

Jergens' Violet Glycerine Soap

Has made a reputation for itself in every large city throughout the United States

It is made by the Andrew Jergens Co., of Cincinnati, the largest toilet soap makers in America, and is the embodiment of Fragrance and Endurance.

With a true odor of natural violets, an unequalled transparency and hue of Emerald Green it is an Excellent Soap for Toilet, Bath and Shampoo.

10c. Cafe 25c. Box E. A. Foster Central Drugstore. Sunnyside.

Fall Footwear

We are showing all the New Models for the Fall and Winter Seasons of 1912-13. Our shoes come to us from makers with a reputation.

Our Leaders

Hartt Shoes for Men 4.00 to 6.00 Princess Shoes for Women 2.50 to 4.50

AMHERST HOME made in strong wearing boots all Style and Prices

GORDON & CO.

Sunnyside. 11-2Mif

SPECIAL LOCALS

One-half cent per word each in addition to his column. Cash must accompany order and five per cent discount allowed. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

Any boy who desires to run errands should call at Guardian early today and learn of an excellent position for the right boy.

Subscribers and others are asked to remit by Money Order or by Registered Letter. The Guardian is not responsible for remittances for notices placed in this column.

Any person in this Province who intends to visit New York City, either for business or pleasure, may find it to their advantage to write "F. H." care of Guardian, Charlottetown.

Coupons for advance sale of "My Brother's Keeper" can be obtained at The MacKinnon Drug Co. and Geo. B. Hughes.

The refreshment table will have many dainties to offer and the candy table will be well stocked also.

Alpha Rebekah Lodge meets tonight at 8. Initiation.

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF I. C. R. TO MEET

MONCTON, November 17.—An important session of the I. C. R. board of management are to be held here this week. Deputy Minister Campbell arrived here today, and tomorrow routine business will be taken up.

PETITION AGAINST RETURN OF MEMBERS

WINNIPEG, November 17.—A petition signed by John Ernest Woods, of Somerset, a farmer, and by Dr. Andrew W. Mills, of Tresemer, dentist, has been filed against the return of Alexander Morrison for the constituency of Macdonald making the usual charges.

The petition, however, involves Hon. Robert Rogers, then minister of the interior in the government of the Dominion of Canada, and now minister of public works. Hon. Sir Rodmond P. Roblin and Hon. Colin H. Campbell and W. H. Sharp, alleging that they gave instructions to magistrates and police officials to imprison certain persons soliciting votes for R. L. Richardson.

BRIDE DYING OF A PUPPY'S BITE

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 16.—Mrs. Florence Dietz, a bride of two months, is lying at death's door at Provident Hospital, a victim of hydrophobia. Her husband gave her a puppy soon after they were married. She was playing with the dog three weeks ago when it bit her on the arm. She paid no attention to the injury at the time, as it was slight. Soon after that the puppy bit another dog and husband and wife became alarmed when both dogs died with all the symptoms of rabies. Mrs. Dietz became ill four days ago and was removed to the hospital after Dr. Louis W. Ladd pronounced it a case of rabies.

NO SHORTAGE OF VENISON AT TORONTO

TORONTO, Nov. 16.—Toronto may envision this month without fear of any shortage in the supply for the neighbors in Ontario. Last night Parry Sound carried two hundred deer into the Union station, and the previous night one hundred and forty. During the week the average number of deer brought in on that train is about one hundred and fifty, or over eight hundred for the week. The C. P. R. and Grand Trunk trains from different parts of the province have brought in their quota, too, of the princely game.

G. T. R. LOCOMOTIVE BLOWN TO BITS

HAMILTON, Nov. 18.—Two men were badly injured, one of them probably fatally, when the boiler of the engine on Grand Trunk train No. 11, ran into Windsor, exploded at the Junction cut. That several were killed is a wonder.

BLAME G. T. R. FOR WOMAN'S DEATH

TORONTO, Nov. 18.—We had that Mrs. Walsley met her death on the Grand Trunk train on Nov. 3, while crossing the Grand Trunk tracks on Royce avenue, and that the accident was due to insufficient lighting and protection gates being placed there, and also another man to assist in keeping the crossing clear.

NEWCASTLE UNITED LOSE TO DERBY

LONDON, November 16.—The great surprise in the first division today was the defeat of Newcastle United on their own ground by the Derby County to the extent of four goals to two. The "rams," as the county men are known, have done very well away from home this year, and all round have well merited their promotion.

CHARLOTTETOWN AND ELSEWHERE

Rehearsals which have been held during the past week of "My Brother's Keeper" indicate a highly successful entertainment on Thursday at the Opera House.

