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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

THE WEATHER

Maritime west to fresh winds, shifting to easterly, partly cloudy probably followed by showers at night or on Wednesday.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

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STUDY HUGE NEW MARKETS NOW OPENED

Ottawa Sees Chance To Sell Hundreds Of Millions In Goods.

OTTAWA, Oct. 17.—Trade experts here have transferred their consideration of the value of Canadian imports that the United States will lose to the United Kingdom to the value of British imports from the United States that Canadians will secure under the trade agreement now before Parliament. It is now believed the loss of trade the United States will suffer will be much greater in Great Britain than in Canada or more concretely, Canada will supplant greater value of United States primary products in Great Britain than Great Britain will supplant United States industrial products now entering Canada.

HUGE TOTAL
If the Canadian agricultural, mining and lumber industries grasp priority in the British market they will secure by the proposed preferences and the British industrialists is equally energetic in taking advantage of preferences in the Canadian market, then both United States industry and agriculture will be penalized to a greater extent than ever before in the history of their export trade. In 1930 the United States shipped to Great Britain to the value of nearly \$200,000,000 of ten primary products that today can be supplied by the Dominions, chiefly Canada, under the preferences to be adopted throughout the Empire. These primary exports were:
Wheat \$28,000,000, flour \$3,500,000

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Lumbermen Seek Empire Markets

QUEBEC, Oct. 17.—Seeking Empire outlets for Canadian lumber a delegation of the British Columbia Lumber Manufacturers' Association sailed yesterday for Southampton. H. J. Mackin, of Vancouver, who heads the delegation said they were travelling for the purpose of extending the possibilities of the market for British Columbia lumber and forest products in the United Kingdom.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- RATE:**—2c per word strictly payable in advance.
- Dance!** Fortune Hall, Friday, October 21st. Soucis Orchestra. 15 cents admission. 5887-10-18-31.
- Whist and Dance** Tracadie Cross Hall, Tuesday evening, Oct. 18th. 5888-10-18-11.
- Dance tonight**, Tip Top Inn, 3-piece orchestra. Ladies 10c, gents 25c. Modern and old time dances. 5890-11.
- Rummage sale** Baptist School Room, Saturday, Oct. 29th, at 7:30 p.m. 5891-11.
- Secure a copy** at once of "An Island Scrap Book" at your bookseller's. 5894-10-18-its-31.
- Belfast Club** loading hogs and lambs Tuesday, October 25th at Beldia. All stock must positively be loaded. 5894-10-18-11.
- Murray River Club** loading hogs and calves October 25th, afternoon. Hog Fair same day, starting at 9 A. M. Loading lambs November 1st. List stock early. 5873-10-18-11.
- Dressed Hogs.** We will be buying dressed hogs, organs out, Tuesday, October 18th at Kensington, paying top market prices. F. McNutt & Son. 5830-10-15-31.
- Special meeting** of the B. I. S. will be held in their hall Tuesday, Oct. 18, at 8 p.m. All members please attend. Urgent business. M. McQuerry, Secy. 5895-11.

Pays Tribute To Work Of The Salvation Army

TORONTO, Oct. 17.—Tribute to the work of the Salvation Army as of "incalculable benefit to the people of Canada," was paid by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister of Canada, who presided at the celebration today of the Army's Golden Jubilee.
The large gathering also heard addresses from Sir William Mulock, Chief Justice of Ontario, Commissioner Henry W. Mapp, world chief of staff of the Salvation Army and second in command, Commissioner James Hay, commander of the Salvation Army in Canada, Newfoundland and Alaska and Mayor W. J. Stewart.
As the Army started its second half-century of service in the Dominion of Canada, Premier Bennett said, he wished to testify to its value to the country. "I realize," he said, "that the Salvation Army is one of those organizations which makes for the betterment of the people of Canada and is of incalculable benefit to the people of Canada."

