

### A Clear, Smooth Skin.

Eruptions, rashes of all descriptions, and the varied forms of skin diseases are essentially the result of impure blood.

The many wonderful and permanent cures wrought by Burdock Blood Bitters in such diseases as Eczema, Salt Rheum, Tetter, Shingles, Erysipelas, etc., are on account of its marvellous blood purifying and blood enriching qualities.



B.B.B. makes the skin clear by making the blood pure.

Mrs. R. E. Lees, Fenelon Falls, Ont., says: "I was troubled with eczema, which broke out all over my body in a scaly rash and then turned to large sores, some as large as a 25 cent piece. I tried two doctors and they did me little good. At last I got Burdock Blood Bitters and took it for a little while, and it entirely cured me. I cannot say too much in its praise. It has made my skin clear and smooth."

We are showing a complete line of Ladies' and Gents' shoes.

### Fine Shoes

Stylish up-to-date shoe wearers should seek our establishment.

Our Ladies Box Calf Walking or Skating Boot at \$2.25 is a beauty.

We have lower grades at \$1.15, 1.35, 1.60, and 1.75.

### W. H. Stewart & Co

### NOTICE

The Commissioners of Sewers and Water Supply are prepared to receive application for connections with the main sewers from owners of property fronting the streets where the sewer pipe is now being laid.

Any information required will be furnished upon application to D. McLEAN, Sec'y of Board of Commissioners.

Office of Commissioners of Sewers and Water Supply, City Hall, Nov. 5, 1898 7.6i

### WANTS, LOSTS, FOUNDS, ETC.

TO LET—Southern half of the Late Chief Justice Palmer's House on Queen Street, heated with hot water. Electric lights etc. Apply to Mrs. E. Palmer, 100 Queen St. or H. James Palmer, Ch. Town, Nov. 7.

FOR SALE—For sale at a bargain, a high grade Piano in use only a short time. Apply at this Office. Food & wif.

A married couple can be accommodated with good board.—Apply to the GUARDIAN Office, 431 St. John's St.

TO LET A Dwelling on Upper Euston Street, apply to CHARLES MCGREGOR.

TO LET—That pleasantly situated dwelling on West Street, lately occupied by C. P. Taylor, Esq. Heated with hot air, and supplied with electricity. Possession given immediately. Apply to Henry C. Doussé, 311.

TO LET—A comfortable house on Upper Harbor St. containing 3 rooms. Very healthy location. Large yard and stable. Enquire of J. A. Wood, corner of Hillsboro and Euston Streets or on the premises.—211

WANTED—A few boarders can be comfortably accommodated at Mrs. C. McGregor's, 211 St. John's St. city 26 2w.

WANTED—A plain cook wages \$7.00 no smoking references preferred. Apply to this Office. 22 11

TO LET—That comfortable brick dwelling, situated on Water Street, now in possession of Mrs. McDonald. Possession given from 20th September. Apply to Peake Bros, 100 Queen St. Aug 20th, 1898, 211

FOR SALE—New revised encyclopaedia Dictionary, 4 vols. 300 pages, richly illustrated, bound in half leather at Hornsby's Book 411

TO LET—The building at present occupied by Messrs. Blake Bros. next to McLean's book building, East street. Possession given from 1st Dec. 1898.—R. Bealio.

### FARM AND DAIRY.

#### SOURCES OF FLAVOURS IN BUTTER.

The flavour of butter comes from one of three or from all of three sources. The butter-fat has a slight flavour which is much more perceptible in the milk of fresh-calved cows, than in the milk of those which have been milking for more than six months. Another flavor in butter, although not an essential one, is the flavor which results from the addition of salt. The third and important flavor of butter is that which comes from the ripening of the cream. That is a flavour which can be controlled very largely by the manner in which the cream is prepared for churning. The fermentation, or ripening of the cream, is brought about by minute forms of life which get into the milk or the cream from the atmosphere, the utensils, the cow or the milker. The action of these low forms of life on milk or cream is fermentation; and they produce a flavour and odour, in other words a taste and smell, peculiar to themselves. If the atmosphere of a stable or dairy building smells offensive, then the strong probability is that the minute forms of life present in the atmosphere will produce similar offensive smells in the dairy products made from the milk or cream exposed to it. On the other hand, if the atmosphere of the dairy building has an agreeable smell, the butter or cheese made from milk or cream or milk exposed in it, will likely have a flavour and odour which are agreeable. In cases where bacteria, which become the causes of such undesirable odours and flavours, have contaminated the milk or cream, the practice of pasteurizing it can be adopted with advantage. The word pasteurizing comes from the name of the most eminent and beneficent Frenchman, Louis Pasteur, who did so much to discover the conditions under which the most minute forms of life exist. By the heating of milk or cream to a temperature of about 155 degrees Fahr. and maintaining it at that temperature for five minutes, nearly all the living organisms which it contains are destroyed. That temperature does not quite sterilize the milk or cream, or destroy all forms of life, in spore or fully developed form, which may exist there. But for the practical commercial purposes, it destroys the forms of life which in the ripening of the cream or the curing of cheese produce undesirable flavours. When cream has been pasteurized then there should be added to it a small quantity of cream, buttermilk, or skum-milk, containing these forms of life or ferments which by their action produce the flavours and odours of a desirable sort. That is called "a fermentation starter."

