, Australian Comforts Fund Commissioner, are organizing a reception group to care for recovered British, Australian, Indian and Canadian prisoners of war.

They expect to provide for some 8,000 Australians, 14,000 Britons and 1,000 Canadians.

Necessary supplies have been ordered and are expected here by air within 10 days. Emergency supplies will be rushed where required.

The Australian Red Cross is undertaking to forward cables and messages from liberated prisoners to relatives and to deliver incoming messages. The Society also will provide pocket-money, although it is expected the freed prisoners will have little on which to spend it.

All personnel will be given clothing, cigarettes and toilet articles. The Australian prisoners are expected to be taken home within a month of their liberation by specially requisitioned Australian ships.

### Ontario Soldier Is Charged With Treason

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE

FARNBOROUGH, Hampshire, England, Aug. 20 — (CP Cable) — Pte. J. Galaher, 34, of Windsor, a member of the Essex Scottish Regiment, was charged with high treason by collaborating with the enemy at a court martial opened today.

Galaher landed at Dieppe with men of the 2nd Canadian Division in the night of Aug. 19, 1942, and was taken prisoner by the Germans.

Details of the charges against Galaher were not available.

### Wonder Metal Produced In Graphite Ovens

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — (AP) — An ordinary-looking pile of graphite bricks gave the name "pile" to the huge atomic ovens at Hanford, which produce plutonium, the new metal that explodes in atomic bombs.

Plutonium is a chemical element that did not exist on earth before the war, and is not known in the stars. The ovens are simply stacks of graphite pierced horizontally by narrow tunnels. These holes are filled with slugs of common uranium, and concrete walls by which the heat is conducted.

The atomic fires have no flames and make no smoke. They emit intense heat and five kinds of atomic rays. Both heat and rays come from the uranium slugs, from which the plutonium is produced.

Plutonium replaces the rare and explosive form of atomic energy that exploded in the atomic bomb.

### Two War Plants To Be Turned Over To Private Firms

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — Mayor Sam. Dettmer said here today that two war plants that have been making war materials.

They are the John Innes Ltd. plant and the York Arsenal. At the same time, Mr. Howe said his Department would give immediate study to turning over two other plants, those operated during the war by the Massey Harris and De Havilland firms.

### METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

TORONTO, Aug. 20 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Toronto 67, 86; Ottawa 60, 90; Vancouver 48, 71; Edmonton 38, 69; Regina 44, 74; Winnipeg 50, 77; Toronto 67, 86; Ottawa 60, 90; John 46; Montreal 50, 85; Halifax 55, 82; Charlottetown 57; Sydney 57, 78; Yarmouth 55, 66.

Forecasts: Lower St. Lawrence: Moderate to fresh southwest winds; fair and warm. Lake St. John: Fresh southwest winds; partly cloudy and warm; probably scattered showers. Gulf, Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Fresh southwest winds; generally fair and warm. Maritime Provinces: Moderate southwest winds; fair and warm. High tide this morning at 8:55 and 9:11. Sun sets this evening at 7:58 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:06. Full moon Aug. 23, 8:03 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

SUNDAY SERVICE  
Leave Charlottetown 12.15, 5.45 P.M.  
Arrive Charlottetown 3.20, 8.10 P.M.  
NEW GLASGOW  
(Daily Except Sunday)  
Leave Charlottetown 1.10, 5.00 P.M.  
Arrive Charlottetown 2.35, 5.30 P.M.  
N. S. - P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE  
(Daily, including Sundays)  
SCHEDULE MAY 1-SEPT. 30  
Leave Wood Islands 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m.  
Leave Carleton Place 8 a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m.

### Charge Quisling Planned Nazi Invasion Of Norway

Former Puppet Premier Counters That He Was "Saviour Of Scandinavia"

By NED NORDNESS

OSLO, Aug. 20 — (AP) — A sensational charge that Maj. Vidkun Quisling planned the German invasion of Norway and received gold from Hitler for betraying his country marked the opening today of the treason trial of the former puppet premier.

Quisling, visibly shaken by the accusation, rose from his seat and muttered weakly "that's not true." Trying desperately to control himself, Quisling answered that he always considered Germany Norway's most dangerous threat.

"I am the saviour of Scandinavia," he said, and the martyr of Norway. By appeasing the Germans in Norway I stopped them from attacking Norway.

As the trial opened the prosecution disclosed that testimony is being taken in Germany and will be introduced in court from Hermann Goering, Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, Joachim Ribbentrop and other high ranking Nazis themselves making war crimes trials.

Quisling is charged with military and civil treason, 16 specific murders and various other crimes. He is being tried before a high court with three judges and four laymen sitting in judgment.

The document was one of two presented by the prosecutor. He said they were taken from German archives by American troops in April.

One was a letter allegedly written by Quisling to Hitler July 10, 1940, in which Quisling professed his hard labor for a greater Germanic Europe with Norway included. The second document was a full report of political propaganda which was delivered to Rosenberg, one of Hitler's high ranking administrators.

