

FRIDAY,

# Pay now

THAT APPROBATION BILL IS DUE when you receive it. Your prompt payment makes it possible to keep the wheels going—while delays help to "throw a wrench into the machinery."

DO IT TO-DAY. Thank you.

## MOORE & McLEOD LIMITED

### MONTAGUE HORSE RACES WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13th, 1924

The following are the classes and entries in each:—

2:18 TROT AND PACE, PURSE \$300.00

Edgerton Peter Verdi Exposure Colonel Waltz

2:40 TROT, PURSE \$300.00

X Ray Frisco Direct Dapper Don Stella Todd Canadian Belle Jack Todd

2:25 PACT, PURSE \$300.00

National R. Prince Mac. Zua Baughman Mac Aubrey Grace Hastings Hector

The three year old class did not fill, so has been declared off. With 32 horses entered in the above three classes, there is no doubt as to the result—one of the biggest days Horse Racing on P. E. Island. Meat tables will be under the auspices of the Women's Institute and Community Welfare League, so you will be well fed. Ice Cream, Refreshment Saloon, and regular amusements will be on the grounds. Special Train will leave Charlottetown at 9 a. m. returning after the races. Return second class fare \$2.00. Admission 50c. Children under 12 years 25c.

Admission 50c. Children under 12 years 25c. T. G. IVES, Secretary.

### Soviet Horrors Related in School-boy Essays

PRAGUE, Aug. 7.—A touching collection of human interest material has just emerged from a school in which 500 children of Russian emigres receive their daily instruction. All of them were asked to write down their experiences from 1917 to the time of their entering the school, and were given two hours to complete the task.

Here is one of the productions: "From Persia we went to Archangel, from there to Norway and London. After Egypt I lived in Paris, Stockholm and Warsaw. I tried to get to Brazil. With papers we went to Java. We kept changing places for six years."

The following sounds like a novel: "We travelled about for a long time and lived poorly. In one city our little dog licked the boots of a beggar. We walked home and the beggar followed us. Suddenly our father fainted. The beggar took off his beard—it was our long lost papa."

What happened to one boy during the revolution is described as follows: "Both my brothers were killed. My father, likewise, was killed and my mother was allowed to starve. Mother returned from the hospital and said, 'You are orphans now, your father died.' Out on the street I saw a list of those shot; papa was among them. Our uncle was summoned and later we found him in a big ditch where there were others also. When father was shot I understood what a revolution is. There were seven of us, and I at one time was a soldier. For half a year I lived on roofs and nettles. At the age of 11 I saw how people were shot, hanged, drowned and even broken on the wheel."

The shortest description was furnished by a 12-year old girl: "I saw war, pestilence, and hunger."

The collection of essays is to be brought out in book form.

#### A Poor Workman Is Known By His Tools

When you allow your eyes to be furnished with cheap glasses you have a poor workman in your employ. "Cheap," "Cutrate" glasses are worthless at any price. I have installed the latest instrument the De Zeeb Diagnostic Unit for "EYE EXAMINATION" to enable me to give you the very best service obtainable. This instrument is the latest on the market and there is only one other in the Maritime Provinces. "Acorns speak louder than words." Have your eyes examined with this new instrument.

**H. J. MABON**  
Optometrist, Montague  
Office Connected With Drug Store

### Summer Months Lure Scientists Into Far Fields

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7.—Summer is the open season for scientists, and several of the most noted members of the Smithsonian Institution here are taking advantage of the field of science cover a variety of subjects and are conducting, for the most part, by men bearing the degree of doctor of philosophy.

Doctor Charles D. Walcott, secretary of the institution and his wife, have recently left for a tour of geological field work in the Canadian Rocky Mountains. Investigation into the complicated geological formations of that region and the collection of fossils for laboratory study during the summer months is Doctor Walcott's specialty. Mrs. Walcott specializes in sketching in water colors the species of wild flowers of the north-land. This work will extend into the fall.

