

# Low Priced Family Douches

We have imported from England some two and three quart douches or fountain springs. Made of zinc enameled white fitted with rapid flow tubing and pipes. The best value ever seen here.

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## Dainty Souvenir Jewelry

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**L. M. McKinnon, Manager**  
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### MARRIAGES

**WRIGHT-SERGEANT**.—At the Methodist Parsonage Bathurst, N. B., on the 3rd, inst., by Rev. F. A. Wright, Miss Mary Wright, late of Liverpool, England, to John Scargent of Bathurst, N. B.

### DEATHS

**MCLEOD**.—At Shamrock, Aug. 23rd, Mrs. Catherine McLeod, after a lingering illness. Aged 68 years.

**EASTON**.—Suddenly, on the morning of September 5th, inst., at the residence of Mr. Miller Mathieson, Mount Edward Road, Mary Emma Easton, in the fifth year of her age, leaving three sisters to mourn their loss. The funeral will take place on Sunday at 3:30 o'clock.

**TWO GERMAN AEROPLANE OFFICERS ARE KILLED**

**BRIEG**, Germany, September 4.—Two more officers of the German army flying corps were killed in an aeroplane accident here today. Lieutenant Von Eckenbrocher and Lieutenant Prinz, both young men, were testing a new aeroplane over the military aerodrome, when the left wing collapsed while they were at a height of 100 yards.

**SYDNEY**, September 4.—David Ratford, of Low Point, was instantly killed and six others were seriously injured by a fall of rock at Dominion No. 1 colliery this morning.

During last night a fall of rock occurred in one of the leads, and this morning the underground manager, Hector Campbell, with David Ratford, Thomas Wellner, Dick O'Brien, Joseph McKenzie, Dan O'Hanley and Hector McNeil, went into the mine to clear away the debris.

Within a few moments from the time the men started to clear the stone away, a second fall occurred, burying Ratford and killing him instantly.

Not a second's warning was given of the impending disaster, and all seven men were caught where they stood as tons of rock tumbled from overhead. At one instant Ratford was in comparative safety, and the next was a battered and bleeding body with life extinct.

**HEAVY RAIN IN DULUTH**

**DULUTH**, Minn., Sept. 4.—The heaviest rain storm in the history of the local weather bureau occurred today. The official gauge showed a fall of 1.22 inches, being .06 more than during the entire month of August.

## THE GUARDIAN

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### DIARY OF EVENTS.

TO-DAY.

City Magistrate's Court, 9 a. m.  
Meeting of the Y.M.C.A. Auxiliary.  
Gold-Longworth Cup Handicap match—second round, and Men's Championship match, first round, 2:30 p. m.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1913

### LORD HALDANE'S IDEAL.

Lord Haldane was peculiarly at home in the subject he chose for his address to the lawyers in Montreal the other day. It was "Higher Nationality, a Study of Law and Ethics," and he applied to national purposes the ethical idealism which the English school of philosophy, of which he is in the forefront, has cultivated under the direct influence of the German school, that man is essentially a social being, and the life of duty being essentially unselfish, the greatest good is to be gained by developing man's social instincts along the path of duty.

Lord Haldane argued that the principles applicable to communities should be applied to nations. The same moral rules enjoined by private conscience, and the same standard of community spirit, (to which Lord Haldane, with his pro-German tendency, gave the name of "Sittlichkeit" but to which "Public Opinion" is equally appropriate), should be the rules and standard in matters international. He defined "Sittlichkeit" as "the system of habitual or customary conduct, ethical rather than legal, which embraces all those obligations of the citizen which it is 'bad form,' or 'not the thing' to disregard, the social penalty for which is being 'cut' or looked on askance."

That is the equivalent of public opinion, to offend which is a grave communal offence punished in the way Lord Haldane states. Public opinion, or Sittlichkeit, is not standardized throughout a nation; in different towns, villages or districts the tone of public opinion varies, and we speak of a high public opinion, low public opinion, and worst of all, of there being "no public opinion."

