

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Remorse does but add to the evil
which bred it, when it promotes
not penitence, but despair.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There is no music in Nature,
neither melody or harmony; music
is the creation of man.

The Guardian, Three Cents
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

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CONSERVATIVES RETAIN SEAT IN ONT. BY-ELECTION

Widespread Rains Improve Crop Outlook On Prairies

Graduation Exercises At Falconwood Hospital

Prime Minister Rests His Voice

QUEBEC, June 8.—(CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent remained at his Grande Allee home today resting a voice overtaxed by a month's strenuous campaigning.

The Prime Minister, unable to deliver a banquet speech here last night due to a laryngitis attack after a month of campaign speaking, was forced to postpone a scheduled tour of Quebec and Montreal districts that was to have lasted until Friday night.

Members of the Prime Minister's party described him as impatient over the interruption of his election itinerary since his doctors have pronounced him fit except for his voice condition.

Coming Events

- *"Mail Your Films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *"Ice Cream and Dance, Orwell Hall, June 13th, 8 to 12.30.
- *"Dance, Mt. Stewart every Thursday, Eastern Rhythmic Boys.
- *"Play and Dance, Cardigan Hall, June 9th.
- *"Reserve June 20th for Fiddlers Contest in Morrell.
- *"Springtown W. I. Variety Concert at Hartsville Hall, June 15th.
- *"Buying every day live or dressed Fowl Eastern Packing Co., Ltd., Sours.
- *"Reserve Monday, June 20th, for Old Time Fiddlers Contest at Morrell.
- *"There will be no dancing in Covehead Community Canteen until further notice. C. F. Willis.
- *"Vernon River Play, Cardigan Hall, Monday, June 13th, Curtain 8.30. Dance.
- *"See 'My Irish Rose' by the Kinkora Players, in Wilshire Hall, on June 15th.
- *"Dance in Millview Hall Friday, June 10. Women's Institute drawing for hooked rug.
- *"Ice Cream Social in Cornwall Hall, Tuesday, June 14th. Sponsored by Junior Farmers.
- *"Dance in Covehead Community Canteen Thursday, June 9th. Music by Rollie McKenzie's Orchestra.
- *"Dance, Baldwin's Road School, Friday, June 10th, 1949. Webster's Orchestra.
- *"Wheatley River-Oyster Bed Bridge Variety Concert, Brookfield Hall, Friday, June 10th. Auspices Darlington W. I.
- *"Road to Rio" Bing Crosby, Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour, Showing Murray River Friday, Murray Harbor Saturday.
- *"Come and see 'Anchors Aweigh' Variety Concert by Bessie River Y. P. U. at New Glasgow Hall, June 10th.
- *"Kingston Y. P. U. present their three act play 'Where's Grandma' in Eldon Hall, June 10th.
- *"Don't miss the big Modern and Old Time Dance, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, Thursday, June 9th. Good music. Canteen service. Sound system, etc.
- *"Corran Bann Players present their four act play, Cherry Valley Hall, June 10th. Sponsored by Cherry Valley Junior Farmers. Sale of candy.
- *"Unloading at Caville Station, Thursday and Friday, cars Cafeteria Sloop and Poultry Feeds at attractive prices off cars. Signed James G. MacLeod, Hampshire.
- *"Come to Cornwall Thursday, June 9th, and hear Victoria Players present their play 'Aunt Tillie Goes to Sea', in aid of the Cornwall York Point W. I. Sale of candy.
- *"We offer straight and assorted cartons of all kinds of bagged grains, whole and ground, and can also include all kinds of rations for stock and poultry at prices that will interest you. The Atlas Grain Company, Montreal, 1, Que.

Eleven graduates, nine from the Falconwood Hospital and two from the Provincial Infirmary received diplomas and nursing pins at well attended graduation exercises held in the auditorium of the Falconwood Hospital last night. Dr. A. J. Murchison, medical superintendent of the Hospital, presided.

Awards for the highest standing during the two-year training period were given to Miss Katherine Elaine MacNaughton of the Falconwood Hospital and Miss Flora Hazel Livingstone of the Provincial Infirmary.

Following are the graduates:

Falconwood Hospital: Eileen Mary Jane Downe, Charlottetown; Shirley Agnes MacIsaac, Albany; R.R.; Ivy Elizabeth Alice Ives, Charlottetown; Anna Mae MacLean, Iris, Lot 6; Helen Eileen MacLean, Souris River; Katherine Elaine MacNaughton, Charlottetown; Mary Lorraine Paquet, Souris East; Margaret Rae MacPhee, Headwater; Anne Alice Whelan, Bear River.

Provincial Infirmary: Flora Hazel Livingstone, Clyde River; Sarah Ann Nicholson, St. Peter's Bay.

