

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
It is always safe to learn from our enemies, seldom safe to venture to instruct even our friends.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Excesses of our youth are drafts upon our old age, payable with interest, about 50 years after date.

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## ALLIES ACCUSE REDS OF CREATING THREAT TO PEACE

### Moscow Demands Control Of Traffic To Berlin

### Are Taking Explosive Berlin Issue To United Nations Security Council

### Island's Flying Farmer Opens His Own Airport

### Canada To Speed Up Defence Plans

### Ottawa Announces Floor Price Under N. S. Apples

### Even Tighter Blockade Of Berlin Forecast

#### Sea-Jeeping Carlin's Prepare To Sail

HALIFAX, Sept. 26 — (CP)—While harbor and customs officials maintained a non-committal attitude, adventure's sea-jeeping Carlin's tonight prepared for their second attempt to cross the Atlantic in "Half-Safe" their remote amphibious duck.

Mr. Benjamin Carlin said he and his wife and her husband hope to begin the voyage in about two weeks.

The first trip ended 311 miles off New York when the tanker New Jersey found the pair in their disabled duck and took them to Montreal. They drove the vehicle to Halifax.

#### Coming Events

- Chicken Supper, St. Teresa's, Monday, Oct. 11th.
- Dance, Forest Hill Hall, Wednesday, September 29th.
- Unloading one car Old Sydney Coal at Hazelbrook, James Wood.
- Chicken supper and dance, New Perth Hall, Sept. 29th.
- Come to the Dance at Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday, September 21st.
- Supper and Dance, Orwell Cove Hall, Tuesday, September 28th.
- Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, Tuesday, September 28th. Webster's Orchestra.
- Dance, Winslow Station Hall, Tuesday, September 28th. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra.
- Canoes and Movies, Wednesday, "King of the Cowboys", Roy Rogers.
- Dance in Waterville School, Wednesday, September 29th. Good music.
- Chicken Supper, Bingo and other games, Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, September 29th.
- Dance every Tuesday, St. Peter's Legion Hall, Clifford's Orchestra.
- CCF Public Meeting, Indian River School, Wednesday evening, September 29th. Everyone welcome.
- Don't forget dance in Harcourt Hall, Wednesday, Sept. 29th. Refreshments.
- Pictures at Morell every Tuesday, Friday and Saturday. Show 3:30 P. M.
- Reserve Oct. 14 for chicken supper in Acton Hall auspices, New Dominion Ladies Aid.
- Big dance, social, Cardigan Hall Tuesday 28th, and Glenfanning School.
- Dance, Bradalbane Hall, Tuesday night, Sept. 28. Rollic MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Chicken Supper and Dance in Grand River Hall, Wednesday evening, September 29th. Supper served from 5 to 9.
- Chicken Supper and Dance, Grandview, September 29th. MacKenzie's Orchestra. If not fine, following night.
- Hear George Wotton, CCF Provincial Organizer, speaking on "Provincial Affairs", over C.F.C.Y. on Monday evening, September 27th, at 9 P. M. Standard Time.
- Emerald Hall Monday, Sept. 27th, bazaar and auction forty-fives from 8 until 10 o'clock, followed by a dance. Special music. Auspices C. W. L.
- Notice:—Beginning Monday, Sept. 27, my store will be open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday nights, will close other nights at 8 p. m. N. Aubrey Cutcliffe, Fredrickton.
- All farmers in St. Peter's and surrounding districts troubled with or interested in the control of vaginities in cattle are invited to a meeting at St. Peter's High School, Tuesday evening, Sept. 28th, at 8:00 o'clock. Dr. Bishop and Mr. Gurney will be present to assist with organizing a program of treatment and control. Meeting sponsored by St. Peter's Junior Farmers.

A gathering of close to 2,000 people attended the opening of the new private airport, built and owned by Mr. Elton Woodside of Clinton, P.E.I., yesterday.

Seventeen planes from various parts of the Maritimes brought 36 pilots to the new airport for the opening. Private planes owned and flown by Dr. Coates, Amherst, Mr. Goodwin, Amherst, Mr. Joe Fikins, Moncton, Sergeant Don Bradshaw, R.C.A.F., Moncton, Mr. Edward Titus, St. John, Mr. George Newman, Charlottetown, Mr. David MacDonald, Cardigan, as well as flying club aircraft from the Moncton Flying Club, and the Fundy Flying Club, St. John, which were in attendance, demonstrated the increasing popularity of the use of light aircraft as a means of recreational transport to those who consider flying as a hobby.