Lord Haldane points out that without such restraint there could be no tolerable social life, and said that it was this instinctive sense of what to do and what not to do in daily life and behavior that was the source of liberty and ease, and that this instinctive sense of obligation was the chief foundation of society. He described "Sittlichkeit" as those principles of conduct which regulate people in their relations to each other, and which have become matter of habit and second nature at the stage of culture reached, and of which therefore we are not explicitly conscious.

It is this that regulates life in any community; that makes existence pleasant or unpleasant; that demands observance from any outsider who would be of the number.

Now Lord Haldane would lift this public spirit or opinion of the community to a higher plane and apply it to nationalities. He would make it "bad form" for a nation to offend the susceptibilities of the aggregate of nations, and have it "cut" or "sent to Coventry" for any such offence. He recognizes that the development of this principle is more hopeful in the case of nations allied in some shape or form, and instanced the cordial relationship between the Anglo-Saxon group, comprising the British Empire and the United States. The binding quality of this international Sittlichkeit, he declared, resulted in the fact that a vast number of citizens would not today count it decent to violate the obligations which that feeling suggests.

In order to attain such an altitude it is necessary to have a national conscience. For long in England what was erroneously termed the "Non-conformist conscience" was the standard by which most public questions of national importance were judged. As a matter of fact, it was not non-conformist, for it was largely the outcome of the public-spirited work of Lord Shaftesbury, Lord Avebury and others of that ilk, but the leading non-conformists in this, as in all forward movements, were not slow to attach themselves to the new standard, and being more voluble—perhaps more volatile, as well—they quickly monopolized the public ear.

But it is such a conscience as that, such a ruling sentiment, Lord Haldane would have awakened among the nations, as well as in the nations. It is the spirit of true Chris-

tianity, though it would hardly do for a statesman of the German philosophical school to put it so plainly.

### LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY.

On Monday evening next a meeting will be held in Charlottetown in the outcome of which the City is vitally interested. A proposition will be submitted to the Charlottetown Light and Power Company for the purchase of their plant. The proposition comes from a company of outside capitalists. The Mayor and City Council have already discussed the advisability of the City taking the place of the outside company in the purchase, and their proposition will likewise be considered.

The question of the City owning this business has been discussed very generally by our citizens since the announcement was made some days ago that it was likely to change hands and as far as we can learn there is a very general desire that the city should own it, and more especially since the other alternative would be ownership by an outside company.

We know nothing whatever about the personnel of the outside company, who its shareholders are or what changes if any they propose making in the running of the business. We infer, however, that their intended purchase is not for purely philanthropic reasons, that they are buying it as a good investment, from which they hope to make good dividends for their stockholders. They are no doubt an honorable concern and they may be in a position to conduct the business as satisfactorily and as economically as the present owners, and even more so than the City could do.

The great drawback with municipal management is the confounded patronage system which is apt to play havoc with the smooth and economical running of the business. Should this be allowed to creep in then, we are afraid, municipalization will spell increase in cost to the consumer with probably less satisfaction in the service. Patronage is not necessary, and if it can be avoided, which we think could easily be done by turning the business over to an independent commission—say the present directorate for a period of three years—then in a community of our dimensions public control may prove eminently successful and beneficial.

Frankly, we are opposed, on principle, to outside ownership of municipal franchises. Within the past half year we have learned what it cost Halifax, Montreal, and other centres to be in the power of outside capitalists.

Apart from that, however, there are many other considerations. The plant is a valuable one, and in fair condition. It has not been allowed to deteriorate; the business is thoroughly alive and it pays. Its dividend of six per cent last year following a succession of five per cent dividends is proof of this.

There is therefore every legitimate reason to hope that the business will continue to be profitable. If there is any money to be made out of it our own people have the first right to it. On this principle alone we would advocate its purchase by the City, for what profits the City as a whole will profit its citizens and the Province generally, provided the Council is in a position to raise the capital without unnecessary difficulty.

There are other considerations also. It is quite within the range of possibility, that Charlottetown will in the not distant future want an electric street railway system. If so it should be in a position to supply its own power. The City is not building or governing for the present alone. The future must be taken account of. In the development of our resources, also, it is quite possible, even probable, that we shall want electric power for other purposes, and to place these franchises in the hands of outside corporations would possibly have disadvantages easily appreciated. Charlottetown has a right to control its own franchises and its people have the first claim upon the profits accruing therefrom.

