

Life is too great to submit ourselves to the limitations of science.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Mental and moral attainments cannot be given; they must be won.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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U. S. WILL OPPOSE JAPANESE IMPERIALISM

14 ARE KILLED IN U. K. AIRLINER CRASH Will Not Accept Denunciation Of Nine-Power Pact

CAUGHT FIRE SHORTLY AFTER TAKING OFF

Jersey - Southampton Transport Dives To Earth, Explodes - Probe Tragedy.

ST. HELIER, JERSEY. CHANNEL ISLANDS, Nov. 4 (CP)—The four-engine airliner "St. Catherine's" which crashed into a field and exploded just after taking off from here for Southampton today, killing 14 persons. The dead included all aboard, four of them women and one baby, and a farm worker who was crushed to death as the big craft fell directly on him. Aviation experts probing the crash tonight had failed to determine the cause. The accident occurred in a thick mist just two minutes after the take-off from Southampton, 25 miles over water from the regular Jersey-Southampton run. With flames and smoke streaming from one of its engines, the plane dove to earth and exploded, blowing the multi-lung bodies of 13 passengers and crew members several yards. The dead were: The pilot, Captain A. G. M. Dary, of Jersey, former personal pilot of the Viceroy of India, the Marquis of Linton; Radio officer J. Lyons, of Southampton. Captain and Mrs. Swan and their 18-month-old daughter. Captain Swan, who belonged to

Trophies Presented:— Championships Awarded At Fair

The weatherman provided a perfect fall day yesterday for the conclusion of the Provincial Fox Show. All the classes had been disposed of the previous afternoon and the Senior Herd and Yearling Herd so that only the Junior Herd, sires and three of his get, dam and two of her progeny, best matched pair adults, best matched pair pups and the championships had to be disposed of. As the light was very favorable the foxes showed up in all their beauty and it was a magnificent sight to see the herd classes lined up as they represented the best sire and pups from the best ranches. Stewart and Lewis were first in the Junior Herd but Roy Woodside was very little behind, and also captured third place, while Hillard Muttart, Summerside, was fourth. Sire and three of his get also went to Stewart and Lewis with Roy Woodside second and third, Hillard Muttart fourth, Stewart and Lewis placed first with dam and two of her progeny, Roy Woodside second and third, Hillard Muttart fourth and Reg Muttart fifth. Best matched pair adults was interesting to watch, the entries being exceptionally good foxes whose beautiful coats, polished up for the occasion, shone gloriously with their clear blue black and sparkling silver. W. B. MacArthur topped the table with MacArthur 100R and MacArthur 50R, two year-olds. Curiously enough almost all the adult matched pairs were yearlings. Best matched pair of pups found in the Reserve Champion to Stewart and Lewis, with Roy Woodside second and Hillard Muttart third. The Championships which were called immediately after the herds were cleared off the table, gave spectators a view of the tops of all ages. They were greatly admired and fully worthy of the high honours bestowed upon them. The silver cup for Champion Adult Male and Grand Champion fox of the show was awarded to W. B. MacArthur for MacArthur 100R, and Reserve Champion to Stewart and Lewis, The P. E. I. Fur Pool cup for Champion Pup in show was awarded to Roy Woodside with Reserve Champion going to Stewart and Lewis.

THANKFULNESS EXPRESSED IN THRONE SPEECH

King George Gives Leaders Credit For Averting War.

LONDON, Nov. 4 (CP) The speech from the throne, with words of "deep thankfulness" for Europe's rescue from war, ended today the first full parliamentary session of the King's reign. Fifty members of the House of Commons—including a communist and a woman socialist—answered the ceremonial door-banging summons of the Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod and filed into the House of Lords to hear Lord Maughan, Lord High Chancellor, read the royal review of the past year's history. Besides the five members of the prorogation commission who brought in the speech, there was only one member of the Upper Chamber present, Earl Stanhope, First Lord of the Admiralty. The speech gave credit to Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, President Roosevelt, Premier Mussolini and Viscount Runciman, mediator in the Czechoslovak-Sudeten German issue, and now Lord President of the Council, for averting war. Next Tuesday the King will read from the throne an outline of the plans of his throne and his government at the state opening of a new session of parliament. He will refer then, at least briefly, to the visit he and the Queen plan to make next year to Canada. Today's review described the "dark anxiety" of the dark days before the Munich peace, acclaimed the "calmness and determination" displayed by all my people and thanked them for their "spirit of service." "The cause of peace was powerfully aided by the timely action of the President of the United States of America," it said. "The desire of all peoples not to be drawn into war with one another is manifest, and significant that everywhere men and women share with me, I am convinced, the feeling of deep thankfulness that imminent peril was thus averted." "I am proud of the passing of this peril a new era may have opened up for Europe." The King said his ministers were confident the Anglo-French alliance now being concluded would "still further strengthen the good relations already existing between Italy and this country." He expressed satisfaction with the withdrawal of foreigners from the ranks of both the Spanish government and "the administration of Burgos." He expressed "earnest hope" that the Chinese-Japanese hostilities would end quickly. His Majesty said he was "deeply disheartened by the continuance and recent intensification of violence and lawlessness in Palestine." He spoke feelingly of the visit he and Queen Elizabeth made in France in July and of the strength of Anglo-French friendship. The speech was read to both houses after the members of the House of Commons had been summoned to the Lord's Chamber.

