

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The stirrup of a horse is in his bridled mouth.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

To be rather than to seem is the standard of worth.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, MARCH 7, 1947

12 PAGES

Subscription Delivered \$6.00.
Mail \$3.00, other Provinces & U. S. A. \$7.00

U. S. SUPREME COURT RULES AGAINST J. L. LEWIS

Recommends Radio Beacon For S'ide

Former Chief Instructor At Summerside Airport Urges Move On Government

Attlee Given Strong Support On Indian Policy

LONDON, March 6—(CP)—Prime Minister Attlee's Labor Government tonight received overwhelming support on its decision to give India by June, 1948, when the House of Commons rejected by a 337-to-185 vote an Opposition amendment criticizing the government's India policy because it failed to carry out British obligations under the subcontinent.

Winston Churchill, in introducing the amendment, charged that India was being left to anarchy and that the problem of India's independence be taken to the United Nations.

The government's motion endorsing the Indian policy was approved by a vote of 337 to 185.

"Mr. Churchill's practical acquaintance with India ended some 50 years ago," Attlee said amidst loud laughter from the benches, and added that the time limit was based on "the strongest advice from India that it was desirable to fix a date."

Calling the defeated Conservative amendment "a plea for delay and inaction," the Prime Minister said that "we had been warned

U. S. Sends Blunt Note To Russia

WASHINGTON, March 6—(AP)—The United States today accused Russia of trying to overthrow the government of Hungary.

The State Department said it set up a dictatorship in Hungary.

The note, dispatched by State Secretary Marshall before his departure for Moscow, denounced the arrest by Red Army soldiers of Bela Kovacs, member of the Hungarian Parliament, and until recently secretary general of the Smallholders Party, which has a majority in the Parliament.

The charge was "conspired to form anti-Soviet terror groups and espionage organizations were branded in the American note as 'unwarranted.'"

Three Die For \$7 N. Y. Holdup Murder

OSISSING, N.Y., March 6—(AP)—Three young men in their 20s were electrocuted at Sing Sing prison tonight for a New York holdup murder which netted them \$7.

The trio, Eugene Koberski, 23, Edward Kalkoska, 22, and Henry P. Suckow, 25, all went to the electric chair calmly and without final statements. All three quietly said prayers, however. Each was accompanied by the prison chaplain, Father Bernard Martin.

Gale Warning

HALIFAX, March 6—(CP)—Dominion Public Weather Office, in a special gale advisory issued tonight, said a storm just south of Newfoundland was expected to move into the eastern part of the Gulf of St. Lawrence during the night and tomorrow morning.

Winds in the Cape Breton shore, Northumberland Strait, east of Sable Island, Anticosti and Harrington areas were expected to increase to gale force by noon tomorrow with the risk that gusts might reach speeds in excess of 40 miles an hour.

Senator Robertson To Take Six-weeks Rest

OTTAWA, March 6—(CP)—Senator Wishart Robertson, Government leader in the Senate and as such a Cabinet member, is leaving his post for a six-weeks rest on the advice of his physician, it was learned today.

A caucus of Liberal senators has chosen Senator Robertson to act in his absence.

Ontario Woman Tells Of Life In Jerusalem

NEW YORK, March 6—(CP)—There is soap in Jerusalem anyway.

This was at least one bright spot Mrs. Lionel Orr, formerly Constance Blackburn of London, Ont., could relate here today of six years of life in the troubled Holy City.

She is the wife of Judge Orr, Irish-born official of the British Colonial Service who is president of the district court in Jerusalem.

She and her four-year-old daughter Stephanie fell under the recent general order that British women and children must leave Palestine and the two arrived here yesterday after a three weeks sea voyage from Beyrouth, Lebanon. Mrs. Orr's husband is still in Jerusalem.

They were met by Mrs. Orr's brother, Walter Blackburn, president of the London Free Press.

For the soap goes thanks to the fat-tailed sheep and general oil resources of the Middle East.

For the rest, life tries to go on in as nearly normal fashion as possible in a country of violence and Arab-Jewish dispute.

British residents live in about two square miles in a new section of Jerusalem. They may not

Jury Finds Mrs. Evelyn Dick Not Guilty

Island Members Reserve Judgment On Churchill Route

Market For 1,000 Cars Sebago Seed In Florida

OTTAWA, March 6—(Special)—Members from Prince Edward Island today reserved judgment on the statement made in the Commons earlier in the week by R. C. Knight, C.C.F. member for St. John's City that Prince Edward Island has a very real stake in the Hudson's Bay Railway and the shipping facilities of Port Churchill. In the Throne Speech debate, the Saskatoon member contended that large-scale use of the port of Churchill for grain-carrying purposes would mean that the Prairie Provinces could ship coarse grain to Charlottetown at much lower rates than the present freight charges by rail.

This cheap grain, Mr. Knight contended, could result in an intensive development of the P.E.I. bacon industry and also the poultry industry. He admitted that the project of storing Western grain would require an elevator at Charlottetown.

