MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

We are often too much in the thick of things to see them; hence the need of detachment, of going apart.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

There is no man who may not say "Our Father which art in heaven" and no man is more entitled to use it than another.

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U.S. Textile Strike Gains Momentum

Increasing Number Of Workers Answer Call But Walkout Not Yet 50 Per Cent Effective—Strike Termed Failure By President Of Cotton Textile Institute.

(By Donald Cameron, Associated Press Staff Writer)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4—The United States' greatest textile strike gained rapid momentum tonight but apparently failed to reach the goal set by labor—a 50 percent tie-up before midnight.

Increasing scenes of violence marked the walkout. Tension grew in many sections as "flying squadrons" of union pickets made spectacular dashes in an effort to close mills still operating.

National guardsmen were on duty in South Carolina. Armed guards patrolled mills in other states. Fists flew and taunts were hurled as non-union workers sought to push through picket lines into widely separated mills.

An Associated Press tabulation placed the number on strike during the afternoon at 199,200, out of 649,600 normally employed in the three main sections of the industry—cotton, silk and wool.

Francis J. Gorman, chairman of the union's strike committee asserted the number was "easily 300,000" and declared the strike "has exceeded our expectations."

George A. Sloan, President of the Cotton Textile Institute, and Peter Van Horn, chairman of the silk code authority, said today's response stamped the walkout as a failure.

"What the test has disclosed thus far—above all other things," said Sloan, "is that a great majority of the workers in the cotton industry are not in sympathy with the strike and desire to remain at their places."

Both Sloan and Gorman arranged to take their cases to the public tonight in nation-wide addresses.

Another division of the industry, the silk throwers, numering 25,000, mostly in Pennsylvania were ordered out tomorrow.

From Fayetteville, N. C., came reports that police had broken picket lines, and that at the Hopewell plant a company union, heavily armed, had been placed on guard with orders to shoot to kill.

The strike was most effective in the south, with great textile centres completely shut down. New England was less affected, but the industry was idle in two huge centres, Manchester, N. H., and New Bedford, Mass.

Gorman professed entire satisfaction with developments, and expressed no concern at the situation in New England.

"We knew what the situation was when we started this thing," he said. "That's why we predicted 50 per cent the first day and 85 per cent by the end of the week. We'll get to these mills, after we get our own members out."

From the National Labor Relations Board came no word of prospective peace moves, but Chairman Lloyd Garrison watched the situation closely. Gorman reiterated today the union was ready to confer with the board or anyone else at any time.

The first shooting occurred at Spartasburg, S. C., where J. I.

(Continued on Page 3)

Bidding Brisk At Fur Auction

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MONTREAL, Sept. 4. — Buyers were numerous and bidding active at the opening here today of fur auctions that will last until Friday. Total sales today were $161,000. Raccoons, skunks, red foxes, badgers, white and cross foxes were much in demand.

Red foxes, skunks, badgers and cross fox pelts were reported unchanged in price, raccoons advanced 10 percent and white foxes declined 10 percent.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

"Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

"Talkies—Murray River Saturday. L-141-9-5-3i.

"Talkies—Murray Harbor Friday. L-141-9-5-3i.

"Dance St. Charles Hall Friday, September 6th. L-144-9-5-1i.

"Talkies—Flat River Thursday. L-141-9-5-3i.

"St. Peter's dramatic players at Mt. Stewart Wednesday, Sept. 5th, with "Eyes of Love." L-119-9-4-2i

"Chicken supper! Where? Tracadie Hall. When? Wednesday, Sept. 5, at 5.30. Bingo and other amusements. L-121-9-4-2i

"Special old time music at Hortons, Murray River, Thursday night. Admission 25 cents. L-156-9-5-2i

"Dance, new pavilion, Victoria, Wednesday night. "The Capitolians" orchestra. L-155

"Dance, Tug-of-War at Valleyfield Rink Monday, September 10th. Enter your teams now. L-148-9-5-1i.

"Entertainment at Afton Arena Rink, Thursday night, September 6th Free dancing, other amusements 10 cents admission. L-131-9-5-2i.