SECURITIES AND DOLLAR AT NEW HIGH

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—Canadian securities on the bond exchange and the Canadian dollar on local foreign exchanges scored new 1932 highs yesterday. Aside from seasonal influences bankers pointed out here that the recent tariff accord with Great Britain might have been the cause of the favorable Canadian reaction locally.
The Canadian dollar reached 92 1-2 cents at the close today, 3-4 cent higher than Friday's close, and the highest figure for the year. The rise was attributed in part to increased foreign grain shipments from the Dominion.
Seven Canadian National Railway bonds reached new 1932 highs on the bond exchange in a market that was otherwise dull.

Record Output Of Can. Coppers

OTTAWA, Oct. 17.—(Special)—The Department of Finance has issued 18,000,000 one-cent pieces in the past 12 months, the greatest number ever issued in one year, it was made known today. They used up 86 tons of copper, and if placed side by side, mathematicians declare they would extend 221 miles.
These miles and miles of one-cent pieces have gone out to the people of Canada who, in these days, are evidently following that ancient advice to "take care of the pennies and the pounds will take care of themselves."

Young People Of Presbytery Stage Rally

CHARLOTTETOWN MINISTER IS SPECIAL SPEAKER AT FALL RALLY IN PICTOU PRESBYTERY
PICTOU, Oct. 17.—With an attendance of about 480 representatives from various sections of the presbytery, the fall rally of the Presbyterian Young People's Union of Pictou presbytery was held in the St. Andrew's Church Sunday night. The president, Miss Edith Stewart, of Hopewell, conducted the meeting, and Rev. G. Carlyle Webster, of Zion Church, Charlottetown, P. E. I., was the special speaker.
Mr. Webster's subject was "The Call of Christ" and he delivered a challenging and inspiring address, urging his young hearers to prepare themselves to obey the call to service. Mr. Webster deplored the fact that so many young people's societies seemed to stress the physical and social sides of life to

SIR WILLIAM STAVERT GETS APPOINTMENT

Former P. E. I. Man Attached To Nfld. Govt. As Financial Adviser.

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Oct. 17.—Sir William Stavert of Montreal has been appointed to succeed Sir Percy Thompson as financial adviser to the Government of Newfoundland. Sir Percy will leave St. John's for England on Friday.
Sir Percy Thompson and J. P. Penson of the British Treasury Department were loaned to the Newfoundland Government last year at the request of Sir Richard Squires, then Premier of the Island Dominion. Both took an active part in directing policies of retrenchment, along with R. J. Major, of Montreal, who was called up to reorganize the financial structure of the Government's ventures in commerce, notably the Newfoundland railway and steamship services. Subsequently Mr. Penson was recalled to the Treasury Department.
Sir William Stavert, a native of Prince Edward Island, is a veteran banker. As early as 1887 he assisted liquidating the Pictou Bank. Early in the century he was superintendent of branches for the Bank of Montreal in the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland, and from 1912 to 1915 was president of the Spanish River Paper Company and the Lake Superior Paper Company. He resigned to do war work on behalf of the Canadian prisoners of war in Germany, and joined the British Ministry of Information. From 1921 to 1924 he was a member of the Quebec commission. He was made a knight of the British Empire in 1919.

Islander Named Pres. Of Mar. Ass'n. At 'Peg

WINNIPEG, Oct. 17.—Robert D. Bell, of Prince Edward Island, was elected president of the Maritime Provinces Association of Winnipeg, at the ninth annual meeting of that body, just held.
Other officers who were elected are: Honorary president, Chief Justice E. A. McDonald; Vice-president for New Brunswick, J. A. McPhail; Vice-president for Nova Scotia, R. J. McDonald; Vice-president for Prince Edward Island, H. W. Huntley; Executive for New Brunswick, Mrs. E. R. Chapman, John Black, W. N. Robinson, F. P. Robinson, and F. J. Sutton; Executive for Nova Scotia, Mrs. Dr. Dorman, Dr. F. McNeil, J. R. Boutilier, A. W. McKinney and Fraser Cameron; Executive for Prince Edward Island, Mrs. C. E. Kennedy, Russell Stewart, H. Anderson, Dr. J. D. McEachern, and S. L. Mallish; Director of Publicity, W. E. C. Herbert; Secretary-treasurer, Frank White, Capt. Everett McDougall was honored with a life membership.
The speaker of the evening was Magistrate R. B. Graham, who entertained the gathering from a wealth of reminiscence and anecdote of his boyhood in Nova Scotia, and kept everybody in continuous fits of laughter.
The chairman of the meeting was W. C. Casey, retiring president. At the head table with Mr. Casey were Judge A. K. Dysart, Miss Anne Dysart, Prof. and Mrs. John Finlayson and Mrs. F. W. Ross.
After he was installed in office, Mr. Bell, president-elect, addressed the gathering, reminding them of the rich background of history of those of the Maritime Provinces and appealing for a continuance of their support of and co-operation with the executive.
Reports from the president and the secretary recalled a year of much activity, in which the outstanding events were the annual dinner of last January, and the annual picnic of last June. The treasurer's report disclosed a paid-up membership of 185, and a substantial bank balance.

