MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

There can be found poor who are rich in all the essentials of life.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

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Chancellor Dollfuss Killed By Nazis

ITALIAN ARMY READY TO MARCH

Chancellory Is Scene Of Crime Against Austria

Nazis Raid Govt. Headquarters And Kill Dictator — Assassins Surrender Later Under Guarantee — Dr. Schuschnigg Heads New Government.

(By Wade Werner, A. P. Foreign Staff)
(Copyright 1934 By the Associated Press)

VIENNA, July 25.—A group of Austrian Nazis today seized the federal chancellory, killed their bitter enemy, Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss and held the government building until they were given a guarantee of safe conduct to Germany—a guarantee which was revoked when it was discovered that Dollfuss was dead.

The Nazis — numbering 144 — were placed in Marokaner barracks, stripped of their uniforms and were ordered held after a cabinet meeting under the leadership of the new Chancellor, Dr. Kurt Schuschnigg, Minister of Education.

An official communique stated that the fact that Dollfuss was killed cancelled the promise of safe conduct, in return for which the Nazis had surrendered the building and freed other members of the government they had been holding for six and a quarter hours.

Dr. Anton Rintelen, Minister to Rome, who is well known to have pro-Nazi leanings and whose name was connected with reports that the Nazis were setting up a new government, was placed under arrest.

He is one of the most prominent Austrians in public life in recent years.

Dollfuss was shot to death as Nazis, under the leadership of men disguished as officers of the Heimwehr (Fascist home guard, loyal government organization), raided the Chancellor's office in a sudden "putsch."

Emil Fey, idol of the Heimwehr and former Vice Chancellor, was one of those who was held prisoner from 12.45 p. m., until shortly after seven o'clock this evening, and it was through him that negotiations were conducted for the surrender of the building in return for safe transit to the border for the rebels.

While Dollfuss was said by officials after the peace agreement was reached to have been killed immediately, his fate did not become known until after the Nazis had been loaded into trucks and started for Germany.

MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED

After the day of disorder and excitement, in the course of which an undetermined number of persons were killed, martial law was proclaimed tonight in Vienna and in part of the province of Styria, Nazi stronghold.

There were reports of fighting in Styria tonight, and shooting was heard in some sections of Vienna.

Dr. Kurt Schuschnigg, Minister of Social Welfare in the Dollfuss Cabinet, was named by President Miklas to take over the government as chancellor and began his duties tonight.

The future of the country was beclouded, however, as it did not appear at once what the position of Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, Vice Chancellor, will be.

The Prince, at first reported in charge of the ministers not captured by the Nazis, later was found to be in Venice.

He was on his way here by aeroplane, and was expected to be in Vienna tomorrow.

Whether the naming of Schuschnigg was a temporary affair was the subject of speculation, as von Starhemberg, a leader of the Heimwehr, was in a strong position.

During the negotiations between the Nazis holding the Chancellory and some 160 prisoners—they captured numerous civil servants as well as Fey, Dollfuss and Karl Karwinsky, Undersecretary of Security — the name of Anton Rintelen, Minister to Rome was mentioned.

Rintelen, who despite Nazi leanings was able to maintain a place with the Dollfuss government, is another enigmatic figure in the affair.

"We have agreed on Rintelen," said Fey at one time as he stood on the balcony of the captured and barricaded government building and talked to Odo Neustradeter-Steurmer, Minister of Social Welfare, who was acting as negotiator for the government.

What was meant was not made clear, whether he was wanted as a guarantor of safety for the Nazis or as a new head of the government. It had been reported earlier that he was to succeed Dollfuss.

SITUATION UNPRECEDENTED

The whole episode was replete with

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Longshoremen Voting In Favor Of Arbitration

(By The Associated Press)

(By Guardian's Special Wire)

Pacific Coast longshoremen, a reliable source stated, are voting three to one in favor of arbitration of their strike which, last May 9, inaugurated the United States coastwise labor troubles and started a threat of general strike. A delay in the arrival at San Francisco of ballots from the northern cities prevented an official announcement at this time.