#### QUALITY AND PRICE GOVERN THE DEMAND.

The activity and extent of the demand for perishable food products depends very largely upon the excellence of the quality and relative highness or cheapness of price. I am informed by retail merchants that when a family uses fresh-made creamery butter during the winter, the total quantity of butter consumed is more than twice as large than when the same family purchased only a good quality of autumn-made butter held over during the winter, as it is used to be, in cellars and other unsuitable places. When Canadian creamery butter, Canadian Turkeys, Canadian tender fruits and Canadian eggs are delivered in Great Britain through the use of cold storage conveniences in a perfectly preserved condition, the increased demand which they will create for themselves will more than equal the capacity of the Canadian farmers to increase the production of these things. It is to be hoped also that by that means a large class of consumers of relatively high priced foods will prefer Canadian products to all others and thus there will be returned to Canada fair population of the price paid by the wealthy classes there for very dainty products. Then such preservation of the quality of products will lead to such increased production that there will be a very rapid and great

### Common School Arithmetic,

by Wm. T. Kennedy, Principal of Halifax Academy, and Peter O'Hearn, Principal of St. Patrick's High School, Halifax.

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extension of the export trade. As an instance of what has already resulted largely from the cold storage service, which was provided in even a primitive way on steamships for the season of 1895, it may be cited that the total exports of butter from Montreal during the season of navigation, have been as follows:—

1894	32,055 packages.
1895	65,664 "
1896	107,321 "
1897	220,200 "

Another instance may be cited. In the autumn of 1897, a shipper of apples from Western Ontario divided a lot of 592 barrels into two shipments. The apples were reported to me to be of the same varieties, of the same sort and all packed in the same way at the same time. One shipment of 267 barrels was forwarded in cold storage; they were reported to be landed all in good condition and were sold at 18 shillings per barrel. The other part of the lot containing 325 barrels was sent without cold storage; 205 barrels of them were reported as landing in a slack or wet condition. The whole lot was sold at an average of 8 shillings per barrel. In the former case when the apples were sent in cold storage, none of them were reported as arriving slack or wet, whereas in the latter case no less than 63 per cent were reported as arriving in a damaged condition. The apples were early fall varieties, and were forwarded in the autumn to Glasgow and Liverpool. This matter of storage for apples is more fully discussed in Part VI of this report, dealing with trial shipments of fruit, but it is cited here to show the possibility of the extension of trade through the safe carriage of perishable products.

### TRADE AND SHIPPING

#### PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

Nov. 5.—Ar: A. S. Townshend, Whittle, Pictou; Day Spring, LeBlanc, do; P. L. G., Cormier, do; Dart, McPherson, do; SS Douglass H. Thomas, Macomber, Chatham; San Juan, Cook, Sedney, Magic, Park, Pictou; Christy Campbell, Peables, Port Hastings; Nellie Morrow, Miller, Halifax; SS City of Ghent, McNevin, do.

Nov. 5.—Clid: Flash, Lanc, Murray River; Josephine Swinton, Cotes, New London; A. L. Townshend, Whittle, Pictou; P. L. G., Cormier, Pictou; Dart, McPherson, Pictou; Omega, Murchison, Pictou; SS Douglas H. Thomas, Macomber, Louisburg; Chlorus, McNeill, Halifax; Annie, LeBlanc, Murray Harbor; Christy Campbell, Peables, Montague Bridge; Philomene D., Pelham, West Arichat; Sadi, Beckman, Halifax; Maggie E. C., Villers, do.

### All Stuffed Up.

Choked up with a bad cold—find it hard to breathe—feeling of weight or oppression in the chest. You want prompt relief. Send for a bottle of Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. Your dealer keeps it. You'll find the first few doses doing you good—make you breathe easy—relieve the terrible sense of suffocation. Nothing equal to Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup for all kinds of coughs, colds, lung and bronchial troubles of children or adults.

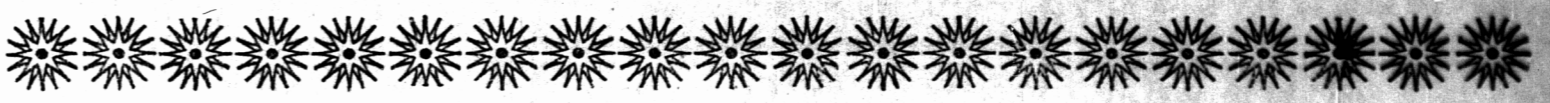
25c. a bottle or five for \$1.00.

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