

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Detractors are their own foes and
the world's enemies.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian, Founded 1857

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 20, 1937

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Do good, then do it again, do evil
and look for it again.

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Ideal Weather Continues To Aid Exhibition Week

Record Crowd Witness Races
—Fifth Annual Horse Show
Concludes.

Yesterday, the third day for the Provincial exhibition, saw the same enthusiasm, and almost the same crowd as created Wednesday's record of 18,000. There was a slight lull in attendance in the afternoon but at main gate and grandstand last night's crowd, while very large was slightly under that of the previous night.

Judging was completed yesterday. One feature of this year's fair was the intense interest of so many in the judging and in the exhibits. Thousands passed daily through main building and cattle and horse barns. Officials believed it augured well for the future of agriculture and the future of the big agriculture fair.

Of special interest has been the Great Governor DeBolis flower medals in the Main Building. Everyone who entered the building was struck with the beauty of the artistically arranged display.

The winners were as follows:—
OPEN TO AMATEURS AND PROFESSIONALS
Section 1. For the Best Display by any individual residing in Charlottetown, or within a radius of ten miles.
1 Mrs. Gordon McMillan, Cornwall.
2 Mrs. W. H. Johnson, Charlottetown.
3 Harry Fry, Charlottetown.

Section 2. For the Best Display exhibited by any resident of Queen's County other than Section 1.
1 Mrs. Lloyd Balcom, Pownal.
2 Mrs. Chester Edwards, Hampshire.
3 Mrs. George Dixon, Clyde River.

Section 4. For the Best Display exhibited by any resident of King's County.
No first.
1 Mrs. M. S. Hubley, Lower Montserrat.

Section 5. Grand Championship award for the Best Display in above classes.
1 Mrs. Gordon McMillan.
2 Mrs. Chester Edwards, Hampshire.

Section 6. Reserve Championship award for the Best Display in above classes.
1 Mrs. Gordon McMillan.
2 Mrs. Chester Edwards, Hampshire.

Section 7. Exhibition Trophy for Registered exhibitors: Raoul Raymond, Southport.
Exhibition Trophy for Best Cattle: Frank Sanderson & Son, North River.
Exhibition Trophy for Dairy Exhibitor: Seymour Wood, Mt. Hermon.
Exhibition Trophy for Sheep and Horses: George L. Boswell, Charlottetown, R. R. 3.

HORSE SHOW
Count Meeh, owned by Dr. Seaman and ridden by Mrs. Benoit;

COMING EVENTS
"Dr. LaCombe, Dentist, will be in Georgetown Aug 20th until 11 p.m."
L-1697-20-11

"Dance Lorne Valley Hall Monday, August 23rd. Webster's Orchestra."
L-1612-8-20-21.

"Dance in Vernon Hall, Wednesday, August 25th. Auspices of the Vernon Institute. Lunch served."
L-1696-20-21

"Legion Dance, Belfast Hall Wednesday, Aug. 25. Ice cream, refreshments, music. Proceeds for relief, ambulance fund."
L-1699-20-31

"Come to Westview Lodge, North River, Sundays and Wednesdays for special roast chicken, ham, fish, lobsters, ice cream and cake."
L-1705-8-20-21.

"Centenary Celebration St. James Church, Georgetown, August 24th. Musical Mass at ten o'clock. Picnic in the afternoon. L-1657-8-19-31.

"Hear Hon. A. E. McLean on His Trip to the Coronation Monday, August 23rd, Lot 7 P. M. in hall on grounds 400 P. M. Admission free. L-1835-7-18-20.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS ELECT NEW SLATE

Concluding Session Of
51st Convention
Held Yesterday.

Mr. Arthur S. Priest, of Halifax was elected and installed Grand Chancellor at the closing session yesterday of Grand Lodge, Knights of Pythias, Maritime Domain, Mr. Hugh John Fleming of Juniper, N. B., is the retiring Grand Chancellor.