We understand that a few years ago the City voted on the question of municipal or company ownership of the Electric Light Plant and the vote was overwhelmingly in favor of the former. Were a vote taken today we feel assured that the result would be the same.

It is hoped, therefore, that the Council will see to it that this matter is not allowed to pass out of the hands of the City into those of an outside corporation whose chief object will be rather to turn it into a dividend making concern for its stockholders than to a convenience and a valuable asset for the City.

Chocolate? Well, if there's a better trio than Nelson's, Legitt's and Moir's, it has yet to be discovered. For purity, wholesomeness, freshness and real excellence these chocolates have every other line eclipsed. Nelson's 40c to \$2; Legitt's, \$1; Moir's, 35c and 50c. The MacKinnon Drug Co., Gt. Geo. and Kent Mt.

## HAPPENINGS OF THE WEEK

Marked changes in temperature have been features of the past week. Monday, Labor Day, while beautifully fine and clear, was really hot, and one forcibly realized this and mentally commended the separate members of the splendid Labor Day parade as it passed through our city streets at noonday. The latter part of the week has been ideal for sport, cool and bracing, but the chilly, almost frosty, evenings leave one no choice but to accept the autumn season as near at hand.

Among Charlottetown people who have returned from their summer homes to this city are: Mr. Justice and Mrs. Fitzgerald and family from Holland Cove; the Premier and Mrs. Mathieson and family from Georgetown; Mr. Justice and Mrs. Haszard and family from Bellevue; Mr. and Mrs. C. H. B. Longworth and family from the Cliff Hotel; Mr. and Mrs. Beach, Miss Phippy, from Brackley; Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Hyndman and Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Hyndman from Holland Cove.

His Lordship Bishop O'Leary has spent the past week visiting points in Nova Scotia.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Tremaine of Halifax have been visiting Mr. Justice and Mrs. Fitzgerald during the past week.

Charlottetown friends of Mr. C. E. Fairweather, while regretting his departure from their midst, are wishing him every success on his promotion to the St. John office of the Bank of Nova Scotia.

Miss Alice McKinnon entertained delightfully at seven tables of Bridge for Mrs. Goodwill of Peterboro, Ont., on Thursday afternoon last. The rooms were prettily decorated with early autumn flowers and presented an exceedingly attractive appearance. Dainty prizes were won by Mrs. Norton, Mrs. Pethick and Mrs. A. G. Peake.

The many friends of Rev. Mr. Scott Smith are giving him a hearty welcome on his return from the Old Country.

Mrs. B. Hertz has issued invitations for a small Bridge for Friday evening.

Mrs. G. D. Longworth, accompanied by the Misses Lister of Montreal, who have been summing at the Cliff Hotel, sailed on Thursday last for Montreal.

The many friends of Miss Evelyn Carey, formerly of Charlottetown, but now of London, England, will regret to learn of her very serious illness.

On Saturday last golf tea was in charge of Mrs. W. E. Bentley and Miss Barle.

Tennis tea on Saturday was in charge of Mrs. Milford, Miss Adelle Gordon and Miss Frances Holl.

Last week-end Mr. George DeBlois entertained a party of young people at his summer home at Holland Cove. Mrs. Alex. McKinnon acting as chaperon to this merry party.

Monday being Labor Day and a holiday tea was served at the golf links and was in charge of Mrs. James Warburton, Mrs. Victor Goodwill and Miss Ethel Longworth.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Owen of Ottawa are visiting friends and relatives in Charlottetown.

Thursday evening marked the closing of the band concerts in Queen Square and the gardens were thronged with merry crowds of young and old alike who could not help but feel regret at the passing of one of the band marks of our all too short summer.

One hears rumors of a dance to be given by the officers of the Fourth Regiment which if correct will be eagerly anticipated.

Friends of both artists are charmed at the promise of hearing Professor Watkins and Miss Penelope Davies once more and are reserving the date of the recital next week.