Long-unused Plants Re-opened To Speed Rearmament In U. S.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (AP)—The magnitude of the United States' effort to rearm swiftly in a troubled world was emphasized today with disclosures that long-unused arms plants are to be reopened and steps taken to cut down delays in construction of warships. President Roosevelt, at Hyde Park, N. Y., made known that a \$22,000,000 Great War ordnance plant at South Charles, W. Va., would be reopened and devoted to a secret purpose, and that the New Orleans navy yard would be used again after being inoperative since 1921. These steps, Mr. Roosevelt said, are part of a general program of utilizing disused, government-owned land and plants so far as possible in the rearmament program, instead of buying private property for the purpose. This, Mr. Roosevelt said, would mean a large saving for the Government.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO BE DISCUSSED

Prime Minister Chamberlain And Viscount Halifax To Be Guests Of French Government.

LONDON, Nov. 4 (CP Cable)—Prime Minister Chamberlain and Viscount Halifax, Foreign Secretary, will visit Paris Nov. 23 as guests of the French Government. The visit will be to Downing Street tonight. They will stay until Nov. 25. The invitation came from the French Government and the two statesmen promptly accepted. No details as to the probable line of discussion were divulged but it is presumed the broad question of Anglo-French relations in the light of changing Europe resulting from the Munich Agreement will be the main topic. The visit will in part return the two trips to London made by Premier Edouard Daladier and Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet during the Czech-German crisis. Mr. Chamberlain and Lord Halifax will be accompanied by their wives which gives the trip a social touch. It is doubtful if Anglo-French relations ever were stronger than at present and the two governments are determined to keep them that way. But changing Europe has brought many developments that need consideration. For instance there is the question of the French Alliances which originally were designed to encircle Germany. Many observers believe Chancellor Hitler smashed this encircling movement at Munich and the question now arises as to whether France will abandon that policy or seek fresh allies. Bound up with this is the Franco-Russian alliance and the four-power guarantee of Czech territory in which France and Great Britain are vitally interested because it takes them into southeastern Europe, the first time for Britain. Critics of Mr. Chamberlain's peace deal with Hitler claim that the French plan for winning security through alliances but his defenders say it was made with the concurrence of the French Government. Germany's demands for the return of her war-lost colonies are almost certain to be discussed at length in many quarters this subject is regarded as the most vital in present European peace again and France is affected because she holds portions of the Cameroons and Togoland in Africa under League of Nations mandate. But in administering the remainder of both territories. "It is taken for granted that foreign affairs will be the feature of the conversations but the German economic drive down the Danube may also have a place.

Will Not Accept Denunciation Of Nine-Power Pact Formal Statement By State Secretary Hull Outlines Stand In China.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 (A. P.)—Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, indicated today that the United States would not abide by Japan's intention to join Japan, China and Manchukuo together politically and economically. In a formal statement he also gave the world to understand that the United States would not accept any denunciation by Japan of the Nine-Power Treaty guaranteeing China's independence and the open door of commercial opportunities there. He served notice that the United States stands on the existing treaties dealing with Japan and China. The American attitude, he said, is governed by the generally accepted principles of international law, by treaties, and by principles of fair dealing and fair play among nations. He did not indicate what action the United States would take and denied reports that he was consulting with other powers to induce them to denounce their commercial treaties with Japan. The fact that Hull twice mentioned China and Japan in his short statement was interpreted to mean that, even as he will refuse to concede Japan the right to make a peace in China, prejudicial to the Nine-Power Treaty, so he will also refuse to recognize the right of China to make a peace with Japan which would injure the rights of the United States and other nations. It is thought possible that the time might come when the United States might seek to make peace with Japan by direct negotiation. The United States, and probably other signatories to the Nine-Power Treaty reached in Washington in 1922, would then come forward to say that China had also incurred obligations under the treaty, namely to respect the rights of other nations in China, and could not throw them over. American and British Chambers of Commerce in Shanghai last Saturday discussed a plan to fight against Japanese efforts to monopolize Chinese trade. The American group expressed hopes the United States would "promptly bring pressure on Japan to insure cessation of Japanese discrimination against American trade and cultural efforts in China and said "failure to see long-established treaty rights in China is likely to encourage the Japanese to further monopolistic encroachments and eventually conflict with the United States." The British Chamber of Commerce today urged London to attempt to pressure Japan to withdraw a rain storm toward the mercantile state in China. In a strongly-worded communication the body charged Prime Minister Chamberlain's "complicated and far Eastern matters were 'entirely unjustified by the facts' and demanded a 'stronger British policy' in which there should be more action."