The invasion of Norway was planned as early as the summer of 1939. Quisling approached and collaborated with Rosenberg, Goering and other German officials before American troops landed in the invasion of his own country.

### Meat Rationing Is Coming Soon

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — (CP) — Donald Gordon, Prices Board chairman, said today he had been advised from Washington that "there is no immediate prospect of meat rationing being discontinued in Canada."

### YANK FACTORIES STRIPPED

FRANKFURT-ON-MAIN, Germany, Aug. 20 — (AP) — American-owned factories still standing in the United States occupied zone in Berlin before American troops moved in, an official military government source said today.

### JITTERY WINDSOR CITIZENS Are Told Cheering News

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

WINDSOR, Ont., Aug. 20 — There was cheering news today for jittery Windsor citizens in an announcement by police that they believe they are making good headway in their investigation of the shocking 10-day crime wave in which three persons were slain—two stabbed to death and the other beaten to death with a hammer.

A wholesale roundup over the week-end and today landed 30 persons in custody for questioning and it was learned that police believe that one of them is a "real suspect" in the stabbing of Frank Sciegleski Aug. 8 and Sgt. Hugh Blackwood Price late Friday or early Saturday.

It was also learned that separate leads are being followed in the hammer-killing of William Davies, 67-year-old night watchman at the G. Easton garage who was beaten to death early last Tuesday and it was reported that arrests may come shortly in this case.

### Police Theory

The police theory is that of same man—described as a "fat, middle-aged, blond"—is responsible for the two stabbings and that these have no relation to the garage killing.

Three of the men caught in the week-end dragnet appeared in police court today on charges of carrying concealed weapons and were fined one week in custody.

Police Chief Claude Renaud said because he had washed the knife,

### Royal Bank Branch Robbed Of \$9,000

KINGSTON, Ont., Aug. 20 — (CP) — Two armed men held up the Royal Bank branch at Bath, Ont., 15 miles west of here, at closing time today and escaped with \$9,000.

The men waited in the bank until only one customer was left and then drew their guns, forcing Manager G. W. Cunniff and ledger-keeper Alice Miller to open the vault.

### Feed Grain Scarce In Parts Of Prairies

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — (CP) — The Agricultural Supply Board issued an order today prohibiting eastward shipment of oats and barley from parts of Alberta and Saskatchewan in an effort to meet the feed grain situation resulting from poor crops in some areas of those provinces.

### DE GAULLE ENTERTAINS

PARIS, Aug. 20 — (AP) — Gen. De Gaulle entertained his entire staff at a dinner tonight on the eve of his departure for Washington and conferences with President Truman. He also is expected to visit Canada.

### MacArthur To Lead Mighty Allied Force Into Japan

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MANILA, Aug. 20 — Gen. MacArthur rushed plans today to leave shortly at the head of a mighty array of Allied troops, planes and warships for prostrate Japan, where he announced he would dictate articles of surrender "within 10 days."

The sky-filling air fleets, the landing troops and the Allied naval armadas will be on the alert for any emergency as they approach Japan, setting with in minutes to be ready to receive the Japanese notified Gen. MacArthur they were keeping forces under arms at home "for the maintenance of order."

But the manner in which the Emperor's emissaries offered cooperation in the preliminary operations here indicated Japan would be occupied with a minimum of friction.

A headquarters spokesman said for the present a "technical state of truce" existed, and until the Allied entry into Japan no formal surrender would be signed. It was indicated the signing would take place in or near the ruined capital of Tokyo.

Gen. MacArthur did not deny to the Japanese delegation, but shortly after left he issued a statement saying the emissaries "imparted all information required and instructions of the United Nations are being conveyed by them to the Government of Japan."

"In my capacity as Supreme Commander for the Allied powers," he added, "I shall soon proceed to Japan with accompanying forces of ground, naval and air elements."

"Subject to weather that will permit landings, it is anticipated that the instrument of surrender will be signed within 10 days."

"At that time, having accepted the general surrender of Japanese armed forces for the United States, Chinese Republic, United Kingdom and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and in the interest of other United Nations at war with Japan, I shall direct Japanese Imperial Headquarters to issue general orders which will instruct the Japanese commanders wherever situated to surrender unconditionally themselves and all of the forces under their control to the appropriate theatre commander."

### MORE LINOLEUM SOON

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — (CP) — Restrictions on the use of cork in the manufacture of linoleum have been removed, the Prices Board announced tonight.

An improved supply of cork, as a result of improved shipping conditions from Spain and Portugal was cited by the Board as allowing revocation of the order. While the order was in effect, it restricted manufacturers of linoleum to their 1940 consumption of cork and required regular submission of reports to the board.

### PUBLISHER'S WIFE DIES

WINNIPEG, Aug. 20 — (CP) — Mrs. Mabel Horstman McCurdy, 61, wife of Wesley McCurdy, vice-president and publisher of the Winnipeg Tribune, died at her home today.