The measurement of the heat of the spectra of the stars, with an estimation of their temperature and determining their diameters, is the goal of Doctor C. G. Abbot, assistant secretary of the institution. A "Solar cooker," which he is trying to perfect, in which the heat of the sun is used for fuel in cooking, is part of his equipment. Mount Wilson in California will be the scene of Doctor Abbot's labors. He has paid a visit also to the Smithsonian Institution's solar observing station at Mount Harquira, Ariz. This is one of the most cloudless regions in the world, and observations of the radiation from the sun are made there every day in the year.

Doctor Paul Bartsch came back early in July from Cuba and the Florida Keys, where he conducted experiments in heredity with land shells, known as cerion, and observed the effect of various environments on them. He works in conjunction with the Carnegie Institution. Doctor Bartsch recently "shot" 1,200 feet of moving pictures of marine life, with his underwater camera, making an interesting record of fish and coral life.

The mapping of geology and the collecting of fossils in the Cumberland River area of Tennessee is the special work of Doctor R. S. Bassler, curator of the division of paleontology, this season in conjunction with the State Geological Survey of Tennessee. Doctor J. M. Aldrich, curator of the division of insects, is on a trip through the west, collecting insects. Neil M. Judd, a Smithsonian man, temporarily director of the National Geographic Society's Pueblo Bonito expedition in New Mexico, is over-seeing excavation of one of the largest prehistoric communal Indian dwellings in the United States.

John L. Baer, representing the Smithsonian Institution on the Marsh expedition into the Darien region of Panama of "white Indian" fame, died in the Isthmus,

### Western Guardian

—SHOP from Holman's catalog. —DR. HOUSTON will be in his office in Kensington, Saturday Aug. 9th from 10 to 4.

—WANTED—Experienced Grocery Clerk. Good position for the right man. R. T. Holman Ltd. 3423-8-6-31

—SUMMERSIDE BUSINESS COLLEGE—Opening day, Sept. 2, 1924. Business, Short-hand and Civil Service. Prospectus free. Write Box 145. J. Pogson, Principal. 3 months

—THE S. I. S. WINONA of the Canada Steamship Lines expects to leave Montreal for Charlottetown Aug. 10th. For further particulars apply to Carvell Bros. Agents. 8-8-31.

### PERSONALS

—The many friends of Miss Daisy M. Fraser are pleased to know she has returned to her home in North Bedouque from Fresno, Cal., where she has been visiting her sister Mrs. Chester Moody. Fresno is a fine city of 75,000 inhabitants. Its chief industry is the Sun Maid Raisins.

—Mrs. Daniel Goodwin, Kensington, and her two daughters, Misses Agnes and Nellie left Wednesday morning to visit friends in Monton. On their return Miss Nellie will resume her duties as teacher on the Kensington High School staff. Miss Agnes, one of our leading Island teachers, is enjoying a well earned rest.

—without making a formal report, before the expedition came back to this country. Doctor J. Walter Fewkes, chief of the Bureau of American Ethnology, will soon leave for Carlsbad, New Mexico, to explore a number of caves. It is reported that remains of Indian habitation have been found there. Doctor John R. Swanton is in Oklahoma studying the language of the Chickasaw and Creeks, Indian tribes.

J. N. B. Hewitt, ethnologist, has just returned from New York state and Canada after studying the league of the Iroquois Indians. Doctor Truman Michelson has recently completed studies at Tama, Iowa, in the language of the Sauk and Fox Indians.

A number of other members of the scientific staff of the Smithsonian Institution and its branches are out on short trips, engaged in field work in various branches of science.