Referring to the effect upon Prince Edward Island of the development now in progress in Nova Scotia, a Halifax exchange says:—"This million-acre farm cannot but feel the thrill of industrial development throughout Nova Scotia. As Halifax, Amherst, Truro, New Glasgow, Sydney, Glace Bay and other towns develop, more will be required to feed them. That will be Prince Edward Island's day of opportunity. This million-acre farm has not yet found itself. Because Prince Edward Island has failed to find herself, her possibilities are being overlooked. After the last taking of the census, it is patent that the future of the soil of Prince Edward Island for intensive farming. Thus far the farming has been extensive and wonderful things accomplished on the farms of from one hundred to two hundred acres with very little labor. The west boasts of her enormous harvest. But one of the finest young men of Prince Edward Island, a keen observer, and a young man of excellent judgment, who has spent three months in the western harvest fields, has just returned and himself told the writer that no portion of the west, seen by him, had produced, this season, more than one half per acre that the average Prince Edward Island farm has produced. If this can be said with extensive farming, what may not be accomplished by intensive farming in Prince Edward Island? And there is no soil to be found better adapted to such farming than that of Prince Edward Island. With the increase of population in Halifax, sure to come through the proposed developments, with the development of the towns of Nova Scotia, some of which are soon to become cities, there will come an increased demand for all classes of vegetables, and for all other farm products. This means that more and more these things will be required from Prince Edward Island. The outcome of this cannot but be the reversal of the 'tragedy of the census' of 1911."

MacKinnon's Condition Powders are used and recommended by all stock raisers and farmers. They build up the general condition of the animal, increase the appetite, and digestion and makes the coating fine and sleek. A large package, price 2/6. The MacKinnon Drug Co., Corner St. George and Kent Sts. Mfr.

Buntan, Bell & Co. for best coal lowest prices. 9-234LL

LOST AN EYE

VENICE, Nov. 18.—Macconi made his first public appearance yesterday after the accident in which he lost his right eye.

RUSSIAN LINE IN SUCCESSION

(Pall Mall Gazette.) The Czarevitch, whose illness is occupying the sympathetic attention of Europe, is the idol of his father. Ever since his birth it has been the custom of the Czar to assist at his son's risings in the morning and occasionally to nurse the functions usually relegated to nurses and mothers, and give the imperial baby his bath. Not infrequently has the Czar given audience to his ministers in the Czarevitch's nursery or received them in the audience chamber with the small heir to the imperial throne perched upon his knee.

The Czarevitch has been described as the most valuable child in the world. If he succeeds to the throne, he will be in possession of an estate of 400,000,000, at which sum the private fortune of the Romanoffs is valued. His yearly salary as ruler of the Russian people will be £2,000,000 and the will be in absolute control of 500 estates employing 30,000 servants. Within a few days of his birth the infant's life was insured for £500,000, £300,000 less than the amount for which the Grand Duchess Olga, the eldest child, was insured. A banking account was opened for the baby into which is paid every three months a government check on the National Bank of Russia which allows the child £15,000 a year. The succession to the throne of the Romanoffs is by no means so well secured in the direct line as that of the Hohenzollerns. The Kaiser himself has six sons, and several of these have many grandsons. In this case the Salic law eliminates women from the problem. The anti-feminist decree has not, curiously enough, had the same vigorous application in autocratic Russia, which in the eighteenth century was blessed, or cursed, as the case might be, with several empresses. The later tendency, however, in that empire has been to exclude women from the line of succession. In 1747 the Emperor Paul decreed that the succession should be that of regular descent by the primogeniture, with preference of male over female heirs. It was in virtue of this decree that the present Czar's eldest brother, George, who died in 1899, was declared heir presumptive in spite of Nicholas II. having several daughters, and it was only on the birth of the Grand Duchess Alexandra that his uncle Michael was deposed from his position as crown prince.

As all the world knows the inimitable Samuel Pepys wrote his diary in shorthand and by the same means took down in 1680 Charles II's own account of the battle of Worcester. Previous to this the debates in the House of Commons at the time of the arrest of the five members by Charles I. were said to have been taken down verbatim by one John Rushworth.

