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BULGARIA'S TREACHERY HAS BEEN DISCLOSED

Signed Agreement with Germany and Austria by which She was to Attack Serbia and Use Macedonian Troops Against the Allies.

MILAN, Oct. 4.—(Via Paris, Oct. 5)—A military convention was signed between Bulgaria, Germany and Austria some time ago, according to a Sofia despatch to the Corriere della Sera. By the terms of this treaty, the despatch asserts, the Bulgarian army is bound to attack Serbia with six divisions in the Nish-Piriot section, and to send Macedonian troops to Vardar to destroy railroad communication with Saloniki, thus delaying the Allies in their efforts to aid Serbia.

TABLET UNVEILED AT BELFAST CHURCH

Last Sunday was a day of more than passing interest in Belfast. A tablet was unveiled in the historic old Presbyterian church at Eldon in honor of the first pastor of the congregation, Rev. John MacLennan, Rev. Mr. MacLennan was born in Rosshire Scotland in 1797 and died in 1853. From 1823 to 1849 he was pastor of the Belfast Church.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents. \*Canvas stretchers, 75c each. Agricultural Hall. 2273-7-27Mf.

LETTER FOUND ON DEAD GERMAN OFFICER

Tells of the Havoc of Allied Guns. Admits Superiority of French Artillery.

PARIS, Oct. 5.—(Special to the Guardian.) This letter, dated Sept. 24th, was found on the body of a German officer killed in Champagne. "One o'clock in the morning. At seven it will have been 72 hours since, without interruption, we have been frightfully bombarded, 72 hours of endless, deafening uproar which even the steadiest novice can hardly endure. I was ordered into the trenches as an observer at 7 a.m. Naturally telephone lines were broken. I reached the position of the reserves without much trouble, my trenches being destroyed only here and there, but there my difficulties began. Mines and bombs were exploding at brief intervals, intersected with bullets from machine guns. From that point on the trenches were so damaged that we were obliged to crawl on all fours. A shell striking the ammunition magazine causes a formidable explosion. The French keep on firing into our line. How I hate them! How I admire the French artillery! They are master gunners. We really cannot imitate them, I regret to say. Continuing to fire into our lines the enemy provokes a more violent explosion than the preceding ones. God knows what they have blown up now. From this moment I have lost all sensation of fear. I left my telephone operator and went ahead amid uninterrupted crackling of bursting grenades, explosion of shells, whistling of bullets, howling of shell fragments and fogs of smoke. By holding my breath behind my respirator I got to a point where a trench had been repaired thirty-five times. Communication trenches are completely levelled. Groping closer and closer to the ground I arrived at a second trench ten yards behind the first. Of that latter nothing remains. The second trench is just deep enough to kneel in. Profiting from the period of relative calm I cast a glance ahead. Our barbed wire fences are destroyed. I signal our batteries, which resume a rapid fire, then I creep back to get my telephone operator. It takes me four hours to cover ground which ordinarily could have been covered in twenty-five minutes. This is becoming frightful. An explosion throws me against the wall of the trench. A lieutenant tells me a shell has struck his shelter also. I rush out and see all of the bombproofs on the slopes are burning."

MORE ESTABLISHMENTS FOR MAKING MUNITIONS

LONDON, Oct. 4.—David Lloyd George, Minister of Munitions, announced that 264 additional establishments have been placed under Government control for the making of munitions. This makes a total of 979 establishments now under Government control.

99 OFFICERS AND 1,736 MEN IN LATEST BRITISH CASUALTY LIST

LONDON, Oct. 5.—Another heavy casualty list made public here indicates the price that has been paid for the recent British victory over the Germans in France. The official list gives the names of ninety-nine officers and 1,736 men, while unofficial news has been received of the deaths of eighty-eight additional officers.

TEUTONIC REPLY TO ULTIMATUM

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 5.—(Via London)—"The quicker the attack on Serbia comes to full realization, the more clearly will the threatened Balkan States understand that the central powers are protecting them from danger," says the Lokal Anzeiger of Berlin. "Therefore the reply to the Russian ultimatum must be given by German and Austro-Hungarian guns on the Danube."

CABINET CHANGES

OTTAWA, Oct. 5.—It is understood that the rearrangements in the Quebec wing of the Cabinet, foreshadowed on Monday, will take place to-morrow. It will mean the withdrawal of Hon. Louis Coderre, now Secretary of State, to accept a position as Judge on the Superior Court Bench of Montreal. The promotion of Hon. Pierre Boudin, now Minister of Inland Revenue, to the portfolio of Secretary of State, and the swearing in of Mr. E. L. Patenaude, M.L.A., as Minister of Inland Revenue.

