

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
E'er you despise another's sin, by  
your own conscience look within.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew  
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# CHINESE ARMIES CONTINUE TO ADVANCE

## 25 Canadians Are Named On King's Honors List

### Armed Services And Civilians Are Included

By Frank Flaherty  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—(Adv.)—Honors and decorations for Canadian service and civilians, announced tonight in the King's birthday honors list for Canada, included the first large group of awards to Canadian women since Canadian policy on the awarding of honors to women was changed in 1939.

The list included 28 decorations for 132 for army personnel, 12 for members of the air force, 10 for members of the navy, 10 for civilians and 10 for women. The list also included the first large group of awards to Canadian women since Canadian policy on the awarding of honors to women was changed in 1939.

The highest awards conferred in the list were companionship in the Order of the Bath, granted to 10 women.



Hon. Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan, O.B.E.

### Potato Acreage Shows Increase

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—(Adv.)—Agriculture Minister Gardiner told the House of Commons today that the potato acreage being seeded in Ontario is higher than was expected when a Dominion-Provincial Agriculture Conference set crop objectives in December.

Mr. Blackmore, new Democracy Leader, who asked Mr. Gardiner and Finance Minister Ilsley about prices and supplies of seed potatoes and reports on planting this spring.

Mr. Ilsley said inquiries on prices in various areas now were being made and the data would be given in the House.

Mr. Blackmore asked also for information on potatoes in storage in light of further planting requirements.

### Former Islander Fatally Injured

MIDDLETON, June 1 (CP)—Dr. John Keir Thompson, 87 understood to have belonged to Prince Edward Island, but for a number of years associated with Kingston Bible College, where he had made his home, met fatal injuries when struck by a car while crossing the highway near the college this morning.

The accident occurred this morning Dr. Carl Messenger, Middleton, was called, and the patient was taken to hospital in the R.A.F. ambulance from Greenwood.

The accident was investigated by Constables Hueston and Langley from Kentville detachment R.C.M.F.

### Bitter Word Battle Rages In Coal Strike

U.S. Coal Industry Paralyzed By Walkout Of 500,000 Miners.

NEW YORK, June 1 (AP)—A walkout by 500,000 miners paralyzed the United States coal industry tonight with a stormy word battle raged in Washington over the negotiations in the wage controversy.

Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes, as fuel administrator, called the work stoppage a "strike against the government" and asked that the government order the mine workers to work. Ickes also accused a "few powerful operators" of deliberately opposing a compromise and demanded that both parties to the dispute do everything necessary to reach a speedy conclusion.

The operators made known that they had telegraphed the war labor board that the United Mine Workers were "adamant in their demand for \$2 a day, no more, no less," and had added that "the operators await further directions from the board."

### P. E. Islanders On Honors List

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—Following are the Prince Edward Islanders in the civilian section of the King's birthday honors list, released for publication tonight:

Officer, Order of the British Empire (O.B.E.)  
Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, Charlottetown, patriotic and philanthropic work.  
Member, Order of the British Empire (M.B.E.)  
A. Birtwistle, Charlottetown, Chief Constable, protective services.  
J. L. Clark, Rustico, Valuable Service in connection with Agriculture.  
Dr. P. A. Creelman, Charlottetown, head of Tuberculosis Services, P.E.I.  
L. B. McMillan, Charlottetown, Civil Service, P.E.I.  
British Empire Medal (Civil)  
James Wade, Maritime Central Airways, Charlottetown and Moncton.

Pilot James Wade—While the formal relations covering the awards of British Empire Medals (Civil) were not made public, the following official description of the incident on which the award to Pilot James Wade was based has been issued by the Wartime Information Board:

"The United States authorities reported that a U.S. aircraft had been forced down on the Greenland icecap and applied for assistance in obtaining a small airplane equipped with skis to rescue the crew. Wade, a civilian pilot, undertook to fly his small plane to the rescue. He flew to Greenland but was unable to land on the icecap. He succeeded, however, in dropping food to the crew of the U.S. aircraft. In the effort to go for further assistance his plane was lost in the ice off Greenland. Wade himself was finally rescued by Eskimos after many days of exposure and hardship."

### Sydney Naval Base Opened

SYDNEY, N.S., June 1 (CP)—The Royal Canadian Navy's new \$15,000,000 base at Point Edward, across the harbour from here, was opened today by Rear Admiral L. L. Chief, Canadian Northwest Atlantic.

In throwing open the strategic station at the mouth of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Admiral Murray told an audience of servicemen and civilians that "Sydney has become one of the permanent naval bases in the world... we have come here to stay."

### Sea Water Warplanes

LONDON, June 1 (CP)—A large proportion of Britain's air fleets are made of sea water.

