

All the world loves a lover, and
hates a man who is in love with
himself.

Nature gave us features, leaving
us the task of creating our own
countenances.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1881
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 5, 1935

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

ITALY CONTINUES WARLIKE PREPARATIONS

Goebbels Bitterly Assails Nazis "State Enemies"

Propaganda Minister Threatens New Purge In Admitting Dissension In Party Ranks At Essen Congress.

Fly Here From Boston For The Week-end

On a weekend visit to this province J. Morgan Corbett of Washington, D. C., and W. Robert Montgomery internationally known banker of Boston and New York accompanied by his niece, Miss Diana Montgomery, arrived from Boston by plane yesterday. They landed at Georgetown where Mr. Corbett visited friends. In the afternoon they came to Charlottetown landing at Upton Airport. They leave on return this morning. Their flying time down was four hours and fifteen minutes. The plane, a Waco Cabin Cruiser, was piloted by J. Crane. It was Mr. Montgomery's first visit to this province although he had been down in St. John, N. B. This is the most beautiful country he has ever seen from the air, he claimed. The party were the guests of Dr. J. S. Jenkins last evening.

Photographic Survey Of Island

SHEDIAC, Aug. 3.—Two Bellanca seaplanes piloted by Flying Officer W. E. Bennett and Flight Sergeant J. R. Bowker, both of the Royal Canadian Air Force, Ottawa, landed on Shediac Bay here this afternoon. The pilots have selected Shediac as their base while engaged in a photographic survey of Prince Edward Island and certain sections of Cape Breton.

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Talkies—Hunter River Monday. L-8839-8-3-21.
- Talkies—French River Tuesday. L-8839-8-3-21.
- Talkies—Malpeque Wednesday. L-8839-8-3-21.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 14th for Wheatley River Tea. L-8833-8-3-21.
- Reserve Friday night, August 9th for play at North River Hall. L-8887.
- Ice Cream Festival in aid of Mission Band at Cornwall, Tuesday, August 6th. L-8848-8-5-21.
- See Ross-McLarin fight, also big feature at Kennington 18c. L-8785-8-2-31.
- Dance in Glenfanning School August 6th, Webster's Music. L-8840-8-3-21.
- Dance and festival at St. Ignace School, Mayfield, Aug. 6th. L-8885.
- Inman Picnic, A. D. Inman's, Hampton, Friday, August 9th. If stormy Saturday. L-8835-8-3-7.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 14 for Belfast Annual Church Tea. Bigger and better than ever. L-8849-8-5-11.
- Come to Marshfield-Dunstaffnage United Church tea this evening. Good music by melotone sound system. L-8893.
- Ice Cream Social, Pownal, August 7th. Baseball, Pownal vs. Alexandra. Other attractions. Sports 6 o'clock in aid of rink. L-8843-8-3-21.
- Cavendish players present "Fifty Thousand and a String of Pearls" at Cavendish Hall on Tuesday evening, August 6. L-8818.
- Prince Edward Island Guernsey Breeders Association give assistance in the purchase and sale of pure bred and grade Guernseys. List any animals for sale with the Secretary Guy Road, Brackley. L-8847-8-5-21.
- It will be buying live hogs and lambs at Emerald and Albany on Thursday, August 8th until noon. Hogs rail grading. Satisfaction guaranteed. G. O. Green. L-8855-8-5-41.

FLIERS FORCED BACK ON POLAR FLIGHT

Defective Oil Line Balks Soviet Efforts of Record Non-stop Flight.

(By John Lloyd, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
MOSCOW, Aug. 4.—Oil trouble over the icy Barents Sea thwarted the ambitious attempt of three Russians to fly non-stop from Moscow to San Francisco, across the North Pole.
Disappointed, the fliers turned back last night when over the southern part of the sea, and returned to Leningrad. A defective oil line spoiled their dream of setting a new non-stop record in a 6,000 mile drive to the Golden Gate over the top of the world and northwestern Canada.

To Renew Flight

There was a widespread belief here today that the Polar plane would take off again with a few days on a second attempt.
The fliers first discovered the oil leak at 10.30 Saturday morning, about four hours after they took off from Moscow. The plane was then flying over the northern part of the Russian mainland.
Shortly after four o'clock, when he was already negotiating the hazardous sea flight, Levanevsky sent a message to Moscow stating the oil was leaking in such quantities he would probably be forced to bring the plane down in Polar regions and asked permission to turn back, which was given.
An official commission appointed last night is investigating the cause of the leakage.