In addition to these private planes, commercial aircraft operated by Transmar Air Service, Amherst, Simmonds Brothers.

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#### Men From Maritimes In Riot At Guelph

GUELPH, Sept. 26 — (CP)—City police waged a brief and violent battle against a gang of men Friday night in front of the City Hall before eight men were arrested. It was Guelph's first experience with gang warfare.

A police sergeant and two officers came into the fight when the patrolmen were overpowered by the group of men.

The men, said to have been brought to Guelph from the Maritimes by the National Employment Union, appeared in court Saturday and were remanded until Oct. 1 on \$250 bail.

They are John McNeil, Frederick Adshade, Thomas Dawe, Bert Rigby, Lawrence Blenkhorn, John M. White, Richard Baxter and James Musford. They are charged with creating a disturbance by fighting, and assaulting police. Adshade, a minor, was also charged with consuming beer.

#### Finds No Money At Wrecked Plane

EDMONTON, Sept. 26 — (CP)—C. L. Fallart, hunter, from Elkton, Ore., who found a crashed United States Air Force plane in the Canadian wilds, Saturday said he saw no gold or currency aboard the wrecked aircraft, only the bodies of the 11 crew members and passengers.

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At higher levels the discussion was less pointed but equally grim. Financial circles discussed the costs of transition from consumer production to partial military preparedness.

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OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (CP)—A series of week-end developments, none major but all straws in the wind, emphasized the Government's growing uneasiness over the international situation and determination to speed Canada's defence preparations.

Concern over the "short-term possibilities" of the international situation has led the Government to push its defence plans ahead as rapidly as possible. Defence Minister Claxton said in a statement issued Saturday night. He declared that the country wants stronger armed forces—now.

Earlier, naval headquarters announced that commanding officers of the 20 naval divisions into which Canada is divided will assemble Tuesday to discuss "every phase of the naval reserve picture."

Commanding officers of the army's military districts will meet in October. Army sources described this meeting as a routine conference held annually at about the same time.

The Ottawa Citizen said, however, that it had learned authoritatively that detailed plans for Canada's mobilization in the event of war are to be drawn up at a series of conferences this autumn and winter. The plans would be laid at a series of senior-officer conferences to be held between now and next February and that the army would draw up its plan next month.

Mr. Claxton's statement on the international situation appeared in the middle of a message thanking the country for its interest in, and support of, Army Week.

#### Three Leading Aspirants For Party Leadership

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (Special)—Eve of the week designated by the Progressive Conservative Party to choose a leader to succeed Hon. John Bracken sees the field of likely aspirants whittled down to three: Ontario Premier George Drew, John Diefenbaker, M. P. for Lake Centre and Donald Fleming, M. P. for Toronto-Eglinton. Definite assurance that he would not permit his name to stand before the convention, given by Ivan Sabourin, party leader in Quebec removed the likelihood of a French-speaking Canadian being nominated for the Progressive Conservative leadership.

In Ottawa Friday night and part of Saturday, Premier Drew and Mr. Fleming, party leader in Ontario, spent considerable time with party higher-ups at Bracken House. So

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

#### Canadian Press Survey Of Contest

By D'ARCY O'DONNELL (Canadian Press Staff Writer)

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (CP)—The leadership contest at the forthcoming national convention of the Progressive Conservative Party may prove to be the closest fought in the party's history.

At the party's three previous conventions, new leaders were selected after two ballots were taken. This time, some observers are predicting that as many as three and possibly four ballots will be necessary.

Their observations are based on reports from various parts of the country which indicate support is split for those candidates who

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 1)

#### News In Brief

PARIS, Sept. 26 — (AP)—The French Parliament adjourned today until Nov. 16. Barring an earlier return, this means the French Cabinet cannot be overthrown for 51 days.

BERLIN, Sept. 26 — (AP)—The Russians posted notice Saturday they would hold manoeuvres across the western air-lift lanes but fliers on the aerial supply highway said today they had not spotted any Soviet planes.

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (CP)—Seven Provinces will present to the Cabinet tomorrow their appeal from last spring's award of a \$70,000,000-a-year freight-rate increase to the railways.