A favorable vote will send 12,000 cargohandlers back to work provided an arbitration plan is devised from 15,000 marine workers, also on strike.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

**Iona Tea, Tuesday, August 7th. Reserve the date. L-7067.

Talkies—Flat River Thursday. L-7055-7-24-3i.

**Talkies—Murray Harbor South Friday. L-7055-7-24-3i.

**Talkies—Murray River Saturday. L-7055-7-24-3i.

**Crapaud Church of England Tea Party, Wednesday, August 15th. L-5368-6-28-7-5-12-19-26.

**Come to St. Brigid's Parish Picnic at Lot 11, Wednesday, August 1st. L-6883-7-26-28.

**For Sale—Estate of late Hugh Nicholson, Glen Valley. Inspection invited. L-7096-7-25-31.

**Sports, Dance in Valleyfield Rink, Wednesday, August 1st. Prizes for event winners. L-8011-7-26-11.

**Tea Party at Mt. Stewart August 1st. Games and amusements. Dance at night in aid of Mt. Stewart Branch Canadian Legion. L-7091-7-25-2i.

**A monthly income sufficient to keep you in comfort during old age is something greatly to be desired. Inquire how easily this can be done. Consult J. A. Moore, Manager, Sun Life, Charlottetown. L-6890-7-16-tf

**Murray Harbor Bus will make two trips to Town Monday, July 30th for Circus, regular time in morning. Leaves Charlottetown at 8 P. M. instead of 4 P. M. and leaves Murray Harbor at 6 P. M. Please arrange before hand. L-7086-7-26-2i.

PAY IN ADVANCE

As so many people disclaim responsibility for small advts. when bills are sent out, in future no such advts. will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.

CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MINISTER TO AUSTRIA IS RECALLED

Action of German Ambassador Was Unauthorized By Home Gov't.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

BERLIN, July 25—The German Government tonight recalled Herr Rieth, German Minister to Austria, for his intervention in Vienna which was within the government's consent.

It was learned from private but reliable authority that Rieth conducted the negotiations which led to the end of the Ballhausplatz siege.

It was determined that while a prisoner Minister Emil Fey telephoned to Rieth, asking him to secure assurances that Nazi plotters would reach the border safely.

After receiving such assurances, it was said he agreed to conduct negotiations in a personal capacity with a view to preventing bloodshed and went personally to the Chancellory.

Shortly afterward the German Government announced that Austrians brought to the German border through the intervention of Ambassador Rieth had been arrested.

Then came an official announcement that Rieth had been recalled from Vienna for his unauthorized action.

To express his concern over events in Austria Chancellor Hitler decided not to attend any more operas at Bayreuth, Bavaria, where he was last Sunday.

Orange Lodge Hold Business Meetings

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, July 25—Meetings, a parade, divine service, and excursions to the environs of Halifax provided a full programme today for nearly 1,000 Orangemen gathered here for the 104th annual session of the Grand Orange Lodge of British America and the 41st yearly meeting of its sister organization the Ladies Orange Benevolent Association.

Headed by the band of the Salvation Army of New Waterford, N. S., delegates marched from their hotel through city streets to historic St. Paul's, the oldest Protestant Church in Canada, which was filled to capacity.

First in the procession were girl members of Ruth Lodge, C. J. A. followed by the John Wycliffe Lodge, O. J. A., then ladies of the Orange Benevolent Association and members of the Grand Orange Lodge.

Most worshipful Rev. A. E Smart, grand chaplain, pastor of St. John's Anglican Church in Portsmouth, Ont., conducted the service being assisted by Ven. Archdeacon T. W. Savary, rector of St. Paul's, Rev. D. A. MacKinnon Grand Master of Nova Scotia and Rev. W. C. V. Martin of Saint John.

J. Starr Tait of Saint John, Grand Master and Sovereign of British America presided at today's business meetings. Appointment of standing committees occupied the attention of delegates. In the afternoon ladies enjoyed a steamer excursion on the North West Arm and Halifax harbor.

No Executions Of Nazis, Claim

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

VIENNA, July 26—(Thursday)—It was officially stated this morning that no executions had taken place as a result of the Nazi putsch which resulted in Dollfuss' death.