Hon. Lieutenant Governor J. A. Bernard presented the graduates with their diplomas. They received their nursing pins from Mrs. Laura Ritchie, R.N., Superintendent of the Hospital, and Mrs. Sadie Garrick, Matron of the Provincial Infirmary.

An eloquent address to the graduates was given by Dr. J. A. MacMillan, who emphasized the

importance of the nursing profession. He stressed the need for high standards of conduct and the importance of continuing education.

Following the ceremony, a reception was held in the hospital cafeteria. Refreshments were served by the nursing staff.

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Mayhew Explains Fisheries Policy

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., June 8.—(CP)—Premier Mayhew told a political meeting in this Northern Maritime fishing port tonight that continuation of the federal price support on east coast fish would be a little better than a direct form of "relief" for fishermen.

Mr. Mayhew said "fishermen want to stand on their own feet and be placed among the great industries of Canada." Federal purchases of canned fish would not help the industry attain that goal, he said.

Under consideration for aiding the fisheries include programs to increase the stocks of valuable species, marketing in domestic and foreign fields, improve inspection and grading procedures, low-cost fishing equipment, and improved landing and retelling facilities.

U. K. Health Minister Critical Of Capitalism

(By Alan Harvey)

BLACKPOOL, England, June 8.—(CP)—In a scathing speech criticising the "poisonous psychology" of capitalism, Health Minister Anurin Bevan today kindled the first political of real campaigning fever at the Labor Party's annual conference.

Replying to a debate on nationalized industries, Bevan said early mistakes are natural in state-owned undertakings. The triumph of Socialism was that such mistakes were publicly discussed.

At the time of the spiritual approach to Socialism, he brought the 1,400 delegates to their feet cheering with the statement that religion is rooted in national planning.

"What is national planning," he asked, "but insistence that human beings shall make their ethical choices on an national scale?"

Socialism was using economic planning to serve a moral purpose. Its supporters should not bow their heads to critics—"We should raise our heads and look to the stars," Bevan was the best-received speaker at the five-day convention. It came after perfunctory applause for a steady stream of rank-and-file speakers, most of whom found fault with the new state industries. They mostly criticized the high salaries paid members of the nationalized industries boards.

At the morning session, Herbert Morrison, Deputy Prime Minister, said the next general election will be "the fight of our lives if we are going to win."

The party's main strategist, said private industry can no longer be allowed to go just its own way. Private industry or finance which indulged in anti-social conduct would be pulled up "short and sharp."

He promised that if Labor retains power in the next Parliament more time will be available to debate and review the reports of nationalized industry.

War Minister Emanuel Shinwell

Mayors Discuss Traffic Problems, Urban Development

QUEBEC, June 8.—(CP)—Traffic problems and urban development occupied delegates to the 12th annual conference of the Canadian Federation of Mayors and Municipalities in two sessions today.

Gordon Pitts, chairman of the City Planning Commission, Montreal, discussed parking, problems, economic costs of congestion and delay, and the relationship between building development and traffic.

Professor John Blain, of McGill University School of Architecture, spoke on urban development, with regards to planning and asked if limits should not be put on city growth.

Decentralization of large cities was an answer to the problem of large cities.

William J. Keough, of Vancouver, was chairman of the traffic session while Mayor H. E. McCullum presided over the urban development conference.

Eric Hardy, director of the Children Research Institute of Canada, said municipal government, which always needs a relatively high diversity of job skills now is faced with a manpower shortage.

Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

By Forbes Rhude
Canadian Press Business Editor
ST. ANDREW'S-BY-THE-SEA, N. B., June 8.—(CP)—Television was described today as a great new industrial giant which will virtually revolutionize Canadian life socially and economically.

Some speakers told of its progress, opportunities and challenges to two meetings of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, which chairman L. L. Anthes of Toronto described as the most important C.M.A. sessions he has attended in more than 40 years.

"It presented television as the biggest since the introduction of the motor car in terms of job wages, increased standards of living and busy factories.

The manufacturers were also told that it will require co-operation of government, private stations and industry to make a great Canadian achievement; though there were apparent differences of opinion on immediate procedure.

P. E. Deakin of Montreal (R.C.A. Victor) said that based on indications in the United States, Canada should within a few years require 250,000 television sets annually, worth \$50,000,000 to \$75,000,000 annually. As to its effect on other industries, he added:

"It would require 2,200,000 pounds annually in copper and wire conductors; 1,000,000 pounds of aluminum fabricated in various shapes and sizes; 4,000,000 pounds of glass in bulbs; 5,000,000 board feet of lumber; also solder, insulating materials and many thousands of hours of skilled labor.

A. D. Dunlop, chairman of the Board of Governors of the Can-

Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

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Predict Fine Weather For N. S. Election Today

HALIFAX, June 8.—(CP)—It will be warm and clear tomorrow for Nova Scotia's general election, the Weather Office said tonight.

