


Havana Cigars

We have a large and very fine stock of Havana cigars in boxes of 25 and 50 including several sizes in such brands as

Henry Clay
Ouro
Bock & Co
Diaz Garcia
Romero and Joliet
Caroñas Conchas
C rollins Perfectos
Magnificos
also Domestic Brands
Marguerite
Maritani
Metropole
Lords of Canada
Nobleman
Davis Perfection
Sir Williams etc.

J. G. Jamieson
DRUGGIST

Christmas



Waterman's Ideal Fountain Pen

Price 2.50 up

Everyone bought of us put in a neat leather case.

G. H. Taylor
Jeweller & Optician



Montague Black Fox Exchange

Correspondence Solicited
L. M. McKinnon, Manager
Montague, P. E. I.

BORN

CLARK.—At "Ravenwood," Experimental Station, Charlottetown, on the 18th, inst., to Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Clark, a daughter.

(From yesterday's Evening Guardian)
KELLY.—At Maplewood on the 5th, inst., to Mr. and Mrs. Malachias Kelly, a daughter.

MILLIONS FOR FAMILY.

CHICAGO, Dec. 18.—The will of Wm Deering, the harvester manufacturer, leaves the whole of his twelve or thirteen millions to his family. The will states that he considered he did enough for charity during his life.

You will see here one of the best displays of ebony hand mirrors you have ever been shown, real ebony backs, extra large English bevel mirrors and long, strong handles. This is a delightful case would make a delightful gift for any woman. The MacKinnon Drug Co., Corner Great George and Kent Sts.

QUEEN'S SQUARE SCHOOL WINNERS

OTTAWA, Dec. 17.—Queen's Square School Cadets No. 1 Charlottetown, are P. E. Island winners of the Ross Cadet Rifles in the recent first aid competition.

If he is a smoker you need to come here for his gift. Cigars, cigarettes, cigar holders, tobacco pouches smoking tobacco, pipes, cigar lighters, etc.—we have one of the most exclusive and best displays in the city today and know for quality and price the line cannot be excelled. Call in and we will help you select the gift. The MacKinnon Drug Co., Corner Great George and Kent Sts., Mtl.

THE GUARDIAN
Advertising Phone 132-3
Subscription Phone 133-2
News and Ed. B. Phone 131-1
News and Ed. Night Phone 132 & 133

Head Office at Charlottetown
Branch Offices at Summerside
Alberton, Souris, and Montague.

DIARY OF EVENTS

TO DAY.

City Magistrate's Court, 9 a. m.
P. E. I. Poultry Show continues.
Kirmess, Opera House, 8 p. m.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1913

TARIFF REFORM

In our yesterday's issue we dealt with Dr. McPhail's article in the current issue of the University Magazine on "The Hill of Error." Therein Dr. McPhail deals with the present position of the Liberal Party and their prospects if they officially adopt the present unofficial policy of independence and separation from the Mother Country. The able editor plainly tells his Liberal friends that the electorate would never tolerate a policy which would lead to the disruption of the Empire. At present we are not concerned with the main part of the article, but in illustration of what he means the editor of the University Magazine refers amongst other political cataclysms to the alleged disastrous effect of Tariff Reform on the Unionist Party in Great Britain. Dr. McPhail implies that Tariff Reform has ruined the Conservative Party in the Old Country, and that many educated and thinking people in the Liberal ranks, who are dissatisfied with Mr. Lloyd George's policy would willingly throw in their lot with the opposition were it not that they are persuaded that the commercial and social interests of the English people require the present fiscal policy.

In putting it in this sort of negative way the editor of the University Magazine conveys the impression that Tariff Reform is not popular with the conservatively minded people in the Old Country. Five years ago that would have been a fair interpretation of the attitude of many, but since then people generally and trade unionists particularly, have become better acquainted with the objects of the Tariff Reformers, and the benefits likely to accrue from the adoption of their policy. Now the Unionist Party as a whole is practically unanimous in favor of Tariff Reform, and no parliamentary aspirant could possibly hope to have official endorsement of his candidature were he not prepared to pledge himself in support of Tariff Reform.

