

The kind of beauty procured of the
druggist is more than skin deep; its
origin is in the depths of a vain soul.

The men who buy too many extras
will some day be obliged to sell his
absolute necessities.

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England Makes Known Its First Public Move

With Regard Reductions In Naval Armaments—First Lord Of Admiralty Makes Important Announcements.

(Special to The Guardian)
SHEFFIELD, England, Jan. 11.—Great Britain tonight through its first Lord of Admiralty made its first public move in precise figures toward reduction in naval armaments. Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, the First Lord, speaking in his own constituency, announced that the Empire at the coming five power conference intended to propose reducing her requirements in cruiser strength from 70 to 50. The Pact of Paris was said by him to have so altered the situation that the Admiralty felt warranted in setting its irreducible minimum of cruisers at 50 instead of 70, considered necessary at the time of the Washington conference. This was the first time that the British people at large had been authoritatively informed of the exact position of their government on the cruiser question. Allegedly inspired statements following the lines of the speech by Mr. Alexander had been circulated however, in Britain during the last few months. These reports were that the total of 50 would be made up of 15 eight-inch gun vessels of 10,000 tons and 35 vessels of a smaller type to carry six-

inch-guns. Mr. Alexander emphasized the fact that these figures would be operative pending a further naval conference in 1936, which he hoped would confirm and extend the present agreement. The First Lord of the Admiralty made another important announcement in reference to capital ships. He declared that his Government would like to see "if replacements are to take place as they must," a capital ship which would be less expensive, both to build and to maintain than the ship which is involved in the maximum tonnage rule laid down in the Washington treaty." Mr. Alexander has sat in Parliament for the Hillsborough district of Sheffield since 1922. For many years he was a Baptist lay preacher and he has acted as secretary of the parliamentary committee of the co-operative congress. Mr. Alexander also expressed the British hope for reduction in destroyers and ultimate abolition of the submarine. The first he said was predicated on partial accomplishment of the second and the latter upon winning the consent of other powers.

Approves Increase In Butter Tariff

(Special to The Guardian)
KINGSTON, Jan. 11.—Eastern Ontario Dairymen's Association approved the action of the National Dairy Council in pressing for an increase in the preference tariff on butter from Australia and New Zealand by one cent, making it four cents.

AN ULTIMATUM

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, Jan. 11.—Lord Beaverbrook has delivered an ultimatum. He is going to oppose every parliamentary candidate irrespective of party "who does not adopt and further the policy of Empire free trade." What form this opposition is to take whether merely a newspaper campaign or the financing of Empire free trade candidates is not yet clear. The latter task would be a tremendous one, but Lord Beaverbrook's enthusiasm in the matter is so great, there is no telling what he might do.

Charge Against Partner In Brokerage Firm

(Canadian Press)
EDMONTON, Alta., Jan. 11.—A warrant has been issued by the Alberta Provincial Police at the instance of the Alberta Attorney General's department charging I. W. C. Solloway, partner in the brokerage house of Solloway Mills Limited, with conducting a conspiracy at common law. Mr. Solloway is at present at Vancouver, B. C. Commissioner W. C. Bryan, head of Alberta police force, left last night for Vancouver.

Harvey Mills, Mr. Solloway's partner, who is in Toronto, faces a similar charge. The charge against both partners is that of conducting a conspiracy at common law in connection with the operation of their brokerage business in Alberta. VANCOUVER, B. C., Jan. 11.—Isaac W. C. Solloway, head of the Canadian brokerage firm of Solloway Mills was under detention by the provincial police here today, awaiting the arrival of a formal warrant for his arrest which was started to be on its way from Alberta. The charge is that of conspiracy in connection with stock exchange transactions.

MR. SOLLOWAY'S STATEMENT.

In reference to the above telegram the following statement has been received by Mr. A. A. Pomeroy, provincial manager of Solloway Mills & Co. Ltd., from Mr. I. W. C. Solloway:—

"The Alberta Government for some time has been making an investigation of the brokerage businesses in the Province of Alberta. We threw our books wide open for their investigators and assisted them in every way possible to secure any information they wanted as we have always taken the point of view that our business was conducted honestly and that we had nothing whatever to conceal. However, the Alberta Government has taken the responsibility of permitting a charge to be made against me personally. I am not familiar with the charge at the moment. However, it appears to me as if they are trying to make a test case and have chosen Solloway Mills because we are the largest brokerage firm in Canada. Personally I welcome any charge or investigation which will result in any reform necessary for the brokerage business in Canada. Solloway Mills will continue to do business as usual and are at all times prepared to meet our obligations."