The industrial triumph came about when the war cut off Britain's overseas supplies of Magnesium, essential for the building of metal warplanes. Chemists and metallurgical technicians got together and found a process for producing great quantities of Magnesium from which magnesium is made from sea water.

### Quadruplets Are Born In England

CHELTENHAM, Eng., June 1 (CP)—Quadruplets—two boys and two girls—were born today to Mr. and Mrs. Alfred J. Court in Cheltenham hospital. The mother and babies are making good progress.

The babies weighed about three pounds each. The father is a road maintenance worker.

COST OF FEEDING SOLDIERS  
OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—It costs an approximate average of \$153.30 a year to feed a Canadian soldier overseas or in Canada. Defence Minister Ralston told the House of Commons today.

### War Situation Last Night

By GLENN BABB  
Associated Press War Analyst

China has won an important victory for the United Nations in turning back the Japanese drive along the Upper Yangtze River. The most heartening feature of this operation is the proof it affords that China no longer is fighting alone. Her Allies now are able to bring help directly to bear on a critical battlefield.

Major credit for the blunting of the enemy spearheads which were thrusting westward through Upeh Province in the direction of Chungking must go to Chiang Kai-shek's own armies. But there is no doubt that the appearance of American fighters and heavy bombers over the battlefield had three highly important results. They denied him the advantage of air superiority and they did more than anything else could have done to revive the fighting spirit of the weary Chinese armies.

Japan's chief hope in this stage of the war has been that she might be able to end Free China's resistance before Allied help—which for some months must be represented almost entirely by American air power—could arrive in truly effective quantities. The enemy setback in Upeh may mean that already it is too late to take advantage of this opportunity.

The strengthening of the United States air force, Gen. Chennault's command in China, has been in progress for some months, probably having begun soon after the Casablanca conference. The War Council recently concluded in Washington undoubtedly approved continuation of this reinforcement, perhaps at an accelerated pace.

This prospect, coupled with the Chinese success around Ichang, gives basis for the hope that Free China will be able to keep her banners flying through the summer and well into the seventh year of her fight against Japan. In the fall the Allies should be able to do something about opening the Burma back door, unless many signs attending the Washington meeting were misleading. Gen. Stilwell, who has just passed briefly in London on his way back to China, probably is the bearer of good news for Chiang.

### City Hospital Nurses Graduate

Eight nurses graduated from the Charlottetown Hospital School of Nursing and were presented with diplomas at an impressive ceremony held in the Holy Name Hall last night.

The hall was filled to capacity by interested parents, relatives and friends of the graduates as well as many well-wishers of the Hospital from city and country.

The graduates were:—May Lillian Morrissey, Vernon River; Irene Lauretta Kinch, Tignish; Margaret Adele Lorrain McIvor, Kinkora; Helen Marjorie MacDonald, Kinkora; Marion Irene Boylan, Lake Verde; Katherine Thelma O'Donnell, Avondale; Rita Lois Conroy, Hazelbrook; Mary Agnes Rheta Sullivan, Kinkora.

His Excellency, Most Rev. J. A. O'Sullivan, Bishop of Charlottetown, presented the diplomas to the successful student nurses, who were graduating after completing the three-year course. Miss Sullivan, one of the graduates, was unable to be present on account of illness.

Dr. J. P. Lantz delivered an inspiring address to the graduating class, the text of which appears below.

Miss Adele MacIvor, Kinkora, was valedictorian for the class of '42. She was complimented highly by all the speakers on her fine presentation.

Little Miss Barbara MacQuaid, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Basil (Continued on Page 7 Col. 2)

### Subsidy On New Potatoes Announced

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—The Prices Board announced tonight that, effective June 7, prices of new potatoes must not exceed the lawful ceiling prices for Canada No. 1 grade old potatoes, and to make the reduced price for new potatoes effective, a subsidy will be paid to protect growers and consumers.

The subsidy will be paid by the Prices Stability Corporation, as directed by the Prices Board and will continue to be paid until Aug. 31 on new potatoes marketed through prescribed channels. In the case of imported new potatoes, the subsidy will be paid on shipments ordered on or after May 3 and entered for consumption during the period June 3 to July 31.

It will represent the amount by which the laid-down cost at distributing point, at earliest rate, exceeds the lawful wholesale selling price for Canada No. 1 grade potatoes, of any variety other than netted gem, at that point.

The subsidy will not be paid on imported new potatoes purchased at a price in excess of \$2.50 United States currency, f.o.b. the foreign supplier's shipping point, but this restriction will not apply to shipments for which a firm order has been placed by the importer between May 3 and June 2.