Some 400,000 voters are eligible to cast ballots in the contest to name members to a new, enlarged 37-seat legislature. The last House dissolved April 27, had 30 members. Seven seats are added under a redistribution act passed in 1948 and brought into effect when the House dissolved.

Liberals, who won 28 of the 30 seats in the 1945 contest, will contest all 37 seats. Also running a full slate is the Progressive Conservative Party, not represented in the last House.

The C.C.F., which won two seats to form the official Opposition in 1945, has 21 standard-bearers in the field. One Independent Liberal rounds out the list of candidates.

Liberals under Premier Angus L. Macdonald campaigned mainly on their record during the last 16 years in power.

Robert L. Stanfield, new Progressive Conservative leader seeking a provincial seat for the first time, attacked Liberal policies on every hand and went to the people with the slogan: "The Tide Has Turned" and "Ride The Tide."

Russell Cunningham, C. C. F. House leader last Legislature, issued the party's manifesto, which called for increased social benefits and appointment of two additional cabinet ministers—one for education and one for co-operatives.

Polling will be from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. in power. Final results are expected to be known about half an hour after polls close.

Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

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Lewis Calls Mine Walkout In U. S.

WASHINGTON, June 8.—(AP)—A walkout will apply to both soft-coal and hard-coal miners, numbering more than 450,000.

"No work other than that essential to the protection of human and property is authorized during this period," Lewis directed.

Mayor G. E. Thompson, of Vancouver, was chairman of the traffic session while Mayor H. E. McCullum presided over the urban development conference.

Eric Hardy, director of the Children Research Institute of Canada, said municipal government, which always needs a relatively high diversity of job skills now is faced with a manpower shortage.

Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

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Recovery From Frost Damage Reported Good

OTTAWA, June 8.—(CP)—Widespread rains over the greater part of the Prairie Provinces have improved crop conditions in the West, the Bureau of Statistics reported today in the fourth of a series of 13 telegraphic crop reports.

Grasshopper-control campaigns were being waged in Central Saskatchewan, but the cooler wet weather there during the last two weeks had retarded infestation.

Recovery from frost damage generally was good, but in some districts there had to be some reseeded of coarse grains.

Crops were progressing satisfactorily in Manitoba, where fall rye was heading out. Potato and hay crops were promising. More than 17,000 acres of sugar beets have been planted and thinning started this week.

In Saskatchewan and Alberta the recent rains have brightened the crop picture. Conditions in the eastern half of Saskatchewan were favorable with grain stands fair to fine, excellent in some places. Wheat was averaging five inches and coarse grains three to four inches in height. Rain still was needed in the West and South Saskatchewan.

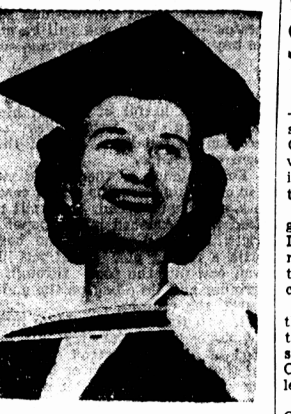
Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

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Describe Television As New Industrial Giant

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Abbott's Daughter Receives B. A. Degree



One of many who received a B.A. degree at McGill University, Montreal, where Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent was recipient of a degree of doctor of civil law, was Elizabeth Dorland Abbott, daughter of Hon. Douglas Abbott, minister of finance.

News In Brief

WASHINGTON, June 8.—(AP)—President Truman today signed a bill authorizing establishment of Saint Croix Island in Maine as a national monument commemorating the first French settlement in North America.

LONDON, June 8.—(CP)—The Government tonight bluntly warned British steelworkers and railway workers they must end their strikes and accept new terms to upst the country's economy.

HONG KONG, June 8.—(Reuters)—Hundreds of foreign missionaries and families were reported streaming out of South China as Gen. Li-Pi-Ao's Communist forces today resumed their advance towards the emergency capital of Canton.

Bible Society Holds 110th Annual Meeting

Mr. W. G. Hogg, Charlottetown, was re-elected president of the P. E. I. Auxiliary of the British and Foreign Bible Society at its 110th annual meeting held yesterday afternoon at the First Baptist Church hall. A representative gathering of the Auxiliary was in attendance. A great deal of important business was attended to relative to the Society and its work.

Rev. E. M. B. Wheelock, B. A., the district secretary, gave a fine report covering activities of the past year. The following telegram was read from Mr. T. G. Rogers, president of the British and Foreign Bible Society in Canada and Newfoundland: "At a time of world need and opportunity we congratulate the Prince Edward Island Auxiliary on its work and wish it continued success and the blessing of God. First Peter, two-seven."

The president, Mr. Hogg, gave a full report telling of the work accomplished during the past year.