Other officers elected and installed by deputy Supreme Chancellor George Cameron were: Grand Vice Chancellor, George B. Lemmon, Saint John, N. B.; Grand Prelate, Bertram L. Pullerton, Saint John, N. B.; Grand Keeper of Records and Seal, Walter C. Peters, Saint John, N. B.; Grand Master of Exchequer, Earl C. Smith, Glace Bay, N. S.; Grand Master at Arms, Frank H. Weir, Moncton, N. B.; Grand Inner Guard, James T. McKie, Charlottetown; Grand Outer Guard, George Warren Sydney, N. S.

Mr. Frank A. Kinnear of Saint John, N. B., was elected representative to the Supreme Lodge. Mr. Kinnear is a veteran Grand Lodge member having attended 33 consecutive Grand Lodge conventions. Mr. P. L. Greason of Saint John, N. B., was elected alternate Supreme representative.

It was decided to hold the 1938 Grand Lodge Convention of the Knights of Pythias, Maritime Domain, at Halifax, August 18-21. Delegates voiced appreciation of their welcome and entertainment during the convention. Included in the entertainment were a visit to the Rosebank Fox Farm of Dr. Leo Frank; a dance at Beach Grove Inn, where convention sessions were held; and a reception at Government House last night.

Portugal Blames Third Party

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Aug. 19.—Portugal's one-sided severance of diplomatic relations with Czechoslovakia became a red flag tonight for the suspicions of all Europe.

Czechs, in Praha, their capital, asked if Germany is working behind the scene to make their strategic, hemmed-in country a theatre of war in a possible struggle between the two great political camps, Fascism and Communism.

Authoritarian Portugal blamed a "third party"—presumably Soviet Russia—for influencing the Czechs to fail to fill an order for machine guns, official reason for the breach. Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy sympathized.

Within 24 hours, however, other capitals of Europe had supplanted Portugal's expressed motive for the break with strong ideas on deeper causes—militant interests in the Spanish war and the often-expressed theory that Germany is preparing to attack Czechoslovakia.

Czechoslovakian authorities explained their armament industry had been unable to supply Portugal with new Bren machine guns because it had been swamped with Czechoslovakian and other previously-placed orders. Then Praha's suspicions turned to Germany's and Portugal's friendship for General Franco in Spain.

Praha questioned Lisbon motives for this "unprecedented action" and sought to discover whether Germany inspired the move as a prelude to pouncing on the Czechs. Czechoslovakians also said it was only natural that they refused to supply arms which might be intended for Franco. They cited the Portuguese ban on their bids for public works contracts as further evidence of Lisbon's attitude.

The Czechoslovakian Minister to Lisbon held his post. He had no instructions to leave.

The whole Portuguese press applauded its government's "noble" attitude. It mentioned Czechoslovakia's Soviet neighbors as inspirers of the arms dispute—neighbors with whom Portugal absolutely refused to have any contracts.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Aug. 19.—Armaments which Czechoslovakia failed to deliver to Portugal will eventually be sent to Spain, the Nazi press declared tonight in support of Lisbon's severance of diplomatic relations with Praha. "Cannon are only delivered to friends," the Berliner Tageblatt said in headlines. "These shipments are undoubtedly reserved for another front, for example for Red Spain," the newspaper asserted. Other newspapers took a similar stand.

Chinese Force Invaders Back

Japanese, Outnumbered Four To One, Are Almost Swept Into Whangpoo River.

BY JAMES A. MILLS
Associated Press Foreign Staff
SHANGHAI, Aug. 20.—(Friday)—Japanese marines fought tenaciously in Shanghai's eastern district early today to keep from being swept into the Whangpoo river by the most impressive Chinese drive of the battle for Shanghai.

The Japanese lines, with masses of Chinese infantry surging against them, swayed back toward the river, but held against the Chinese attempt to thrust a disastrous breach through them.