COMING EVENTS

- *Chicken Supper and Dance, Kelly's Cross Hall, Monday, November 7th. L-1216-11-3-31.
*Wo-He-Lo Club Cake Sale at Moore & McLeod's Saturday, November 5th. L-1196-11-3-31.
*In Rollo Bay Hall November 8th and 9th, Chicken Supper and Bazaar. L-1190-11-3-4-1.
*Masquerade Dance Lorne Valley Hall, Monday, November 7th. Prizes Webster's music. L-1203-11-3-5.
*Bean supper and cake sale Borden Church Hall, Saturday, November 5th. L-1278-11-4-21.
*Borden Line Club leading hogs, lambs, calves every Monday, hours 12 to 3. L-348-12-2-5-11.
*Masquerade Dance, St. Teresa's Hall, Wednesday, November 9th. Webster's Orchestra. L-1152-11-2-7-1.
*Meeting P. E. I. Poultry Association, Agricultural Hall, Monday, Nov. 7th, 8 o'clock p. m. L-1276-11-4-31.
*Cake sale by Ladies' Guild of Baptist Church to be held in Church Hall Saturday, Nov. 5 from 1 to 7. L-1180-11-2-31.
*Dance in Pleasant Grove Hall on Monday, November 7th. Free lunch. If not fine following night. L-1286-11-5-11.
*Alden Moose, Kensington, buying live hogs every Monday, Lemuel Craswell, Hunter River, every Tuesday. L-1147-11-2-4.
*Chicken Supper, Bingo and Bowling, Refreshments, Rustico Hall, Wednesday, November 9th. L-1290-11-5-8-9.
*Zion Choir and Concert at Kingston Hall, Monday, November 7th at 8 o'clock. Admission 25c and 15c. If stormy on following night. L-1296-11-5-11.
*Cabage, Beets, Carrots. Special low price at Storehouse until November 15th. Delivered radius 10 miles 1 cent per lb. Parsnips 1 1/2 cts. G. F. Ferguson, New London. L-1298-11-5-11.
*There will be a lecture and actual demonstration of egg grading in the Court House at St. Peter's, Tuesday, November 8th at 7:30 P. M. Very educational. Be sure to attend. L-1254-11-5-11.
*There will be a lecture and actual demonstration of egg grading in Orwell Cove Hall, Monday, November 7th at 7:30 P. M. Very educational. Be sure to attend. L-1254-11-5-11.
*Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs, lambs and calves through local shipping clubs week of November 7th as follows: Monday, Orwell Cove Hall, Monday, November 7th at 7:30 P. M. Very educational. Be sure to attend. L-1254-11-5-11.
*Tuesday forenoon fill train time: Kensington, Charlottetown, York, Bedford, Wiltshire, Hunter River, Bradabane, Kinkora, Afternoon 12-3: Albany Please list with local secretary. L-1294-11-5-11.

Peaceful Invasion:— Czech Territory Ceded Hungary

Islander Elected To Directorate

BUDAPEST, Nov. 4 (AP)—Hungary, on the eve of what she claims as her "National resurrection," put final details in order tonight to begin occupation of 4,875 square miles of Czechoslovakia. Thousands of Hungarian soldiers availed the orders to march at 10 A. M. to the A. M. A. S. T. road across pontoon bridges over the Danube River into the territory awarded Hungary by Italian and German arbitrators at Vienna last Wednesday. The troops assigned to occupation duty set off for mobilization centres with the admittance of Admiral Nicholas Horthy, Regent of Hungary, to greet at long-ago Guye Rodd, Brackley, P. E. I. Secretary (Nova Scotia) V. B. Leonard, Clarence, N. S., W. L. Rose, Cook, Yarmouth, N. S.; L. R. Rose, Oakfield, N. S. (Three Directors for Section O (Ontario and Quebec) will be elected at the Annual Meeting which is being held at Toronto on November 16th. PREMIER IN NEW YORK (C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) (NEW YORK, Nov. 4)—Observing his customary reticence about matters of state while on vacation, Prime Minister Mackenzie King of Canada today in a three-week Caribbean cruise, during which he recovered from the strain of the recent European crisis.