A volume could be filled with amusing stories of shorthand mistakes, the greater number of them due to mistaken vowels. For instance "This day is big with fate," was transcribed "This day is big with fat," while "Do not indulge in spite," and "A house of many gables" was transformed into "A house of many gables." The use of the wrong vowel may have the most amusing results, as in the phrase, "Man, know thyself," which was once converted in the report of a sermon into, "Man, knaw thyself." To misplace a vowel is in shorthand the easiest thing in the world. A report of a sermon was spoiled by the advice "Beware of a bow with an ax," instead of "Beware of a bow with an ax." The "reporting style" in which the vowels are omitted altogether for the sake of rapidity is responsible for the famous American story of the short-handler who took down a note of his wife's instruction to "be sure and remember to bring home some castle soap," and as a result returned home with a tin of oxtail soup. Newspaper readers are sometimes astonished by mistakes on the part of reporters. Consider, for instance, the surprise of the readers of a certain staid daily some years ago when they learned that a public man had the night before solemnly announced that "All reforms in this country have been brought about by Prussia." The word the great man had really used was "pressure," not "Prussia." So, too, considerable astonishment was caused when "Germans" instead of "new rates" were reported to be "the greatest enemies of the church."

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Acts directly and peculiarly on the blood; purifies, enriches and revitalizes it, and in this way builds up the whole system. Take it. There is no "just-as-good" medicine. Insist on having Hood's. Get it today.

The Tignish accommodation arrived in Charlottetown yesterday at 11.40 a.m. on time, the eastern accommodation at 6.10 p.m. fifty minutes late and the Tignish express at 10.15 twenty-five minutes late.

Rev. Gordon Firth, M. A. A. native of P. E. Island and graduate of Pine Hill, after being in charge of a church in San Francisco, Trinidad, for only two and a half months has had to take a rest and turlough. He has been suffering from a very painful rheumatism and physicians have advised removal to a colder climate. He has gone north to try a more bracing climate. Not long ago, his brother, after a short term of service in the same charge, fell at the post of duty. His brother succeeded him and it is hoped that his removal to a more bracing atmosphere may restore him to wonted health. Mr. Firth is a man of quality. We have a large display here of high grade cigars and keep them in perfect condition in our patent humidors. The line includes Webster's Clear Havanas, Marguerites, Maribonita, El Presidentes, Peg Top, Turbotts, Bouquet and Stone-wall Jackson, The McKinnon Drug Co., Corner Great George and Kent Sts. Mfr.

SHORTHAND DATES BACK MANY YEARS

Shorthand is commonly regarded as a typically modern device, but its history extends back through some thousands of years. Nobody seems to know just how many thousands, but the first system of which there is definite knowledge was that used by Marcus Tullius Tiro, a slave of Cicero. Whether Tiro was the inventor of the method he used, whether it was devised by Cicero or whether the system was much older than either are points upon which historians have squabbled for centuries, but the fact remains that Tiro became so proficient in the art (if it had not been for this gifted slave many of the famous orator's most treasured speeches would never have been recorded) and so useful to his master that he was given his freedom by Cicero, becoming private secretary and staunch friend.

There are both humor and tragedy in the fate of Cassianus, who was a teacher of shorthand at Inola during the fourth century. Whether it was the fault of the teacher or the system we are not told, but the class one day became so exasperated that they attacked and killed the unfortunate Cassianus with their styluses. The system he used was that of Tiro, which survived for many centuries, and though extremely useful in the absence of any better method it did not always lead to that accuracy which may be desired, as a certain unhappy notary found when the Emperor Severus ordered that the sinews of the fingers of his right hand should be cut or account of some inaccuracy! Nevertheless Tiro's system survived in a more or less imperfect state down to medieval times. During Queen Elizabeth's reign there was a sudden revival of interest in shorthand in England. Dr. Timothy Bright published in his system, the first English one, in 1588, and was followed in 1590 by Peter Bales. In 1602 came John Willis who was the first to devise a method on alphabetical lines, a method crude indeed when compared with modern standards, but nevertheless the forerunner of all our modern systems.

Scholars are in doubt whether it was the system of Bright or Willis which was used for taking down Shakespeare's plays. For, little as we pause to reflect upon it, Shakespeare's plays were nearly all at first taken down in shorthand, and it is from the reporter's transcripts that the plays were for the most part printed in the poet's lifetime. It is this fact that accounts for the odd variants in the text.

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A somewhat similar type of error

MEMORIAM

On the 22nd of October, at Miminegash, Lot 2, there passed away after a short illness William Callaghan, one of the pioneers of that locality. Born in Charlottetown in 1832, he had lived ten years beyond the allotted span of life. From Charlottetown he came to Miminegash with his father whilst yet a child. Fifty years ago he married Ellen Pedergast of Hope River. Seven children blessed this union. William I. married at St. Louis, James a farmer, Peter on the old homestead, Mrs. Clocossey, Skinner's Pond, Mrs. Shea, Waterford, Mrs. Roberts, Kentucky and John A. junior member of the Callaghan Bros. Company, St. Louis.

