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FROM country cow-paths have grown Canada's paved city streets, in whose building thousands of people earn their living. Whence came the change? The answer is individual enterprise. Some men, with foresight and courage, recognized the possibilities of an undeveloped region, invested savings, bought property, started building. Others follow his lead... a city is in the making.

For over a hundred years this Bank has been associated with Canadian building and development projects... has afforded essential banking services... sharing in the growth of a self-reliant people, a prosperous Canada.

Keep Canada Strong and Free!

The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA

Branches from Coast to Coast

KEEP FEED GRAIN RESERVE SAFE LEVEL

If, states the Current Review of Agricultural Conditions in Canada, the recommended acreages of coarse grains and other feed crops are sown in 1945, and if yields are at least equal to average, feed supplies should be ample for the large numbers of live stock and poultry now being maintained on farms as well as for the war-time agricultural program. The increase in live-stock production has made larger reserves of feed grains also available in winter.

on farms highly desirable. Since the bumper harvest of 1942 and the resulting substantial carry-over of oats and barley, reserve stocks have been steadily diminishing, and the maintenance of these reserves at a safe level has only been made possible by moving increased quantities of wheat into feeding channels.

CARDIFF, Wales — (CP) — South Wales will have two British Broadcasting Corporation studios after the war, one here and one at Swansea, and television programs also will be available in Wales.

Report Surcouf Was Sunk In Collision

(By The Canadian Press) MONTREAL, Jan. 29 — The 2,800-ton French submarine Surcouf, whose loss at sea nearly three years ago already has been announced by the Fighting French Navy, was rammed by a United States vessel, the Montreal Standard reported yesterday in an Ottawa dispatch quoting "usually well-informed sources."

The dispatch said it was felt in Ottawa, details of the sinking of the submarine, the world's largest, were never officially released because Gen. Charles De Gaulle decided against it through fear that French reaction would jeopardize his efforts to obtain American recognition of his government when relations between the French and the Americans were near the best.

The dispatch said a now-discarded story of the sinking was that the Surcouf was sent to the bottom by Allied naval units after a pro-Vichy crew members had seized it and murdered two British naval officers who were aboard.

The Standard said the Surcouf based at Halifax and engaged in North Atlantic convoy duty, was helping guard a convoy against the danger of attack by German submarines when the prow of an American ship ripped into her hull and sent her to the bottom with her crew of 124 officers and men.

It was not known at Ottawa, the dispatch said, whether the U. S. ship was a warship or a merchantman, nor was it known whether the Surcouf was rammed accidentally—perhaps at night or in a fog—or whether the American skipper ran her down intentionally, mistaking her for a Nazi U-boat.

Sussex Bull Is Reserve Champion

SUSSEX, N. B., Jan. 28 — (CP) — For a second consecutive year, Lonsdale Sir Model Crusader, a Holstein bred and owned by M. L. McCarthy, Sussex, has been chosen reserve all-Canadian bull. The selection was made by a committee comprising judges at major fairs in the Dominion.

(By The Associated Press) LONDON, Jan. 28 — Swedish newspaper, estimating 2,000,000 German refugees were moving from the continent today these homeless people presented such a housing and feeding problem in Berlin that they had been ordered to move on after a three-day stay.

