

While We Live  
WE GROW.

# THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

ALL the News  
ALL the Time

ESTABLISHED 1891.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, MARCH 19, 1901.

PRICE TWO CENTS

## MURDER FOLLOWS

### The Theft of Chickens in Chicago.

## HARRISON'S FUNERAL

### Fatal Explosion on Ship—A Quarter Million Fire in Pittsburg.

**CHICKEN THIEF KILLS OWNER.**  
CHICAGO, March 18.—(Special)—Daniel Peters stole fifteen chickens from Charles Riley, who started for the police, but met Peters and accused him, whereupon Peters shot and killed Riley.

**FATAL EXPLOSION ON SHIP.**  
NEW YORK, March 18.—(Special)—The steamship New York reached the dock at ten o'clock last night, after a passage in which an explosion of an ammonia tank, and a broken shaft, caused a loss of two lives and much damage to the vessel.

**THE EX-PRESIDENT'S FUNERAL.**  
CHICAGO, March 18.—(Special)—Fully 15,000 people attended the interment of ex-President Harrison in the family lot at Crown Hill Cemetery. President McKinley attended the obsequies.

**BAD FIRE IN PITTSBURG.**  
PITTSBURG, Pa., March 18.—(Special)—During the progress of a fire yesterday at the corner of Duquesne Way and Fort Stone, a man lost his life and three others were badly hurt. Property loss was \$250,000.

## Diamond Dyes

Clothe Age and Unsightliness with Life and Beauty.

Do you ever try to dye over your faded and unsightly garments? Tens of thousands in Canada do this work successfully and well. To those who have tried this work of true economy, we would say, "there is money in it when you do the work with Diamond Dyes." Old dresses, suits, skirts, capes, jackets, blouses, silks, ribbons, etc., can easily be renewed and made to look as well as new goods at small cost. Ten cents for a package of one of the fashionable colors of Diamond Dyes will save you several dollars. This work of renewing and transforming can only be well done when you use the Diamond Dyes. Ask your dealer for them; take no common substitutes.

## Now is The Time You Need Rubbers And Rubber Boots

The kind we sell are the best in Canada, at the Granby. Rubber boots \$3.50. Rubbers 75c. Rubbers (Guaranteed) 90c. and \$1.00. Our leather leggins are the most stylish and best fitting in the city. The Strathcona leggin made of one piece of heavy tan leather, strap fastened, is the most convenient leggin made \$1.85. Enamel leggins hooks or springs \$1.90. Pebble leggins hooks or springs \$1.80. Made to fit any one.

## GOFF BROS.

Sole agents for 'Invictus Shoe'

## FOREIGN ENVOYS

### Were Presented Yesterday to King

## DERVISHES ARE RISING

### Cadbury's Gift—Shamrocks and Lilies Laid on the Queen's Tomb.

**DIPLOMATS PRESENTED TO KING.**  
LONDON, March 18.—(Special)—All the members of the Diplomatic Corps called on the King and were presented by Lord Lansdowne, Foreign Secretary.

**DERVISHES AGAIN MAKING TROUBLE.**  
Advices from Cairo announce a new Dervish movement in the southern part of the Sudan.

**THERE IS MONEY IN CHOCOLATE.**  
George Cadbury, the great chocolate manufacturer, has presented the City of Birmingham with 316 acres of land on which to build houses for the working classes.

**SHAMROCKS FOR THE QUEEN'S TOMB.**  
WINDSOR, March 18.—Officers of the Royal Munster Fusiliers, including General Laine and Colonel Johnston, visited the mausoleum at Frogmore yesterday afternoon and laid a beautiful Celtic cross of shamrocks and lilies upon the tomb of Queen Victoria.