### WHERE LIGHTNING STRIKES

According to an electrical expert, who has made a special study of lightning, people in the house are just about as safe in one place as another. Rolling up in a feather bed or under a blanket is senseless and ineffectual. However, there are a few spots more dangerous than others. For instance if you are in direct line between two grounded metal objects, such as a radiator and a ransport, you may be struck by direct or indirect lightning. In seeking an outlet to the ground, lightning has a tendency to jump between two such metallic bodies, rather than to take a direct course through non-conducting mediums. A place of special danger is directly beneath a hanging lamp or globe suspended from the ceiling by a chain. Lightning may follow the chain to its end and then jump off."

### Minard's Liniment Relieves Pain.

AT KENSINGTON There will be sold by Public Auction on Tuesday, July 12th, the following articles owned by Mr. Jas. Lynde, Kensington.

3 Horses, 1 rubber tire buggy, 1 express wagon, 1 surrey, 1 truck wagon, 2 sleighs, 1 pung sleigh, 1 wood sleigh, 2 sets driving harness, 2 sets team harness, 1 working pad and breeching, 2 sets leather traces, collars and hames, 1 set of scales, 2 Buffalo robes, 3 wagon wraps, 2 sets of blocks and ropes, grain crusher, 1 plow, 1 set spring tooth harrows, 3 sets sleigh bells, and other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms of sale: Anything under \$10.00 cash, over that amount till Nov. 1st, 1925 on approved joint notes.

HUGH F. MORRISON, Auctioneer 3318-8-7th St. 21.

### Eastern Guardian

—SHOP from Holman's Catalog. —MONTAGUE HORSE RACES Wednesday, Aug. 13th.—3425-8-6-41

—WANTED—We require a few thousand pounds wool. Washed and unwashed. Poole & Thompson, Ltd. 3460-8-8-31.

—FOR SALE—Quantity Newfoundland Salt Herring. Good Loder Salt. Poole & Thompson, Ltd. 3460-8-8-31.

—GRAND PICNIC at St. Georges on Aug. 12, on the beautiful grounds surrounding the church. Proceeds in aid of church. 3429-8-6-m 41

—EASTERN AGENT—Mr. J. W. Murdoch is now Guardian Agent in Montague and will be pleased to receive new items, advertising, Job Printing, new and renewal subscriptions.

—MONTAGUE RACES, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13th, for the tea-party at St. Margaret's to be held on grounds adjoining the old church site. Extensive preparations are being made to make this tea the best of the season. Excellent tables, cool refreshing drinks, good music, exhibition steeplechasing, and other amusements for young and old are among the attractions. 3427-8-6-41.

—"FORCEFUL SERMON"—Rev. E. A. Westmoreland, of Vernon, preached in the Montague Methodist Church Sunday evening Aug. 3. Those who heard the Rev. gentleman, will not forget the masterful sermon on "Christ," as he held his listeners spellbound for nearly three quarters of an hour.

—RESERVE WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13th, for the tea-party at St. Margaret's to be held on grounds adjoining the old church site. Extensive preparations are being made to make this tea the best of the season. Excellent tables, cool refreshing drinks, good music, exhibition steeplechasing, and other amusements for young and old are among the attractions. 3427-8-6-41.

—"SECOND TO NONE"—Misses Marie Coffin and Helen Mellish have returned to their homes in Montague after a most profitable and enjoyable two weeks in the C. I. T. Camps at Waterford. They report having had a wonderful time, under those capable ladies in charge. The leader, Miss Gammel, who has had a wide experience, with summer camps, was highly pleased with the splendid quality of the girls, who they were second to none in Canada.

—MONTAGUE WOMEN'S INSTITUTE.—By invitation, the Women's Institute met at the home of the president Mrs. J. P. Beer on Aug. 5, at 3 p. m. for their regular meeting. Almost the entire membership was present and many invited guests. After an hour, brim full of business, Mrs. Geo. P. Thompson read a very excellent paper on "The value of the Child," which was much appreciated by all. After the above, the meeting developed into a delightful social hour was enjoyed. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Claude McKay, Mrs. Russell McDonald and Misses Violet McLean and Shaw. After singing "If She's a Jolly Good Fellow" and the National Anthem the meeting adjourned.