As a good deal of misunderstanding appears to be prevalent regarding the official attitude, we here give an extract on the subject from the speech of the Right Hon. A. Bonar Law at the annual conference of the National Unionist Association. After referring to Tariff Reform being a main plank in the party's program, the leader of the Opposition proceeded:

"We shall not impose any new duties on any articles of food—(cheers)—but we shall impose a moderate tariff on foreign manufactured goods—a tariff not exceeding an average of 10 per cent., a scale of duties which is only something like one-third of the reduced scale in the new American tariff, which Radical newspapers are constantly telling us is practically a free trade system. (Laughter)."

In my belief, duties such as these, apart from any other consideration, can be justified on the strictest free trade principles by the needs of revenue.

They can be justified on precisely the same ground as that on which revenue tariffs have been imposed by free trade Government in India and in Egypt.

We shall also at the same time establish at once the principle of Imperial preference. (Cheers.)

We shall give to our self-governing dominions what at every conference for more than 25 years we have unanimously asked for us, and that is all that they have formally asked.

We shall give them immediately a preference on all duties imposed in the United Kingdom. (Cheers.)

On this subject I have only one thing more to say. I believe that farmers and agriculturists would be justified in being hostile to that policy if it stood alone; but it does not stand alone.

I have already in the House of Commons, on behalf of our party, made this pledge, which I repeat tonight—that, apart altogether from the readjustment on general lines of local taxation, which is urgently required, at the same time that we impose a tariff we shall take part of the revenue of that tariff and use it in reducing the burdens of agriculture—(Cheers)—in order to make sure that the farmer will at least be compensated, and more than compensated, for any additional price

which, as the result of tariff, he may by any possibility be called upon to pay.

That is our policy, and I can say this with confidence, that it has already secured the support, the practically unanimous support, of our own party, and I believe it will command the approval of the country." (Cheers.)

In a recent speech the Prime Minister, the Hon. H. H. Asquith warned his hearers that if the public expenditure continues to increase at the rate it was doing it would be necessary to resort to new methods of raising revenue in preparing the budget. This significant remark has been taken to mean that Mr. Asquith is convinced that for revenue purposes, if for nothing else, Tariff Reform must come to pass.

CONFEDERATION JUBILEE

With a view of suitably commemorating in Charlottetown, in September 1914, the fiftieth anniversary of the first conference for the Confederation of the Colonies of Canada which was held in the Colonial Building, Charlottetown, the cradle of Confederation, in September, 1864, the Executive Council at its meeting yesterday decided to call a general meeting of all persons interested, to be held in the Council Chamber, Charlottetown, on Tuesday, the 30th December, instant, at 8 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of taking the necessary steps to celebrate the historical event, mapping out a programme and appointing an executive committee to carry out the same.

It is not necessary to dwell upon the importance of this meeting nor to emphasize the duty of the citizens of Charlottetown in carrying out such a programme as may be agreed upon for the celebration of an event which had its origin in Charlottetown and which now takes rank as the greatest event in Canadian history. Charlottetown owes to itself, to the province and to the dominion a fitting commemoration of this great event.

As stated in previous references, suggestions have already been made to celebrate Canada's golden jubilee in one of the largest cities, Montreal, Toronto or Ottawa, and it is quite possible that some fitting celebration will be held, at least, at the capital, possibly also that other cities will suitably commemorate the event. These would in no way interfere with the holding of a celebration in Charlottetown, where the idea of Confederation originated and where, of all places, it should be commemorated.

As to the exact form which the celebration here should take, this will be a matter for consideration at the meeting about to be held and for the committee appointed to carry out. Of one thing we may feel confident, namely, that, having precedence as the cradle of Confederation, we shall have the cordial support of the Maritime provinces and, in keeping with the fitness of things, suitable and official recognition by the federal government.

The meeting to be held on the 30th inst., will be an important one and everybody who has the interest of the city and province at heart should be present. The idea that Charlottetown is not large enough to take proper care of such a celebration is ridiculous and injurious to the city. Charlottetown is large enough to hold anything it wants to, but it needs to have its loyalty and its public spirit stirred up a bit.

A competent committee aided loyally and heartily by the citizens, can make the proposed celebration one of the biggest events ever held in Charlottetown. This loyalty will be at their disposal provided they seek it in the right way. Let there be a rousing meeting on Tuesday evening, the 30th instant.