#### BOY ADMITS STARTING FIRE

QUEENSTOWN, N.B., Sept. 26 — (CP)—A 14-year-old boy who confessed setting a \$2,500 barn fire because he "just wanted to see it burn" was taken today to the Boys' Industrial Home at Saint John. The barn, containing 60 tons of hay and owned by Fred O. Davis, was destroyed in a spectacular fire Friday night.

#### Russian Charges Atomic War Being Mapped By West

(By Alan Harvey)

PARIS, Sept. 26 — (CP)—Russia's fiery Andrei Vishinsky, in a blistering attack, charged Saturday that a group of leaders in the Western bloc are mapping an atomic war against Russia.

He blasted the United States as leading a "wild armaments race" and seeking to dominate the world. The Russian Deputy Foreign Minister then urged the five great powers to scrap one third of their land, sea and air forces and demanded a ban on the atomic bomb.

In a rapid-fire, 50-minute speech before the United Nations General Assembly Vishinsky called on the world body to set up "within the framework of the Security Council" an international control body to carry out reduction of armaments and armed forces of Britain, the United States, France, Russia and China. His proposed one-third slash would be put into effect within one year.

Delegates noted that the phrase "within the framework of the Security Council" would give Russia a veto on the control body's decisions. Russia previously proposed such an arrangement for an international atomic control commission.

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#### Even Tighter Blockade Of Berlin Forecast

MOSCOW, Sept. 26 — (CP)—Russia today demanded control of all traffic—land, air and water—between Berlin and the outside world and said it is up to the Western Powers whether a four-power agreement on the Berlin blockade can be reached or whether the talks are broken off.

Tass, official Russian news agency, in an "authorized" statement of the Russian Government's position in the Kremlin talks in the Berlin blockade can be reached or whether the talks are broken off.

The Russian Deputy Foreign Minister said in an interview: "The basis will be \$2.50 a barrel if the apples are processed by the board as dried apples or apple juice."

There is no provision in this year's arrangements for processing part of the Nova Scotia crop as canned apples.

Mr. Gardner said he expected that the Apple Marketing Board would have to handle about 700,000 barrels from a total Nova Scotia crop estimated at 1,000,000.

He said it was likely that the board would handle about 300,000 barrels as fresh apples and about 400,000 barrels partially as fresh and partially as processed apples.

The estimate of a Nova Scotia crop of 1,000,000 barrels is somewhat below the long-term average yield of about 1,400,000 and the crop is below average in the other Eastern Provinces as well. Mr. Gardner said.

The British Columbia crop, however, is estimated at 2,850,000 barrels (60,000 bushels) an increase of about 316,000 barrels over 1947.

Last year's arrangements for marketing the Nova Scotia apple crop, a problem since the British market was lost, provided a minimum for apples used for canning. It was originally intended to give away 200,000 barrels of fresh apples. The scheme was later abandoned and the apples were dehydrated, resulting in a carry-over into this year.

"The terms of this year's contract are intended to avoid having that happen by eliminating some of the lower grades," Mr. Gardner said.

There had been some criticism of the Government's action announced last week in giving processed apples to hospitals and charities. Institutions on the scale of this year's crop.

"They are being disposed of with as little interference with this year's crop as possible," Mr. Gardner said.

The minimum price set last year for apples for processing was \$2.25 a barrel, compared with this year's minimum of \$2.50 a barrel for apples to be used for dehydrating or making apple juice.

#### S. M. T. Drivers In N. B. To Strike Today

SAINT JOHN, N.B., Sept. 26 — (CP)—Drivers and mechanics of S.M.T. Limited were ready tonight to start a strike for higher wages at 5:30 A.M. Monday.

A company statement said all its inter-urban and suburban routes in New Brunswick, as well as Fredericton city service, would not operate tomorrow. The freight department, Saint John city service and the Prince Edward Island bus service will continue to operate as usual.

#### Survivors Tell Of 12 Days In Wilderness

By Douglas How

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (CP)—"But for God and the R.C.A.F., Capt. Ben Scott Custer, U.S.N., said, "we wouldn't be here."

The U.S. naval attaché at Ottawa was describing how five lost men prayed by night and by day during the 12 days they were lost in the Canadian northland.

The five were rescued 228 miles north of the Pas de Man after their plane had crash landed in knee-deep muskeg. While they waited, they hunted and ate grouse, squirrels, porcupine and blueberries.

The pilot, Chief Petty Officer Jack Kastner of Tucson, Ariz., went back to the crashed plane to help in salvage.