New Lord Mayor



CONGRATULATED BY RETIRING LORD MAYOR
Ald. Percy Greenaway on the left, who will be ready for that great London speech, and the new Mayor's show.

Democrats Ready To Make Tariff Pact With Canada

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (Special)—With Democratic leaders saying "I told you so," Republicans hinting at possible tariff reprisals and government officials withholding comment, pending studies of the new Canadian tariff schedules, the question of tariff reciprocity with Canada was receiving fresh attention today.
Loud in their denunciations of the Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act, as having set the mark in tariff barriers for all the world to shoot at, Democratic senators and congressmen pointed to the Democratic reciprocity bill vetoed last session by President Hoover, and emphasized the fact that Governor Roosevelt had favored reciprocity treaties. They asserted that Canada would be among the first countries with which a Roosevelt administration would initiate conversations for exchange of tariff favors.
"It will be remembered," Senator

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FORMER GUARD GUILTY OF MANSLAUGHTER

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Oct. 16.—Attorneys for George W. Courson, former prison camp guard convicted of manslaughter in the sweat box death of Arthur Mallefert, young New Jersey convict, today prepared to file a motion for a new trial.
Courson, who was found guilty by a jury that deliberated a little more than two hours Saturday, was released on \$5,000 bail pending the filing of the petition for another hearing.
Solomon Higginbotham, former guard who also was charged with murder in Mallefert's death, was acquitted.
During the two weeks trial the state attempted to unfold for the jury a picture of torture and brutality at the camp, and to prove that Mallefert was intentionally hanged by a chain in the sweat box, while his feet were encased in heavy wooden stocks.
The defense contended the boy, unwilling to bow to prison rules, took his own life rather than serve nine years in the chain gang for robbery of a filling station.
The state declared the "entire hellish prison system of Florida" was on trial with the two defendants. Testimony was presented to show that Courson put Mallefert into a heavy barrel, naked, that the boy gnawed his way through wooden boards about his neck and received aid in cutting heavy leather straps which held his head.
Mallefert escaped through the woods but was recaptured after about an hour and taken to the camp where Courson, by his own testimony, put a trace chain about his neck, buffed stocks at his feet and had the prisoner chained up in the sweat box, where a half hour later he was found dead.
The state contended Courson

Riot Quelled At Kingston

(Canadian Press)
KINGSTON, Ont., Oct. 17.—Grey-walled Portsmouth Penitentiary on the north shore of Lake Ontario was surrounded by a cordon of troops tonight as prison officials fought to quell a riot within the gates. Soldiers barred approach to within 600 feet of the institution, where 900 convicts are serving sentences. Details of the disturbance were withheld.
It was understood a large body of convicts, angered at the vain attempt of one of their mates to escape from custody, had barricaded themselves in one of the central buildings inside the enclosure. Dismissal of most of the 200 members of the Royal Canadian Horse Artillery, summoned late today indicated the riot had been brought under control at about 6 o'clock.
By all accounts however the shots were largely fired in the air to quell the prisoners. It was understood only two convicts had been injured, neither seriously, and that their injuries were not due to bullet wounds. The prison has its own hospital within the great wall and details of the outbreak, the most serious in the history of Canada's largest penal institution, were closely guarded by officials.
MONTGOMERY, Ala., Oct. 17.—One convict was slain and twenty-three were wounded by gunfire at Speigler prison this afternoon when an attempted escape by 16 inmates was followed by a general uprising in which over half of the prison's population of 950 took part.
Guards who commanded the gate from two stations shouted to the men to stand back. Their cries were ignored and they opened fire with shotguns. Twenty-three men fell wounded and the assault promptly subsided.
He is remaining in the province till Wednesday morning, and this evening will be the guest of the Prince Edward Island Army and Navy Club.