"Big re-opening, B. I. S. auction forty-five game, Wednesday evening starting at 8 o'clock. Followed by modern and old time dancing. L-126-9-4-2i

"Souris Exhibition, Thursday, Sep. 13, 1934. In Prize List, Class 3, Sec. 26 and 27, should read: Open to Souris Shipping Club only, as in former years. D. F. Macaulay, Secy. L-120-9-4-2i

"If there had been more money put into life insurance, there would have been less money lost. Why not benefit by past experience? We have a plan to suit your every need. Inquire of J. A. Moore, Manager, Sun Life. L-129

"Miss Rena Wood, graduate of Boston Conservatory of Music and 1933-1934 scholarship pupil of Richard Platt of Boston, offers instruction in piano, voice, harmony and solfeggio. Also coaching of advanced students in the works of the masters. Classes begin on Thursday, Sept. 6. Phone 228-L or call at 249 Prince St. L-112-9-4-2i

PAY IN ADVANCE

As so many people disclaim responsibility for small advts. when bills are sent out, in future no such advts. will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.

CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

PATROLS ARE REINFORCED ALONG BORDER

Reported Exiled Nazis Planning Another Attack On Austria—Public Buildings Guarded.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

VIENNA, Sept. 4—A new Nazi scare today sent reenforcements for Austrian patrols along the Yugoslav border hustling to the frontier.

The move followed reports that Nazis exiled in the neighboring country since their abortive putsch in July were planning to recross the border for another attack.

First reports said troops were sent to the border but officials at Klagenfurt, capital of Carinthia, said only members of the auxiliary defence corps were moved up.

Special guards were placed at all public buildings in Carinthia, the province nearest Yugoslavia, but late this evening all remained quiet.

KILLER SLAYS FIVE PERSONS

Automatic Shotgun Is Weapon Used In Horrible Slaughter.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

FULTON, Ill., Sept. 4—Five persons were killed, another seriously wounded and two others were missing and believed slain tonight when a man police identified as Fred Blink, 45, of Fulton, turned an automatic shotgun upon them at a farm house a mile south of here.

The known dead:

John Hamilton, Fulton Farmer; Harry Menje, Fulton; Mrs. Tim H. Corrick, Jr., Des Moines, Ia.; a Mrs. Walters of Fulton; an unidentified man about 70 years old.

Blink was captured after a gun battle with a Fulton policeman at the approach to the Mississippi River bridge here. He was wounded in the face. An unidentified man had been seriously wounded by Blink's shotgun just before he was captured.

Four of the bodies were found in a welter of blood in the Hamilton farm house. The body of Hamilton was found at the foot of the bridge where Blink was captured.

Blink was taken to the Clinton, Iowa, hospital. He told police he had killed seven persons which led them to believe that Lee Hamilton, brother of one of the victims, and Fred Zuiden might also have fallen under Blink's shotgun.

Police went to Blink's home in Fulton where they questioned his wife to seek a possible motive for the killings.

According to police, Mrs. Blink said her husband operated the Hamilton farm jointly with Hamilton. She said Hamilton had owed Blink money for a long period and that when he left the house this morning he told her he was "going to do something about that money", about four years ago.

Premiers Invited To Conference

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

TORONTO, Sept. 4.—Hon. Arthur Roebuck, Ontario Attorney-General, today sent to premiers and ministers of labor in eight provinces a letter inviting them to confer on means of improving industrial conditions in Canada.

The letter said legislation directly regulating wages and hours of labor or otherwise controlling the relationship between employers and employes must come from provincial legislatures.

It followed the general lines of a speech Mr. Roebuck delivered yesterday before a Labor Day gathering here.

It referred to evidence before the mass buying committee of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce at Ottawa, and said Mr. Roebuck believed "something has been gained by the publicity accompanying these exposures." It added, however, that he thought direct action in correcting labor abuses lies within the constitutional right of the provinces.

"For your information," the letter said in part, "I may say that the government of Ontario has under consideration legislation for presentation at the next session of the Ontario House which the writer believes will have a far-reaching and beneficial effect.

"At the same time it is suggested that much more might be accomplished by combined action of all the provinces and I would be glad to know whether your government would be prepared to join in such a conference, and if so, could you indicate a date and place?

New Disease Located In Nova Scotia

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, Sept. 4.—A dread disease "tularaemia", known in southern United States but rare in other sections of the globe, has been located in Nova Scotia, Dr. H. G. Grant, Dean of Dalhousie University Medical School, announced here today.

The malady, common to rodents and sometimes contracted to humans through the handling of rabbits, has a mortality average of from 30 to 40 per cent.

The discovery of the disease in this province was made by Dr. Grant and Dr. A. L. MacLean, provincial epidemiologist, when they were called to St. Peter's, Cape Breton, a short while ago by Senator J. A. MacDonald, M.D., to examine one of his patients.