SUMMARY OF WAR SITUATION

(Special to The Guardian) LONDON, Oct. 5.—Russia's ultimatum to Bulgaria expired at four this afternoon, but up to a late hour to-night, so far as known in London, no answer has been received and none is expected. It is taken for granted that King Ferdinand and his Ministers are definitely committed to the Germanic Allies and in return for territory to be ceded after the war, some ports, including Constantinople and all that remains of European Turkey, has undertaken to assist actively in operations against Serbia, thus hoping to open a way for the Austro-German army objective which is the Sea of Marmora. The Entente powers in this belief have landed or are landing forces at Saloniki, which will take upon itself the duty of protecting the main railway through Serbia and Greece and give what assistance it can to the Balkan Allies, should they be attacked by Bulgaria. This infringement of Greek neutrality has brought forth a formal protest from the Greek Government, but in the words of one correspondent it is being winked at by the great majority of the population of Greece. The opposition in the Greek Chambers has also made a protest against the policy of Premier Venizelos, which, it is claimed, is forcing Greece into an unnecessary war. The Premier who seemed firmly fixed in the saddle and working in harmony with the King until his resignation, it was announced to-night, succeeded in getting the Chamber to pass a vote of confidence after a stormy all-night session. The next move devolves upon Bulgaria and as soon as she moves the Anglo-French troops which are being mobilized will be put into motion while the fleets in the Black Sea and the Aegean will assume their appointed roles. Meanwhile Russia, whose armies for five months have been retreating, has begun an energetic offensive along the wide front from Riga to the Southeast of Vilna and accordingly to unofficial reports has already met with considerable success.

NO ENCOURAGEMENT HERE FOR TRIPLETS

(From our own Correspondent.) OTTAWA, Oct. 5.—The State Department has rendered an important decision on the question of triplets. Application for state aid for the proud but anxious parents of triplets has been received by the Government during the last few days. There have been two or three of such applications, which have been based upon a belief that the Government sanctioned and encouraged these achievements by granting bonuses. The applications were turned over to the Department of State for an opinion as to whether the arrival of three children at one birth could be construed as being a work for the general advantage of Canada and entitled to a bonus. The Department has turned over some tons of musty records without finding that any subsidy was ever granted on these grounds in Canada, although in England, during the reign of Queen Victoria, bonuses were given as a matter of royal bounty, the practice being discontinued during the reign of King Edward and restored during the reign of the present King. It does not apply to Canada, where virtue must be still its own reward.

THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to The Guardian) TORONTO, Oct. 6.—Maritime: Fresh to strong South-West and West winds. Showers at first, then clearing. THE WEATHER.—Yesterday was fine, clear and cool, turning cloudy at night. The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 53 degrees above zero. At nine o'clock yesterday morning it registered 52 degrees above zero; at nine last night 54 degrees above; the coldest the previous night was 35 degrees above zero. The tide will be high this morning at 8.08 and tomorrow at 9.20, it will be high tonight at 9.03 and tomorrow at 4.43. The sun sets this afternoon at 5.30 and tomorrow at 5.29; it rises tomorrow morning at 6.05 and Friday at 6.07. The sun sets this afternoon at 4.33. The last quarter of the moon was on Friday, Oct. 1st at 5.44 p. m. There will be a new moon on Friday, Oct. 8th at 5.42 p. m. The length of today will be eleven hours and twenty-six minutes.

70,000 FRENCH TROOPS LAND AT SALONIKI

Formal Protest by Greek Government but Populace Enthusiastic Over Arrival.

(Special to The Guardian.) ATHENS, Oct. 5.—French troops landing from five transports at Saloniki, Greece, consist of 70,000 men. They will proceed along the Quevgheli Ustup railroad to guard the line. (Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, Oct. 5.—France notified Greece on arrival of the first detachment of French troops at Saloniki that they were going to help Serbia. Premier Venizelos replied, protesting against the passage of foreign troops through Greek territory on the ground that it violated Greek neutrality. The Allied Governments made preparations and gave the necessary orders for the landing of troops several days ago. Previously they had entered into negotiations with the Greek government, which, being still neutral, made a formal protest as it was obliged to do. At the same time the French officials were given every freedom to prepare for the landing.

SAYS RUSSIA CAUSED TROUBLE

LONDON, Oct. 5.—"It is Russia which has precipitated the trouble in the Balkans, by insisting that a handful of German officers, in civilian dress, be expelled from Bulgaria," was the Bulgarian Legation's comment on the situation to the Associated Press to-day.

WILL COMMAND UNCLE.

OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—As commander of the fourth infantry brigade Brigadier-General Garnett Hughes will have command of his own uncle, Col. W. S. Hughes, who commands the twenty-first regiment which is part of the fourth brigade.

