

The life of the spirit within us
may be submerged; it is never over-
come.

A man is not a man until he
stands committed and has taken a
side.

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RUSSIANS CLAIM NAZI INVADERS ARE HELD UP

Tragic death Of 14-year-old Frank Sadler

Relatives and friends of Frank Shannon Sadler, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sadler, were shocked to learn of his sudden death on Saturday afternoon, following an accident near the Yacht Club. This occurred about 10:30 Saturday morning when Frank and some friends were overhauling his sailboat in preparation for the forthcoming afternoon race. The boat slipped off one of its props, falling on him and inflicting serious injuries from which he failed to recover. He passed away a few hours later in the P. E. Island Hospital. Born in a British Gulana nearly 14 years ago, he had lived here the greater part of his life. A member of St. James Church, he was also a keen Boy Scout. He was an enthusiastic yachtsman, and will be missed by many friends along the waterfront, as well as in Brighton. Of industrious and pleasant disposition he leaves a sorrowing father and mother, a sister Anne, and the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Sadler of Georgetown, B. G., and Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Shannon of this city. A quiet funeral was conducted by the Rev. Canon E. M. Malone at McLean's Funeral Home, and at the grave, on Sunday morning. The Guardian extends deepest sympathy.

Mississippians Here On Three-hour Visit

Tendered luncheon by Provincial Government; Visit historic Confederation Chamber and other places.

Prince Edward Island, an air-cooled, wind-swept, sun-kissed, wave-washed country is the most beautiful I have ever seen," was the impression received yesterday by Lieutenant Governor Dennis Murphy of Mississippi on his first visit to the province. With close to 200 other prominent American citizens, he arrived in Charlottetown last night shortly before eight o'clock D.S.T. The distinguished visitors were here in connection with the annual "Know Mississippi Better" tour which was started 17 years ago. From the railway station the party was taken in cars by members of the Charlottetown Rotary Club to the Charlottetown Hotel where a buffet luncheon tendered by the Provincial Government was held. Following this they went to the historic Confederation Chamber and later visited Government House and grounds before leaving on return at 11 o'clock for the mainland. His Honour Lieutenant Governor B. W. LePage motored to Borden in the late afternoon and took Governor and Mrs. Murphy to Charlottetown by car. The remainder of the party arrived on the special

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Rumored Nazi Putsch Thwarted In Bolivia

German Minister Ordered to Quit Country.

LA PAZ, Bolivia, July 20 (AP)—Four newspapers—two of them mentioned in Washington's axis blacklist—were closed, a number of men were arrested and the nation was under a state of siege today in swift governmental actions which informed sources said had thwarted a Nazi putsch plot. Ernst Wendler, German minister, was ordered to quit Bolivia and he was expected to leave within a week, although a governmental official said no deadline had been fixed. Directing these actions was President Enrique Penaranda, army-trained chief of the inland country of 3,225,000 who advocates full co-operation with the United States in hemispheric defence. Long conflict between Nazi and anti-Nazi influences in La Paz had extended recently to outlying Bolivian cities such as Cochabamba and Oruro, where both German and British business interests were strong. The proclamation of a state of siege automatically provided for dissolution of "the national revolutionary movement," which administration leaders described as a small party formed with the connivance of German residents of La Paz. It was said that a majority of the Germans who worked closely with the Reich's diplomatic agents

Plans for Nazi Invasion off, Is belief

Heavy Losses Seen
Factor In Holding
Up Try On Britain.

LONDON, July 20 (CP)—The Russian campaign has cost the German army so many men and so much material, and has drawn such a big proportion of it to the eastern front, that Hitler probably already has decided to defer any attempt to invade Britain until next year, a reliable foreign source declared Saturday night. It is highly improbable, he said, that the Germans now would be able to organize an invasion of England before winter. Reports from continental agents indicate he said, that Germany had moved the best of her troops to the eastern front and that the mere problem of reassembling them into invasion armies in the west would take a minimum of six weeks under even the most favorable conditions. He added:—

Two boys die after Car, bicycle crash

PARRSBORO, N. S. July 20 (CP)—Ronald and Harold Brown, 10 and 12-year-old sons of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Brown, Parrsboro, died while they were being taken to hospital Saturday night after a bicycle on which they were both riding was struck by an automobile. A coroner's jury at the inquest found their deaths were accidental.

