

I am never less at leisure than  
when at leisure, nor less alone than  
when I am alone.

Education makes a people easy to  
lead, but difficult to drive; easy to  
govern, but impossible to enslave.

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## BUTLER WILL NOT FACE A COURT-MARTIAL

### U. S. Navy Dept. Will Reprimand Major General Instead.

(Canadian Press)  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 8.—The Navy Department announced today that it had abandoned plans for a court-martial of Major General Smedley D. Butler and would reprimand him instead.  
This action was decided upon, the announcement said, after Secretary Adams had received a letter from General Butler, further explaining his reference to Premier Mussolini in Philadelphia in a recent speech in which the Washington Government apologized to Italy. The General was alleged to have referred to Mussolini as a hit-and-run driver, recounting an automobile ride a friend was supposed to have taken

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

- \*Bummage Sale—Hearts Memorial Hall, Feb. 10, 7 p. m. 3111-7-2-31
- \*Leading hops, Feb. 17th. List at once. Uleg Shipping Club. 3127-2-9-11
- \*St. Paul's Parish Hall, Illustrated lecture on Japan, Tuesday, Feb. 23th. 3129-2-9
- \*Y.M.C.A. vs. Cornwall C. C. at Cornwall tonight. Skating after match. 3142-2-7
- \*A Musical Entertainment and Dance in Summerfield Hall, Tuesday, February 10th, 8 o'clock. 3172-2-6-31
- \*Cardigan Shipping Club will ship Hops Wednesday, February 11th. 3124-2-9-31
- \*Mt. Stewart Wednesday. Thrilling Show. Adventure, Romance and Action. 3118-2-9-21
- \*Unloading a car of Albion Nut Coal at Millers, Saturday and Monday. B. C. Webster. 3092-2-7-21
- \*Reserve Thursday, February 12th for Whist and Dance in Cardigan Hall. If not fine will be held Friday. 3193-2-7-21
- \*Attend the Public Auction on premises of late John D. MacIntyre, Fairfield, Tuesday, Feb. 17th. 3131-2-9
- \*Hockey at Highfield Monday night. Cudmore Bros. Milldews, vs. Granites. Skating after match. 3136-2-9
- \*The Valentine Social advertised for Cornwall, Cornwall, Friday, is postponed to Monday, Feb. 16th. Weather unfavorable, come Tuesday. 3138-2-9
- \*Dinner, The Top Inn tonight. Jerry and his novelty orchestra. Piano, vocal, and drums. Modern and square dances. Delvins lunch free. 3143-2-7
- \*Chicken salad, fancy bread, doughnuts, all kinds of cake, candy table, and household table. Zion Church Valentine tea. 3126-2-9-21-Mon-Wed.
- \*Valentine Parlor Social, Pownall Passage, Friday evening, February 12th. Proceeds for Sunday School. 3194-2-7-21
- \*Hear Miss Marie Paquet at Kelly's Cross Hall under auspices of Catholic Women's League, Tuesday, February 10th. Piano music, comic songs, step-dancing, etc. A splendid programme in store for you. 3187-2-7-31
- \*The annual meeting of Cornwall Reg. Circle will be held in Cornwall Hall, Wednesday February 11th, at 7 P. M. Bonus will be paid. 3201-2-7-21
- \*The annual meeting of the Stanley Bridge Dairy Co. will be held in Masonic Hall, Stanley, Tuesday, Feb. 10th at 1 p. m. Full attendance of shareholders and patrons requested. H. S. McEwen, Secy. 3045-1-31-Feb. 3-4-6-7-9-61
- \*The Ladies of St. Elizabeth's Aid Society are holding an Afternoon Tea in aid of St. Vincent's Orphanage at the residence of Mrs. R. J. Ledwell, Wednesday, February 11th, from 4 to 6. Tickets 35 cents. 3125-2-9-31

## British Airmen Completes First Half Of Flight

(Special to The Guardian)  
(Special to The Guardian)  
BUFFALO, Feb. 7.—At least twenty-five fishermen were carried out into Lake Erie here today, when a northeast wind broke off a huge section of the ice on which they were fishing.  
CAPE TOWN, Union of South Africa, Feb. 7.—Three British troop carrying airplanes, which left Cairo, January 12 on a round trip flight of 12,000 miles to Capetown today successfully completed the first half of their flight. Each plane accommodates twenty-three fully armed infantrymen besides the crew. During the flight through the African wilds, exercises were carried out in various localities.

## England Gets \$15,000,000 Order

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, Feb. 7.—Chinese orders for \$15,000,000 worth of locomotive passenger and freight cars and steel rails to be placed immediately with another \$20,000,000 to be sent similarly in the next 15 years, will give employment to 10,000 British steel workers. This is the outcome of an agreement between the British and Chinese Governments by which the old boxer indemnity will be used in payment of these supplies as will be explained in Parliament Monday. Canadian firms will derive some benefit.