Make Good Time

They had made the first part of their flight—an 875 mile stretch from Moscow to the Barents Sea—at an average speed of 103 miles an hour, considerably better than had been expected.
Taking off from Moscow at 6.03 Saturday morning, the plane had reported its progress regularly until 2.25 in the afternoon, when it embarked upon the flight over the sea, the most hazardous part of the journey.
Levanevsky, Russian aerial hero, was accompanied in the one-motored craft by co-pilot George Babakin and Navigator Victor Lychenko.

POLITICAL SITUATION AT OTTAWA

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Aug. 4.—Pre-election political activity was on the up-grade last week, will continue so this week and will keep on speeding up until it reaches a climax on election day. Two important moves must be made by the Government before the election campaign begins in earnest. One is the fixing of the polling day and the other is reorganization of the cabinet.

Portfolio Changes

Both came some this week. In the cabinet the portfolios of Marine, Finance, Post Office, National Revenue and Fisheries are vacant or due to become vacant through retirement of ministers. Changes in other portfolios are expected in the general reorganization and Prime Minister R. B. Bennett will go to the electors with a new cabinet.

The election date will be fixed this week although as yet there is no indication when the announcement will be made. Hon. C. H. Cahar, Secretary of State, will be back in Ottawa early in the week from a vacation and will be able to inform the government as to how the printing of voters lists and other election material stands.

Speaks Again Tonight

The Liberal opposition provided most of the material for political discussion during the week as Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, Liberal leader, unfolded his policy in two speeches. He will make the third and final one Monday night and Wednesday night will speak at Kingston. Mr. King said his party

Distinguished Party Welcomed To Province

Sir. E. W. Beatty, President Of C.N.R. And Party Of Six On Informal Visit Here.

Arriving by special train yesterday afternoon, Sir E. W. Beatty, G. B. E. President of the C. P. R., paid a short informal visit to this province. He was accompanied by Sir Charles Gordon, G. B. E., President of the Bank of Montreal, Morris W. Wilson, President of the Royal Bank of Canada, Ross McMaster, President of the Steel Co. of Canada, Hon. Smeaton White, President of the Gazette, H. J. Humphrey vice president and general manager of the Eastern Division of the C. P. R., and J. Harry Smith, manager of the press bureau of the C. P. R.
The party first visited the Confederation Chamber in the Provincial Building where they signed the visitors book. They then proceeded to Lieutenant Governor DeBolis' summer residence at Dal-

Special Services Mark Anniversary At Sydney

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
SYDNEY, N. S., August 4.—Special services today and tonight marked the 150th anniversary of St. George's Anglican church, "which by a continuous and unbroken chain, connects as perhaps no other institution connected, the new Sydney of today with the primitive Sydney to the 18th century."
Rt. Rev. John Hackenley, bishop of Nova Scotia, preached the sermon at the morning service, and tonight the pulpit was occupied by Ven. Archdeacon F. G. Scott of Quebec, assisted by Rev. A. J. Kingsbury of Arichat.

POPE PLACED IN DELICATE POSITION

(By Andrus Berding)
(Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
CASTEL GANDOLFO, Italy, Aug. 4.—Pope Plus, torn between conflicting principles, was represented today as believing one of them—peaceful colonization—is about to be violated by Italy's move on Ethiopia.
But through that violation the other principle—spread of the Catholic religion—may be fulfilled. Prelates said recent developments in the Italo-Ethiopian struggle had placed the Pope, now in summer residence here, in a delicate position.
On the one hand is his love and concern for the Ethiopian. He himself had the Ethiopian college built inside the Vatican, the only foreign college inside its walls. On the other hand are his friendly relations with Mussolini's Italy—closest since 1870.

Moreover, propagation of the Catholic faith has not been rapid in Ethiopia. It likely would be more so if Italy were to take control. But a conflicting principle is that of non-resort to force.
The Observator Romano, publication of the Vatican, has published an editorial in which it says: "The colonization states have always had to choose between two methods; conquest and negotiation. But the choice is never in doubt since one can say of colonies what St. Augustine said of slaves—"They are founded with force."
"After that the language of the Italian press is understandable when it expects nothing from conciliation or arbitration. Italy expects nothing from Geneva while her military preparation and the dispatch of troops and materials to East Africa proceed with alacrity."