### PERSONALS

—Miss Donalda Crawford and Miss Mary Stewart, Montague spent a very pleasant two weeks with relatives in White Sands.

—Miss Lillian Dewar has returned to Montague, after a vacation with her aunt, Miss (Capt.) Rhude, Halifax.

—Mr. Preston Campbell and family, New Glasgow Mills were recent visitors to Montague.

—Mrs. Kilbourn, of Boston has returned to that city after a months vacation with her brother, Mr. Alex. Campbell, Lower Montague.

### A Bitter Will

(By Dominion News Service) LONDON, August 6.—There has lately been proved the will of a Manchester man in the building trade who, in making his will, left all of his property to his daughter, saying: "I desire that my wife shall not receive one penny from my estate, for she and her son have led me a hell-upon-earth life, and when it pleases the Almighty to call me, it will also please me to be taken from such a woman."

### BRINGING UP FATHER



### Canada's Resources In Sheep Industry

(National Resources)

The sheep industry in Canada made considerable expansion during the war years. There was some decrease during the years 1921, 1922 and 1923, but the good prices which were maintained for lambs and the upward trend in wool prices has again stabilized the industry and the present tendency is to increase rather than decrease the size of flocks.

The estimated wool production of the Dominion for 1923 was 15,539,416 pounds. Of this amount from 10,000,000 to 12,000,000 pounds passes through the regular trade channels and is sold either to Canadian mills or is exported. The balance of the wool clip is worked up locally by farmers' wives being spun into yarn for socks, mitts, underwear, sweaters and other articles of apparel.

The sheep resources of Canada are more or less unlimited in that there is abundance of waste lands in most of the provinces admirably suited for sheep raising. Furthermore, there are many farms, particularly in Western Canada, that as yet are carrying no sheep. The climate and natural topography of the country is admirably suited to the raising of sheep. In Eastern Canada on mixed farms and in Western Canada, the grain belt of Western Canada, a small flock of ten to fifty ewes is generally kept. These flocks can be maintained at little expense and return an excellent revenue for the labour required and money invested. In the rougher parts of Eastern Canada, and in some districts of Manitoba larger flocks of from one to several hundred had are kept under semi-ranching conditions often by new settlers who may have been originally miners or fishermen. There are still available many areas suitable for the carrying of flocks of this size. In southwestern Saskatchewan, the southern and parts of Columbia sheep ranching is practised quite extensively, but even in these provinces there are tracts of land available for ranching or semi-ranching purposes.

Wool produced in Canadian sheep, both in the east and in the west, is of a very high quality for each respective grade. Eastern wools are all produced from the domestic breeds of sheep. They are very strong of fibre and bright in character. The bulk of eastern wools grade medium combing and low medium combing and considerable quantities of low combing and coarse. Eastern domestic wools have excellent felting qualities and are well adapted for the manufacture of medium and heavy weight goods, including serges and tweeds, rugs, blankets, sweaters and undergarments.

In Western Canada the percentage of domestic wools is steadily increasing. There is also a probability that the amount of range wools in the next five years will be considerably in excess of the amount of eastern wools. The quality of the wools are of much the same quality as eastern wools although they probably run more to the finer grades. The nature of the soil and the openness of the country tends to the production of a heavier shrinking wool. Shrinkage also detracts from the brightness of the fleece and on this account grades of western wool are subdivided into bright semi-bright and dark. Wool produced from Western Canada range sheep compares favourably with wool produced on other range areas of the world. The bulk of the range wools run to the fine, fine medium combing, and medium combing grades.

Wool grading, which was first instituted by the Dominion Live Stock Branch in 1913, has done much to improve the market qualities of Canadian wool. About twelve thousand sheep raisers now consider their wool for grading and co-operative sale. This constitutes about one-quarter of the sheep for the Dominion. The growers have their own marketing agency, the Canadian Cooperative Wool Growers' Ltd. This organization is an affiliate of some thirty wool-growers' associations and handles all the co-operative shipments consigned for government grading.