Dr. Grant, who was for seven years health officer in Richmond, Virginia, diagnosed the case as tularaemia and took blood tests which were forwarded to the pathological laboratory at Halifax and the Hygiene Labatory at Washington.

Laboratory experts verified his belief and the case was put on record as the first case of tularaemia positively identified in Nova Scotia. Dr. Grant will deliver a paper on his findings in co-operation with the provincial epidemiologist at tomorrow afternoon's session of the Dalhousie Medical School refresher course.

The Cape Breton patient, Dr. Grant said, has now practically recovered. He contracted the disease

Royal Couple Engaged

PRINCESS MARINA TO FLY TO ENGLAND

News comes from Jugoslavia that Prince George and Princess Marina, whose engagement was announced a few days ago, will fly to England to receive the blessing of King George and Queen Mary. The 27-year-old Grecian Princess (shown above), and her British fiance, will leave for London on September 9th, and it is expected the wedding will take place at Westminster Abbey some time in December.

East Prince Teachers Assn. Hold Annual Convention

Miss Ethel Tanton, teacher at the Summerside High School, was re-elected as President of the East Prince Teachers Association at their annual convention which was held yesterday afternoon in th auditorium of the Summerside High School. Vice President, Mr. Elmer Roberts, Kinkora. Secty. re-elected. Miss Mary Ready, Kensington.

The convention opened at 10:30 with one of the largest presiding attendances on record, over one hundred registering during the day. Present at the convention were Chief Superintendent of Education H. H. Shaw, Dr. G. D. Steele, Principal of Prince of Wales College, Miss Katherine MacLean, Junior Red Cross Nurse, Charlottetown, Miss Bateson, Librarian, Charlottetown, Miss Taylor, Secty. Teacher's Federation, C. B. Jelly, Principal Summerside High School, Inspectors W. M. Smith, Stewart Williams, Peter Gallant and Miss Hilda Gillis.

Speakers were Inspector Smith, Inspector Williams, Miss Bateson Miss MacLean, Dr. Steele, Dr Morton, Professor Shaw. Miss Tanton as President welcomed the delegates and in a pleasing address gave a review of the activities of the Teachers Federation during the year. She pointed out that the Federation was sound financially and would be so as long as all teachers stand united behind it. Miss Tanton referred to the talks on education which were given over the radio and sponsored by the Teachers Federation and, remarked they were of great value to the teaching staff and particularly to those in isolated places. Miss Tanton paid tribute to the Women's Institutes and the great part they play in school life today. The study groups conducted by the Inspectors also came in for praise as their helpful suggestions lightened the burden of the teachers. Miss Tanton stressed the importance of developing the natural aptitude of the individual pupil along the line of handicrafts which brings out unsuspected talent from both boys and girls, and a closer comradeship between pupil and teacher. The speaker closed with a cordial welcome to all from the teaching staff of the High School.

Miss MacLean then gave a practical talk on the work of the Junior Red Cross and its relation to the present campaign for world peace. Being a world wide organization it fastened on the idea of friendship between nations. Miss MacLean closed her address with the text, "A little child shall lead them".

An interesting playette by pupils of Grade 1 under the direction of Miss Estelle Bowness and Miss Enid MacFarlane was a delightful feature of the morning session.

Address By Inspector Smith

Inspector Smith then read a paper on "The Teaching of Arithmetic." In a comprehensive address Mr. Smith showed the great importance of arithmetic which has two distinct purposes, use in after life and mental training. He stressed the importance of teaching arithmetic intelligently and systematically if the mind is to be developed properly along those lines. The pupil should be taught the early conception of number and great care should be taken that the pupil should not advance too rapidly. The teacher should aim at sure rather than rapid progress. Mental work should be in advance of pencil work in the early stages of arithmetic. Some care should be taken in teaching addition as it is the most useful and most used in actual life. Much can be said for teaching the four simple rules concurrently from the beginning.

(Continued on Page 3)

OVER TWO TONS!

● One Maritime retail firm, owning six stores, has already sold over two tons of Schwartz Baking Powder . . . more than 4,000 one-pound cans . . . with never a single complaint, but with countless compliments. ● In other words, Schwartz Baking Powder already has thousands of satisfied, regular users in one city alone. ● And it's sold by grocers everywhere. 29c lb.

SCHWARTZ BAKING POWDER

High-Grade — Maritime-Made — Alum-Free

HITLER HAILED AS SAVIOUR OF COUNTRY

Der Fuehrer Responds To Welcome In Impromptu Address — Nazi Party Convention Officially Opened At Nurnberg.