### Britain's Labor Gov't Outlines Foreign Policy

Used Blunt Words

LONDON, Aug. 20 — (AP) — British foreign policy under the new Labor Government emerged clearly in the House of Commons today, where Foreign Secretary Bevin drew cheers with a blunt statement.

That Great Britain will not attempt to substitute "one form of totalitarianism for another" in liberated Europe.

He condemned the Governments of Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary as undemocratic and instructed the Poles and Greeks to use in their own lands for the task of reconstruction.

Mr. Bevin's first address as head of the Foreign Office was enthusiastically received by the lawmakers.

Great Britain's post-war diplomacy, launched with a united front, embraced these salient positions:

1. Great Britain will not recognize the Governments of Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary at the present time because they do not in our view represent a majority of the people, and the impression we get from recent developments is that one kind of totalitarianism is being replaced by another."

2. Britain desires a stable and democratic Government in Greece. It is the British view that the Government of Premier Vougiaris and his associates should be given a free election is held.

3. Official reports from British troops stationed in Communist areas did not bear out "serious allegations" made by the Yugoslav Government against the Government of Slavofrank Greece.

4. Although the British Government would take "no favorable view" of the Spanish Government's change of the Franco regime, it is "not prepared to take the chance of widespread hostilities or encourage civil war in the country."

5. The question of making a peace treaty with Italy will come before the Council of Foreign Ministers in London shortly after the British Government has received the Italian proposal.

6. Great Britain would like to see all Polish overseas military and civilian—return to their homeland and "assume the responsibilities in building a new Poland."

7. The new Government feels confident that Hong Kong, regarded as the economic keystone of the world as a primary object of its foreign policy. All that followed, in its firmness and moderation, appeared to bear this principle in mind.

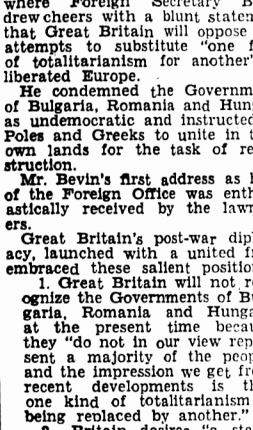
He asserted Britain would not be able to regard as representative Bulgaria any government resulting from the elections to be held Aug. 26. The United States has taken a similar attitude.

He also said a commission representing Britain, the United States, France and the British Dominions would help supervise the Greek election, but the Soviet Government had declined to serve on the commission.

"The greatest problems still existing in Europe, he admitted, was Poland. He said the question of the actual future area of Poland must be settled at the peace table.

After reporting he had received assurance of existence of complete political freedom in Poland the Foreign Secretary added:

"Finally I inquired not whether Soviet troops were to be withdrawn, and I was assured they would be, with the exception of an annual number required to maintain communications necessary for Soviet troops in Germany."



FOREIGN SECRETARY BEVIN  
Who outlined the British Labor Government's foreign policy in blunt terms to the House of Commons yesterday.

### War Savings Stamps To Be Continued

OTTAWA, Aug. 20 — Graham Towers, Governor of the Bank of Canada, said today there was no intention to discontinue war savings stamps and war saving certificates, at least this year or next year.

### 10,000 Aussies To Go To Tokyo

CANBERRA, Aug. 20 — (CP Cable) — Army Minister Francis Forde said today that at least 10,000 Australian soldiers, all polished and equipped, would be sent to Tokyo as part of the Allied Occupation Forces.

Defence Minister J. A. Beasley said Australia had offered to supply two brigades of the Australian Imperial Force and the Government had agreed to supply the necessary equipment and transport.

These forces, as far as possible, would represent all six Australian states and the divisions which fought against the Japanese.

### JAPS IN CRACK-UP

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

OSAKA, Aug. 21 — (Tuesday) — (AP) — One of the Japanese surrender planes piled into a ditch, while preparing for take-off for Japan today and was forced to remain overnight for a check-up. None of the occupants was injured, however.

After the court hearing that they were brought in by detectives along with a number of others, "guilty" Richard Henry Rowe of Battle Creek, Mich., charged with attempting to conceal a long knife, and Eric D. Evans charged with concealing an unregistered revolver. The third, David Osborne, pleaded not guilty to carrying a bayonet. Police said that Rowe will be examined by a psychiatrist during his remand.

Meanwhile Chief Renaud cast doubt on the authenticity of a note written on the wall of a downtown rest room yesterday, saying it evidently was the work of a crank. The note purported to be written by the killer of Sciegleski and Price, said he would strike again and that his next victim would be a woman.

Saying that the stabber was not likely to be a family man, Chief Renaud appealed to rooming house residents to report any untoward incidents to police.

Police withheld the name of their chief stabbing suspect although they said he had a police record in the United States and was in possession of a knife when arrested. It was stated that during police questioning the man was told there was something like blood on his knife and replied that he didn't see how that was possible because he had washed the knife.

## BLOSSOM

OF CANADA  
FLOUR  
BETTER - EASIER TO USE  
FOR BREAD - CAKES - PIES - COOKIES

INDING