The first reaction of Lady Stirling-Hamilton after kissing her husband was to say: "I'm glad you're home."

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#### Says Espionage Report Will Shock U. S. Public

(By Fred J. Zuy)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 26 — (AP)—An official close to the House of Representatives Un-American Activities Committee said Saturday its forthcoming report on atomic espionage "will shock the public."

It was stated, the official declared, that Presidents Roosevelt and Truman and Attorney-General Tom C. Clark "had all the facts" on a Russian spy ring that got atomic bomb secrets but did nothing about it.

The official, who declined use of his name, said the report will assert that scientists working with the super-secret Manhattan atomic bomb projects at the University of Chicago made attempts to steal atom secrets. He told reporters: "We are inclined to believe they were successful."

Wall declined to name the scientists alleged to have been involved. He said, however, that some of them will be named in the committee's report, expected to be issued early this week.

The committee source who said Presidents Roosevelt and Truman and Attorney-General Clark knew all about what was going on said the report will be "very critical" of the three.

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 — (CP)—Agriculture Minister Gardner announced today floor prices of \$3.00 a barrel for Nova Scotia apples sold fresh and of \$2.50 a barrel for those sold for processing.

"The Agriculture Prices Support Board undertakes to appoint the Nova Scotia Apple Marketing Board its agent to buy the Nova Scotia crop on a basis of \$3.90 per barrel if the apples are sold by the board as fresh apples," Mr. Gardner said in an interview.

"The basis will be \$2.50 a barrel if the apples are processed by the board as dried apples or apple juice."

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#### Red Cross Sends Aid To Quebec Village

ST. MATHIEU, Que., Sept. 26 — (CP)—Units of the Canadian Red Cross brought relief during the week-end to 22 families left homeless in a \$250,000 fire Friday night which destroyed more than two-thirds of this once picturesque St. Mathieu village.

Thirty-seven buildings, including the Roman Catholic Church and St. Mathieu's small shopping district—four stores—were leveled. The blaze, which started in a shed near the church, moved at such a pace through the tinder dry frame structures, the people managed to save little of their personal belongings.

Mrs. Delphis Heroux, 70, died of a heart attack while being restrained by a son from re-entering their home to save some of their possessions. Cause of the blaze has not been determined.


#### Strong Language Used

The Western position was summed up in these words:

"The issue is that the Soviet Government has clearly shown by its actions that it is attempting by illegal and coercive measures to disregard its obligations to secure political objectives to which it is not entitled and which it could not achieve by peaceful means."

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#### WOMAN'S IDEA OF MAKING A NAME FOR HERSELF IS TO MARRY ONE!



THE SKIES were clear throughout the Maritimes Sunday. Temperatures rose to the 60s in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia while in New Brunswick they reached the low 70s. The large high pressure area which extends from the Rockies to the Maritimes is moving very slowly and no great change is to be expected in the weather. Under clear skies there is the chance of frost over low-lying ground in most sections of the Maritimes. However, a mass of cooler air pushing into the district from the north will spread into the northern and eastern regions Monday. It is preceded by patches of cloud and scattered showers. Over the greater part of the district it will be sunny and warm on Monday.

Regional Forecasts:

Prince Edward Island — Clear with frost in the hollows during the night. Monday variable cloudiness and warm in the daytime. Light winds becoming west 15 in the morning. Low early Monday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 40 and 65.

High tide this morning at 3:25 and this afternoon at 5:59.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5:49 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:53.

New moon October 2nd, 3:42 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Daily Except Sunday

CAR PERRY "ARBWELL"

Standard Time

Leaves Borden, 9:10 a.m., 1 p.m., 4:30 p.m.

Leaves Tormentine 10:35 a.m., 2:40 p.m., 7:30 p.m.

SUNDAY

Leaves Borden 6:45 P. M.

Leaves Tormentine 8 P. M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU

Daily including Sunday

Standard Time

Leaves Wood Islands, Prince Nova 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m.

Charles A. Dunning, 9 a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m.

Leaves Caribou, Charles A. Dunning 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m.

Prince Nova, 9 a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m.

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The R.A.F. issued a call for 20,000 air defence volunteers for manning radar instruments and other devices for spotting planes and sighting anti-aircraft guns. All of the man-in-street war talk was unemotional.

At higher levels the discussion was less pointed but equally grim. Financial circles discussed the costs of transition from consumer production to partial military preparedness.

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