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents. WANTED-GENTLEMAN TO BOARD at 240 Queen St. 3257-10-2M6pud. WANTED-A BRIGHT BOY TO run errands in Office. Apply Guardian. 3263-10-2Mf. WANTED-A GIRL IMMEDIATELY. Apply to 83 Upper Prince Street. 3315-10-6mft. WANTED-A MAID FOR GENERAL housework. Apply 154 Pownall St. 3310-10-6mft. WANTED-SMALL SECOND-HAND heating stove. Apply XL Guardian Office. 3315-10-6m3f. FOR RENT-UPPER PRINCE STREET, 71 Upper Prince Street, furnished or unfurnished. Apply at 73 Upper Prince Street. 3317-10-6m1f. DRESSMAKING - NEW DRESS-making rooms have been opened at 265 Grafton St. Prices moderate. 3297-10-5m3pud. LOST-IN THE CITY ON OCT. 5th, a purse with sum of \$40. Finder please leave at Guardian. Reward. 3308-10-6m3f. LOST ON MAIL SPECIAL, OCT. 1st, lady's hand bag, containing money, jewellery, etc. Finder please notify Mrs. Geo. Hill, St. Peter's Bay, R.R. No. 2. 3312-10-4m1f. TO LET-HOUSE ON PRINCE ST., containing eight rooms, with modern conveniences. Possession given Oct. 15th. Apply 202 Sidney Street. 3314-10-6m3f. BUSINESS ENVELOPES - NO. 3 printed with name and address either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; 5,000 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 3308-11-21Mf. WOULD THE LITTLE GIRL WHO held two umbrellas for a lady step down on the Friday evening Exhibition train please leave at Superintendent McEwen's office, Charlottetown. 3316-10-6m1f. FOR SALE - TWO REGISTERED shorthorn bull calves, one 10 months old, the other 5 months; also registered shorthorn heifer, 1 year old. Lincoln Irving, Cherry Valley. 3312-10-6m6f. NOTICE-I AM PREPARED TO accommodate a number of permanent or transient boarders at reasonable rates. Apply to William M. McMillan, proprietor of the Lennox Hotel, Water Street, Charlottetown. 3318-10-6m1f. POULTRY WANTED-WE REQUIRE a quantity of fowl, chicken, ducks, geese and turkeys for Thanksgiving, and will pay highest prices for good stock. Must have them by Thursday evening, Oct. 7, Nov. Holman, Gillis, Ltd., Hunter River. 3320-10-6Mf1.

GERMAN FAILURE ON EASTERN WINGS

Enemy Unable to Advance Against Russians on Right and Left Wings. Germans Thrown Back from Niemen River with Heavy Losses.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 5.—A general slackening of German activity has been noticed along the entire front. Since the failure of their successfully begun operation against Sventzian, the German left wing has lost all its activity. The right wing, after a series of unsuccessful engagements, has been unable up to now to recover or alter conditions. Consequently the centre having lost the service of both wings is brought to a deadlock by the determined Russian resistance. Military experts explain the German failure as chiefly due to the absence of reserves. To relieve the cavalry before Sventzian, the Germans have been compelled to shift forces from the right flanks of the armies of Generals Von Elchhorn, Von Scholtz and Von Gallwitz over from 250 to 350 miles of damaged roads. The Russian position at Dvinsk is unshaken. German attempts at an assault from Novo Alexandrovsk, their nearest point to Dvinsk, were repulsed and north of Lake Drisviaty, the violence of the Russian artillery fire put the Germans to flight. At Lubicha, north-east of Novo Grudok, the Germans almost succeeded in crossing to the right bank of the Niemen, but the Russians threw them back with great loss.

SPLENDID EXHIBITION AT SOURIS YESTERDAY

Special excursion trains brought a great many passengers to the Souris Exhibition from the different parts of King's County yesterday, while the farmers from the surrounding country turned out en masse to attend what proved to be one of the most successful Fairs ever held in King's County. The weather was excellent, and no doubt contributed toward the success of the Fair. The Exhibition was formally opened by His Honour Lieutenant-Governor Macdonald, Hon. John McLean occupying the chair and in a few appropriate remarks introducing His Honour. Lieutenant-Governor Macdonald on rising said he was very pleased to have the opportunity of opening the Exhibition. He thought that Souris, considering that it was a small part of King's County, and its people might well be proud of the magnificent show, they made, and they might well be pleased with the great number and excellent quality of the exhibits. He referred especially to the excellence of the vegetable, house-keeping and handicraft classes, and compared this to one of the first held on Prince Edward Island, namely, at New Perth, sixty-three years ago. He pointed out that in the last twenty-five years this province had made immense strides along agricultural lines and prophesied a still greater era of prosperity in the years to come.

THE EXPERIMENTAL FARM EXHIBITS.

The Experimental Farm at Charlottetown sent a large and excellently arranged booth, put up under the direction of Prof. Clark. A small SIO, the exact duplicate of one in Ontario, caused much favourable comment. It also elicited a great deal of interest, many of those present never until now having seen bees at work. A small poultry crate demonstrating the correct method of fattening poultry for market was also very admired.

SCHOOL EXHIBITS.

The school exhibits were excellently arranged and many of the classes were well filled. The collection of work done by the pupils and teachers and were very favourably commented on by the officials of the Department of Agriculture. The home plot exhibits and showed commendable progress and an extra amount of work in nature study in the public schools. The drawing and composition classes were also well filled, and contributed largely to the attractiveness of the booth. The collection of noxious weeds showed a great deal of labour and preparation on the part of pupils and teachers.

Minard's Liniment cures Rheumatism. Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia. (Continued on page three)