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Aug. 4.—Bestirring itself after months of comparative quietude, the Republican national committee today promised a vigorous anti-new deal offensive in an effort to unseat President Roosevelt and the Democratic party from power in 1936.
A resurgence of activity in recent days was described at committee headquarters as a harbinger of greater efforts to come which will spread throughout the United States.
In other words, the 1936 campaign is on.
Henry P. Fletcher, Republican national chairman, gave impetus to the movement with a broadcast address asserting the new deal is seeking to "pervert or subvert the constitution." Other speeches are to follow, their number depending on finances.

Former Island Minister Dies In Ontario

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OWEN SOUND, Ont., Aug. 4.—Rev. Dr. William G. Macdougall, 64, minister of Hillcrest Church of Christ Disciples, Toronto, died at Leigh summer resort near here last night. He had been ill for two months.
Dr. Macdougall served as a missionary at Jubulpore, India, for 24 years, returning to Canada in 1926. Besides his active missionary career, he served in Charlottetown, P. E. I., Winnipeg and Toronto. Since his return from India he had been active in the work of the Religious Education Council.

Freighter Aground In St. Lawrence

QUEBEC, Aug. 4.—The freighter J. D. McDougall was reported by Signal Service tonight to be settling on the reef where she struck yesterday in the St. Lawrence River five miles upstream from St. Nicholas.
Brief reports said the crash had torn a gaping hole in the freighter's side through which she lost a large part of the cargo of oil she was carrying for the Signal Service.

CLAIMS BANKS STRANGLING BUSINESS

Stevens Criticizes Financial Houses On Credit Policy.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
VICTORIA, Aug. 4.—Commercial banks had strangled Canadian business by cutting down loans, Hon. H. H. Stevens, Reconstruction Party leader declared at a public meeting here yesterday.
"Banks of Canada are not supposed to be safety deposit vaults for government bonds," he asserted. "They are supposed to supply the lifeblood of Canadian commerce. In the last five years banks of Canada have contracted commercial loans by \$400,000,000. At the same time they have increased their investments in Government bonds and other securities by \$375,000,000. I say when the banks withdrew \$400,000,000 the effort was to strangle business."
SELF-SUSTAINING
Mr. Stevens wondered how the country was to increase its external trade. Increased trade was now being offered as the great solution of difficulties he observed, adding that European markets had gradually been closed to Canada's main export products. European countries were making themselves self-sustaining. Their tariff and quota restrictions made it extremely difficult to trade at all, let alone increase trade.
The government had been wrong in imposing exchange dumping duties against Great Britain after the Imperial Conference, Mr. Stevens said. Duties should be lowered on textiles and other essential implements. He believed duties should be based on relative labor costs in Canada and in the country which sought to place its goods in the Canadian market.

KING'S MIS-STEPS

He asserted that 23 more-favored-nation treaties "made by Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King himself as change in Canada's trade relations with other countries."
One of the first steps to be taken in Canada was a "definite, clear-cut policy of lowered interest rates," Mr. Stevens said.
Based on income tax returns over the last five years, Agrarians, retail merchants, wholesale merchants, manufacturers and transportation and public utilities had all suffered losses in their returns ranging from 6 per cent for the farmers to 40 per cent for the manufacturers. Financial houses, on the other hand, showed a gain of 30 per cent.
Credit must be eased at all costs. He gave illustrations in which, he

Paris Conference

Under the new procedure, formally approved by the Council before adjournment Saturday night, League. It will operate not under terms of the League covenant, but on the basis of the 1906 treaty concluded by Great Britain, France and Italy, defining spheres of influence in Ethiopia. Ethiopia never accepted this treaty.
Resolutions Adopted
Two resolutions were adopted by the public session of the Council last night, but neither specifically mentioned the procedure contemplated in the 1906 treaty. Eden outlined the proposed procedure in a speech and declared his intention to report the results of the tri-power conversations to the Council.
Eden, as though to dispel any doubts, took the opportunity to give emphatic assurance that the British Government would devote every effort to secure a pacific settlement of the dispute "in harmony with the principles of the League Covenant."
Premier Laval of France, in his reference to the new procedure, stressed the gravity of the situation remained. "We shall not allow any chance of peace to pass," he assured the Council.