SHOT HIS YOUNG PRETTY BRIDE

INDIANAPOLIS, Dec. 18.—Nine days married, Job F. Conrad, aged 31, shot his 19 year old bride today and fatally wounded her. It is said she threatened to leave him.

HUERTA FAILS TO RAISE MONEY

PARIS, Dec. 18.—The Mexican government's efforts to raise money in Paris and London have failed.

RETIREMENT OF BLIND VICAR.

LONDON, Dec. 18.—The retirement of Canon Hawkins, blind vicar of Lytham, Lancashire, is announced. He has held the office for 44 years and lost his sight 22 years ago.

COLD WATER FIRST

Milk pans, pitchers and tumblers which have contained milk, and dishes in which milk and milk puddings have been cooked, should first be rinsed with cold water, says the Chicago Post. Hot water converts the casein of the milk into a kind of cement or glue which is hard to remove.

MONEY EARNERS

One woman finds profitable employment at home by making girls' gymnasium suits, which sell at from \$1 to \$1.50 per suit. Another woman supplements the family income by baking cakes for lodge entertainers. She receives 50 cents for each cake.

PRIZE LIST OF POULTRY SHOW

Continued from page 7.

WHITE LEGHORNS (S. C.)

Cock—1 and 2, Geo. Chilton.
Hen—1, J. Whitlock; 2, Geo. Chilton.
Cockerel—1, G. Chilton; 2, J. Whitlock.
Pullet—1, J. Whitlock; 2, G. Chilton.

BROWN LEGHORNS (S. C.)

Cock—1, John Whitlock; 2, H. Laphorne.
Hen—1, H. Laphorne; 2, J. Whitlock.
Cockerel—1 and 2, H. Laphorne.
Pullets—1, J. Whitlock; 2, G. Chilton.
Adult Breeding Pen—1, H. Laphorne; 2, J. Whitlock; 3, G. Chilton.
Young Breeding Pen—1, G. Chilton; 2, H. Laphorne.

BUFF LEGHORNS

Cock—1, G. Chilton.
Hen—1, G. Chilton; 2, Robert Haynes.
Cockerel—2, G. Chilton.
Pullet—1, G. Chilton.

BLACK MINORCAS (S. C.)

Cock—1, W. J. Cudmore, City.
Hen—1 and 2, W. J. Cudmore.
Cockerel—1 and 2, W. J. Cudmore.
Pullet—1 and 2, W. J. Cudmore.
Adult Breeding Pen—1, W. J. Cudmore; 2, G. Chilton.
1913—Breeding Pen—1, W. J. Cudmore.

ANY OTHER VARIETY MINORCAS

Cock—1, Ernest Cudmore.
Hen—1, Ernest Cudmore; 2, G. Chilton.
Pullet—1, E. Cudmore.

LANGSHANGS

Cock—1, A. Williams & Son.
Hen—1, A. Williams & Son.

BRAHMAS

Cock—1, John Whitlock.
Hen—1, John Whitlock.

GAME

Cock—1, D. A. McKinnon.
Pullet—1, Geo. B. Williams.

ANDALUSIANS

Hen—2, Geo. Chilton.
Cock—1, William McNeill, City.
Hen—1, William McNeill, City.

SILVER GREY DOCKINGS

Cockerel—1, John Whitlock.
Pullet—1, John Whitlock; Nelson Whitlock.

BLACK SPANISH

Pullet—1, L. A. Haszard.

DUCKS.

Pair Rouen, Old—1, Geo. Chilton.
Pair Pekin, Old—1, John Whitlock.
Pair Indian Runner, Old—1, C. Pippy; 2, G. Chilton.
Young Pekin Ducks—1, Sp. Park Poultry yds; 2, John Whitlock.
Young Rouen Ducks—1, G. Chilton.
Young Indian Runner—1, J. Whitlock; 2, C. Pippy.

EGGS.

Doz. Brown—1, C. Pippy; 2, G. Lightizer.
Doz. White—1, C. Pippy.

GEESE.

Pair Toulouse, over 1 year—1, C. Pippy.
Pair White Embden, 1 year—1, L. H. D. Foster.
Pair A. O. V.—1, C. Pippy; 2, Sp. Park Poultry yds.