James Lester Douglas, Liberal member for Queen's said that the question of Western shipments of grain to Prince Edward Island and its use in agriculture involved many complicated factors. He had discussed the matter with a number of experienced shipping men and was informed that a careful cost survey would be necessary to determine the feasibility of the project.

W. Chester S. McLeure, Progressive-Conservative member for Queen's said the suggestion of shipments to Prince Edward Island of Western grain both by the Hudson's Bay and the Great Lakes routes had been often discussed.

"It's primarily a question of costs," he affirmed. "Before such a project could be approved of, turned down costs must be determined. To this end I propose to submit a series of questions to the Minister of Transport and Commerce on the transport of grain from the West to our Province."

Charges Gov't Not Consistent In Foreign Policy

OTTAWA, March 6—(CP)—S. D. Fulton (PC-Kamloops), charging today in the Commons that the Government was not consistent in its foreign policy or in its efforts to obtain a larger role in making of peace treaties, called for a clear statement of why Canada's occupation force was withdrawn from Germany a year ago.

Speaking during continued Throne Speech debate, Mr. Fulton, who served as a major with the Canadian army during the Second World War, said that three members of the Cabinet had given contradictory statements on why the occupation force was withdrawn.

He said a statement Monday by External Affairs Minister St. Laurent to the effect that the occupation forces had been "kicked out" was at variance with early statements by Prime Minister Mackenzie King and Hon. Douglas Abbott, former Defence Minister, that the force likely would remain there some time beyond that date.

Mr. King had stated April 4, 1945, that Canada was to maintain an occupation force in Germany after the end of the war. Later, Mr. Abbott had supported Mr. St. Laurent's statement that the force would be withdrawn because they were "kicked out or left out."

(Speaking in a foreign relations debate Monday, Mr. St. Laurent gave no assurance that the price of butter, milk and sugar would not be increased before price controls had been debated.

E. D. Fulton (P.C.-Kamloops) charged the Government was not consistent in its foreign policy or in its efforts to obtain a larger role in making of peace treaties.

E. B. McKay (C.F.-Weyburn) suggested establishment of a Royal Commission to probe freight rates.

Lt.-Col. Cecil Merritt (PC-Vancouver-Burrard) charged that the administration of army holding projects had been a "public scandal."

David Gourd (L-Chapleau) urged the Government to seek cooperation of provincial governments in establishing diversified industries in Ontario and Quebec mining areas.

Friday, The Commons will continue the Throne Speech debate. The Senate will not sit.

Parliament At A Glance

(Canadian Press)

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25 Jewish Terrorists Placed Under Arrest

JERUSALEM, March 6—(AP)—Arrest of 25 known terrorists understood to be members of the Stern Gang and Irgun Zvai Leumi, Jewish underground organizations, was announced by the British authorities today amid continuing violence in the underground's declared "open warfare."

Last night there were two attacks on the British security zone in Jerusalem in which army headquarters, the residence of the commanding general, the public information office and the foreign press camp are located.

The arrests announced today presumably were the consequence of intensive searches through the hilly law zones of Palestine being conducted by the police. The identity of those apprehended was not revealed.

In between major disasters life goes on. One has acquaintances at least among Jews and Arabs; and many Palestinian Jews and Arabs get along amicably.

Food conditions are stringent, but there is no hardship as there was during the war. Prices in general have gone up about 400 per cent since 1940. Butter, rationed at one-quarter pound a week, costs about \$2.40 a pound; a small roast, generally mutton, about \$7.50; eggs about 30 cents each. Prices on the black market, mostly avoided by Britons, are much higher.

But Woman Faces Another Murder Charge

HAMILTON, March 6—(CP)—Mrs. Evelyn Dick went free tonight on a charge of slaying her husband, John Dick, just one year ago today.

But the verdict of acquittal returned by an Assize Court jury after five hours deliberation did not mean freedom for the black-haired young widow who has been in jail 11 months and 13 days.

Still facing a charge of murdering a baby, the 27-year-old Mrs. Dick was returned to the cells.

She showed it in her wide full-lipped smile.

It seemed a surprise to most, even to Evelyn who all through this 10-day second trial on this charge, has shown confidence.

Verdict Came As Surprise To Most; Jury Deliberated Five Hours.

Mr. A.R. Brennan gave a report of the recent meeting held at Moncton of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce at which he and the president, Mr. W.M. Mellich, represented the local Board of Trade regarding the formation of a national affairs committee which the Summerside Board and most other boards throughout the Dominion have approved. Mr. Brennan outlined in detail the benefits of such a committee, its objects and aims and procedure of formation. He pointed out that the object of the national affairs committee was to assist the Boards of Trade to secure better Government at national level in the interests of the Dominion.

Its function is to be a clearing house for national affairs by business men and to serve as an instrument for national problems and this presentation of com-

Hope Diminishes For Novadoc

MONTREAL, March 6—(CP)—End of another day without word of the missing Canadian freighter Novadoc and her crew of 24 diminished hope that the 2,227-ton vessel, overdue on voyage from Digby, N.S. to New York, will be found.