Mr. Callaghan was ever a progressive and public spirited citizen. Broad minded and charitable, he was held in high regard by the community in which he lived. In truth he possessed all the traits of a true Christian gentleman and his hospitality had long become proverbial. He loved his native province and fostered that love in the hearts of his children. Like the patriarchs of old God had singularly blessed him in his generation, for before he was called to his reward he saw his children and his children's children enjoying the fruits of his early toils and labors, comfortably settled around him, living in peace and contentment on the broad and fertile acres which he had reclaimed from the wilderness. The funeral took place on Friday the 25th of October at 9 o'clock and the immense concourse of friends from three parishes showed the universal respect in which the deceased and his family were held. The pallbearers were Lawrence Doyle, Roseville, Richard McInnis, Waterford, Richard Noonan, Palmer Road, John Hackett, Peter Cahill and J. J. Arsenault, Tignish. Palmer Road church was suitably draped for the occasion. A solemn Requiem Mass was celebrated by Mgr. McDonald of Tignish whose friend and strong right arm the deceased ever been in the up-building of Palmer Road parish, during the early days, Father Johnson officiated as deacon and Father Gauthier as subdeacon. At the grave Father Gauthier performed the last sad rites when all that was mortal of a good and true man was laid to rest. To the venerable widow and to his children we tender sincere sympathy in their bereavement. May he rest in peace.

SENDING PICTURES BY TELEPHONE

It is now claimed that the Mortier system of transmitting pictures by ordinary telegraph is less crude than one would naturally suppose. The picture is divided into small sections, and the brightness of each is telegraphed according to a pre-arranged code. To give sufficiently accurate estimation of the brightness, the original is photographed through a special screen of ten transparent sheets, marked out into equal squares filled in with different patterns of lines and dots. The reproduction appears divided into "fields" or "cells," each having the lines and points indicating its degree of brightness, and by means of a special observing frame these vary-

ing degrees are read off in definite order. For an average small picture of about 3,000 small sections the data can be transmitted by 880 pairs of figures combined, for cheapness, as 440 words. On receipt of the code message, the picture is set up with microtype, which having varying lines and dots giving the required shades to make up the picture, and with six degrees of brightness, very satisfactory results have already been obtained. The time necessary from the original photograph to the finishing frame at a distance, is from two to three hours.

CUT THIS OUT AND PASTE IT UP

It is surprising the large number of people in Charlottetown who, when they want to inquire about their Morning Daily Guardian or subscription, ask Central for the News phone No. 133, or for the Advertising phone No. 132.3, instead of 132; or when they want to inquire about advertising ask Central for the Subscription phone No. 132.2, or for the News phone No. 133, instead of 132.3; or when they want the News or Editorial Department ask Central for the Subscription phone No. 132.2, or the Advertising phone No. 132.3, instead of 133, although all those departments and their respective phone numbers are plainly given in the telephone book. Some people, instead of looking at the book, even phone one of the above departments to find out what number to ask for to get another department. All this is a great waste of time on the part of the person phoning, the operator at the Central, and the clerk in the department wrongly phoned. The news staff, on an upper floor, cannot give the necessary information about either advertising or subscriptions, nor the advertising staff about subscriptions or news, nor the subscription staff about advertising or news. In other words the clerks know and can do but their own work in their own departments, and if it were otherwise they would be continually running from one department to another, upstairs and down, mixing work, wearing themselves out and causing the greatest possible confusion. On and after 6.30 p. m. daily it is useless to ask for any phone number except 133. Patrons who consult their phone books for the numbers they really want will greatly lessen the work of the patient Central telephone and their lives much brighter and happier. 3-16dtf.

SUMMERSIDE MARKETS

Corrected for every Wednesday and Saturday's issue.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Butter, Potatoes, Dressed beef, Hay, loose, Chicken, Beef, Buckwheat, Geese, Turkeys, Fowls, Ducks, Pork, Hay, pressed, Straw, Eggs, Barley, Pelts, Hides, Turnips, Oats (white), Oats (black), Wheat, Calfskins.

ASSORTED FRUIT SALAD

Prepare the following—Oranges, bananas, grape fruit, chopped celery and minced green pepper. Put all in a bowl and marinate in a French dressing made with olive oil, salt, cayenne and lemon juice. Then pile on a mat of tender lettuce leaves. The bananas may be left out and other fruits added as liked.