(Havas news agency reported an announcement by Chinese authorities that the desperately-fighting Japanese were divided into two forces when the Chinese drove a wedge through them and reached the river bank in the centre of the Japanese line.)

The attack began late yesterday, apparently in an effort to reach the waterfront and prevent the landing of large new forces arriving from Japan. Before nightfall it swirled about the Ward Road jail, within a few hundred yards of the Whangpoo.

Telephone messages from the jail said it was surrounded by the fighting which had taken on a desperate house to house and hand to hand character. The whole area was raked by heavy rifle and machine gun fire.

The Ward Road jail is the chief prison for the International Settlement, has room for some 8,000 prisoners and holds many nationalities.

Chinese forces actually in action around Shanghai were estimated at more than 100,000 men. The Japanese engaged in the hand battle were believed to be outnumbered by more than four to one. They were nearly all naval landing forces, or marines, for the powerful Japanese Army had just begun to enter the Shanghai battle.

The Chinese drive came from the direction of Kiangwan, in the northeast, and an extensive advance of four miles at one point was claimed.

Wilkins, Hollick-Kenyon To Look For Lost Airmen

BY R. J. ANDERSON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
TORONTO, Aug. 19.—(CP)—Sir Herbert Wilkins, explorer and adventurer, and Herbert Hollick-Kenyon, one of Canada's premier airmen, were westbound tonight—"as fast as we can get there"—to begin a search for six Russian airmen lost nearly a week in the Arctic.

In a huge, silver flying boat purchased for the expedition by the Russian Government, Wilkins and Hollick-Kenyon look off from here late today for Port Arthur, Ont., to pick up a former comrade to aid them in a flight to Fort Smith, N. W. T., thence north to the Arctic ocean to join the searches of three nations.

The aerial program began in New York at 12:38 p.m. today. At 3:24 p.m. Hollick-Kenyon landed the plane in Toronto harbor. Little more than an hour later the flight was resumed.

The party was headed by Wilkins, D. C. Tuesday to have Hollick-Kenyon as pilot. Co-pilot will be Al Chessman of Port Arthur, who in 1930 was Wilkins' pilot on an Antarctic expedition. Chessman also had been associated with Hollick-Kenyon on several flights.

Wilkins is to teach Kenyon the "peculiarities of the plane." Russell Rogers will accompany the party as far north as Co. permene, N. W. T. From there he will return to New York by Commercial Air Lines.

Sitting on the gently bobbing nose of the plane as it was being refueled, Sir Hubert said he had no doubt the Russian airmen, lost when a transpolar flight from Moscow, would be found alive. They last were heard from Friday. The Russians "have every chance of being alive." Wilkins believed they could exist for "six or eight weeks" at least.

APPOINTED BISHOP OF PEMBROKE

Mgr. Leo Nelligan Of
Edmonton Is a Native
Of Tignish, P.
E. I.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) EDMONTON, Aug. 19.—An announcement at Ottawa of the appointment of Mgr. Leo Nelligan of Edmonton as Bishop of Pembroke was received as a birthday gift.

Mgr. Nelligan, Vicar-General of the Archdiocese of Edmonton since 1930 today celebrated his 43rd birthday. As Bishop of Pembroke, a suffragan diocese of Ottawa, Mgr. Nelligan will supervise a diocese containing about 45,000 Roman Catholics. The Diocese is one of the most important in eastern Ontario.

Born at Tignish, P. E. I., he attended Laval Seminary at Quebec and was ordained at Tignish, June 7, 1925, coming to St. Joseph's Cathedral in Edmonton later that year. In 1928 he was named rector of the parish and in 1930 vicar-general of the archdiocese.

A son of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Nelligan of Tignish, Mgr. Nelligan has five sisters and four brothers.

Foreign Nations Oppose Attempt To Hinder Traffic

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) SHANGHAI, Aug. 19.—Foreign consular authorities tonight rejected Japanese and Chinese measures which would impede the evacuation of foreigners from Shanghai.