(By Louis P. Lochner)
(Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

NURNBERG, Germany, Sept. 4—Amid the tolling of ancient bells and the chorusing of many voices hailing him as "the Saviour of Germany," Adolf Hitler made his entry into old Nurnberg's historic "Rathaus" tonight.

The National Socialists' sixth party convention, the second since they came to power, was officially under way.

The bells atop Venerable St. Sebaldus, St. Lorenz and other churches rang out for half an hour as Hitler made his way through densely thronged streets toward the 14th century festival hall.

High above the deeper tones of the other bells sounded the silvery chimes of the "prayer bed" of 1391 "in hoary old St. Sebaldus."

For months Nurnberg had been preparing for this occasion. Tonight its streets were riotous with flags, wreaths and bunting; Nazi faithful swelled its population to the bursting point; music, marching and celebration were everywhere.

Thousands of candles shed their subdued light over the high Nazi leaders, the members of Hitler's cabinet and state officials, all attired in full dress clothes or dress uniforms with decorations, as Hitler entered the city hall.

After choruses sang his praises, Burgomaster Liebel welcomed him to Nurnberg.

Der Fuehrer—the youthful party leader who holds absolute power over Germany—was quick to respond in an impromptu address expressing gratitude for the presence of the hundreds of thousands of convention visitors.

"The city," he said of Nurnberg, "folks finer than ever but finest to behold are the bright eyes of the city's women and men as they look trustingly upon us."

Hanfstaengl Speaks

To Dr. Ernst Hanfstaengl, Harvard University graduate and Adolf

(Continued on Page 3)

Cattle Judged At Saint John Fair

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Sept. 4.—Shorthorns owned by Charles R. Trenholme, of Fort Lawrence, N. S., annexed all four major honors in the shorthorn class in the cattle show at the Saint John Exhibition this afternoon. McIntyre Bros., Springbrook Farm herd of Sussex, N.B., nearly duplicated this feat in the Ayrshire division, but yielded one of the four to Ings & Sons of Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Police Patrol For Labrador

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Sept. 4—As the first step toward putting Labrador under a system of administration, Newfoundland's commission government today decided to organize a police patrol of the great unbroken northland country.

Five trained policemen under a sergeant will establish headquarters at Hopedale, Cartwright and Battle Harbor and travel from place to place along the coast with motorboats in summer and dog-teams in winter.

Assigned to duties similar to those of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in Canada's northwest, the officers will be responsible for enforcing game laws, prevention of smuggling and administration of relief besides enforcing criminal laws.

Newfoundland government officials now serving in Labrador include a relieving officer at Battle Harbor, one or two justices of the peace and a few customs officers. The native population of the territory is about 3,500.

Sergeant John R. Squibb recently investigated conditions on the Labrador coast and found the native population law-abiding. His report, discussed by the commission government today, stated that the Esquimeaux population from Hopedale to Hebron had expressed dissatisfaction with treatment accorded them by the Hudson's Bay Company. Sergeant Squibb suggested that the government set up some authority as intermediary between the fishermen and trappers and the traders.

Large Sums Paid Sir Basil Zaharoff

International Monopoly In Submarine Building Revealed By U. S. Senate Committee — Mystery Man Of Europe Received $766,000 Over A Term Of Years.

(By Sam Bledsoe, Associated Press Staff Writer)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4—The framework of what amounts to an international monopoly in submarine building, with Sir Basil Zaharoff, super-salesman of munitions as an active agent, was traced today before the United States Senate munitions committee.

The startling story was unfolded under questioning by officials of the Electric Boat Company, of New London, Conn., who, through an arrangement with the British firm of Vickers, Ltd., have all but dominated the world business of making the underwater craft.

Sir Basil, intimate of continental royalty and confidant of statesmen, received $766,000 from the Electric Boat Company from 1919 to 1930 through his ability to obtain and hold lucrative contracts for submarines from the Spanish government. The boat company let the patents for the construction and shared in the profits.

Henry R. Carse, of New York, President of the Electric Boat Company, told Senator Gerald Nye, chairman of the Senate investigating committee, that he had heard Zaharoff held a "controlling interest" in Vickers. That was only hearsay, he added, but contracts were placed before the committee which disclosed there were few governments in the world which receive a submarine without a fair share of the profit from the building going either to the United States concern or the British munitions firm.