Official List of Casualties

ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE OVERSEAS

- Killed On Active Service: Macdonell, Angus John, Sgt., Green Valley, Ont.; McCrea, James Alexander, PO., Montreal, Que.; McGregor, Duncan Pearson, PO., Calgary, Alta.; Moorey, Frank William, PO., Vancouver, B. C.; Robson, Albert Russell, Sgt., Toronto, Ont.; Sawy, Joseph Aloysius, Sgt., Calgary, Alta.; Stavenow, Leonard Charles, Sgt., Arnprior, Ont.
- Previously Missing — Now Reported Killed On Active Service: DeLynn, William Logan, Sgt., Ottawa, Ont.
- Missing Believed Killed On Active Service After Air Operations: Campbell, Frederick William, WO., Pembroke, N. S.
- Missing On Active Service After Air Operations: Austin, Kenneth Harry, PO., Edmonton, Alta.; Byrnie, William John, F-Sgt., Arnprior, Ont.; Cartier, Joseph Lionel, PO., Cornwall, Ont.; Fox, Thomas Henry, PO., Westport, Ont.; Gunning, Manley Morton, Sgt., Calgary, Alta.; Doherty, Patrick Clifford, Sgt., Preston, Ont.; Hale, Raymond Wallace, PO., Toronto, Ont.; Hawthorne, Charles Richard, PO., Verdun, Que.; Fector, Ferdinand Albert, Sgt., Dysart, Sask.; Little, George Burton, Sgt., Pierceland, Sask.; MacLennan, John, F-Sgt., Toronto, Ont.; McGee, James, F-Sgt., Toronto, Ont.; McLaren, Robert Arthur, Sgt., Winnipeg, Man.; Paterson, William, PO., Canora, Sask.; Pearce, Robert Edward, F-Sgt., Alma, Ont.; Perdue, Robert Nelson, Pl. Lt., Toronto, Ont.; Ranson, James Valentine, PO., Vancouver, B. C.; Reid, William Walter, Pl. Lt., Baker, Oregon U.S.A.; Smith, Joseph John Sidney, PO., F-Sgt., Montreal, Que.; Thompson, Colin Wray, F-Sgt., Fort Frances, Ont.; Tzelmman, Peter, WO. Revenue, Sask.; Vaughan, William Ewart, PO., Toronto, Ont.
- Missing On Active Service — Now For Official Report Presumed Dead: Aley, Harry Charles, PO., Vancouver, B. C.; Allan, Alexander, PO., Toronto, Ont.; Beer, Lloyd Stuart, PO., Picton, N. S.; Blachford, Glen Hugh, PO., Canby, Sask.; Buckingham, John Alexander, F-Sgt., Cornerbrook, Nfld.; Forsyth, Albert Carmen, PO., Britannia, B.C.; Georgeon, Louis Rockford, PO., Calgary, Alta.; Gooty, Hedley Charles Cornick, Pl. Lt., Sydney, N. S.; Leonard, Arthur Murray, WO., Toronto, Ont.; MacKinnon, Hugh Fraser, PO., Mount Hope, Ont.; McGuire, Patrick Gregory, PO., Edmonton, Alta.; McPherson, William Hugh, PO., St. Vital, Man.; Meika, Joseph, PO., Moose Jaw, Sask.; Moody, Vincent Kenneth, D. F. C., Pl. Lt., West Middle Sable, N. S.; Phillips, Samuel Alexander, PO., Ottawa, Ont.; Roy, Joseph Noel Leopold, WO., Montreal, Que.; Senecal, Joseph Hector Gaetan, PO., Plantagenet, Ont.; Tait, Douglas James, WO., Whitehorse, Yukon.; Shaw, Charles Hugh, PO., Ebbw Vale, Ont.; Smith, Roy Stanley, PO., Hamilton, Ont.; Strachan, Douglas Gibbs, Sgt., Edmonton, Alta.; Sylvan, Claude Michael, PO., Smiths Falls, Ont.; Taylor, James Alvin, F-Sgt., Hamilton, Ont.; Torbet, George Dudgeon, F-Sgt., Calawa, Ont.; Travers, Frank Leroy, PO., Talbotville, Ont.; Wakely, Wilfred George, PO., Vancouver, B. C.; Whalen, Vernon George, PO., Fort Arthur, Ont.; Young, Clyde Thomas, F-Sgt., Springhill, N. S.
- Slightly Injured: Mawson, Horace Melville, F-Sgt., Vlna, Alta.

CANADIAN ARMY OVERSEAS

- Slightly Injured: Royal Canadian Artillery: Power, Thomas Aquinas, Lt., Halifax, N. S.
- Killed In Action: Corps Of Royal Canadian Engineers: Morgan, Joseph Noar, Spr.; Glace Bay, N. S.; N.S. and P.E.I. Regiment: McDonald, Kenneth Joseph, Plt.; Mrs. Sandra McDonald (mother), Bear River, P.E.I.; Marshall, Charles Edward, Plt., Point Tupper, N. S.; Robert, Sgt., Springhill, N. S.
- New Brunswick Regiment: Vautour, Alphonse Joseph, Plt., Shediac, N. B.
- Wounded Remaining On Duty: Royal Canadian Artillery: Emery Holt, Gnr., Quarrville, N. B.
- N.S. and P.E.I. Regiment: Hannigan, Francis Archie, Cpl., New Waterford, N. S.
- Injured: Canadian Armoured Corps: Ryan, Leo David, Gnr., Thorburn, N. S.
- Slightly Injured: Canadian Armoured Corps: Lewis, Frederick George, Tpr.

REGISTRATION

for FAMILY ALLOWANCES for Prince Edward Island starts on FEBRUARY 1st

TO OBTAIN THESE ALLOWANCES every child under 16 must be registered

FOR A GREATER CANADA

PARENTS:

Through the mail shortly after February 1st, all families will receive a Family Allowances Registration Form. Fill in this form as soon as it is received and mail it back in the envelope in which it came. Please do this promptly—it is in the interests of your children.

Family Allowances are being provided to assist parents in the raising of their children. This monthly allowance is to be used to help provide better food, adequate clothing and better educational opportunities for all children under 16.

When you register for FAMILY ALLOWANCES you are helping your children!