(Sgd.) I. W. C. Solloway.

fixed to take place at the Court House, Summerside, on Thursday, Jan. 16th.

May Go To The Senate



The photograph here shows Mrs. W. C. Kennedy, widow of the late minister of railways, Hon. W. C. Kennedy, who, according to recent Ottawa reports, may be appointed to the Senate.

\$3,358,000 New Brunswick Per Cent. Bond Issue Sold To Syndicate at 98.9371 Bid

FREDERICTON, N. E., Jan. 12.—The Province of New Brunswick's issue of \$3,358,000 of 30 years five per cent. bonds, for which tenders closed this afternoon, was sold to a syndicate composed of Harris, Forbes & Company Limited, and National City Company Limited, of Montreal, at 98.9371. Fredericton funds, an advance of 1.2371 over the price at which a similar New Brunswick issue sold in September last. The basis of the successful bid means that the loan will cost the province 5.07 per cent. and in-

Popularizing Air Travel In The United States

(Special to The Guardian)
NEW YORK, N. Y., Jan. 11.—A new move to place air passenger travel on a popular basis in the United States was made today when the Transcontinental Air Transport-Maddux Air Lines announced the most drastic cut in air travel rates in the history of transcontinental flying. The new rate to the Pacific Coast from New York is \$159.92, less than extra fare train and pullman rates. After Jan. 14 a tariff of five cents a mile will be effective for trips. The rate of the Pacific Coast represents a reduction of \$107.51. The drastic clash in rates was approved,

Annual Meeting Of Summerside Bible Society

The annual business meeting of the Bible Society, Summerside district, was held in the Baptist Church on Friday evening at the close of the Week of Prayer service. The President, Mr. T. D. Ramsay, occupied the chair, and gave a short address on the work of the society, in which he spoke of the increasing in-

RETURNS FROM INCOME TAXES

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Jan. 12.—The returns from income taxes for the first nine months of the present fiscal year were almost ten million more than for the same period in 1928, according to figures made public by the Department of National Revenue. The periods covered are from April to December inclusive for the two years and the total for the 1929 period was \$66,463,232.80 and for the 1928 period \$56,600,260.42. The Montreal district led the list in collections, showing an increase of \$3,407,852.83 for the 1929 period. Toronto district had an increase of \$2,414,898.20 and London district had an increase of \$1,224,881.30.

Oldest Ruins Yet Are Excavated At Ur Of Chaldees

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 11.—Excavating to levels which, it is believed, date back to the early part of the fourth millennium before Christ, archaeologists in the joint expedition of the Pennsylvania Museum and the British Museum at Ur of the Chaldees have uncovered ruins of houses almost as old as the pre-flood city. The houses described in the report of C. Leonard Woolley, director of the expedition, as "the monuments of an era new to Mesopotamian archaeology," had walls built of small mud bricks laid herring-bone fashion and within their ruins were found clay vases of types foreign both to the early graves discovered at Ur and to the rubbish heaps in which those graves were found. "We propose this season to find out something more about that city of Ur which existed before the flood, and for the last three weeks we have been working on a site chosen as likely to give the best and the quickest results in that connection," Mr. Woolley said. "The site is peculiar. On the cemetery area the first remains that come to light are those of the Temenos wall built by Nebuchadnezzar in about 600 B. C.; in most places where we have excavated, the upper levels are as late or almost as late as the sixth century. "In 1925-26, however, when our work brought us to the lower slopes of a hollow worn by wind and rain at the southeast end of the Temenos and we found there, flush with the surface, walls built not with bricks, but with shapeless lumps of crude clay, I felt justified in describing these as terraces of a prehistoric age. We are digging in this hollow now and the conclusion arrived at four years ago has been amply proved. "Cut down into and through the walls and floors of the highest stratum we found numerous drains. These are made of short sections of clay piping about a half a yard in diameter and set one upon another in a circular shaft. "By the type of the vessels represented we can fix the date of the drain's construction. We know by experience that such drains are never less than fifteen feet and may be as much as forty feet in length. "Here in many cases there remained just below the modern surface only the three or four bottom rings of a drain which we could date to the first dynasty of Ur (1300 B. C.). This means that the floor level of that period must have been at least fifteen feet above our heads, and that the walls we were laying bare must be older than that period by the lapse of time required for the debris of successive buildings to raise the ground level five yards into the air.