R.A.F. bombers Blast tanker; 3 day sweeps

Large Fires Started In
Industrial Areas At
Hanover.

LONDON, July 20 (AP)—British bombers swooping to most height scored two direct hits on a 7,000-ton Nazi tanker today, the air ministry announced, bringing to nearly 250,000 tons the German vessels sunk or damaged in the last eight days of the protracted western air offensive of the Royal Air Force. Before today's attack, 242,000 tons of Nazi shipping had been sunk or damaged in the past week, marked by two Saturday attacks on German convoys in which eight ships aggregating 48,000 tons were sunk or damaged. The air ministry's news reported said reconnaissance planes reported the tanker was beached on the French Channel coast, down at the stern and a trail of oil drifting to the sea. Effective fire from the bombers drove off three German planes guarding the ships after an earlier attack by Hurricane planes. The R.A.F. made three daylight sweeps into Northern France after a night attack on Hanover in western Germany, but the air ministry said the weather did not favor large scale operations, thus the tanker bore the brunt of two strong attacks. Large fires visible for miles were started in the industrial areas of Hanover. An air ministry communique said four ships were hit and set blazing in a raid on an eight-ship convoy off the German island of Norderey Saturday. One, a 10,000-ton tanker, was set blazing from several hits, the bridge and superstructure of another 5,000-ton ship were blown away, and two other ships of 8,000 and 2,000 tons hit repeatedly and left burning, the air ministry said. This supplemented a Saturday communique which said four ships of 22,000 tons were blasted along the Netherlands coast. A German fighter which tried to interfere was shot down, and two British bombers lost in the night operations. Another German fighter was shot down over the Channel this morning, the ministry said. No German air activity Sunday over Britain was reported.

Charlottetown man Arrested in Sydney

NORTH SYDNEY, N. S. July 20—Louis Nickerson of Charlottetown, alleged to have escaped while serving a six-month term for breaking and entering in the Prince Edward Island capital, was arrested by police over the weekend. Nickerson, who was unable to produce a registration card, was charged with hobnobbing and sentenced to 10 days in county jail yesterday. Police Chief Louis A. Clark then contacted Chief A. Birtwhistle of Charlottetown and word was received from him requesting that Nickerson be held following completion of his sentence here and pending arrival of a Royal Canadian Mounted Police escort to return him to Charlottetown.

Fire destroys Two barns at Springfield

Two large barns belonging to Mr. George Biggar, Springfield, were completely destroyed by a destructive fire late yesterday afternoon. Some valuable machinery, which was in the buildings, was also lost. The blaze was discovered about 4 p. m. but, despite the efforts of volunteer fire fighters, the barns could not be saved. The flames spread quickly and it was only with difficulty that the nearby farm dwelling was saved. Origin of the fire was unknown. It could not be learned last night whether the loss was covered by insurance.

Interpreting The War News

(By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press Staff Writer) Whatever Hitler's hopes of "decisive" victories in Russia as the fourth year of the Nazi-Soviet battle is ended, it is now clear that so far he has lost rather than gained ground against Britain because of his anti-Red "crusade." Soviet military spokesmen say now that an attempted Nazi invasion of Britain this year is "almost" impossible, the "almost" added only for caution's sake. Britain's greatest dread has been removed, for many months if not finally. It is apparent that there is today more official concern in London over a possible Nazi peace move in the wake of a possible great German victory in Russia than over Hitler's ability to threaten Britain again with invasion. This is reflected in the insistent reiteration by British war leaders, from Prime Minister Churchill down, that there will be no peace on any terms with Hitler. Elsewhere on the Axis-British battle fronts, east or west, the effect of Hitler's Russian venture is no less obvious. In the Mediterranean British defenses have been tremed, openly reinforced by French surrender in Syria lacking any hope of effective German help. It seems more than possible that Britain is busy mapping plans for a new blow at her Axis foes in the east to match the steadily rising tempo of the British air attack on Germany and German-occupied lands in the west. German pre-occupations

Trainees remain In Canadian Army

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—The first group of young Canadians called for four months compulsory training under the National Resources Mobilization Act finished sources Mobilization Act finished sources. It made little immediate difference to their activities. National defence headquarters said men called up last March will probably remain in uniform for the duration of the war. Defence Minister Ralston has been empowered to retain graduates of the training camps for home defence duties, as long as necessary. Officials said it was likely that completion of the actual training period in most cases would be marked by some observance at training establishments.