The engagement is announced of Miss Isabel Nash, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Nash, Charlottetown, and Mr. James Everett Ross McEwen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Horace McEwen, the marriage to take place in New Zion Church on Wednesday, October 1st.

The first wedding to take place in New Zion Church was that of Miss Ethel M. Bridges to Mr. Erekine P. Stavert of Amherst on Wednesday last, as already noted. An interesting feature in connection with this ceremony was the presentation of a Bible to the bride, it being a church custom of long standing that the first couple married in a church be thus honored.

The Guardian regrets to learn that Mrs. Harry McArthur of Calgary, daughter of Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Fulton, Charlottetown, is suffering from an attack of typhoid fever. It

is pleasing to note, however, that Mrs. McArthur has recovered sufficiently to be moved from the hospital to her home. Her friends in this city all wish her a speedy recovery.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor and Mrs. Rogers returned this week to Charlottetown from Montreal to which city they had been specially invited to attend the dinner and reception given in Lord Haldane's honor. Mrs. Rogers was delighted with the proceedings and had a pleasant chat with both Lord Haldane and Premier Borden. Lord Haldane smiled benignly when he heard Mrs. Rogers was not only a fellow countrywoman, but was connected with East Lothian with which his lordship was so long connected as member of parliament.

Mrs. Rogers says Premier Borden is looking remarkably well, and his oratory has greatly improved since last she heard him. His speech was really a magnificent effort, and she enjoyed it immensely. Mrs. Rogers had pleasure in congratulating him afterwards upon the splendid improvement in his health as the result of his holiday.

Mrs. J. Goodwill, Brighton Road, entertained at a most enjoyable afternoon tea in honor of Mrs. Goodwill of Peterboro and of her niece Miss Mary Goodwill who is shortly to be one of the principals in an interesting event. A few of the very many guests included:—Mrs. A. A. McLean, Mrs. A. B. Warburton, Mrs. Pope, Mrs. Ailey, Mrs. McPhail, Mrs. Bayer, Mrs. Bunkin, Mrs. McKinnon, Mrs. J. O. Hyndman, Mrs. James Warburton, Mrs. Wright, Mrs. Taylor, Mrs. Rogers, Mrs. Davison, Mrs. Miller, Mrs. Dewar, Mrs. Bagnall, Mrs. Lord Mrs. E. Lord, Mrs. A. G. Peake, Miss Vere Hyndman, Miss McNutt, Miss Bartlett, Miss Louise McCready, Miss James, Miss Elaine Aitken, Miss Jean Aitken, Miss Ethel Haszard, Miss Perle Taylor, Miss Gillespie, Miss Lois Taylor, Miss DesBrisay, Miss Weeks, Miss McKinnon, Miss McLeod, Miss Helen Warburton, Mrs. Auld and very many others.

### MAINLY ABOUT PEOPLE

Consequent on the death of Mr. Theophilus Moore, Collector of Isle Revenue, Mr. W. A. Weeks, the Deputy Collector, is acting as Collector, and Mr. S. F. Doyle, the Excise Officer, is acting as Deputy Collector. No word has yet been received from Ottawa respecting the substantive appointment of Mr. Moore's successor.

### IMPORTANT TO FRUIT GROWERS

Sir:—As the season is now started in which apples, pears, plums and other fruits are packed and marketed, I would like to call the attention of a fruit growers and fruit merchants to the amendments of Part IX. of the Inspection and Sale Act (Fruit Marks Act) passed at the last session of Parliament, and the Regulations thereunder. Copies of this act as amended in 1907-08 and 1912-13 may be obtained by writing the undersigned.

I would also direct the attention of fruit growers to Bulletin No. 19 of the Dairy and Cold Storage Commissioner's Series entitled the Packing of Apples in Barrels and Boxes, copies of which may be obtained from the same source. As all growers know, the box is becoming more and more popular as a fruit package and the different methods of box packing are very comprehensively presented in the above bulletin. Farmers having any quantity of early fruit should obtain a copy of this bulletin, a careful perusal of which, supplemented by a little instruction by a competent packer, will make any man sufficiently expert to put up his own fruit satisfactorily.

I AM, Sir, etc.,  
CHAS. M. WILLIAMS,  
Fruit Inspector.