The Japanese navy was notified Great Britain, the United States and other nations would not agree to restrictions on traffic on the Whangpoo River, Shanghai's highway to the sea. Officials said similar rejection would be given a Chinese notification considered tantamount to demanding withdrawal of foreign naval ships from Shanghai harbor.

Japan's attempt to restrict Whangpoo traffic took the form of a notification from Vice Admiral Kiyohi Hasegawa, commanding Japanese naval forces here, to foreign officials that the Japanese navy intended to impose limitations on ship movements between Shanghai and Woosung, at the mouth of the river.

Admiral Hasegawa's notification threatened to give rise to a serious international situation. He declared that his flagship, the outmoded cruiser Izumo, had been placed in the middle of the Whangpoo. He said the south channel of the river, next to the Footing battle-field, would be closed to traffic of all nationalities, and that traffic between the Izumo and the north bank would be subject to restrictions imposed by the Japanese navy.

Foreign authorities were notified by the Nanking Government that unless they moved their warships now in Shanghai harbor five miles away from any Japanese men-of-war or compelled the Japanese to move such a distance away China could not "be responsible for the consequences."

This was China's reply to recent complaints from the powers that boats from Chinese warplanes had imperilled neutral warships off Shanghai.

British, French and United States officials said that with evacuation of women and children in full swing it obviously would be impossible to move their warcraft from present positions in the Whangpoo River.

At the annual meeting of the Canadian Bar Association today, the junior bar committee, headed by F. A. Brewin of Toronto, obtained adoption of a report favoring extension of experimental efforts in this direction attempted during the past year in Toronto. Similar work was done in Winnipeg.

Aberhart To Call Special Session Alta. Legislature

Efforts To Establish Social Credit
In Alberta Will Be Continued
Despite Disallowance Of Banking Legislation.

EDMONTON, Aug. 19.—(CP)—A special session of the Alberta legislature to pass legislation replacing three acts disallowed by the federal government will be called as soon as possible after negotiations with federal officials have been completed, Premier Aberhart said today.

At conclusion of a cabinet meeting held to discuss Prime Minister Mackenzie King's telegram notifying the government of disallowance of the legislation to license bankers, Mr. Aberhart reported a reply would be sent tonight to the Dominion Premier.

The Premier was not prepared at the present time to indicate the nature of any legislation that might be passed at the special session but he said it would "clear up the situation" arising from disallowance of the banking acts by the Dominion Government.

The three banking bills were disallowed after Premier Aberhart declined a request from Prime Minister King to have them referred to the courts to determine authority of the province to pass them.

The cabinet meeting was held after Premier Aberhart returned from Colinton, 88 miles north of here.

Efforts to establish Social Credit in Alberta will be made despite federal disallowance of the legislation licensing bankers, Premier Aberhart said. With this in view the government would continue its Social Credit program.

"All we need is more money tickets—just some more purchasing power," the Premier said at Colinton. "And Ottawa says we can't do it." Referring to the banks, Premier Aberhart declared "we have got to break the control of the financial monopoly over our credit."

Banking legislation was within the province's jurisdiction, he contended, because the provinces had authority over property and civil rights. He declared banks had usurped property and civil rights and "we are right and we are going to fight to that end."

OTTAWA, Aug. 19.—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King declined to comment when shown this afternoon a despatch from Edmonton on the announcement that Premier Aberhart would call a special session of the Alberta legislature to enact measures replacing those disallowed by the Dominion Government Tuesday.

Chilean Navy To Be Modernized

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Aug. 19.—(AP)—The Chilean government today served notice of its intention to modernize the Chilean fleet although holding itself ready to discuss limitation of armaments on the South American continent.

A memorandum was delivered to the Brazilian government by ambassador Felix Nieto Del Rio who said the Chilean government regarded the attitude of the United States government as one of goodwill in negotiations to lease Brazil six over-age destroyers.