## NEW YORK MARKETS.

| Closing prices          | March 18 |
|-------------------------|----------|
| American Sugar          | 141      |
| American Steel and Wire | 41 1/2   |
| American Tobacco        | 12 3/4   |
| Brooklyn Transit        | 8 3/4    |
| Burlington              | 10 3/4   |
| Federal Steel           | 45 1/2   |
| Federal Steel Prid      | 94 1/2   |
| Louis and Nashville     | 98 1/2   |
| New York Central        | 145 1/2  |
| Rock Island             | 128 1/2  |
| St. Paul                | 150 1/2  |
| Tennessee Coal and Iron | 50 1/2   |
| Union Pac Pr'd          | 15 1/2   |

CHICAGO, March 19.—(Special)—The following are the closing rates: May, Wheat, 70 1/2; Corn, 11 1/2; Pork, 15 1/2.

## WORTHY TO BE WRITTEN IN LETTERS OF GOLD

Tete a Guiche, N. B.—You do not praise Catarhzone highly enough; it is worthy to be written in letters of gold. One small bottle has done more for me than all the doctor's medicines I have taken in the last three years. I was a sufferer from Bronchitic Asthma, but by using Catarhzone I have been entirely cured. Months have since passed, and being entirely well, I feel my cure has been a perfect one. A. J. Kemp.

Catarhzone alone is the only cure for Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis and Lung Troubles. An absolute cure, guaranteed with every complete outfit. Large size \$1.00; small size, 50c.; at druggists or by mail. A trial sent for 10c. by N. C. Polson & Co., Kingston, Canada, or Hartford, Conn., U. S.

## March Magazines. New Books.

During the month of March our Store will close at 6 o'clock each evening, Saturday excepted.

## HASZARD & MOORE

## FOR MANUAL TRAINING.

### The Establishing of Schools in the Towns, Should Pave the Way for Their General Introduction.

In New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island no provision has yet been made for manual training in the schools. The establishment of the Sir Wm. Macdonald's manual training schools at Fredericton and Charlottetown should pave the way for their introduction into both provinces. In Prince Edward Island there has been an agitation for some years in favor of such training. When the agitation becomes strong in both provinces, and the chief industrial centres show a disposition to move in such an important matter, the governments will undoubtedly show their readiness to co-operate by making suitable provision for it in the educational scheme.

St. John, Fredericton, Moncton, and other towns are important industrial centres; but their apathy in the matter of industrial education does not speak well for their enterprise or educational spirit. Manual training as a part of common school education is not on trial. It has for many years been a fixed and settled purpose especially in those countries that are setting the industrial supremacy, such as Germany, Switzerland, France, Great Britain, the United States. In these countries it is recognized that the ordinary elementary education of the schools does not prepare the children of the middle and poorer classes for the duties of life. And it is quite true that all children no matter what vocation in life they are intended for, are the better for some eye and hand training; some conception of those industrial occupations that shall give them more respect and sympathy for the toilers in the workshop and factory. The purely intellectual branches of the school would not suffer by the introduction of manual training, but would rather be benefited if an hour or two each week were spent by the pupils in the work-shop.

Wherever manual training has been introduced, it has been successful if the required conditions have been complied with,—the chief requisite being that the teacher of manual training shall be a teacher; next that he shall have a competent knowledge of drawing and the mechanical processes in which he is to impart instruction. In the early years of its introduction in other countries, manual training was often in disrepute because of the unfitness of its instructors, either from their lack of skill or because they did not combine the qualities of the teacher with the skill of the instructor in manual training.

We must look to England or the United States at first for competent instructors.—Educational Review.

## CORN AS A PORK PRODUCER

### The Following Has been Forwarded to the Guardian by a Gentleman Interested in Pork Raising in P. E. Island.

How many pounds of pork, as represented in a live hog, does a bushel of corn represent, is a question which has frequently arisen.

It has been the custom in past years to count a bushel of corn as equivalent to 10 pounds weight of the animal. Doubtless this may be a fair approximation, under careless feeding, such as turning the animals into the field to help themselves to corn or other wasteful methods. But careful feeding may bring more careful results. Mr. C. G. Neff, president of the Bradford Belting Co., Cincinnati, is interested with his brother in farming operations near Yellow Springs, Green County, Oh.