### KING AND QUEEN AT CLAN GATHERING.

EDINBURG, Sept. 4.—The king and Queen motored today from Balmoral Castle to Braemar to attend the gathering of the clans, of which event the king is the chief patron. The gathering is the most important fête day in the Highlands and never fails to attract a brilliant attendance. The scene presented men in tartans and women in smart gowns, sashed with the colors of different clans, is most picturesque.

### POSTMASTER GENERAL SAMUELS IN CANADA.

QUEBEC, Sept. 4.—Right Hon. Herbert Samuel, P. C., Postmaster General of Great Britain arrived here at noon today. As he stepped from the train and was met by Hon. L. F. Pelletier, Postmaster General of Canada, and conveyed across the river by Mr. Samuel, who will be the guest of Mr. Pelletier during his stay in Canada, was driven to the Chateau Frontenac. At 3:30 he drove to the City Hall to attend the civic reception given in his honor. As the two Postmaster Generals entered the chamber, Mayor Drouin arose and read an address, to which the distinguished visitor responded both in English and French.

## SEASONABLE GOODS AT REASONABLE PRICES AT PATON'S

The working man, whose day is fully occupied will have an opportunity to do much profitable buying at Paton's today and tonight as the store will be open tonight from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. for the sale of men's and boys furnishings only and there will be offered for sale then everything possible to be found in a first class up-to-date men's furnishings store at discounts sweeping the price far below actual cost.

### ENTRANCE.

The entrance today and tonight will be by the front door on Richmond street and the men's wear will be conveniently placed on the first floor.

### FLANNELS.

Several pieces of flannel—for outing shirts for professional and clergy wear is offered at a mere song and should clear quickly as the season is just approaching for warm outing shirts.

### FLEECE UNDERWEAR.

Today the showing of men's fleeced underwear makes choosing easy just think of getting a garment of Penman's underwear for 25c. Its cheap but its so. See them.

There is also a celebrated unshrinkable underwear at \$1 the name of which can be seen on the goods and is a household name were underwear is concerned.

No. 1 fleeced lined underwear selling at 75c a suit, soft, fine and warm. Flannel working shirts for men, well tailored, neat and natty 75c each.

WATSON'S heavy Balrigan underwear can be had at 75c. a Suit.

### MEN'S FELT HAT SNAP.

There is here offered a large table of felt hats for men, all colors, shapes and sizes, of the very best of felt at 25c each.

These hats were never offered here before at so low a price and they are not fire damaged either.

### WEARABLE CATS.

Stylish caps in the finest cloths are selling worth up to \$1.25 for 68 cents.

### GRAVENETTE COATS.

A superior line of Cravenette coats for men worth \$13 must be cleared out at \$5 each.

### CONVERTIBLE COATS.

Men's handsome convertible coats last years styles, it is true, but warm stylish coats, are going at half price. The writer might here mention that the clothing department must be cleared out by next Thursday morning as it is imperative that the carpeters get to work at once, thus the goods have to be sacrificed no matter at what cost.

### BOYS' SUITS.

Boys' three piece suits are meeting ready sale at half price. Sizes up to 15 years.

### MEN'S REEFERS AND OVERCOATS.

The working man who wishes to save his good over coat can get a good reefer at \$2.75 that is worth three times the price.

All Paton's winter overcoats in black and blue most be cleared out at half price, also boys three piece suits.

There are about 125 men's suits left selling as follows: \$25 for \$14; \$22 for \$13.00; \$20 for \$11.50; \$15 for \$10 and 12 for \$8 and so on.

### NO MORE PATCHES.

Mothers and fathers can get boys pants, bloomer and knicker style, worth 90c, \$1.15 and \$1.25 for 75c a pair, so cheap that patches and darns are time wasted.

### RAINCOATS.

There are several of Paton's guaranteed raincoats for men left which they are selling at a clear save of 25 cents on the dollar.

The firm wish it distinctly understood that all these goods must be sold at once.

### FURNITURE.

The furniture department is almost cleared out with the exception of a few parlor sets, beds, chairs, hall stands, cabinets, tables and bed quilts, which will meet ready sale at the deep price cutting now going on.