Bicycle crash

CAMPBELLTON, N. B. July 20 (CP)—Richard Godin, 46, died Saturday night of a head injury suffered Thursday when his bicycle collided with another bicycle as he was riding down a hill.



WINS D.F.C. Flight-Lieut. R. D. Grassick of London, Ont. (ABOVE) and Flight-Lieut. Gordon Raphael, native of Bramford, has been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross. Grassick is the last original of the famous R-Canadian squadron of the Royal Air Force. He is a fighter pilot. Raphael has a distinguished record as a night fighter pilot.

Pilot killed, Another injured Near S'side

One Royal Canadian Air Force pilot was killed and another injured in a mid-air collision yesterday near Sherbrooke, a few miles from Summerside. The crash occurred at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. One plane crashed about a half mile from Locke's shore and came down in Frank Waite's field with one wing broken. The engine evidently dropped out of the machine as it was in the next field. Mr. Lorne Waite, a brother of Frank's living on the adjoining farm accompanied by Bernie MacDonald, a tankerman, was soon as they heard the crash, ran to where the plane was and got the man out. They were afraid the plane would catch fire, which it did soon after the man was taken out. The two men lifted the unconscious airman out and carried him to a brook nearby and kept wet cloths to a wound on his head until the doctor came. The ambulance from the airport hospital came and took him to the hospital. The other pilot apparently tried to make the airport but crashed at North St. Eleanor's not far from the shore. Residents nearby heard what sounded like two explosions before the plane crashed. People nearby rushed to the scene but the man was dead when they got there. The man involved in the crash was not released by officials at No. 9 Service Flying Training School where the men were attached. From persons near his home it was learned Jack O'Donnell, a pilot from Avondale, near Vernon River, was injured yesterday at Summerside. It was believed he was the pilot of the plane which landed near Locke's Shore.

Worries Germans, Raises Hopes Of Peoples In Conquer- ed Countries.

LONDON, July 20 (AP)—British "V" for victory campaign opened on its full scale today with telling results reported in stimulating the German-conquered peoples of the continent in their hopes, if not in immediate actual resistance. Reports received here said the challenging V symbols of victory and liberty with the slogan "Nedane Se!"—"We will not give in!"—were scrawled on walls and fences throughout Czechoslovakia, and that accompanying acts of sabotage were increasing daily in that first non-German land to be occupied. Reports from Paris, told of 6,200 "V"-arrests by the German authorities there, posters in which most of the words started with V have been scattered and pasted throughout the city, it was said, while at Bayonne the letter mysteriously appeared on German automobiles. "V's in tar were reported daubed in front of the hotel at Nimes.

International At A Glance

(Canadian Press) MOSCOW—Russia reports Red army holding German invaders in big battles with Soviet guerillas inflicting terrific toll behind Nazi lines and rains aiding the defence. BERLIN—German high command claims attack proceeding according to plan. LONDON—R. A. F. continues to hammer at German-occupied France in daylight raids on air and sea shipping. Nearly 250,000 tons sunk or badly damaged in week. LONDON—"V" for Victory" campaign among German-occupied peoples burgeoning after early morning radio send-off in message from Churchill. LONDON—Alfred Duff Cooper gives up British Ministry of Information job to become co-ordinator in Far East; Brendan Bracken, Churchill's secretary, succeeds Duff Cooper. LA PAZ—Bolivian Government reports everything under control after series of arrests and orders German Minister to get out on accusation of fomenting Nazi putsch plot.

Duff Cooper To new post; Other changes

Other Appointments
Announced From 10
Downing Street.