In the case of the Canadian-grown product, a domestic subsidy will be paid to any person who buys new potatoes for sale from a primary producer or his agent for resale, provided the purchase price does not exceed the following levels:

When shipped on or before July 31, \$3.75 per 100 pounds, f.o.b. original shipping point; when shipped Aug. 1 to Aug. 15, \$3.50 per 100 pounds; when shipped Aug. 16 to Aug. 31, \$3 per 100 pounds.

When the Canadian-grown product, a domestic subsidy will be paid to any person who buys new potatoes for sale from a primary producer or his agent for resale, provided the purchase price does not exceed the following levels:

When shipped on or before July 31, \$3.75 per 100 pounds, f.o.b. original shipping point; when shipped Aug. 1 to Aug. 15, \$3.50 per 100 pounds; when shipped Aug. 16 to Aug. 31, \$3 per 100 pounds.

### Canadian Navy Honor Awards

OTTAWA, June 1—For valorous action in the face of the enemy and for unflinching duty the names of eight officers and men of the Royal Canadian Navy have been mentioned for awards on His Majesty's Birthday Honors List for 1942. Of these, 66 were operational awards, one being posthumous.

The Distinguished Service Cross.  
Harris, Roland F. Lieutenant-Commander, R. C. N. R. Pictou, N. S.  
Piers, D. W. Acting Lieut.-Comdr., R.C.N. Halifax, N. S.

To Be Additional Officers Of The Military Division Of The Most Excellent Order Of The British Empire  
Allery, Victor P. Commander, R.C.N. (R.N. Retired), Victoria, B.C.  
Griffiths, George H. Commander, R.C.N. (R.N. Retired) South St., Halifax, N.S.

(Continued on page 6, Col. 4)

Join the Host of Home Bakers who use **BLOSSOM CANADA FLOUR** Exclusively

### Civilians In Honors List

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—(Adv.)—Following are the names of Canadian civilian personnel contained in the King's birthday honors list, released for publication tonight—

Companion, Most Distinguished Order of Saint Michael and Saint George (C.M.G.)  
Col. Oliver Mowatt Biggar, K.C., Ottawa, chairman, Canadian section, permanent joint board on defence and director of censorship.  
Henry Borden, K.C., Toronto, co-ordinator of controls, department of munitions.  
Harry John Garmichael, St. Catharines, Ont., co-ordinator of production, department of munitions.  
Samuel Laurence deCarter, Ph.D., Montreal, deputy minister of National Defence for Air.  
Rev. Henry John Cody, D.D., LL.D., P. R. S. C. Toronto, President, University of Toronto.  
Dr. Henri Desrois, D. S. O., Montreal, deputy minister, Department of National Defence (Army).  
Pierre Dupuy, London, Eng., former First Secretary and Charge d'Affaires Canadian Legation to France, Belgium and the Netherlands.  
George Daniel Finlayson, Ottawa, Superintendent of Insurance.  
Robert Alexander Cecil Henry, Montreal, President, Defence Communications Ltd.  
Chalmers Jack Mackenzie, M.C., M.B.E. D. Sc., LL.D., P. R. S. C., M. E. I. C. Saskatoon, acting president National Research Council.  
Msgr. Oliver Muraulet, P. D., P. S. S. Montreal, Rector, University of Montreal.  
Wilfrid Gordon Mills, Toronto, deputy minister of National Defence for Naval Services.  
Walter C. Penfield, M.D., D. Sc., M.B. Commandant of the Neurological Institute of Montreal.  
George W. Spinney, Montreal, Chairman, National War Finance Committee.

(Continued on Page 3 Col. 4)

### Army Personnel In Honors List

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—Following are the names of Canadian Army personnel contained in the King's birthday honors list, released for publication tonight.

Companion of The Most Honorable Order of The Bath  
Sansom, Ernest William, Lt.-Gen., D.S.O., a Corps Commander overseas, Montreal.

Elkins, William Henry Pflinger, Major Gen. C.B.E., D.S.O., General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Atlantic Command, Halifax.  
Hertzberg, Charles Sumner Lund, Maj. Gen., M.C., V.D., Chief Engineer attached to general staff overseas, Toronto.  
Page, Lionel Frank, Maj. Gen. D.S.O., Commander Newfoundland forces, St. John's, Nfld.  
Peakes, George Randolph, Maj. Gen., C.B.E., M.C., C.O.C., in chief Pacific Command Calgary.

(Continued on page 6, Col. 5)

### All Coal Stocks Are Frozen In Ont., Que.

Order Includes Hard Coal In All Parts Of Canada.

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—The Munitions Department announced tonight that coal controller J. McG. Stewart has issued an order freezing all stocks of anthracite coal in Canada and all stocks of bituminous coal in Ontario and Quebec.