## Liquor Profits Were Reduced

EDMONTON, Alta., Feb. 8.—Albertans are buying less liquor, and revenue to the province from that source consequently is on the decline. Operations of the liquor control board for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1930, produced a net profit of \$250,162 less than for the previous twelve months, it is shown in a report tabled in the legislature. The comparative figures were 1929-30, \$2410,885; 1928-29, \$2,661,048.

## Tide Of Settlement Shows No Signs Of Abating

OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 7.—"That the tide of settlement which has been flowing westward and northward in Canada, showed no signs of abating during the fiscal year 1929-30," was the statement of K. F. McCusker, D. L. S., in presenting the Report of the Land Settlement Committee at the annual Convention of the Dominion Land Surveyors Association which is being held in Ottawa today. Mr. McCusker declared that during this period more homesteads and soldier grants were filed at the Grande Prairie and Peace River land offices than in the previous fiscal year, and that this keen demand for land continued into the spring of 1930. West of Smoky River a whole township was settled on by a colony of repatriated French Canadians, who had come back into Canada in a body.  
A fine strip of land, some two hundred to four hundred miles north east of St. John in the Peace River District, was located in 1927, and settlement is now ninety miles closer to that area than it was at that time.  
"The present tide of settlement," said Mr. McCusker, "differs from that of 20 years or so again in that it is mostly made up of the surplus of boys born and brought up on Canadian farms."  
To enable settlement to be carried in a satisfactory manner the work of the surveyor is of first import-

## FISHERMEN ADRIFT ON ICE RESCUED

### For More Than 30 Hours On Ice Floe—Are Located By Airplane.

(Canadian Press)  
BUFFALO, N. Y., Feb. 8.—A score of fishermen who had drifted helplessly for more than 30 hours on a huge ice floe in the open waters of Lake Erie, were located by airplane this afternoon and Coast Guard crews began the perilous task of bringing them ashore in small groups. An airplane chartered by the Buffalo Courier Express, morning newspaper, located the men about 15 miles southwest of Buffalo and about three and one half miles offshore. Flying about 50 feet above the ice floe the plane dropped containers of hot coffee attached to parachutes.

## THE GOVERNOR-GENERALSHIP

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Ont., Feb. 8.—A special despatch to the Star from Ottawa says the latest gossip about the Governor General, is that he will be the Marquis of Liffithgow, Victoria Alexander John Hope. The official silence of the appointment has not been broken, but an Ottawa paper gives the most recent report the dignity of publication, and there is said to be good reasons for the rumor.

## Train Kills Three

(Canadian Press)  
HULL, Que., Feb. 9.—Flying over the Canadian Pacific Imperial Limited wiped out the lives of three men early this morning, when the train struck an automobile at a level crossing in the northern part of the city. Two other men in the car were seriously injured. The dead: James Elleden, 26, owner and driver of the automobile; Oswald Scharf, 52, and James Terney, 33, all residents of Ottawa.

## Motor Bus Kills Westville Man

(Canadian Press)  
STELARION, N. S., Feb. 8.—Struck by a motorcar as he walked across the street to board a Westville bound bus, William P. Thompson, Mechanical Superintendent for the Pictou Electric Co. for the past quarter century, was almost instantly killed. He was fifty one years old. Donald Hayman, operator of the automobile, was arrested and released on \$10,000 bail. A coroner's jury decided the accident occurred when the driver applied his brakes in an effort to avoid striking Thompson, the car becoming unmanageable on the ice.  
From the study of oblique and vertical aerial photographs the country can be mapped and a decision can be made as to which areas are swamp lands, timber lands, or possible farming areas. Then the surveyor, as he makes the subdivision of these latter areas can classify the soil so that the prospective settler can be given full information regarding a suitable homestead.  
The present policy of colonization is that first efforts must be directed to getting native sons and daughters onto the land and to exercise great care in selecting as new people only those who are likely to fit in and to succeed.

## 30 Injured In Rear End Crash

(Special to The Guardian)  
NEW YORK, Feb. 7.—Thirty persons were injured, three seriously today when a southbound train in the east side subway crashed into the rear end of an empty train, which was moving on to a siding in the Bronx. The crash hurled passengers out of their seats, broke windows in the cars and crushed the forward platform of the first car. Traffic was delayed for an hour.

## Canada's Skaters Retain Prestige

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 8.—A king retained his throne and a new queen was crowned at the two day international speed skating meet which concluded here Saturday. Five times Canadian champion in seven years of competition, Ross Robinson, of Toronto, claims his laurels, taking three firsts in the six titular events, two seconds and one third.  
Unapproached in speed and brilliance of technique, Miss Jean Willson, also a Torontonian, swept all

## Chief Justice Points To Danger Confronting Canada

"If Dominion Does Not Wish to Become a Hell on Earth She Should Rid Herself at Once of Those Who Would Make It So, if They Could," Sir William Declares.