On December 13th they weighed a bunch of 50 hogs, and again weighed them on December 20th, and 28th. The gain for the corn fed during the first period was an average of 143 pounds in weight per bushel of corn, and for the second period a gain of 13 1/2 pounds per bushel. In the first instance, calculating hogs at \$4.63 the feeding value of the corn was 63 1/2 cents per bushel, and in the second instance, at \$5.05 for hogs, the result represented 70 1/2 cents for corn at the same time was 32 cents per bushel. This is an illustration of what profits can be realized in converting grain into fat animals.—The Cincinnati Price Current.

## THE TWENTIETH CENTURY TEACHER.

As Outlined by the Ontario and Twenty-four Requirements of the Charlottetown School Board

She must be possessed of instinct and tact, these subtle, indefinable qualities that are the stamp of the divinity that lurketh in a woman, and intuitively shapes her thought and feeling.

Familiar she must be with lexicons, encyclopedias and the lore of the schools; her information of a detailed accuracy and at all times readily available, never for a moment dimmed by a hazy disuse or allowed to drift into the region of sunken concepts.

She must be definite in aim. In no by-paths of infelicitous may she idly loiter, but unerringly pursue a well defined goal. She must know what children know and what they don't know, and with technical skill erect a superstructure of knowledge on the solid foundation of intelligent and thoroughly comprehended first principles.

To her pupils she is to be irresistibly attractive. The magnetic influence radiating from her superior personality and unflinching life and energy, her keen perception of children's abilities and her ready sympathy with their awakening and development, her infallible judgment in satisfying the needs of heart and mind from her inexhaustible store of wisdom and experience, her own amplitude of mental grasp itself an inspiration to those within its influence, are all calculated to secure the undivided attention that will ignore the thunderous fall of snow from the roof, or the entrance through the key-hole of some fitful wasp, or it may be, the caprices of a hungry mouse, enticed from his ways of darkness by an alluring crust.

Mistress of the English language she must be, her ideas stimulative and fraught with influence, and their expression the forceful utterance of the trained elocutionist, awakening a keen and accurate intellectual vision. Her pupils, too, must be skilful talkers. Delightful accomplishment, that of talking skilfully; one meets it so rarely, even in public speakers, whose profession is so to manipulate words that they may convince us that there is somewhere behind them an idea, honest in its purpose and great in its significance.

Her mind and heart must be attuned to music, and nature must needs have endowed her with vocal organs that will create an environment of sweetest melody for restless and discordant natures.

Her movements are to be characterized by the grace and elegant poise that are the result of careful and intelligent physical culture, and which, accompanied by an equiptoise of mind and judgment, produce the complete control of others.

Special training in arts is required of her. No ill conceived and rudely executed distortions are to be permitted as the work of idle fingers, but the beauty of form and the fashion of nature are to be carefully studied and truthfully portrayed.

A student of nature she must be, awakening an interest in the wayside weed, in the lower of the forest and the foliage of majestic branches; in the hidden secrets of rocks and soil, and in the varied habits and dispositions of animal life. Nor is she to be wholly absorbed in the mysteries and quiet grandeur of nature, but a student of general literature and current history, in touch with the world's activities, her interests the best interests of the community.

On no account is she to "lag." Her children are to trot along cheerful, alert and energetic, fearless of whip or tightened rein.

The moral influence prevailing the schoolroom must be wholesome and ex-

## ROYAL Baking Powder

Made from pure cream of tartar.

Safeguards the food against alum.

Alum baking powders are the greatest danger to health of the present day.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK

## LI HUNG

### CHANG IS Reported Very Seriously Ill, Aged 80

## RUSSIA'S FIRST CHECK

### She now Consents to Modify Her Most Exorbitant Pretensions.

**MATTERS IN THE FAR EAST.**  
LONDON, March 18.—(Special)—It is understood that Russia now abandons her claim to exclusive rights in Mongolia and Turkestan and assents to modify the stringency of her control of the civil administration of Manchuria.

This is the first check inflicted on Russian diplomacy in several years. It is believed the dispute between Britain and Russia will be settled by each withdrawing from the disputed premises.

## LI HUNG CHANG VERY ILL.

PEKIN, March 18.—(Special)—Li Hung Chang is very seriously ill and it is feared he will die. He is 80 years of age.

hilarating. The tendencies to thoughtlessness and selfishness that heredity may have transmitted to occasional pupils under her benign influence are to become gentleness, generosity and courteousness. Their physical demeanor, too, in its grace and erectness must indicate the refining influence that has pervaded their being.