(By Harold Fair, Canadian Press Staff Writer) LONDON, July 20 (CP Cable)—Brendan Bracken, Prime Minister Churchill's most intimate associate and Britain's no. 1 "holder of secrets" was named Minister of Information tonight, replacing Alfred Duff Cooper. Mr. Duff Cooper has been ordered to the Far East to co-ordinate activities there. He was appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster to maintain his rank as a member of the government. The exact details of Mr. Duff Cooper's mission were not disclosed but it has been reported he will make his headquarters at Singapore which would be a major centre in the event of a Japanese push to the south. It is understood his duties will be similar to those of Oliver Lyttleton, Minister of State who represents the war cabinet at Cairo. Political commentators noted that a "conspicuous omission" from the list of changes, in view of demands made in a recent production debate in the House of Commons, it is possible Mr. Churchill plans such an appointment in the future. Mr. Duff Cooper was appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster and as such will go to the Far East with a post in the government. His duties will be similar to those of Oliver Lyttleton, Minister of State and representative of the war cabinet at Cairo. The announcement, from 10 Downing Street, said Mr. Duff

"V" for Victory Campaign Opens

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Plane production Increases in U. S.

WASHINGTON, July 20 (AP)—Production of two-engine bombers was nearly doubled in the first six months of this year, United States defence officials said today. Published figures of the office of production management, which do not designate types, show aircraft production increased 52 per cent from January to June. It was learned in other authoritative quarters that two engine bomber production gained 92 per cent over the first six months of the year. Torpedo bombers 146 per cent and that of pursuit observation and other military aircraft, 142 per cent. The two-engine bombers weigh 28,000 to 30,000 pounds and defence officials assert that "a substantial proportion" of them have been delivered to Britain. January plane output was 1,033 craft, broken down as follows: April 1,389; May 1,734 and June 1,476.

Civilian Use of Steel Cut

CLEVELAND, July 20 (AP)—Regular customers of certain large United States steel mills have found their allocations reduced 50 per cent or more in the last week, and the effect soon will be apparent upon the output of civilian goods, the magazine "Steel" said today. "Operations of several plants which depend upon some scarce specialty, such as silver pig iron, are literally day by day propositions, plant managers speculating on whether fresh materials will arrive during the night," the review added. "After much preliminary experimentation and negotiation shell steel is about to be produced in mass proportions, and it is estimated that some 2,000,000 tons of steel yearly. Pending inquiries for bars and billets for this purpose are estimated at 500,000 tons. "Steel ingot production for the country as a whole sagged a half point last week to 97 per cent of capacity. The only increase was New England, up 5 points to 95 per cent. Unchanged were the following: Pittsburgh 99 1-2, Eastern Pennsylvania 97, Youngstown 99, Wheeling 91, Buffalo 93, Birmingham 90 and St. Louis 98. Four districts declined as follows: Chicago 1-2 point to 100, Cleveland 1-2 to 95, Cincinnati 2 1-2 to 85 1-2 and Detroit 10 to 85."

Col. Ralston due In P. E. I. today

HALIFAX, July 20 (CP)—Defence Minister Ralston and Ernest Lapointe, minister of justice made a tour of defences in the Halifax area today. Saturday the defence minister conferred with Major General W.H.P. Elkins, G.O.C., Atlantic command. Colonel Ralston planned to fly to Prince Edward Island tomorrow for an inspection trip and to visit his constituents in Prince County.

Fierce Battles Continue To Rage In Three Areas

Soviet Guerillas reported taking
terrific toll behind German lines;
Battles continue in wet weather.

(By Henry Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer) MOSCOW, July 21 (Monday)—(AP)—The German invaders of Russia are locked in great battles with the Red army and have been unable to gain in any vital sector, while Soviet guerillas are taking a terrific toll behind the Nazi lines, it was reported today. All day Sunday, a Soviet information bureau communique said, there was stiff fighting in the main sectors of Pskov, Polotsk-Nevel, Smolensk and Novogrod Volynsk—the now familiar zones of defence for Leningrad, Moscow and Kiev—without any major change. Despite rainy weather Soviet aviation continued to hammer at the Nazi armored columns and planes, the information bureau saying 25 German aircraft were shot down Sunday morning. In addition, a German destroyer was sent to the bottom in the Baltic Sea. The communique, carrying the war through its 29th day, was issued from a Moscow newly and bewilderingly camouflaged. By listing Smolensk again among the battle zones the Soviet military leadership implied that the Red army of the centre had halted the mechanized Nazi advance units which clattered last week into that area, 230 miles west of Moscow, in a threat to the capital. Dispatches from the front published in the press, without citing specific localities, described a series of defensive actions in which Red army units held their ground against the assaults of numerically superior Germans. Weapons flamed beneath grey clouds. Rains fell generally for the third day in succession. Mud-strewn foot troops welcomed this restriction upon German mechanized equipment and planes. The communique indicated, however, that Soviet armor got off on their regular missions, continuing operations for "the destruction of enemy tanks and motorized troops." Total of German planes destroyed Friday was officially increased from 32 to 71. In Moscow, sand-bagged now at strategic points, blacked-out at night and altered radically in appearance from both the ground and

Plane production Increases in U. S.