ANY OTHER VARIETY LEGHORNS

Hen—1, A. Nelson.
Cockerel—1, Geo. Chilton; 2, John Whitlock.
Pullet—1, John Whitlock; 2, Geo. Chilton.

RHODE ISLAND REDS.

Cock—1, John Whitlock; 2, L. A. Haszard.
Hen—1, L. A. Haszard; 2, A. Nelson.
Cockerel—1, L. A. Haszard; 2, A. Nelson.
Pullet—1, A. Nelson; 2, L. A. Haszard.
Young Breeding Pen—1, A. Nelson.

LANGSHANGS.

Cock—1, A. Williams & Son.
Hen—1, A. Williams & Son.

BRAHMAS.

Cock—1, John Whitlock.
Hen—1, John Whitlock.

DORKINGS.

Hen—1, Spring Pk. Poultry yds.
Cockerel—1, John Whitlock.
Pullet—1, John Whitlock; 2, Nelson Whitlock.

SPANISH.

Pullet—1, L. A. Haszard.

PENCILLED HAMBURGS.

Cock—1, J. Whitlock; 2, Wm. Cassford.
Hen—1, J. Whitlock; 2, Wm. Cassford.
Cockerel—1, Chas. Pippy.
Pullet—1, Chas. Pippy.

A. O. V. HAMBURGS.

Cock—1, John Whitlock; 2, Robt. Haynes.
Hen—1, John Whitlock; 2, Robt. Haynes.

HOUDANS.

Cock—1, A. Williams & Son; 2, R. Haynes.
Hen—1, A. Williams & Son; 2, R. Haynes.
Cockerel—1, A. Williams & Son; 2, R. Haynes.
Pullet—1, John Whitlock; 2, A. Williams & Son.

ANY OTHER PURE BREED.

Cock—1, John Whitlock; 2, Robt. Haynes.
Hen—1, John Whitlock; 2, G. Chilton.
Cockerel—1, John Whitlock; 2, G. Chilton.
Pullet—1, John Whitlock; 2, G. Chilton.

BANTAMS.

Black or Rose Comb.
Cock—1, N. Whitlock; 2, Sp. Park P. yards.
Hen—1, Sp. Park P. yards; 2, Geo. Chilton.
Pullet—1, Sp. Park P. yards; 2, Geo. Chilton.

PEKIN BANTAMS.

Hens—1, and 2, Sp. Park yards.
Cockerel—1, Sp. Park yards.
Pullet—1, A. Nelson; 2, Sp. Park Poultry yards.

JAPANESE BANTAMS.

Cock—1, Sp. Park Poultry yards.
Hen—1 and 2, Sp. Park Poultry yards.
Cockerel—1, Sp. Park Poultry yards.
Pullet—1, Sp. Park Poultry yards.

A. O. V. BANTAMS.

Cock—1, Spring Park Poultry yards.
Hen—1, Spring Park Poultry yards.
Cockerel—1, Spring Park Poultry yards.
Pullet—1, Spring Park Poultry yards.

NEW RULE RE MIXED MARRIAGES.

NEW YORK, Dec. 18.—A strong intimation that the Catholic Church is soon to lay down a new rule which will greatly restrict the number of mixed marriages, came yesterday from Rev. Jos. McMahon, pastor of the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes. Dr. McMahon's public utterances usually are authorized by Cardinal Farley. The inference from what he said, is that Protestants are to be asked whether or not, they believe in divorce, under any circumstances, and if they do there can be no union with Catholics. He said Rome already had sent to all Bishops a questionaire on the matter.

PRICE TWO CENTS
BY POST FOUR CENTS

THE
Christmas Number

OF THE
Charlottetown Guardian

Will be Published on
22nd DECEMBER

it will contain, among other interesting features—

The Land of the Wonderful Silver Black Fox
Four Page Illustrated article.

Four Pages of Illustrations of People and Places in P. E. I.

Half page reproduction of the Fathers of Confederation

Guests At Yule
By E. L. Steedman

Christmas Legends

The Joys of Christmas Time

Paula's Christmas
By Helen Ross

Games for Christmas

Christmas Tree at Wide Plains
By W. D. Nesbit

Home for Christmas

Christmas Romance

Her Christmas Gift

The Church Mouse
Order early to prevent Disappointment,
M.R.Tf.