Most Ancient Ruins Yet.

"At a normal rate two or three hundred years would be required to raise the ground level five yards. "The most moderate estimate then, he had only to turn a few spadefuls of earth to encounter, here in the middle of the city, some of the most ancient ruins which we have yet seen at Ur. "But this was only a beginning. We had now dug down some fifteen feet over the whole area and already have the ground-plans of five totally distinct buildings super-imposed one upon another. Each of these buildings enjoyed a reasonably long life, judging by the repairs to the walls and by the way in which floors have been relaid and the levels we now have reached must take us back into the early part of the fourth millennium before Christ. "It is not the pre-flood city; that lies deeper. But it is the work of a civilization almost as old, and these walls, built of small mud bricks laid herring-bone fashion, are the monuments of an area new to Mesopotamian archaeology. "On the cemetery site, where we have not worked down to the levels at which the best graves may be expected, our most interesting results again have been chronological. Some scientists have been reluctant to accept, before the evidence could be published in full, the early date we have assigned to the royal tombs at

\$500,000 Fire At St. Stephen

Thirteen Stores And Three Tenements Razed By The Conflagration.

(Canadian Press)
CALAIS, Me., Jan. 12.—The business section of St. Stephen, N. B., across the St. Croix River from this city was swept by fire today with losses estimated at more than \$500,000. Seven buildings in the retail dry-goods district on Water St., extending along the St. Croix River, 75 yards from the International Bridge were burned or seriously damaged before the fire was brought under control this afternoon. They contained 13 stores and three tenements. The principal losses were sustained in the ladies' garment store of Vernon Grimmer and the men's clothing store of Oak Hall.

JUST A SKIT BIG CONTRACT

(Canadian Press)
WASHINGTON, January 11.—The document given to a Senate committee by William B. Shearer, naval propagandist and described by him as a secret British memorandum, was indicated today before the committee by Dr. William J. Maloney, of New York as a skit on British propaganda, written by himself. Shearer gave the committee a copy of the document during previous testimony before it, while an inquiry into his activities in behalf of a big navy at the unsuccessful 1927 limitations conference at Geneva was being made. Chairman Shorbridge handed the many paged photo statistic print of the so called secret British document to Dr. Maloney. "It seems to be identical," replied Dr. Maloney, after hurriedly going over the papers. "With a pamphlet I wrote in 1919 of skit on British propaganda in this country." Dr. Maloney explained that he wrote the "satire" to offset the propaganda work in this country in 1919 of Lord Northcliffe of the British press. The article was published and widely distributed to newspapers, Maloney said, and served as an "antidote" to Lord Northcliffe's report. He said 500,000 copies of the article were distributed. Shearer, who in turning over the document to the committee, dramatically described it as "the amazing secret British document," sat in the committee room today.

Dr. Maloney said he came to New York after he was discharged from the British army for wounds received in the Great War. "The British document" was addressed to Right Hon. David Lloyd George, then Premier of Great Britain and was dated from the British Consul's office in New York city. It purported to show the operations of a vast British spy system in the United States with a view to "the re-conquest of America."

On the most moderate estimate then, he had only to turn a few spadefuls full of earth to encounter, here in the middle of the city, some of the most ancient ruins which we have yet seen at Ur. "But this was only a beginning. We had now dug down some fifteen feet over the whole area and already have the ground-plans of five totally distinct buildings super-imposed one upon another. Each of these buildings enjoyed a reasonably long life, judging by the repairs to the walls and by the way in which floors have been relaid and the levels we now have reached must take us back into the early part of the fourth millennium before Christ. "It is not the pre-flood city; that lies deeper. But it is the work of a civilization almost as old, and these walls, built of small mud bricks laid herring-bone fashion, are the monuments of an area new to Mesopotamian archaeology. "On the cemetery site, where we have not worked down to the levels at which the best graves may be expected, our most interesting results again have been chronological. Some scientists have been reluctant to accept, before the evidence could be published in full, the early date we have assigned to the royal tombs at

Entire Family Burned To Death

(Canadian Press)
FINDLAY, Ohio, Jan. 12.—Six persons including five members of the same family, were burned to death early today, when fire destroyed the home of Wilson Long, 11 miles east of here. The dead: Wilson Long, 46, his mother Nancy Long, 78 his sister Laura, 52, a daughter Helen, 17, a son Leroy, 4, and a friend Neona Wing.