MARITIME WAR VETERANS IN RE-UNION

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
SYDNEY, N. S., July 4.—More than 200 war veterans from Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, here for a reunion in connection with Sydney's sesquicentennial celebrations, held a memorial service today to mark the 21st anniversary of Great Britain's entry into the Great War.
Ven. Archdeacon Frederick George Scott, C. M. C., D. S. O., of Quebec, senior chaplain of the Canadian Expeditionary Force, addressed the gatherings in Victoria Park, recalling the sacrifices made by their fallen comrades.
Other speakers included Premier Angus L. Macdonald who came to Sydney by plane to attend the reunion.
A parade Saturday was led by veterans of the North West Regiment, wearing light green berets, followed by South African veterans in khaki berets, Imperials and other allied veterans, corps troops of the Great War in light berets, then in order the 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th divisions in red, and navy blue, French grey and dark green head-dresses, respectively. The nursing sisters and amputation cases followed in cars.
Major-General Sir Newton Moore, C. M. G., V. D., C. M. G., took the salute. With him on the reviewing stand were the headquarters staff of military districts no. 6 and distinguished guests.
The parade started from a large building which had been transformed in a replica of familiar French village scenes of wartime.

Council Adjourns Without Solution To African Dispute

Peace Path In Italo-Ethiopian Situation Strewn With Difficulties.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
Italy continued military preparations today in the wake of the unusual procedure adopted by the League of Nations Council called to consider the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.

The Council late Saturday adjourned after reviving the limited arbitration commission and deciding to meet Sept. 4 to review the whole question. The crux of the situation is that Great Britain, France and Italy will strive, in conferences at Paris, to settle the question, this being technically independent of the League.

While there were assertions in both Paris and London that the League had failed and that the crisis would be renewed in full force when the Council reassembles, Anthony Eden of Britain and Premier Laval of France were hopeful they would be able to announce a settlement when the Council meets again.

Magazine Caricatures Draw Protest

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—The Japanese Ambassador, Hiroshi Satto, hurried back toward Washington from an interrupted vacation today to determine what should be done about a United States magazine cartoon caricaturing Emperor Hirohito.

State department officials indicated they did not believe a formal protest would be filed. A spokesman explained Japanese officials realize "this government has no control over the press," but a decision awaited Satto's arrival late tonight or tomorrow.
Sale of the August issue of Vanity Fair, which carried the cartoon, was banned in Japan. Dispatches said Foreign Minister Koike Hirota had instructed Ambassador Satto to take proper measures to settle the incident.
Heed "five unlikely historical situations by one who is, sick of the same old headlines," it pictured the Emperor carting away the Nobel peace prize. J. P. Morgan on a soap box denouncing capitalism, William Randolph Hearst as ambassador to Soviet Russia, Senator Huey Long (D. La.) in a monastery, and Admiral Byrd in furs "wintering" in Tahiti.

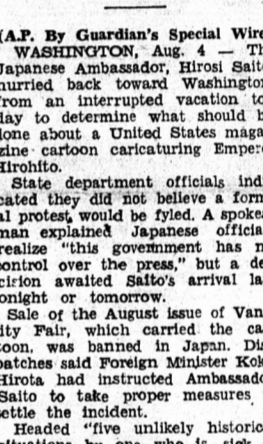
United Stand

GENEVA, Aug. 4.—Pleasure was evident today at strengthening of the Anglo-French entente, manifested in proceedings of the League of Nations Council which discussed means of settling the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.
This offset to some extent a rumble of discontent in the Geneva press, traditionally pro-League, over the manner in which other members were kept in the dark while Great Britain, France and Italy negotiated the formula which it is hoped will avert war.
It was believed Nicola Lofitis, Greek Minister in Paris, will be named the fifth and neutral arbitrator to sit in on the commission investigating the Usual incident between Italians and Ethiopians, revived by the Council.

Prepares Program

LONDON, Aug. 4.—The government began work tonight on the program it will propose at the

THE 'HAS BEEN' CAN CONSOLE HIMSELF WITH THE FACT HE WAS ONCE A 'ONCE WASSER'!



(Canadian Press)
Moderate winds; mostly cloudy with some showers or thunderstorms and probably fog on coast.
TORONTO, Aug. 4.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:
Dawson 38
Toronto 68 89
Ottawa 50 82
Montreal 60 —
Quebec 55 70
Saint John 53 74
Halifax 60 72
Charlottetown 58 70

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces: Moderate winds; mostly cloudy with some showers or thunderstorms and probably fog on coast.
High tide this afternoon at 2.04 and tonight at 2.18
Sun sets this evening at 7.23 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.49.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY

Leave Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra)
P. M. 1.15 P. M.
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.
2.35 P. M. and 7 P. M. daily except Sunday.

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