Discussing a reported statement of Prince Ernst Von Starhemberg that 28 Nazis had been executed an official said that executions cannot occur in Austria without a trial.

Private sources said that the executions were improbable but that some may have died as a result of beatings.

Celebration Of Cartier's Landing At Magdalenes

Bishop And Clergy Participated In Inspiring Services On Tuesday. Great Enthusiasm Evidenced.

The four hundredth anniversary of the discovery of the Magdalene Islands was celebrated at Havre-Aubert on Tuesday amid scenes of greatest enthusiasm. His Excellency Bishop O'Sullivan and a large number of clergymen from Prince Edward Island were present to participate in the religious services which commemorated the event. Large crowds of people from the various islands attended the celebration, which was both impressive and inspiring.

Jacques Cartier was a native of St. Malo, a small seaport town on the northern coast of Brittany. Of his youth little is known but one can readily surmise that he was filled with the desire to be a seaman, especially as at that time colourful tales were being told of the wonderful discoveries of Columbus and of Cabot in the New World.

Cartier set forth from St. Malo on his first voyage of discovery in the spring of 1534; and after a long and perilous voyage he arrived at the east coast of Newfoundland. Continuing thence to the north he passed through the Strait of Belle Isle and turning to the south west he discovered the Magdalen Islands on some of which he landed, erecting a cross at each landing place and taking possession of the territory in the name of the French King.

Authentic historical records state that he passed a night in an expanse of water which he named "Pleasant Bay" owing to the fact that it was therein he enjoyed the first night of calm and repose that he had experienced since his departure from St. Malo; and tradition has it that on the southern shore of this bay he erected a cross according to his custom. In commemoration of this event of four hundred years ago the people of Havre-Aubert, where he is believed to have landed have erected a memorial cross on the summit of one of the two peaks which Samuel Champlain named "Les Deux Demoiselles" at the time of his visit to Havre Aubert in the year 1626. This cross which is twenty feet high and is constructed of oak timber one foot square was solemnly blessed by His Excellency J. A. O'Sullivan. At 9.15 a.m. the procession left the parish church and proceeded by way of the newly constructed mountain road to a point near the summit where an altar had been erected. As soon as the Bishop arrived at the altar the choir intoned the "Ecce Sacerdos Magnus" and shortly afterwards Mass began, which, by the way, was the first Pontifical High Mass that was ever celebrated

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Europe Apprehensive Over Developments In Austria

(By The Associated Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)

With all Italy's military forces held in readiness at orders of Premier Mussolini for any eventuality Wednesday night, an official announcement came from Rome that Austria had requested intervention by European powers to guarantee her integrity.

No preparation for possible action was apparent except in Italy, but every capital in Europe was tense with expectancy and in some cases apprehension over developments in Austria climaxed by the assassination of Chancellor Dollfuss by Nazis.

Berlin's Ambassador to Austria was withdrawn by order of the government, supporting sensational revelations that the ambassador had intervened on behalf of Nazis who entered the Vienna Chancellery and shot down Dollfuss.

Otherwise in Germany, at which the venom of the Italian press has been directed for her alleged interference in Austrian affairs, any hint of participation in today's developments met with official denials.

Paris regarded the day's events with open perturbation. Fears were expressed over the possible consequences of Austria's loss of independence.

The Italian Ambassador to France conferred with French Foreign Minister Barthou and it was unofficially said that telephone lines between Paris, Rome and London were busy with consultations.

France and the Little Entente view Austrian independence as vital to the peace of Europe.

The coincidence of dates was widely remarked upon wherever the day's developments were discussed. It was just 20 years to a day after Austria's severance of relations with Serbia which placed Europe on the brink of the Great War, on July 25, 1914, European newspapers were filled with alarming apprehension concerning a general conflagration.

At Praha, Czechoslovakia, a spokesman undertook to clarify the position of the Little Entente—Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and Rumania—with regard to Austrian events. An official stated that only Austrian union with Germany would cause the Little Entente to interfere. Assumption of control by Austrian Nazis would be insufficient to cause intervention, it was hinted.

