

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Our world of young blood is the
unerring prophecy of all the coming
years.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Many men are like rudderless ships,
without mast or spur or sail, drifting
into a hopeless doom.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JUNE 2, 1930

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
-7 Mail Canada and C. S. A. \$4.00

Reveals Liberal Betrayal Of Prohibition Interests

THE NEW MIN. OF FISHERIES?

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 1.—The House of Commons which has just adjourned contained many interesting and the dividing lines in the cases were more or less indefinite. It is therefore difficult to give an accurate lineup of the parties. On the right of the Speaker sat 134 members, two of whom were definitely independent. A. W. Neil, Alberta and Ontario, Conservative. The remaining 133 were for the most part unaffiliated supporters of the Government during the life of the Parliament. They are usually defined as 23 Liberals and 110 Liberal Progressives. Divided as above, the standing order by Liberals, 123; Liberal Progressives, 90; U. F. I., 11; Progressives, 7; Labor 3; Independent 2. Total 245. The above includes the Speaker within the 134 Liberals.

PRISON BREAK FRUSTRATED

LONDON, Ohio, May 31.—An echo of the recent disorders at Ohio State Penitentiary came today when 45 prisoners attempted unsuccessfully to escape from the state prison farm near Lucas.

The break was frustrated when a guard shot and killed the alleged leader, Sam Mazelo, of Youngstown. Mazelo was one of a number of prisoners transferred to the farm from the penitentiary after rebellion had followed the disastrous fire at the latter institution.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- at the Cornwall Play at York, Wednesday, June 4th. 4062-5-30-31.
- at the Cornwall Play, June 5th, for Cornwall play, Cance Cove. 4062-5-29-31.
- at the Cornwall Club loading calves and sheep Wednesday, June 4th, E. J. Redden, Secretary. 4121-5-2-21.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, at 6 p. m. J. S. Allen. 4105-5-31-21.
- at the Mount Stewart Dramatic Club will present their play "Dramatic" at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, at 8 p. m. 4123-5-2-3-5-31.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 3rd, See "Katharine Mavourneen" by St. Peter's Dramatic Club in Cornwall Hall. Dance at Cornwall Club. 4073-5-30-June-2.
- at the W.C.T.U. meets with Mrs. G. G. George and Fitzroy St. Monday, June 2, at 8 o'clock. 4072-5-29-thurs-mon.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, "Eyes of Love." 4107-5-31-41.
- at the Cornwall Club, Tuesday 3rd June "Katharine Mavourneen" under auspices of Cornwall Women's Institute. Good Good Good. Not a dull moment. 4093-5-31-21.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, Mrs. W. E. and Mrs. Davies of Cornwall will give a lecture and concert on "Wales, its people and customs" in the Belfast Hall on Tuesday, June 3rd at 8 p. m. Admission 35c and 50c. Sale of ice cream and cake. 4108-5-31-21.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, people who have already seen "Three Act Comedy Drama 'Gosh.'" will see from many who have not seen it. The above play will be repeated at the Cornwall Club on Tuesday, June 3rd at 8 p. m. An opportunity for every one to have a good laugh. 4092-5-31-21.
- at the Cornwall Club, June 5th, the Cornwall Women's Institute will give their play, "The Three Act Comedy Drama 'The Haunted Hotel'" at the Cornwall Club, June 3rd. Lively music by the Cornwall Club. Under the auspices of the Cornwall Club. 4111-5-31-21.

Political Manoeuvres Of Federal Members In Exploiting Prohibition Sentiment At Last Provincial Election Exposed In Temperance Bulletin.

Related revelations in connection with the Mounted Police fiasco during the last provincial election campaign are made in the latest issue of the Temperance Bulletin, a prohibition organ which was of material assistance in electing the Saunders-Lea Government to power. As every reader of the Guardian is aware, two members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police were brought here a few days before the election and conveniently disappeared after the Liberal victory. The Temperance Bulletin now reveals the part taken by the three Liberal representatives in Parliament, Messrs. Sinclair, Jenkins and MacLellan, in assisting the local Liberal candidates to mislead the public in this connection. It is remarkable that while the facts and correspondence now published by the Bulletin were being given to the Temperance Alliance during the election campaign, no hint was given by any prohibition speaker from any platform of the obvious insincerity of the Liberal politicians. Evidently it was a case of winning the election for the Liberal party by hook or by crook. The brazen manner in which the Liberal politicians played upon the credulity of the Temperance Alliance, and, through them, on the general public, finds a curious parallel in the conspiracy of silence subsequently adopted by the Alliance with respect to the betrayal of interests which it professed to have at stake.