HOTEL ARRIVALS

The following registered at the Victoria Hotel, Charlottetown, between 10.40 last night (after the arrival of the Tignish express) and 12 Saturday night:

- Gordon McKay, Bradalbane. J. S. McCoullugh, Morell. Henry S. Erb, Hazelbrook. J. H. McLean, Montague. H. A. McEwan, New London. Ches Fraser, Toronto. H. M. Davison, Charlottetown. Wm. S. Bell, New Glasgow, N. S. Wm. H. Pope, Pictou, Y. S. (From yesterday's Evening Guardian) J. Gordon, Bradalbane. J. C. Manuel, Georgetown.

The following registered at the Queen Hotel, Charlottetown, between 10.40 last night (after the arrival of the Tignish express) and 12 Saturday night:

- W. C. Hall, Chicago. E. T. Taylor, Moncton. H. T. Ouellet, St. John. H. T. Anderson, Morell. Alex. Martin, Valleyfield. J. S. Perry, Summerside. J. R. Branden, Amherst. H. I. Oxenham, Hunter River. B. Weatherbie, Vernon River. J. Read, Summerside. John Profit, Alberton. Rev. A. D. McIntosh, Souris. A. McComell, St. Thomas. G. G. Murray, New Glasgow. M. Roth, Montreal. J. J. Kirk, Pictou. T. G. Duggan, Toronto. J. B. Hill, Toronto. C. F. McKendie, Charlottetown. (From yesterday's Evening Guardian) Alex. Martin, Valleyfield. W. T. Anderson, Morell.

The following registered at the Victoria Hotel, Charlottetown, between 10.40 last night (after the arrival of the Tignish express) and 12 Saturday night:

- A. N. Rogers, Summerside. H. M. McKay, Summerside. E. M. Louson, Summerside. S. A. Hiltz, Halifax. John Christie, St. John. V. M. Bradshaw, Toronto. E. A. Murray, Truro. C. R. Rogers, Summerside. E. Day, Moncton. J. L. Heath, Toronto. P. S. Hamon, Montreal. B. A. Patterson, London, Yng. (From yesterday's Evening Guardian) W. L. Osborne, St. John.

CHARLOTTETOWN MARKETS

Corrected for every Tuesday and Saturday's issue.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Oats (white), Oats (black), Straw, per ton, Hay (new), Eggs, per doz., Butter, Chicken (pair), Powl (pair), Potatoes, per bus., Celery, Turnips, Cabbage, Tomatoes (lb.), Onions (lb.), Pelta, Hides, Calfskins, Lamb, Beef, 10 to 16, 10 to 16, Beef (quarter), Pork, Geese.

High-Speed Eating and Wrong Food Lead to Indigestion

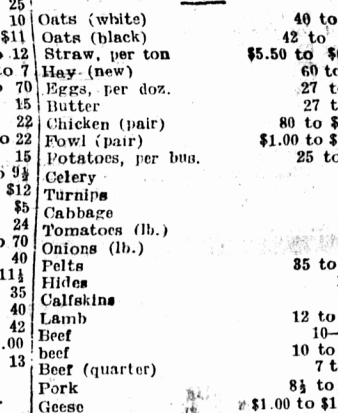
A little thought should convince anyone that right habits of eating are of first importance. Five important points should guide the wise selection of food:

- Must be nourishing. Must be easily digested. Must taste good. Must make work for the teeth. Must be economical.

HAS A SAY The School Principal Talks About Food. The Principal of a High School in a flourishing Western city says: "For 28 years I worked in the school with only short summer vacations. I formed the habit of eating rapidly, masticated poorly, which coupled with my sedentary work led to indigestion. Liver trouble, lame back and rheumatism. For 12 years I struggled along with this handicap to my work, seldom laid up but often a burden to myself with lameness and rheumatic pains. Two years ago I met an old friend, a physician who noticed at once my out-of-health condition and who prescribed for me an exclusive diet of Grape-Nuts milk and fruit. I followed his instructions and in two months I felt like a new man with no more headaches, rheumatism or liver trouble and from that time to this Grape-Nuts has been my main food for morning and evening meals. I am stronger and healthier than I have been for years, without a trace of the old troubles. To all this remarkable change in health I am indebted to my wise friend and Grape-Nuts and I hope the Postum Co. will continue to manufacture this life and health giving food." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Ask any physician. Those who have tried Grape-Nuts know these things. Look in pgs. 4 and 5 of the famous little book, "The Road to Wellville."

There's a Reason for GRAPE-NUTS

meets every requirement After all the argument for and against any particular food, the question can best be solved for the individual, by personal test—then you'll know "There's a Reason" for GRAPE-NUTS Made by Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Pure Food Factories, Windsor, Ont.



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