Prince Royal Black Foxes Ltd

Capital Stock Issued \$720.00
Offered to the Public 200 shares \$100 each

Assets

Six Foxes Highest Grade Class A. Pure Island Bred Silver Black Pedigreed Foxes

Directors

Frank R. Hearst, President
Local director of the Canadian Bank of Commerce
Member advisory Board of Dominion Trust Co.)

H. B. Tremain, M. P. Windsor
C. H. B. Longworth, Charlottetown
Local Director Eastern Trust Co.)

A. W. Weeks, Charlottetown
Capt. T. G. Taylor, Charlottetown
Agent Marine and Fisheries for P. E. I.
Bankers and References Bank of Nova Scotia

Description of Foxes

Female No 1, born 1911
Mother 6 Pups 1913
This fox is the celebrated Dalton bred Vixen "Bluebird" mother 6 pups in 1913 (an even 3 pairs) which were sold and delivered in October for (Forty Six Thousand Dollars) cash which we believe to be the record cash value for any litter of pups On P. E. Island in One Season.

Male No 1, Born 1911
This fox was littered in the ranch of F. F. Tuplin, New Annapolis, from his highest grade of pure Island stock

Male No 2, Born 1911
"Prince Royal"
This choice male fox was littered in the ranch of R. T. Oniton at Alberton and is semi-blood and family that produced the pelts which sold in the London market at £500, £530, £540 sterling and he is considered one of the finest foxes in P. E. Island both as regards pedigree and quality of the fox himself.

Female No 2 Born 1911
This female is a high grade fox born in the ranch of F. F. Tuplin from his best pure bred Island stock and had a litter of 5 pups in 1913 a very high percentage.

Male No 3, Born 1911
This male was littered in the ranch of F. F. Tuplin, New Annapolis, from his highest grade pure Island stock.

Female No 3 Born 1913
This young breeder is a choice highly bred Oulton fox and is a grand daughter and a descendant of the foxes whose pelts sold for record price in 1910, and is a relative of our male Prince Royal.

The pedigrees of the above Foxes can be seen at the office of the President. The Company are only offering 200 shares of stock to the public of which a considerable amount is already spoken for and they expect the small balance will be quickly subscribed for in view of the showing made in the past by the two old breeders. The Directors have already had several good offers for 1914 Options as the quality and breeding of these foxes make them sought for by new ranching companies. The estimated dividend for 1914 is 80 p. c.

For all information and prospectus apply to

MAJOR CHARLES LEIGH, Secy & Treas.
P. O. Box 235, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Application for stock in the Prince Royal Black Foxes Ltd.
I or we hereby apply for shares of \$100 each in the Capital Stock of the Prince Royal Black Foxes Ltd and agree to make the following payments

20 per cent with application	Amount enclosed
30 " " on Jan 15, 1914	
50 " " on March 15, 1914	

To Major Charles Leigh, Secy & Treas
P. O. Box 255, Charlottetown, P. E. I.
3556—12.16M.

Favorite Fiction:

"My grandmother died at age 122."
"I have all the insurance that I need."
"I think I will carry my own risk for a while."
"I have no family physician, never consulted a doctor in my life."
"My Fraternal Insurance is much cheaper and just as safe."
Do you cheat yourself with these poor arguments? IF SO, you had better turn over a new leaf and let THE CANADA LIFE, take care of your responsibilities.

W. K. Rogers, K. S. ROGERS, Ch' town
Provincial Manager, R. B. ROGERS, S' aide
Agents.

Wouldn't Cased Carvers Make a Good Gift?

For dad, mother or the house the gift of a set of cased carvers would be a present useful 365 days every year and one that will be thankfully received and gratefully remembered.

You will find here a splendid line of carvers in horn, bone, wooden and ivory handles made from best quality Sheffield steel, highly tempered and ground, at a price that will suit your pocket book perfectly.

Call in and look over the display.

Fennell & Chandler
Victoria Row

CHRISTMAS SLIPPERS

For Men we've comfortable house slippers in felt and leather. Romeos and Pamps.

FOR WOMEN

We've house slippers of felt and leather, Juliettes, dainty party slippers, tie and Pump effects.

FOR CHILDREN

We've slippers for the Boy and Girl and pretty little slipper creations for the Baby

GOFF BROS