The Weather, etc



Even if
two can live
as cheaply as
one; but who
wants to live
that cheap

Fresh southerly winds, mild with occasional rain and probably fog. — Toronto, snow 14-06 Quebec, clear 10-2 below Charlottetown, fair ... 14-13 below Halifax, clear 23-04 St. John, clear 16-01 Boston, cloudy 30-11 New York, fair 48-11 High tide this morning at 10.03 and tonight at 8.56. Sun rises this morning at 7.36 and sets this afternoon at 4.42. Full moon Tuesday, January 14th, at 5.57 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Ur, and definite proof of age is not easily forthcoming. Now, unexpectedly we have it. "All the graves were dug down into the great rubbish mounds which had grown up outside the walls of the prehistoric city. Where we are working the stratification of the rubbish is extraordinarily well defined, and one can trace the mound's growth in bands of varying color."

(Special to The Guardian)
CLEVELAND, Jan. 11.—A fire that raged all night reduced the Cleveland Grain and Milling Co. elevator to a mass of ruins today with loss estimated at \$1,000,000.

Prominent Man Passes Away

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 11.—President Edgar John Terry, President of the St. John, N. B. Exhibition and director in the James Robertson Company, plumbing supply firm of Montreal, died suddenly while talking over the telephone in his room at the Royal York Hotel yesterday afternoon. A native of Oakville, he was for many years manager of the Robertson Company's branch in St. John, where he was prominent in Masonic and club circles. He was 54 years old.

Have Asked For Police Protection

(Special to The Guardian)
SUMMERSIDE, Jan. 12.—In consequence of the disturbance which took place on last Friday night's hockey special whilst in the station at Charlottetown as it was about to leave on return to Summerside, the Crystal Hockey Club have asked the Department at Moncton whether they will furnish police protection for any future special that may be engaged by the Club. If the railway authorities cannot guarantee this protection the Crystals will henceforth travel by the ordinary trains. They are desirous of having special trains for the league matches, but they want them decent.

A Summerside citizen appeared before Mr. John Mollison, J. P., on Saturday, charged with assault. He is alleged to have thrown a bottle at prohibition inspector Keir Mann. The bottle missed the officer however and went through the inner window of the railway carriage. The alleged assault was part of disturbances which took place on last Friday night's hockey special bringing the Crystals and a large number of fans back to Summerside after the league game at Charlottetown. The accused was admitted to bail and his trial

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- Loading Hogs at Millview, Tuesday, January 14th. Signed, Millview Livestock Shipping Club, 1050-1-13-11.
- Hockey at Milton Rink tonight, Sherwood Tigers vs Milton Hornets. One hour's skate after match. 1000
- Buying Hogs, Sheep and Lambs at Kensington every Thursday forenoon. Alden Moses. 9342-10-21-Montuettst.
- Annual Meeting of Emerald Dairying Association, Wednesday, 15th January at 1 o'clock p. m. in Emerald Hall. P. F. Hughes, Secretary. 1010-1-10-13.
- Annual meeting of the Belfast Egg Circle will be held in the Belfast Hall, Eldon, Wednesday, Jan. 15th, after meeting of the Federal Dairying Co. W. H. MacInnis, Sec'y. 1056-1-13-21
- Annual meeting of Uigg and Grandview shipping club will be held in Uigg Hall, Jan. 16th at 7.30. If stormy on Feb. 6th. W. D. Ross, Sec'y. 1055-1-13-21
- The Annual Meeting of Southern District Scarlet Chapter, will be held in McPhee Lodge Room, January 14th at 4 p. m. 1-11-21.
- The Union District L. O. L. meets in Thistle Lodge Room, Eldon, at 7 P. M., on Tuesday, January 14th. 1037-1-11-31.
- Emerald Club taking hogs Wednesday, January 15th, afternoon. List at once. D. N. McKay, Secretary. 1032-1-11-21.
- Carnival at Milton Rink Friday, January 17th. Prizes for best costumes. Skaters without costumes not allowed on ice until after judging. If not fine, Monday, 20th. 1030-1-11-13-15-17.
- The annual meeting of the P. E. Island Ayshire Breeders' Club will be held in the Agricultural Hall, on Tuesday, Jan. 14th, at one p. m. All interested will be welcome. 1048-31