EFFECTS OF SUNSHINE DAYS ALREADY FELT

Tide Of Enthusiasm Is Rising As Gala Days Draw Near. Uptrend Noticeable.

Already the approaching Community Sunshine Days are beginning to stimulate the business life of the city. Saturday was recorded as the busiest day since last spring. Whole quotas of coupons have already disappeared. It is hoped that when the Sunshine Days have fully dawned they will accomplish the object for which they were planned, in dissipating the mists of depression.
Yesterday many additional prizes were donated for the various features planned, another assurance of public confidence behind the project.
A wire has been received by Mr. George Buntain advising him that H. M. S. Seguenay which will be in port will be open to the public for inspection from 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. on Wednesday and Thursday. It is noted that while great preparations are being made in many ways, as yet few stores have decorated windows to provide the holiday atmosphere so necessary to the success of the venture.
A half holiday on Wednesday for the school children will give the younger generation a chance to enjoy the gala events.
Among other interesting features will be a decorated doll carriage parade in which little girls will participate clad in attractive dresses and bizarre costumes. Extensive preparations are being made for the holding of the girls' fashion parade, which is to be staged under the direction of Mr. Harry Brown and Mr. L. J. Stacey, who are leaving nothing undone in the way of providing the best possible stage effects.
A very enthusiastic meeting of the committees which are promoting the various features was held last evening in the City Hall annex to discuss final details.
All owners of autos or trucks are urged to enter decorated float parade. Several grand prizes are offered for most original and funniest decorated floats.
The float parade starts from the Park Roadway at 11 a. m. sharp. Prizes for decorated baby carriage parade, \$5, \$4, \$3, \$2, \$1, \$1, \$1, \$1.
Special cash prizes have been generously donated by following merchants: DeBlois Bros., Hyndman & Co., S. A. MacDonald, R. T. Holman Ltd., Purdie Ferguson, C. Lyons & Co., A. B. Fisher, Clark

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ANNUAL INSPECTION OF UNIT

The annual inspection of the 26th Field Ambulance was held in the Drill Hall last evening when the unit was examined by Lieut. Col. R. N. Gosline D. S. O., Chief Military Officer, District No. 6, Halifax, N. S. The unit turned out under command of the commanding officer Lieut. Col. J. A. MacPhee. Other officers on parade were Major J. J. Blake, Major C. C. Archibald, Capt. Linus Smith, Captain C. M. Williams, Sergeant Major T. V. Rodd. The unit carried on with stretcher drill, squad drill, bandaging and other first aid work. Lieut. Col. Gosline expressed himself as being well pleased with the efficiency and discipline of the unit.
In the opinion of this association the food allowance to the unemployed made by the three powers, Dominion, provincial and municipal, should be increased at least 50 per cent." A committee of four clergymen was appointed to place the Association's programme before governmental authority.

The Mahatma Suffers Stroke

LONDON, Oct. 17.—(A.P.)—The Daily Herald tonight quoted "close personal friends" of the Mahatma Gandhi as asserting the frail Nationalist leader of India had suffered a paralytic stroke in Yeroda jail at Poona, Bombay.