Premier Mussolini was at Riccione, Italy, where he personally called upon Mme. Dollfuss, widow of the slain Chancellor, to offer condolences. Mme. Dollfuss was prostrated when the news was broken to her. The Chancellor was to have joined her this week-end at the Italian resort.

Business Better For N.B. Liquor Control Board

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 25 — Business of the New Brunswick Liquor Control Board has shown a considerable increase in the last few months over the corresponding months of last year, R. G. Fulton, chairman of the Board stated today.

"The notable thing about the improvement", Mr. Fulton said, "is the general increase of sales in all parts of the province."

The sale of beer has increased considerably since the reduction in prices early this spring, the chairman said, and the sale of light wines has also shown improvement. There has been little increase in the sale of spirits.

Local brewers have profited by the decrease in the price of beer in the province. Officials of one local brewery stated that business has increased between 20 and 25 percent since the reduction and another corcern reported an increase of over 30 percent in sales compared with business in the corresponding period last year.

Grave Holds Body Of John Dillinger

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MAYWOOD, Ind., July 25—The grave holds John Dillinger.

The body of the man who couldn't be kept behind jail bars and who so frequently evaded the traps set for him, rests tonight, six feet beneath the sod.

His body was lowered into the grave on the Dillinger family lot in peaceful Crown Hill Cemetery this afternoon following funeral services held here at the home of Mrs. Audrey Hancock, the sister who reared him after the death of his mother.

CATTLE POLICY FOR CANADA DISCUSSED

Livestock And Other Officials Held Final Meetings Of Conference Yesterday.

Aspects of a national cattle policy as outlined at the annual convention of the Canadian Society of Technical Agriculturalists in the latter part of June were discussed at a joint meeting of officials from the Maritime Branches of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Superintendents of the Maritime Experimental Farms and officials of the Provincial Department of Agriculture.

Among the points of the policy discussed was one regarding the suggested growing of more feeds at home for the use of dairy cattle, in preference to importing feeds under high freight rates. This policy it was stated, was designed to meet the needs of the Maritime Provinces. The possibility of creating zones of fairly definite areas throughout Canada in order to promote the breeding of types of cattle most suitable to the area in question was discussed. The feasibility of raising beef animals in Nova Scotia and dairy animals in Prince Edward Island was suggested as an example. The carrying out of the idea to its ultimate conclusion would mean that each section would specialize in a particular breed, as in the case of the Harvey Jersey Club in New Brunswick. Such areas would have a distinct advantage in that they would gain a reputation for good cattle, improvement by exchange would result, and the purchase of high class breeding animals would be possible through co-operation.

The outlined policy also suggested the taking of a cattle census. There had been no very definite cattle census taken in Canada for a number of years, and it was suggested that it would be of great value for workers to know the census, the types of cattle and the breeds. It was further suggested that a survey be made as to what farmers were growing as regards feeds. Such a survey would make possible recommendations as to the most suitable feeds in any area.

Much work could be done, it was thought, as regards improvement of pastures. Permanent or semi-permanent pastures such as are common in England and Denmark were regarded as possible solutions to the pasture problem in this country. Such pastures which have been used in England for as long as one hundred years can graze two to four times as many cattle per acre as one possible in this country, where there are no permanent pastures. While at the Experimental Station those pres-

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Says Anglo-Irish Treaty Must Not Be Repudiated

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, July 25—Parliamentary discussions recently in the Irish Free State were not calculated to help towards a peaceful settlement of the dispute with the United Kingdom, the House of Lords was told tonight by Lord Hailsham, government leader in the upper chamber.

The House was debating the position of the Irish Free State with particular attention to recent statements by President Eamon de Valera that the Free State was determined not to observe the provisions of the Anglo-Irish treaty, or any other obligations to Britain.

Lord Hailsham reiterated the declaration of the Imperial Conference of 1926 when the autonomous status of the various sections of the Empire was acknowledged and declared the government could not accept any unilaterial repudiation.

He also referred the House to a letter from Frank McDermott, Irish farmer leader, which said the Anglo-Irish treaty was dead in Ireland and Britain would be wise to abandon it. McDermott said a British admission that the Free State had the right to secede would have far-reaching good effects.