L. C. McEwan, operating manager of the Paterson Steamship Company which owns the Novadoc, left here today by air for Boston to arrange for continued search.

"So long as no wreckage or survivors have been located, I am convinced that the ship is still afloat," he said before he left.

U. S. Economists See Downturn In Business

WASHINGTON, March 6—(AP)—United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics said today that a business recession late in 1947 and an estimate of the degree of the prospective setback.

The major force which the Bureau said is operating to bring on a recession is a declining volume of purchasing power in the hands of wage earners. Taking into account the steady rise in the cost of living, the Bureau said the "real income" (that is purchasing power) of wage earners has been declining since V.J.-Day.

Production and sales of goods delayed the arrival of the legislature, it was learned here today. Under the measure, an inspection staff will examine conditions relating to the health, comfort and safety of workers.

Tourist plans reported under consideration include creation of sight-seeing points for motorists and clearings for picnicking.

Chaos Hits British Transport System

By MICHAEL O'MARA

LONDON, March 6—(CP)—"Chaos" was the only word to describe Britain's normally clock-work railway system tonight as winter played its severest trick yet on snarled communications.

There was no indication as to when the tangle would be undone after a blizzard had swept in with heavy snow-falls—instead of rain turning to sleet—resulted.

The upshot was that passengers were stranded more than 48 hours in one case, many trains were running up to 21 hours late and there was a resultant hold-up of the shipment of fuel and food to consumers.

Trains Are "Lost"

In the confusion due to ice and

Clamps No Strike Edict On Miners

(By William R. Spear)

WASHINGTON, March 6—(AP)—An historic U.S. Supreme Court decision today adjudged John L. Lewis and the United Mine Workers guilty of contempt and branded their actions a "serious threat" to constitutional government and the country's welfare.

Moreover, the high tribunal in effect clamped a "no strike" edict on the soft coal miners for the present.

With repeated rebukes to Lewis, it sustained the anti-strike injunction Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough issued to head off last fall's coal strike. It approved the contempt convictions of Lewis and the United Mine Workers for disobeying the injunction. The \$100,000 fine against Lewis was upheld.

As for the \$3,500,000 fine against the Union, the court upheld \$700,000 of it as punishment for contempt already committed in the strike which ended Dec. 7. And it held the other \$2,800,000 over the Union's head, to be assessed if it strikes March 31 or notices other time so long as the Government operates the mines.

To avoid the \$2,800,000 fine against the Union, Lewis must withdraw "unconditionally" his notice purporting to terminate his contract with the Government, and so notify the miners, within five days after the court issues its mandate. This normally would be issued to Judge Goldsborough in 25 days, which would bring it to the March 31 deadline Lewis set when he ordered the miners back to work Dec. 7. Lewis also must withdraw "any other notice" of the kind, issued now or later. These contract and notice notices serve in effect as strike calls.

The court's announcement, coming on a Thursday instead of the

Decision Brings Angry Mutterings From Miners

Dr. Lewis Williams Douglas, New York and Phoenix, Arizona, has been nominated as United States ambassador to Britain. Dr. Douglas is a former principal and vice-chancellor of McGill University, Montreal, P. Q. Both his father and grandfather were born in Quebec, his great-grandfather emigrating from Edinburgh.

Abbott Comments On Price Increase Rumors

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Urges Development Of B. C. Anthracite

OTTAWA, March 6—(CP)—H.G. Archibald (COP-Skeena) tonight in the Commons urged the development of anthracite coal fields in the Ground Hog Mountain district of British Columbia.

He spoke during continued Throne Speech debate and outlined the possibilities of the fields.

He quoted coal authorities as saying there was no coal fields of similar quality or commercial possibilities anywhere in Canada.

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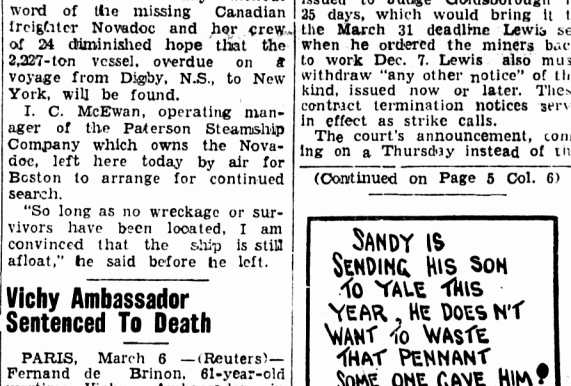
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SANDY IS SENDING HIS SON TO YALE THIS YEAR. HE DOESN'T WANT TO WASTE THAT PENNANT SOME ONE GAVE HIM!



N. B. Would Inspect All Tourist Facilities

SAINT JOHN, N.B., March 6—(CP)—Periodic inspection of all tourist facilities in New Brunswick is provided for in a government bill introduced in the legislature here today.

Under the measure, an inspection staff will examine conditions relating to the health, comfort and safety of workers.

Tourist plans reported under consideration include creation of sight-seeing points for motorists and clearings for picnicking.

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The flour that blooms in the oven

BLOSSOM CANADA FLOUR