As a result of grading, Canadian wools are now purchased freely on a graded basis in the United States and in Great Britain as well as by Canada mills. The more general use of pure-bred rams is steadily increasing the percentage of the higher grades and, having in mind the present strong demand for breeding ewes, it is confidently expected that wool production will materially increase during the next few years.

### RECOMPENSE

"Daughter, saw you last night." "Yes, ma." "What induced you to give that young man a kiss?" "Well, he had listened to my singing patiently for an hour."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

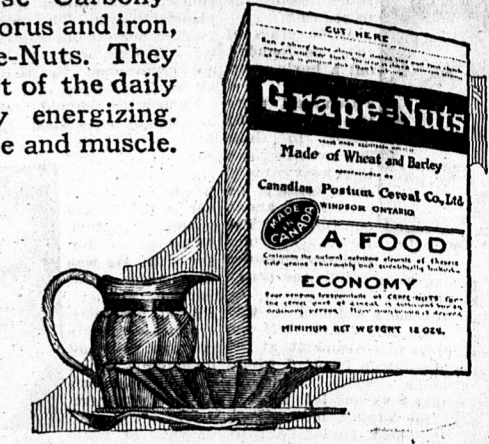
# Early Morning Vigour Right Through the Day

To retain the vigour of early morning right through these warm summer days you must select your foods carefully. You must avoid foods which are difficult to digest—which consume more energy in their assimilation than they actually supply to the body.

Grape-Nuts is a food which is easy to digest, its highly concentrated nourishment easily taken up by the body.

Grape-Nuts is made from the essential elements of whole wheat and malted barley. A long process of baking concentrates all the food value in a readily assimilated form. These Carbohydrates, along with phosphorus and iron, form 75 per cent of Grape-Nuts. They are a most necessary part of the daily diet. They are highly energizing. They are builders of bone and muscle.

Crisp, crunchy Grape-Nuts forms a most delicious summer-time breakfast. Serve it to-morrow morning with milk or cream and perhaps a little sugar. Four teaspoonfuls is sufficient for a serving. Costs 1c per serving. Your grocer has it.



# "There's a Reason" Grape-Nuts Made in Canada

CANADIAN POSTUM CEREAL CO., LIMITED Head Office: Toronto Factory: Windsor

### Trademark Control Urged Upon League As Fraud Prevention

(United Press) GENEVA, Aug. 7.—International experts assigned to study draft articles for a convention on unfair competition in business have forwarded a set of principles to the economic committee of the League of Nations. These recommendations among other things state which are members of the Union for the Protection of Industrial Property should be asked to assure remedies to nationals of other countries in case of fraudulent use of trademarks.

The experts hold that suitable penal measures should be framed to prevent the fraudulent or misleading use of trade designations, such as names, styles of firms, headings of printed matter, emblems, etc. They believe that such measures should apply not only to the reproduction of designations or pictorial representations, or both, but also to colorable imitations of the same, as well as to false indications of origin or of identity of the producer, manufacturer or merchant, whenever such practices might cause confusion as to the origin of the goods in question.

Furthermore, the recommendations insist that the provisions of the Union for the Protection of Industrial Property should be especially applied in the case of seizures at frontiers of important products which carry an illegal trademark or commercial name.

Finally, the experts believe that signatory states should forbid the registration and provide for the cancelling of any trademark which is notorious in trade as a mark owned by a national of another state. Aggrieved persons should be allowed five years in which to apply for the cancellation of improperly registered trademarks. Trademark registrations should be forbidden when they clearly constitute an act of unfair competition.



Thousands of powder puffs are turned out in London, England, each week for export, a large number being sent to America. Photograph shows two busy workers in a London factory

—By GEO. McMANUS