Miss Massey Flies From Los Angeles To Saint John

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 25—Receiving word of the death of her father, H. J. Massey, in Summerside, P. E. I., Miss Hope Massey, R. N., of Los Angeles, California, left Los Angeles by plane yesterday and arrived here 26 hours later, it was learned at the local airport tonight.

Taking the regular trans-Atlantic air service from Los Angeles, Miss Massey landed in New York yesterday and chartered a plane for Bangor, Maine. From there she chartered another plane piloted by Gerald Smead of Bangor, and landed at the Saint John airport at 6.45 o'clock, making the 184 mile trip in 80 minutes. After clearing the customs here she left half an hour later for Summerside.

Mussolini Issues Orders To Army, Navy, Air Forces

Troops Prepared To March Into Austria On Short Notice. Italians Express Deep Resentment Against Germany.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

ROME, July 25.—A statement emanating from official sources tonight said that the Austrian Government had requested intervention by European powers to guarantee Austria's integrity.

The statement, which was given to the government controlled press, was published shortly after it was announced that Premier Mussolini had issued war time military orders to army, navy and air forces to the north of Padua.

The inspired press reported that the diplomatic representatives of Italy, France, England and the little entente countries will hold an urgent conference at Vienna tomorrow to determine what action should be taken.

The conference will also decide which of the powers should intervene in case armed assistance is determined upon. Italian troops are prepared to march into Austria on short notice.

Fulvio Suvich, Under-secretary of Foreign Affairs, was remaining at the Foreign Office throughout the night to keep in touch with the Austrian situation and to confer with Mussolini by telephone.

Il Duce at the same time was keeping a vigil at Riccione.

The official press bureau where wireless contacts are maintained was a beehive of activity at hours when it is usually deserted except for a night watchman.

No effort was made to disguise the fact that the Austrian question is viewed here in a very grave light.

"Italy is in the first line of defence for the peace of Europe," said an authoritative editorial which the newspaper Popolo Roma will publish Thursday.

"It is difficult if not impossible to deny that Germany has had grave responsibility in that which has occurred in Austria.

"For months the radio at Munich has issued insult and calumny against Dollfuss and his government. All the efforts of the powers to obtain an end to this campaign which is against all principles of international politics were wrecked by the ill will of German leaders."

Dispatches from Munich said today's news from Vienna accounted for recent activities of storm troopers in Bavaria, where for the past few days numbers of armed men have been seen in Munich and truckloads of Austrian brown shirts were reported being driven toward the border.

In Italy, where the populace was in a high state of excitement over the issuance of orders to the military, former service men's groups were said to be at war time pitch as news of Dollfuss' assassination permeated the kingdom.

Their deep resentment against Germany was freely expressed.

The Austrian minister to the United States, Edgar Prochnik, at Rehobeth Beach, Delaware, on vacation, said Dollfuss' death was "a great blow to Austria."

"He was just the man we needed," he said.

DROWNING ACCIDENT AT NAIL POND

Elmer Doucette, Three Year Old Son of John Doucette, Was Victim.

A very sad accident occurred at Nail Pond yesterday afternoon when Elmer Doucette, three year old son of Mr. and Mrs. John Doucette was drowned in Nail Pond where he had been bathing with several companions.

Dr. Johnson and Father MacDonald were called. Efforts at resuscitation were of no avail, as life was extinct.

Besides the sorrowing parents there are left to mourn several brothers and sisters.

The Weather, Etc

Fresh southwesterly winds; fair at first, followed by fog and probably scattered showers.

(Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICA OFFICE, Toronto, July 25—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	56	82
Aklavik	50	56
Saint John	52	70
Halifax	54	74
Charlottetown	54	72

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces:—Fresh southwesterly winds; fair at first, followed by fog and probably scattered showers.

High tide tonight at 11.21 and tomorrow morning at 10.36.

Sun sets this evening at 7.35 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.38.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Week days — Leaving Borden 9.40 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra), 515 p. m.

Leave Tormentine 11 a. m. (Extra) 2.55 p. m.; 7 p. m. daily except Sunday, beginning Monday, May 28.