The departmental announcement said the action similar to steps already taken in the United States has been taken to protect Canada's coal position. The order, which provides regulations to assure equitable delivery of available stocks to meet essential requirements, does not in any way affect the delivery of Canadian coal in the Maritime Provinces or in Western Canada.

Householders and other small consumers will be able to obtain sufficient anthracite or bituminous coal to provide for cooking or other essential needs without provision, the announcement said, and provision is made for the immediate delivery of coal to maintain emergency services.

Coal may be distributed to dealers from mines, coal docks or wholesale establishments without permit, but may not be delivered to any consumer except as provided in the order.

The provisions of the order affecting delivery set out that no coal may be sold or delivered without permit from the coal controller.

(Continued on Page 6 Col. 5)

### Japs Driven From Sky In 300-Mile Arc

#### Heavy Losses Inflicted On Enemy As Chinese Continue To Expand Their Victory.

CHUNGKING, China, June 1 (AP)—The Chinese, expanding one of their greatest victories of the war, were thrusting forward tonight over a great central China front, enveloping Japanese troops falling back in North Hunan Province and destroying a Japanese regiment and additional cavalry and engineering forces which had sought to cover the enemy's retreat in southern Hupeh Province.

The invader, suffering as yet from extraordinarily powerful allied air action which was officially declared to have driven him from the sky over the Hunan-Hupeh frontier region, was being thrust back generally along a 300-mile arc running from the Tungting Lake region of Northern Hunan westward around the main Japanese base at Ichang and then northeastward to the

### Squad Leader



Section Officer A. I. L. Fahrenholtz

Section Officer A. I. L. Fahrenholtz was commissioned in the Royal Canadian Air Force Women's Division in July, 1942 and was one of the first few hundred Canadian women to enlist in this branch of the service which now numbers over 12,000. S. O. Fahrenholtz joined the W. D. immediately after her husband lost his life serving with the Fleet Air Arm. Like many other airwomen in the R.C.A.F. she joined in order to carry on and do all in her power to help the cause of her country.

S. O. Fahrenholtz is the officer in charge of the airwomen of the second precision squad and while she does not actually take part in the precision drill performances and ceremonies, Precision squads are her specialty, she having travelled with the first precision squad which so successfully toured Canada in 1942 on behalf of victory loans and subsequently through Western Canada and Northern Ontario.

### U.S. Subs Sink Jap Destroyer

WASHINGTON, June 1 (AP)—United States submarines have sunk a Japanese Destroyer and six enemy Auxiliary vessels in operations in the Pacific, the Navy reported today.

### Fit. Sgt. Smith On Honors List

OTTAWA, June 1 (CP)—The British Empire Medal (Military) is awarded to Fit. Sgt. Desmond Evelyn Smith of 32 Connelly St., Charlottetown, in the King's Birthday Honors List made public tonight.

Fit. Sgt. Smith, only Prince Edward Islander in the R.C.A.F. section of the list, is stationed in the Eastern Air Command.

### 10-YEAR SENTENCE

TRURO, N.S., June 1 (CP)—Convicted of wounding a 10-year-old boy with intent to murder, Cecil Sun, 26, of Dartmouth, N.S., was sentenced to 10 years in penitentiary today in supreme court.

I LIKE HORSES BUT I'M NOT VERY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT NIGHTMARES

High tide this morning at 11.04 and tonight at 11.14.  
Sun sets this evening at 8.40 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.16.  
New moon June 2, 6.33 p.m.  
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY SERVICE  
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY  
From Borden — Leave 9.05 a.m. 1 p.m. and 4.55 p.m.  
Leave Cape Tormentine—11 a.m. 3.05 p.m. and 6.30 p.m.  
DAILY AIR SERVICE (EXCEPT SUNDAY)  
Charlottetown—Moncton  
Leave Charlottetown 7.50 a.m. 12.30 p.m. and 4.30 p.m.  
Arrive Charlottetown 1.10 p.m. 5.45 p.m. 7.05 p.m.  
W. E. L.—N. S. FERRY SERVICE  
DAILY INCLUDING SUNDAYS  
Leave Wood Islands — 7.00 a.m. and 2.30 p.m.  
Leaves Carleton Place—9.00 a.m. and 4.30 p.m.

COMING EVENTS  
Murray River Thurs. 6-1-21.  
Eldon Friday. 6-1-21.  
Further notice Hunter House will close at twelve on Wednesdays. 6-1-21.  
Washington—Talkies Wednesday 8 o'clock, June 2nd. 6-2-11.  
Just arrived car fresh cement. Special prices from car. P. J. Noy 6-2-31.  
Arrived another shipment Ontario Clover, also Seed and Timothy. B. J. 6-2-31.  
An extra large number of young is wanted, Monday at Frederic. Will be paying extra for same. 6-2-31.