A letter dated July 30, from Sir Charles Craven, official of Vickers, to L. Y. Spear, Vice-President of Electric Boat, apparently warned the United States firm to be careful lest the British Admiralty learn of a profit-sharing arrangement between Electric and Vickers.

Outside of payments to a Paris representative of the Electric Boat Company, Carse and Spear told Senator Nye they recalled no other commissions to representatives abroad. This was just before the introduction of data which showed that Zaharoff got $750,000.

"Oh, yes," Carse said when he saw the documents, "we did pay Sir Basil."

He explained this was the result of an intricate arrangement but the sum and substance of the matter was that Sir Basil got the Spanish business for the Electric Boat Company, and held it in the face of "very little competitoin."

"Who is Sir Basil Zaharoff?"

"He is called the mystery man of Europe," Carse responded quietly. "He is a very able man. There are all sorts of stories about his youth. Fables for the most part, I think. He is a Greek by birth, I believe, and is also a Knight of the Garter of Great Britain."

(Sir Basil is a Knight Grand Cross of the Bath. He is not a Knight of the Garter, according to available records).

"Doesn't he claim to be French also?" inquired Senator Clark.

"I don't think so," Carse replied. "He spends some time in Paris and at Monte Carlo. He is a Spanish Duke also, I know. There have been a lot of slurring references to him but he is able, brilliant. I met him in 1924 and I regard him as one of the greatest men I have ever known.

"I think you will find if you investigate that in 1919 the President of the United States gave him his confidence."

Shortly thereafter it was shown that Sir Basil in 1925 had indirectly appealed to the United States State Department to prevent German manufacturers from capturing Spanish shipbuilding contracts then held by Vickers and Electric Boat.

A letter was introduced in which Zaharoff wrote to company officials:

"The U. S. Ambassador in Spain (Alexander P. Moore), is a very clever gentleman, and highly esteemed, and I think that you should arrange for instructions to be sent to him from your State Department, for him to tell the Spaniards that the U. S. government works very harmoniously with the Electric Boat Company, with whom they exchange ideas and that the United States hopes that the Spanish government is satisfied with the guarantee of the Electric Boat Company combined with that of Vickers, and will not see any necessity of any other guarantee.

"The English government will be difficult to move in the same direction, but when you inform me that your government have given the necessary instructions to their ambassador in Madrid, I will have no difficulty in persuading the British to do ditto, ditto, ditto."

Spear said he could not remember

recall but that he believed he did approach the State Department in line with Zaharoff's suggestion.

Archduke Otto To Wed Princess Maria Of Italy

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

VIAREGGIO, Italy, Sept. 4.—Italy's king and queen met Austria's erstwhile empress quietly here today, and decided to link the two dynasties in matrimony.

The Royal conclave, it was learned, approved the engagement of Archduke Otto, Hapsburg pretender to the Austrian throne, to Princess Maria, youngest daughter of King Victor Emanuel and Queen Elena of Italy.

No formal announcement of the oft-rumored engagement was issued, but Felix, prince consort of the Grand Duchess of Luxembourg who is visiting former Empress Zita of Austria here, confirmed to the Associated Press the fact that the match had been made.

The official announcement, it was understood, would be delayed pending clarification of Otto's position in reference to the restoration of the monarchy in Austria and Hungary.

So unostentatious was the arrival of Italy's regents, accompanied by the pretty Princess Maria, at the semi-deserted Villa Pianore where the Hapsburg villa stands that few residents of Viareggio knew they were there.

The Weather, Etc

Fresh to strong winds, mostly southwest, unsettled with showers and probably some fog; not much change in temperature.

(Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Sept. 4—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	42	58
Aklavik	30	44
Vancouver	60	76
Victoria	58	64
Edmonton	44	66
Calgary	54	74
Saskatoon	36	68
Regina	36	70
Winnipeg	50	60
Toronto	62	78
Ottawa	56	78
Montreal	62	82
Quebec	56	72
Saint John	54	68
Halifax	56	72
Charlottetown	54	76

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces:—Fresh to strong winds, mostly southwest, unsettled with showers and probably some fog; not much change in temperature.

High tide this morning at 7.07 and tonight at 9.15.

Sun sets this evening at 6.30 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.27.

New moon Saturday, Sept 8, 7.24 p. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Week days — Leaving Borden 9.45 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra), 6.15 p. m.

Leave Tormentine 11 a. m. (Extra) 2.55 p. m.; 7 p. m. daily except Sunday beginning Monday, May 28.