Information is never to be elicited by a vigorous pumping process, but is to bubble up with a sparkling spontaneity and ripple in charming rills of exuberant freshness.

Her schoolroom must be attractive, the trimmed coat of whitewash sparingly glued and yielding amiably to friendly contact; the antique desk, memorials of juvenile handicraft and a rigid economy; woodwork, whose natural charm simulate no artificial device, must be transformed by artistic genius and the glamour of a gracious personality.

Skilled in logic, she must be able to clinch her arguments.

Her pupils must never dawdle.

Neither the inclemency of the weather nor the weakness of the flesh is to prevent her attendance at Teacher's meetings.

Finally, having fashioned her environment to her own high ideal of moral and artistic excellence, having radiated the influence that transforms a mental and moral uncouthness, she is possessed of that greatest quality of noble souls—serenity.

What meaneth Shakespeare when he cries "Frailty thy name is woman?" Shakespeare knows not, only School Boards can rightly estimate a woman's abilities, and fathom the glorious possibilities of the Twentieth Century School-ma'am.

TOPSY.

Hospital Treatment Also Fails to Cure. Dodd's Kidney Pills Score Another Great Victory.

BARNABY RIVER, N. B. Mar.—Few cases of illness and recovery have excited the interest in this community, as has the kidney trouble of Mr. Cornelius Croft.

Mr. Croft's treatment by the doctors at home and in the hospital, and the fact that they absolutely gave him up as a case beyond all hope, is well known. His subsequent restoration by the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills reads like a miracle.

"For five years I have suffered off and on with kidney trouble. Last fall I had an attack, for which the doctors had little hope of my recovery. I was obliged to go to the hospital for treatment, but it did me no good, so I came home given up by the doctors. A friend suggested Dodd's Kidney Pills. From the first box I improved. Now I am at my work every day."

## Keep your Hands White

SURPRISE won't hurt them. It has remarkable qualities for easy and quick washing of clothes, but is harmless to the hands, and to the most delicate fabrics.

SURPRISE is a pure hand Soap.

ST. CROIX SOAP MFG. CO.  
St. Stephen, N.B.

## DRUNKEN FIREMEN

### In Montreal Neglect Duty Arc Dismissed

## ST. JOHN COP'S PAY

### Halifax Artillerymen Become Unruly—Census Takers Must Vaccinate.

**DRUNKEN FIREMEN DISMISSED.**  
MONTREAL, March 18.—(Special)—It has been discovered that a number of firemen got drunk at Saturday's festival, wholesale liquor houses and could not attend to business.

Three firemen have already been placed under arrest and an investigation will be held.

## ST. JOHN POLICE PAY RAISED.

ST. JOHN, March 18.—(Special)—The Police Board this afternoon decided to raise the pay of police and to increase the control of the Chief, giving him greater power over the men.

## ARTILLERYMEN BECOME UNRULY.

HALIFAX, March 18.—(Special)—A party of Royal Artillerymen celebrated St. Patrick's Day and took possession of part of Goring's street yesterday and smashed glass.

## TWO WOUNDED IN THE MILLS.

They were chased by a detachment of fifty Infantry and refused to surrender. One malicious gunner was stabbed by a bayonet and a Canadian soldier received an ugly cut. Only four of the offenders were captured.

## CENSUS MEN TO BE VACCINATED.

OTTAWA, March 18.—(Special)—An order from the Census Department requires that all enumerators shall be vaccinated eight days before beginning work.

## DOCTORS GAVE HIM UP.

## CARTERS' BIRD SEED.

A New Supply Just Received.

Direct from Messrs J. & C. Carter & Co, London, England. The King's Seedmen.

Guarantee on every package.

"It is guaranteed that all seeds packed by us are of the finest quality, and mixed in the proportions recommended by the best Bird Fanciers."

## Geo. Carter & Co.

Seedmen Sole Agents for P. E. I.  
Charlottetown