POTATO PRICES MAY IMPROVE THIS WINTER

Favorable Indications For Improvement In Potato Prices When Frost Sets In. Acreage Estimated at 37,500.
The potato crop in Prince Edward Island this year is estimated at 37,500 acres, with an estimated yield of 142 bushels per acre. This represents a decrease of about twenty percent over last year, when the figures stood at 45,000 acres, yielding 160 bushels per acre.
Last week the Potato Growers Association shipped 40,000 bushels of seed potatoes on the S. S. Banto for Havana and other points in Cuba. Practically the whole shipment was put up in barrels, the varieties being Bliss Triumphs and Irish Cobblers, No. 2.
The Association is shipping another steamer load of equal quantity to Cuba in the latter part of October or the first of November.
No apparent demand for seed from other points at present is reported by the Association.
Information from shippers in Ontario indicates there is a greater shortage in that Province than was anticipated, with a much higher percentage of rot.
Several enquiries have been received from Montreal for table stock, with the information that there the quantity of marketable potatoes in that Province is considerably below that of last year.
These are regarded as favorable indications for improved prices, after the frost sets in. Until that time, there is considered to be little hope of an advance in price, as the market is being well supplied by those who are anxious to place their potatoes on the market before winter.
The fact that the United States dealers are not at present taking any seed encourages the opinion that when seed is required there will be a keen demand, particularly for Irish Cobblers.
The United States Government in previous years has come to the growers' assistance in purchasing fertilizer and seed potatoes. This year there is no assurance that such assistance will be given but if the necessity arises it is anticipated that the precedent of other years will be followed.

BOUNTIES FOR KILLING OR CAPTURE OF JAPS

Jap Military Authorities Charge That Former Chinese Warlord Is Offering Rewards For Killing Or Capture Of Jap Officers.

Measure Will Cover Report

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 17.—The government will endeavor to introduce a measure which will give effect to every recommendation in the report of the Royal Commission on Transportation, Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister informed the House of Commons today.

Vigorous Call On Behalf Of Poor

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Oct. 17.—The Halifax Ministerial Association today heard a vigorous call for a stand on behalf of the poor, and went on record as favoring the use of church property, if need be, to house the unfortunate and declared that the feeding and housing of the destitute was the business of the state, and expressed its conviction that the right of free speech should be guarded carefully and "no one arbitrarily imprisoned for mere impatient criticism or authority."
A separate resolution stated that "in the opinion of this association the food allowance to the unemployed made by the three powers, Dominion, provincial and municipal, should be increased at least 50 per cent." A committee of four clergymen was appointed to place the Association's programme before governmental authority.

BOUNTIES FOR KILLING OR CAPTURE OF JAPS

Jap Military Authorities Charge That Former Chinese Warlord Is Offering Rewards For Killing Or Capture Of Jap Officers.
(By James A. Mills, Associated Press Staff Correspondent)
MUKDEN, Manchuria, Oct. 17.—A scale of "bounties" for the killing or capturing of Japanese officers, soldiers and civilians in Manchuria is set forth in documents published here by the Japanese military authorities, who declare they emanated from the Peiping headquarters of Marshal Chang Hsiao-Liang, the former warlord of Manchuria whom the Japanese ousted.
The price on the head of General Nobuyoshi Muto, the emperor's commander-in-chief and ambassador in Manchuria, if the authenticity of these documents is to be accepted, is 30,000 Mexican dollars (about \$6,500 in Canadian funds). That sum is promised his assassin. From this "top" the "bounties" range down to a mere 50 Mexican dollars for the capture

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GAINS LOSES

(Canadian Press)
PARIS, Oct. 17.—Larry Gains, Toronto negro, who holds the British Empire heavyweight boxing title, was beaten here tonight on points by the German, Walter Neusel. They fought 16 rounds. Gains title was not at stake.

The Weather, Etc

IT'S EASY TO GET PUBLICITY; IF YOU BECOME SO SUCCESSFUL YOU DON'T NEED IT!

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Oct. 17.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:
Dawson 26 34
Yukon 44 52
Edmonton 24 32
Banff 27 35
Winnipeg 30 38
Toronto 33 41
Ottawa 32 40
Montreal 42 50
Quebec 40 48
St. John's 32 40
Halifax 52 60
Charlottetown 46 54

FORECASTS
Maritime west to fresh winds, shifting to easterly, partly cloudy; probably followed by showers at night on Wednesday.
High tide this afternoon at 1:22 and tomorrow morning at 5:20.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:11 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:20.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Cape Tormentine 10:30 a. m. and 2:35 p. m.