The form you will receive is very simple. There are only seven questions and only a few minutes need be required to complete the form, but be sure to answer every question.

Published under the authority of the Hon. Brooke Claxton, Minister DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, OTTAWA

THE FAIRVILLE MENTAL HOSPITAL

The Standard has been questioned as to its motives in exposing the conditions at the Provincial Hospital at Fairville, N.B. The facts in Standard reporter Kenneth Johnstone's diary, now being published, are shocking. But—the truth is sometimes not pleasant.

The hospital is a public institution, as are many other mental hospitals across Canada. Mental illnesses have increased sharply in recent years and have become the nation's most urgent health problem. If patients are dealt with as they are at the New Brunswick Provincial Hospital, the whole nation suffers. The Standard is serving the interest of the Canadian public at large by making this inquiry.

Secondly, The Standard is publishing these facts in the interest of those more directly concerned — the unfortunate patients in the Provincial Hospital and their friends or relatives. Some of the relatives have written to The Standard commending our stand, telling of their own fruitless struggle to ameliorate conditions, offering to help. Also, since publication of the first part of the diary, ex-attendants of the Provincial Hospital have written us, confirming from their own experience, the acts of brutality that The Standard reporter saw and reported. It is the responsibility of a newspaper to use the power at its command to help these people, and arouse public action.

The public of New Brunswick, and of the rest of Canada, will be told the true facts, in unvarnished form. The Standard will continue publication of Kenneth Johnstone's diary this week and next. And, The Standard will seek the appointment of an impartial, expert commission—a commission to investigate, not only to end abuse, but to assure that these conditions will be corrected, and not recur.

The Standard

IN MEMORIAM

THE LATE EDWARD J. POOLE

The community of Lower Montague was called upon to mourn the death of Edward J. Poole in his 73rd year.

The late Mr. Poole had been in poor health for the past year, and some months ago had undergone treatment in the Kings County Hospital at Montague. For a time he had been fairly well, but in November, again he became ill and returned to the Hospital where he passed away on December 13.

He was a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. James B. Poole, Lower Montague. When quite young he worked for a period of time at Georgetown with the firm of MacDonald and Westaway. Later he was employed with W. A. Poole & Co. of Lower Montague, after which he went into business for himself, where he carried on a General Store very successfully for a number of years.

The late Mr. Poole, though of a most retiring nature was well liked by all who knew him, and he will be greatly missed by a large circle of friends and acquaintances.

He leaves to mourn two sisters, Mrs. William Annear of Lower Montague and Miss Winnie Poole of Ridgefield Park, New Jersey. Another sister, Mrs. James also of Ridgefield Park, N.J. predeceased him about two years ago. He leaves also one brother, Orman Poole of Lower Montague.

The funeral which was held on Friday afternoon, December 15th was largely attended in spite of the cold day, and the United Church was fragrant with flowers, tokens of esteem in which the deceased was held.

The service conducted by Reverend A. S. Adams was simple and impressive. The old favorite hymns "Abide With Me" and "Rock of Ages" were sung by the choir. The beautiful number, "Beyond the Sunset" was feelingly rendered by Mrs. Allen Mosher and Miss Agnes Annear. Mrs. Annear was also organist.

Burial was in the Lower Montague cemetery and the pall bearers were: George Annear, Chas. Annear, Jack Annear, John Lammigan, Raymond Poole and Lemuel Robertson.

Former Member Of Dead End Kids Dies

COLUMBIA, S. C., Jan. 28 — (AP) — Bobby McClung, 24, of the role of Bobby Jordan of the Dead End Kids on the stage and screen died in hospital Saturday. Death was attributed to pneumonia complications.

At Los Angeles, the Birmingham army hospital reported that a 21-year-old youth, the Bobby Jordan of the original Dead End Kids group, was a patient there.

Tokyo Reports Jap Offensive In Burma

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 28 — A Japanese counter-offensive against the British drive on Mandalay, central Burma, was reported by radio Tokyo in a broadcast picked up here today by the Blue Network.

Tokyo said "fierce" fighting was in progress on the east bank of the Irrawaddy River north of Mandalay.

Wheezing In The Chest Points to Bronchitis

The principal symptom of bronchitis is a dry, harsh, hacking cough accompanied by a rapid wheezing and rattling across the chest.

There is a rising of phlegm, especially in the morning. This phlegm is at first of a light color, but as the trouble progresses becomes yellowish or greenish.

You may find in Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup a remedy to help stimulate the weakened bronchial organs, relieve the inflammation, soothe the irritated parts, loosen the phlegm and aid nature to easily dislodge the morbid accumulation.

Price 50c a bottle; the large family size, about 3 times as much, 60c, at all drug counters.

The T. McLean Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

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