Premier Campbell To Open Maritime Winter Fair Tonight

AMHERST, N. S., Nov. 4 (CP)—Prime Minister Campbell of Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island were being quartered tonight in the Maritime Winter Fair buildings on the eve of the opening of the exhibition. Hogs and flocks entered by livestock breeders near Amherst already have placed their herds and flocks under shelter, while crates of valuable foxes follow each other in steadily from New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. Premier Thane A. Campbell of Prince Edward Island will be the guest speaker at the annual citizens' banquet tonight. Later, he will deliver the inaugural address opening the 32nd Annual Winter Fair. Judging of foxes will start on Monday and the exhibition will be completed tomorrow. Charlottetown, Saint John and Amherst riders are expected to dominate the Horse Show this year, as the Halifax Riding Club did not enter.

Will Decide On Form Of Government

NEW YORK, Nov. 4 (CP)—Voters in 10 cities in the United States will decide next week whether they will adopt the city manager form of government, according to the National Municipal League. Among them are four communities in Massachusetts, two in Michigan, and one each in North Carolina, Ohio, Kansas and Carolina. The Manager plan was first adopted by Westmount, Que., and Sturter, S. C. in 1913. Since then it has spread in different varieties to several Canadian and United States municipalities. At present five cities in the United States, including Cincinnati, often called the "best governed" city, have "plan E" in operation. No Canadian cities use the combination plan which use the City Manager plan include Lethbridge, Alta.; Woodstock, N. B.; Chatham and Niagara Falls, Ont.; and in Quebec Province, Arvida, Bele Comeau, La Tuque, Montreal East, Mount Royal, Outremont, St. Lambert, Shawinigan Falls, Temiskaming and Verdun.

Canada Seeking To Float Bond Issue, Is Report

NEW YORK, Nov. 4—Reports were current today that the Dominion of Canada was negotiating with a group of New York bankers for flotation of a \$40,000,000 bond issue to refund a like amount of three-year two per cent notes maturing Jan. 1, 1939. It was said Morgan, Stanley and Company would head the underwriting group. Negotiations have progressed to a point, it was said, indicating an early registration with the securities and exchange commission. The maturing notes were sold three years ago to banks in the United States in connection with a refunding operation carried out at that time.

Claim Italy Denied Credit For Victory In Ally Cause

ROME, Nov. 4—Italy celebrated today the 20th anniversary of the Great War armistice with Austria-Hungary that followed a victory for which she believes her former allies never gave her proper credit. Premier Mussolini, after reviewing 100,000 Italian veterans who participated in the concluding battle at Vittorio Veneto, told them that "today's anniversary coincides with the beginning of true peace with justice for all." He warned the veterans that "Italians must be vigilant and sleep with our heads on our packs as we did in the trenches" because some were dreaming of "speculative and impossible revenge."

A WOMAN WOULD RATHER FIND OUT A SECRET THAN BE TOLD ONE!



Table with weather forecasts for various locations including Toronto, Victoria, Edmonton, Regina, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, Quebec, Saint John, Halifax, and Charlottetown. Includes a section for 'FORECASTS' with details on wind, temperature, and moon phases.

Witness Remains Adamant In Refusal To Talk, Jailed

HALIFAX, Nov. 4 (CP)—Adnan in his refusal to answer questions either of Crown Counsel Eugene Parker or Magistrate J. L. Barnhill, Fred Cuveller of Halifax was jailed today on a contempt of court charge in which he refused to testify adjourned until next Thursday. It was Cuveller's second day of steadfast silence in the witness box. When he refused to answer questions yesterday, Magistrate Barnhill ordered him removed to jail until he changed his mind. "Well, I'll die there," he said as he was led out of the courtroom. Today he was no more talkative.

Insurgents Claim Capture of Bridge

SALAMANCA, Spain, Nov. 4 (CP)—An insurgent broad-front force had captured Mora de Ebro, strategic bridgehead spanning the Ebro River and held by the Spanish Government, since July 25. The village of Mora de Ebro, 15 miles east of Gandesa by road, was considered the keypoint of Government defences on the Ebro front.

Dedicate Memorial To Will Rogers

CLAREMORE, Okla., Nov. 4 (AP)—Will Rogers friends, including cowboys, actors, aviators and the President of the United States, joined Oklahoma today in dedicating a memorial to Claremore's famous son who once observed "I never met a man I didn't like."

Exhibits Champion Fox at Digy, N. S.

DIGBY, N. S., Nov. 4 (CP)—J. Willie Comeau, Minister without Portfolio in the Nova Scotia Government, was the exhibitor of the fox which won the Grand Championship at the fourth annual Western Nova Scotia Fox Show today. There were 120 entries in the exhibition.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS Leave Borden 9.45 a. m. 1 p. m. Tormentine 11 a. m. 3.05 p. m.