The treasurer, Mr. A. G. Putnam, presented the financial report. Items included the following: General contributions \$8,770.97; bequests \$5,018.38; interest \$175.08; refund \$31.70; total income \$13,996.11. The sum of \$7,850.00 was remitted to Head Office during the year. In general contributions received, this was a record year. Twenty-one new life memberships were issued during the year.

The various reports were adopted on motion.

The nominating committee presented its report as follows: Hon. President, Hon. G. D. DeBios.

President, W. G. Hogg.

Vice-Presidents: Prince, Rev. E. J. Barras; Queen, Rev. M. D. Dunbar; King, Rev. A. D. Mackenzie.

Secretary, J. E. H. Worth.

Treasurer, A. G. Putnam.

Executive: Rev. Chas. Carnegie, Rev. H. R. Bell, J. P. Crockett, Heber MacPhail, Rev. W. Burton Crowe, Rev. S. J. Davies, A. J. Haslam, A. H. Hubley, Rev. J. J. Synnott, W. D. Johnstone, R. J. Rupert, Rev. R. E. Vessey, Dr. J. H. Ayers.

Auditor, L. H. Coffin.

Resolutions

The following resolutions were adopted:

1. That our sincere sympathy be extended to Mrs. Spurgeon Clark in the recent passing of her husband.

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Smuggling Racket Smashed In Nfld.

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., June 8.—(CP)—Newfoundland Rangers and R. C. M. P. tonight reported the smashing of a "well planned" smuggling racket between the Province's south coast and the French islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.

In surprise raids today, they seized 389 bottles of liquor and 15,000 cigarettes aboard one ship and at Point Crowe dug up another 13 bottles of liquor buried in the beach.

The Rangers and R. C. M. P. said the search for contraband is continuing.

They learned that a boat had left a small south coast port for St. Pierre and sprang their trap when the ship was returning.

Police did not name the owner of the boat or say whether any arrests had been made immediately.

The French islands lie 15 miles off the tip of the Burin Peninsula.

U. S. Concerned Over Anglo-Argentine Trade

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, June 8.—(AP)—Some United States officials were reported concerned today over the negotiation of a five-year trade agreement between Britain and Argentina.

The State Department may make representations—that is, a formal protest—against the deal remains to be decided. State Department officials cited two main objections to the Anglo-Argentine arrangement from the effect of the agreement on various points based on unofficial reports.

Britain would get mostly meat, plus some other foodstuffs, from Argentina by the agreement.

From Britain, Argentina would obtain oil, farm machinery, automobiles and other manufactured goods. It is in these fields that the State Department's experts believe the agreement would give British producers an unbeatable advantage over their American competitors.

Defeat C.C.F. Candidate By Substantial Margin

COCHRANE, Ont., June 8.—(CP)—Marcel Leger, Progressive Conservative, today defeated a lone C.C.F. opponent, Roy Kenney, to win today's Provincial by-election in the Northern Ontario constituency of Cochrane North.

Retaining the seat for the Progressive Conservative Party, Mr. Leger built up a substantial winning margin of votes early in the tabulation and maintained it as the count proceeded.

The Liberal Party did not contest the by-election, called because of the death of John Carrere, Progressive Conservative member of the Ontario Legislature, killed in a level-crossing accident last October.

Party standings in the 90-seat Ontario Legislature now are: Progressive Conservatives, 52; C.C.F., 21; Liberals, 13; Labor-Progressive, two; Liberal-Labor, one. There is a vacancy remaining in Leeds constituency.

Returns from 81 of the riding's 108 polls showed Mr. Leger with 4,276 votes against 2,887 for Mr. Kenney.

Final returns for the night were 105 polls out of 108. They gave Mr. Leger 6,132 votes; Mr. Kenney 3,140.

Mr. Leger is a former Hearst, Ont., school teacher who resigned as district relief inspector to accept nomination. Mr. Kenney is a 28-year-old war veteran and paper company employee from Kapuskasing, Ont.

In the Provincial election June 7, 1948, 75 per cent of the eligible vote was cast. Mr. Carrere got 3,838 votes, with 2,588 for the C. C. F. The Liberals polled 2,321 and the

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Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island: Overcast with occasional showers during the night. Thursday variable cloudiness. Warmer Thursday. Northwest winds 15. Low and high Thursday at Charlottetown 38 and 55.

High tide today at 8:24 A. M. and 10:11 P. M.
Sun rises this morning at 4:26 A. M. and sets at 7:58 P. M.
Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

WEEK DAYS	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:16 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:06 P.M.	2:16 P.M.
4:39 P.M.	7:30 P.M.

SUNDAYS

Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
8:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU

DAILY FERRY	
Leave Wood Islands	
8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M.	
Leave Caribou	
8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M.	