In January 1927, says the Temperance Bulletin, Mr. John E. Sinclair, M.P., conceived the idea that this province was not receiving its proper share of the service rendered by the Force known as the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. He royal Canadian Mounted Police during the open season of navigation, and three members during the closed season for the purpose of detecting, preventing and punishing violations of the Customs and Inland Revenue Acts. This resolution was also duly forwarded to the Federal representatives and the Minister of Customs.

The Bulletin states that there were increasing violations of the Prohibition and Customs and Inland Revenue acts. Following the announcement of the Stewart Government policy of Government Control, 1923, continued on Page 7.

BOVINE TESTS BY PROVINCES

Test For Bovine Tuberculosis

In the House of Commons on May 28th, the following questions were tabled:

- Mr. BENOIT:
1. How many cattle reacted to the tuberculosis test in the Dominion of Canada during the fiscal year terminating March 31, 1929?
 2. How many in each province, respectively?
 3. From the amount of \$2,450,000 voted in the estimates of 1929, Health of Animals, etc. (Vote No. 45, estimates 1929-30), what indemnity was paid in each province, respectively, to the owners of cattle slaughtered?
 4. What was the average amount of indemnity paid for each animal slaughtered: (a) in connection with tuberculous and registered cattle; (b) in connection with cross cattle?
- Mr. MOTHERWELL:
1. 2 and 3.

Provinces	Reactors	Indemnity paid
P. E. I.	192	\$ 7,179.33
N. S.	51	3,000.40
N. B.	24	1,280.00
Quebec	10,944	397,536.29
Ontario	3,527	162,933.25
Manitoba	2,030	67,841.76
Sask.	345	12,832.79
Alberia	62	2,774.66
E. C.	351	14,273.07
Total	17,535	1,045,810.55

While this year's class was normal in numbers, said Principal F. H. Sexton, over 200 students were now preparing in the science classes of the affiliated Universities for the studies in which these nineteen men had graduated. In order to keep pace with changing conditions, the Technical College had introduced general economics, industrial organization and management as courses to prepare its graduates for taking their part in the revitalized industrial life of the Maritimes.

In a recent analysis of the location of the former students, information was obtained by Mount Allison University to show that of 7,000 graduates of that institution whose addresses are now known, 5,550 or over 82 percent are in Canada, with 1,000 in the United States. Furthermore, of 184 students graduating since 1826, only 36 have crossed the border.

WILL REMAIN IN DOMINION

HALIFAX, N. S., June 1.—University graduates in the Maritime provinces are remaining within Canada's borders in rapidly increasing numbers. This tendency was pointed out by Hon. W. L. Hall, Attorney General of Nova Scotia, in addressing the graduating class of this year, when nineteen students, completing at Tech their scientific courses begun at six eastern Universities, were admitted to the ranks of graduate engineers.

With one exception, the entire graduating class of the Technical College, drawn from the affiliated institutions of Acadia, St. Mary's, Dalhousie, King's and St. Francis Xavier, remain in Canada to engage in their profession. More than one-half the class will take up their work in the Maritime Provinces.

This, Mr. Hall pointed out, was in marked contrast to the record set in the past, when the complaint was made that nearly all the youth of these provinces migrated to the United States and other countries to earn a livelihood.

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IN CANADA



Mrs. Ralph Booth, wife of Captain Ralph Booth, who will pilot his dirigible across the Atlantic to Montreal, is now staying in Toronto, Ontario.

HOLDS RECORD

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., May 31.—Great Britain still holds the tea drinking record of the world, according to figures of the India tea bureau in the United States. This country is gaining in tea consumption, the statistics show. India furnished 75 percent of the world's tea output, production for the year totalling 863,000,000 pounds. This amount, figuring 200 cups to the pound, means that 172,600,000 cups were consumed. Britons drank 424,000,000 pounds or nearly 85,000,000,000 cups of tea in 13 months. Americans in the same period drank 18,000,000 cups.

FIFTEEN LOST IN COLLISION

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 1.—Fifteen lives were believed lost early today when the Swedish steamer Siger sank after a collision with the Italian motor ship Litterio, in the English Channel near Bereshead. Three men were rescued out of a personnel of eighteen. The collision occurred in a dense fog shortly after midnight.