He said the proposed leasing did not justify apprehension that such an act might lead to an armaments race in South America.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Aug. 19.—Foreign agency said today that the Spanish government freighter Amuru, reported attacked by a submarine off Gallipoli, Turkey, had been beached at Bozcaada.

The Amuru's cargo consisted largely of wheat from Russia.

The salvage steamship Alcedora has gone to her aid and the Spanish steamship Antonio was in the vicinity.

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

Japan Rejects British Proposal

(Copyright 1937 by the Havas News Agency)
TOKYO, Aug. 20.—(Friday)—Japan today rejected a British proposal that Japanese and Chinese troops be withdrawn simultaneously from embattled Shanghai, leaving protection of their civilian nationals to Great Britain, France and the United States.

Kenkue Horinuchi, vice-minister for foreign affairs, informed J. L. Dods, British charge d'affaires here, Japan could under no circumstances leave its nationals in Shanghai protected only by foreign powers.

Instead Horinuchi proposed the powers who helped conclude the Shanghai armistice in May, 1932, assist Japan in persuading China to enforce clauses of that truce, particularly the evacuation of Shanghai.

Great Britain, France, the United States and Italy were the four neutral powers who helped conclude the truce which ended the Shanghai hostilities five years ago.

"This armistice provided for withdrawal of Japanese troops to the international settlement, cessation of hostilities in Shanghai, no further advance by the Chinese forces, and appointment of a joint commission representing the six powers concerned to carry out the terms of the agreement."

Tutor of the Japanese reply to the British proposal left little hope for an immediate withdrawal of troops from the Shanghai war zone.

The Admiralty announced Japanese losses at Shanghai, from Aug. 15 to 17, were 23 marines killed, thirteen navy officers were killed in an air raid on Nanking on Aug. 15 and one at Soochow on the following day.

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Aug. 19.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—
Dawson 50 60
Victoria 52 66
Edmonton 44 64
Winnipeg 48 68
Toronto 64 86
Ottawa 54 84
Montreal 60 82
Quebec 56 74
Saint John 55 69
Halifax 56 68
Charlottetown 50 74

FORECAST
Maritime Provinces: Fresh southerly to westerly winds; unsettled with showers; probably local thunderstorms and some fog. High tide this morning at 8:53 and tonight at 10:20.
Sun sets this evening at 6:59 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:08.
Full moon Saturday, Aug. 21, 7:47 p. m.
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE FERRY
Leaves Borden 9:15 a. m., 1 p. m. and 3:15 p. m. Leaves Toronto 11 a. m., 2:30 p. m. and 6:30 p. m. daily except Sunday.
Starting July 12 to Sept. 6—Monday, Tuesday and Saturday only leave Borden at 7 a. m. and leaves Toronto at 8:15 a. m.

FREIGHTER BEACHED
The Amuru's cargo consisted largely of wheat from Russia.

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

TODAY AT THE BIG FAIR

Morning—Visiting exhibits.
Afternoon—Races: 2-Year-Old Trot and Pace; 2:15 Trot and Pace; 2:23 Pace; 2 classified dashes, 1 running race. Biggest afternoon's racing program yet. Full vaudeville program, singing.

Evening—Full vaudeville program, presentation of trophies and prizes to horsemen. Grand display of fireworks.

Free Legal Aid For Poorer Classes Mooted
BY FRANK FLAHERTY
Canadian Press Staff Writer
TORONTO, Aug. 19.—(CP)—Acting on the principle that justice knows no distinction of rich and poor, Canada's junior lawyers are grappling with the problem of providing legal advice and assistance for persons without means.

At the annual meeting of the Canadian Bar Association today, the junior bar committee, headed by F. A. Brewin of Toronto, obtained adoption of a report favoring extension of experimental efforts in this direction attempted during the past year in Toronto. Similar work was done in Winnipeg.

"Justice which is not within the reach of the poorer members



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