### FOR THE LADIES.

RIBBONS.—The ladies today can find some choice ribbons at one half price as the ribbons are put on sale

for a final clean up.

STOCKINGS too have a goodbye tag on and one large basket very prominently displayed was selling as low as 15c per pair.

SCHOOL HATS in the smaller sizes can be had at half price.

LACES.—Handsome val and lace of all kinds are in a basket marked half price.

### A BIG SNAP.

The furniture man here offers fifty rockers with and without arms worth up to \$2.25 and \$2.50 for—well come up and see the price. It was so low he was frightened to tell it.

SKIRTS—A line of ladies handsome skirts, beautifully tailored go on sale at \$3.75. This is a snap.

UNDERWEAR.—There is an exceptional offer today on ladies under-vests that are slightly damaged so slightly that one can scarcely detect it. These garments are all wool and regularly sell at \$1.35 today they go at 50 a garment;

CORSETS—50 pairs of corsets, large sizes, selling at half price.

SILKS.—The balance of Paton's silk sale about 50 pieces worth 98c go on sale this morning at 50c for yard wide silk. Other lines as low as 15c. per yard. Some pieces are dress lengths, some waists and others just remnants.

DRESS REMNANTS.—Large number of dress goods remnants marked cheap to clear to-day.

PRETTY NECKWEAR will be on sale cheap to-morrow. See it.

CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR all wool selling at half price.

PAIR SOLES cheap to clear out at once while weather is fine.

COATS—Paton's report their coat sale away up in the hundreds with a nice line yet for quick choosing.

WASH GOODS at 1/2 and 1-3 off.

SWEATERS—Big table of sweater coats in all the different makes and weaves including the fashionable Angora finish at a sweeping discount.

CRETONNES and art muslins are marked away down.

PATON'S celebrated English print goes on sale at 12c, worth 15c.

SHIRTING—Big line at quick selling prices.

TABLE LINENS.—Deep price cutting to clear quickly.

QUILTS—Heavy English quilts at 98c each to clear, also colored quilts at similar price cutting.

RUBBER COATS for ladies at \$4.36, \$4.48, \$5 and \$6.50.

CHILDREN'S COATS half price.

SCARVES—Handsome effects for opera or evening use.

BLANKETS—Twenty pairs at a liberal saving.

MADRID—Handsome web of madrid, suitable for hotel or hospital curtains worth 80c. per yard marked 10c.

A WAIST STORY.

The ladies will be interested in a waist story which will be put on sale next week. Their history is:—Paton's wroty that their waists had been destroyed by fire and asked what the manufacturer could do. He immediately wired back that a shipment would be made the same day. They have arrived and are certainly a handsome line of lace, lace and net and duchess silk in all the dainty shades of light and dark blue, champagne, white, browns, peach, pink, cream, grey, with touches of lace, velvet and buttons giving them a chic appearance. These waists are to be marked at a price to clear them out in short order. The price will be so low that it will not pay to make a silk waist even with silk at 98c. per yard. See them next week. They are beauties.

The ladies will certainly appreciate this offer as the lines offered represent almost a \$1,000 worth of goods, just at the season when they are most wanted and what is more charming than a dainty silk waist with the tailored suit. The waists, with high and low neck and the short and long sleeves, can be had strictly tailored or purely dressy for evening wear.

### DROP IN FOXES.

There are a few sets of fox furs in Paton's western window that will be sold at a deep discount to the quick shopper.

### INVITATION.

The working man is cordially invited to Paton's to-night where a staff of obliging and experienced clerks will do all in their power to make the shopping tour a pleasing and profitable one.

There is another yarn for next week which will especially appeal to the ladies in town and country and by reading Paton's ads from day to day much time and money can be saved. Watch out for further bargains.

1309-9-5M31M1E1.

## School Shoes for Girls at Goff Bros

We have a fine assortment of Girls SCHOOL SHOES from \$1.25 to \$3.50. These shoes are made from the Best Box Calf Box Kip and Dongola leathers the very shoes that will stand the wear and tear of the busy school girls.

# GOFF BROS

Home of Good Shoes