NEW ENGLAND OPPOSED TO POTATO DUTY

New Potatoes From
Southern States Affecting
Canadian Market.

FREDERICTON, N. B., May 31.—A prominent Fredericton potato grower who recently returned from Boston, Mass., where he surveyed the market situation, said today that there is a determined feeling appearing in New England against the proposed United States tariff on Canadian potatoes. There are many dealers in Boston who favor the tariff being removed.

The quantity of potatoes shipped to the large eastern United States markets from New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island is not extensive compared with the requirements of the markets, and it is believed by many intimate with the business in New England that removal of the tariff would be beneficial to consumers in the United States as well as the producers of the Maritimes.

New Brunswick growers have been hit during the past week by a slump in prices, with the markets for last year's potatoes weak at both Boston and Montreal. The price now being offered in the Province is about \$2 per barrel. Maine has also felt the temporary adverse conditions. During the past few days, prices there dropped as low as \$1.50 per barrel.

New potatoes from the Southern States are now arriving in large quantities in Montreal, where they are selling at only about 50 cents per barrel higher than last year's product. It is not anticipated that the new federal tariff on United States potatoes will go into operation in time to shut out the bulk of the new potatoes from the south this year.

Some of the members from Prince Edward Island visited Mr. King after the meeting, giving rise to a renewal of the reports that the new Minister of Fisheries would be from that Island. If Professor Cyrus McMillan of McGill University is chosen, he would run for one of the Island constituencies, it is said, taking the place of the sitting member, who would be elevated to the Senate, filling the vacancy in the Prince Edward Island representation in the Chamber. If Professor McMillan is not chosen, the choice is believed to lie between R. H. Jenkins and Hon. J. E. Sinclair, the two members representing Queens.

RESTRAINED



Shrinath Durga Bai Ammal, referred to as "India's Joan of Arc," who has been restrained from leading movement to break salt laws of Indian government.

IN THE HOUSE

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 1.—The present week will be a busy one for Federal Cabinet Ministers who will be clearing their desks before they plunge into the general election campaign. On Friday night it was understood no Cabinet meeting would be held until Monday, but at the last minute this was changed and the Cabinet assembled yesterday afternoon. No doubt it was to consider questions with which private members were concerned before the latter left for their constituencies.

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MONTREAL, Que., May 31.—The National Chapter of the Imperial Order, Daughters of the Empire, today accepted an invitation of the Halifax, N. S., Chapter, to hold the 1931 annual meeting in that city.

REGINA, May 31.—A blinding dust storm creating a motor hazard swept the Saskatchewan prairies yesterday. Some cars were stalled in the dust drifts and had to be dug out.

the benefit of the Brenford Gas Company, and sold the patent rights to the manufacturers of the meter. Many of London's main streets are still lighted by Mr. Pond's patent arc gas lights, the royalties for which he also disposed of to the manufacturers. In recognition of his many public services to the city of London, Mr. Pond was honored on September 25th, 1902 by having the freedom of the city conferred upon him by Sir Joseph Cockfield Dimsdale, Lord Mayor. Shortly after this Mr. Pond's health broke down, and he returned to Canada, acting as special correspondent to several magazines. Visiting Summerside in search of copy, he was induced to accept the acting appointment of Editor of the Pioneer, an association with which newspaper he maintained, with two temporary breaks, until his return to England, for nearly thirty years.

The funeral has been arranged for tomorrow (Tuesday) afternoon, the remains being taken tonight (after the arrival of Miss Nora Pond, from England) to St. Mary's Church, and will there lie in state till the hour of the funeral.

The Guardian joins with the host of Mr. Pond's friends in extending sympathy to the bereaved.

HIS HOLINESS CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

(Special to the Guardian)
VATICAN CITY, May 31.—Pope Pius XI celebrated today his 73rd birthday, the second since the restoration of his temporal power. The Pontifical State was astir early this morning in preparation for the event. The court yards and corridors of the Vatican resounded from dawn with the clatter of swords and the commands of officers as the units of the Pope's miniature army prepared for the review which was one of the features of today's program. Medals and accoutrements were polished, medals taken from their cases and all leave withdrawn from the Swiss Guards and the pontifical gendarmes which are the paid corps of the Vatican City. The Papal Guard supplied a full contingent for the occasion and the Noble Guard was also on duty.