TORONTO, Feb. 8.—An impressive warning that the treasonable and insidious virus of communism must not be permitted to enter the Canadian body politic was given last night by Sir William Mulock, Chief Justice of Ontario, in an address delivered to Live Stock Breeders and Exhibitors of the Dominion, who were guests of the Canadian National Exhibition at a dinner in the Royal York Hotel. Sir William in emphatic terms, made it clear that he regarded any person who advocated

## Preparations Going On Apace At Ottawa For Coming Session

General Revision Of The Tariff In The Approaching Budget—Name Of New Gov. General Awaited.

OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 8.—Events are expected to move with greater rapidity between now and the date of the Parliamentary opening. Announcement of the name of Canada's new Governor General is expected almost immediately.  
Developments are forecasted in the negotiations between Canada and the United States looking to the construction of the St. Lawrence deep waterways involving power production on a large scale. In the meantime preparations for the session are going ahead with every indication that the government has not changed from the position taken at the emergency session and subsequently that there will be a general revision of the tariff in the approaching budget.  
The next step in the negotiations for the St. Lawrence development will be a note from Ottawa to Washington which will go forward in the near future. During the emergency session the suggestion came from the

## AUSTRALIA'S SOLUTION OF SITUATION

(Canadian Press)  
CANBERRA, Australia, Feb. 8.—Moderate inflation involved in a limited increase in the Australian currency, is the Commonwealth Government's solution of the present serious financial situation. Hon. E. G. Theodore, Commonwealth Treasurer, last night told the conference of State Premiers and Treasurers that the Federal Government had rejected any policy involving reductions in wages. Prime Minister James Scullin entirely supported the proposals of his Treasurer. So far as the Commonwealth Government is concerned, the Melbourne agreement between Commonwealth and States, calling for drastic governmental economies and balanced budgets goes by the board.

before her in climbing to the North American women's championship. Miss Wilson, who has only been skating in championship events three years, succeeds, Mrs. Lella Brooks Potter, of Toronto.

## May Be Short

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 8.—The feeling here is that important developments with the view of providing immediate credits to farmers on the prairies will be forthcoming very soon, perhaps within two weeks. Communications pouring in on the Government from the West indicate a situation so pressing that it is feared funds of the newly formed Dominion Agricultural Credit Company will not be available in time to avoid much hardship.

the establishment of Russian communism in Canada as a criminal and declared with emphasis, that the time had arrived when Canada must guard against insidious movements calculated to undermine law and order.

## Princes Marvel At Culebra Cut

(Special to The Guardian)  
PANAMA CITY, Feb. 7.—The Prince of Wales and his brother Prince George arrived in Panama today and enjoyed a crowded program that included an aerial view of the Panama Canal, a reception at the Palace of President Ricardo Alfaro and a round of golf. Both expressed their pleasure at the opportunity of seeing the great engineering work from the air. The Prince of Wales was particularly interested in the famed Culebra Cut and commented on what he termed the magnificent work of the engineers who overcame such difficulties there.

## Last Minute News Flashes

BRANK, Conn., Feb. 8.—Annela Earhart, trans Atlantic flyer, and George Palmer Putnam, publisher, were married here yesterday at the home of Mrs. Frances Putnam, mother of Mr. Putnam.

(Canadian Press)  
VATICAN CITY, Feb. 7.—Pope today gave a private audience to the Most Reverend Mgr. Thomas O'Donnell, of Halifax, Coadjutor and Titular Archbishop of Metymna. His Holiness imparted the Apostolic Blessing to the Archbishop.

BOSTON, Mass., Feb. 8.—Mrs. Ethel Aldine Ross, former wife of J. K. L. Ross, of Montreal, was named co-respondent in divorce proceedings by Mrs. Guy Murchie against her husband, a prominent Boston lawyer and former Harvard football player, yesterday.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 8.—An indication that the proposal to cut immigration ninety percent is not likely to get through Congress at this session, was discovered on Saturday when proponents of the bill aiming at a general reduction by that amount appeared before the rules committee of the House of Representatives to press for action.