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TORONTO, July 20 (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	43	73
Victoria	56	84
Edmonton	51	84
Regina	75	80
Winnipeg	64	93
Toronto	52	75
Ottawa	53	77
Montreal	56	71
Boston	68	81

Synopsis: The weather has been fair and moderately warm in Ontario. Light scattered showers have occurred in the Prairie Provinces, and it has been decidedly warm in Manitoba and eastern Saskatchewan but temperatures have been slightly lower farther west. High tide this morning at 7:30 and tonight at 9:28. Sun sets this evening at 7:40 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:33. New moon July 24, 3:29 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

SUNDAY SERVICE

(Standard Time) June 15th to Sept. 28th Inclusive Leave Borden 8:45 A. M. 9:00 A. M. 12:00 noon. 4:45 P. M. 7:00 P. M. Leave Cape Tormentine 8:00 A. M. 10:05 A. M. 2:30 P. M. 5:50 P. M. 8:30 P. M. WOOD ISLANDS FERRY Leaves Wood Islands 7:00 A. M. 11:00 A. M. 3:00 P. M. Leaves Carleton Place 9:00 A. M. 1:00 P. M. 5:00 P. M.

Two Island air Gunners graduate

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Ont., July 19 (CP)—The Royal Canadian Air Force bombing and gunnery school here today graduated a class of air gunners, who were presented with their single-wing badges by Air Commodore G. E. Brookes, officer commanding No. 1 training command. Canadian graduates included: L.J. MacCormack, Halifax; B. H. Fraser, New Glasgow, N. S. A. E. Martin, Springton, P.E.I. J. A. Carruthers, Montague, P.E.I.

N. B. man dies After car accident

FREDERICTON, July 20 (CP)—Thomas Moss, 74, of Cross Creek, and his wife, 70, died after a car accident here Saturday night. Their daughter, Margaret, of Edmundston, who was driving, suffered only cuts on her hands. The three were returning to Cross Creek from Fredericton when their car went out of control on a steep hill and crashed against two trees. The father died within half an hour at a nearby residence and Mrs. Moss died in hospital here this morning. No inquest will be held.

Coming Events

- Dance, Glenfinnan School, Monday, July 21st. L-888-7-19-21.
- Wanted to buy Strawberries, Chickens, Fowl, Island Cold Storage. L-219-7-9-1f
- Dance—Cardigan Hall Tuesday, July 22nd, Webster's Orchestra. L-543-7-19-31.
- Kinkora Hall Monday night, July 21st. Ice Cream and Dance. Miscellaneous Orchestra. L-510-7-19-21.
- The dance at St. Teresa's on Tuesday evening has been cancelled. L-890.
- Wanted to buy—Bologna Cattle, Sheep and Veal Calves, all grades. Phone, write for price. Island Cold Storage Co. Ltd.
- Reserve Wednesday, July 30 for annual parish picnic at Tignish. L-381-7-14-31.
- Regular weekly dance, St. James Hall, Summerside, July 23rd. Ding Connolly's Orchestra. L-87-7-M-W-1f
- Annual picnic St. Anthony's, Bloomfield, July 23. L-527-7-18-21-23
- Just arrived, Carload of Hay, Straw, Lowest prices wholesale and retail. Dillon & Spillett, Charlottetown, P. E. I. L-865-7-19-4f
- Come to C. G. I. T. Ice Cream Festival Cavendish Beach, Monday, July 22nd. Charlottetown Boys Band in attendance. Proceeds Queens Canadian Fund. L-541-7-19-21.
- Milton Institute festival tomorrow night at Winsloe Station. Old time dancing and bingo. West Kent Band in attendance. L-692.