The Pope began his day as usual by saying Mass in his Private Chapel. This according to an old tradition is the room where his predecessor died. After this first Mass, said at an early hour, His Holiness attended another Mass said by one of his private chaplains.

SCIENTISTS STUDY WOOLLEN SECRETS

LEEDS, England, June 1.—By The Canadian Press.—Aided by apparatus which enables them to work in any particular "climate" they choose, research experts in the laboratories of the British Wool Research Association here are engaged on numerous highly interesting problems connected with the production, distribution and use of wool. Australia is particularly concerned in this work because the leading wool-producing nation, and contributes to the association's finances.

In the Leeds laboratories special apparatus can be put into play reproducing the balmy climate of Australia's best seasons though Leeds itself may be suffering from one of the driest days of a North of England winter. The apparatus of course is invaluable in determining the effect of climate upon wool fibres and dyes in manufacturing enabling experiments in manufacturing cloths for Australia's dryness or England's moisture.

Other researches include the regeneration of Australian wool waste from liquid form into filaments in which there may be great possibilities. A humorist suggests Australia may in the future dispatch her wool to Europe in liquid form through tubes under the ocean, saving shipping costs. But despite the progress of science, it is hardly likely this will come for a great many years.

Hon. J. E. Fenton, Australian Minister of customs, inspected the laboratories while he was in England some weeks ago. He was particularly interested in the experiments of a South African subject of wool from unborn lambs, enabling a study of wool from its earliest stages.

Experiments are also being conducted on the relative merits of wool against cotton as clothing, particularly for clothing worn next to the skin. Artificial wool naturally is not looked upon with favor by those interested in wool production. "Wear it next to your skin for a year and you'll have to see a doctor," Mr. Fenton remarked.

Paper fibre packs in which wool can be shipped with better protection than the customary rite packs; wool for insulation of electrical wires, and many other developments are under investigation.

SUCCESSFUL

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., May 31.—Win "Red" Hill, veteran riverman and stunter, successfully navigated the Niagara whirlpool and rapids in a specially constructed barrel yesterday, while thousands watched the progress of the battle from the shores.

COMMANDER



Captain Ralph Booth, who guides the dirigibles of the giant British dirigible, R-100, upon its flight from England to Montreal.

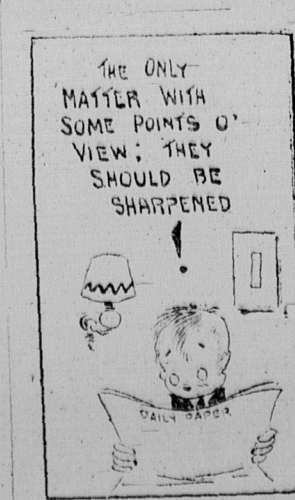
FINAL RAID

(Canadian Press)
BOMBAY, June 1.—Breaking through a two mile police cord; 14,000 military and could be called, 15,000 persons today raided the Government Salt Depot at Wadala in which the Indian Nationalists had widely advertised as their "final raid." Twenty-five of the raiders were injured in a charge by the police and nine women, including Mrs. K. M. Mumbhi, wife of a former leader of the Legislative Assembly who straggled on foot to the salt pans early in the morning were soon joined by large crowds who arrived in automobile trucks and private cars after breaking the police cordon. The raiders grabbed handfuls of salt and covered to the walls with mud, returned to Bombay triumphantly exhibiting the salt bag in handkerchiefs and shouting the usual cry "we have broken the salt laws."

JONES WINNER

(Special to the Guardian)
ST. ANDREWS, Scotland, May 31.—Bobby Jones of Atlanta added the British amateur championship to his long list of golfing honors today, defeating Roger Wethered of England in their 36-hole final match before 15,000 spectators at historic St. Andrews. The final count was 7 up and 6 to play as the Englishman, after a game fight went to pieces in the afternoon.

PARIS, May 31.—A plaque marking the house which the late Marshall Ferdinand Foch occupied at the time of the Armistice was unveiled today at No. 32 Avenue De Saxe. Madame Foch and her two daughters accompanied by former aides of the Generalissimo and General Max Weygand attended the unveiling.



THE ONLY
MATTER WITH
SOME POINTS OF
VIEW; THEY
SHOULD BE
SHARPENED

Successful Cooks Insist on the Better Flour "ROBIN HOOD"