## Sow Gives Birth to 'Siamese Twins'

REGINA, Sask., Feb. 7.—Roy Myers of Estlin comes to the fore with the claim of the last word in unique specimens of the pig family. This freak is twin pigs joined along the back and sides. In the Myers home they are called the "Siamese twins."  
Some time ago this freak was given birth on Myers farm by a normal sow. It only lived a few hours. There are two perfectly formed heads, eight legs and feet, two normal ears and two abnormally small ears. The small ears on the inside where the pigs are joined.  
This is the first time in the history of pig raising in Saskatchewan, according to officials of the Department of Agriculture, that such a freak has been reported.

the same percentage to apply to all cars. Although it has been stated that the government has decided on this procedure this was denied at the east block today.  
Among other matters which are receiving the attention of the government at present is included the selection of a minister to Washington. There is no indication at present just when the appointment will be made, but the general impression is that it will come soon. It is expected that the preparations of the sessional program will occupy the attention of cabinet during the coming weeks. A busy session is anticipated, and the government will naturally be desirous of having business on hand for the members when they meet.

## Communism And All Its Horrors Vividly Pictured

### Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen Delivers Lecture On The Situation In Russia And Its Relation To Canada And Canadians.

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Ont., Feb. 8.—Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, former Premier of Canada, last night, delivering a lecture on the situation in Russia and its relation to Canada and Canadians, declared that the world never before had witnessed such suffering in times of peace as existed in Russia today. "Never" has there been a tyranny more supreme or more ruthless in the history of nations than the tyranny of Russian Communism. The motives of its founders and of its leaders since may have been unselfish, but whatever their motives, the means employed have been the means of terror and oppression on a scale that staggers belief. More than a million of the educated people of that country were slaughtered in their tracks. Hundreds of thousands were sent into exile. Hundreds of thousands more of the Bourgeoisie suffered similar fate because they could not fall in with the Communist programme of the proletariat lords. Farmers who wanted nothing more than to till the land they owned and sell the product of their own soil in the markets of the world, were classed at once as counter-revolutionaries and ordered into ignominious exile or death.

"The story of this tragedy does not end merely with bloodshed and despotism. The forces of Lenin set out to remould the whole Russian nation. Without a doubt it must be admitted that tremendous strides were made in the five year plan. It is not impossible that with certain reservations the five year goal will be attained in four. But the reservations are tremendously important and already we are reaching the stage when very impressive lessons can be learned. Grain production was not

## Had Planned Assassination Of Mussolini

ATTEMPTED SUICIDE AFTER SHOOTING FRAY FOLLOWED HIS ARREST

ROME, Feb. 8.—Michele Schirru, arrested yesterday for possession of firearms and explosives, confessed today, police said, that he had planned an attempt on the life of Premier Mussolini.  
He had brought two high explosive bombs here for that purpose, police said he had told them.  
Schirru was arrested Tuesday night after a gun fight with police and there were rumors at the time that he had planned an attempt on Mussolini's life, but these were vigorously denied by the authorities.  
The police said Schirru drew a revolver while he was being searched at the police station, wounded three policemen and attempted suicide, inflicting a serious wound in his head.

## \$400,000 Fire

OTTAWA, Ont., Feb. 8.—One of the prominent marks in Ottawa's skyline was removed early this morning, when fire of unknown origin completely destroyed St. Jean Baptiste Church. Loss is estimated at \$400,000, including a \$25,000 gold altar entirely ruined. No one was injured.

equal to expectations in 1929, but in 1930 it exceeded expectations. Collectivist farms were a great success. The state farms had an abundant crop. Mother nature came to the aid of the Communist, the weather was fine and the output of grain was large. The 1930 export of Russian wheat will approximate 100 millions of bushels. Lumber exports are growing. Coal exports are growing. Pulpwood exports are growing. Oil exports are growing. Does this mean that the five year plan is a success and that Communism is going to emerge triumphant? Almost emphatically no such conclusion can be drawn. It is one thing to have a big crop in a fine year and it is another thing to make 400,000 acre farms pay one year with another over a space of a quarter of a century. Decades will be required before any intelligent and practical man can be convinced that Communism can lift humanity to a higher economic plane than the individualistic system. Long years will be necessary, years of adversity as well as years of good fortune.

## Marketing Board To Help Farmers

(Special to The Guardian)  
NORTH AUGUSTA, Ont., Feb. 7.—Organization of a provincial marketing board to assist farmers in disposing of their produce, was contemplated by the Henry Government. Hon. T. L. Kennedy, Minister of Agriculture told an audience here last night. This board would advise the producers when and how to market their various commodities. Agents would be distributed throughout Canada, chiefly in the large centres of population. The system would extend to Great Britain, where representatives of the marketing board would keep an eye on conditions and advise as to the most favorable times in which to dispose of Ontario's exportable surplus of farm products.

## The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, Feb. 9.—Fresh shifting winds, cloudy and mild, with local snow falls.  
High tide this afternoon at 3.28 and tomorrow morning at 4.31.  
Sun rises this morning at 7.09 and sets this afternoon at 5.21.  
Last quarter moon Monday, Feb. 9 12.10 p. m.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.



# Delicious Golden Topped Biscuits When You Bake With "ROBIN HOOD FLOUR"