

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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Morning Daily (founded 1887) \$5.00 per year (in advance) delivered
\$4.50 per year (in advance) mailed in Canada and United States

Advertising Representatives
UNITED STATES—The Beckwith Special Agency Inc., New York
Central Building, New York City, General
Trust Building, St. Louis; Glenn
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San Francisco; 1135 No. 6th Street, Philadelphia.

Morning Maxim
The best way to get rid of the blues is to work them off.

TUESDAY, MAY 2, 1933.

P. W. C. FOURTH YEAR

Students at Prince of Wales College and their parents, besides others interested in the development of our educational institutions, are anxious to know whether or not the fourth year which will constitute Prince of Wales College a Junior College will go into effect next session.

Everyone is agreed that it would be a tremendous asset to education in this Province to have a full fledged Junior College. This is the only Province that has endeavored an educational system which practically leaves its students in the midst of the wood, bringing them up from the elementary school to the first year of the University and leaving them there without the possibility, except in exceptional circumstances, of entering a university on the mainland for the second year.

With the recognition of Prince of Wales College as a Junior College, the fourth year students would automatically pass into the third year of a mainland university, and thus save two years in the curriculum. The new Prince of Wales College is fully equipped for the additional year, a Carnegie Foundation grant of \$75,000 has been obtained for the endowment of a chair of economics and sociology; and all that now seems necessary to inaugurate the scheme would be the appointment of an additional member of the staff at a probable salary of \$1,200 per annum.

It would be a tremendous asset to the students to be able to continue an additional university year's course here, and it would help very considerably in the advancement of education generally to have a recognized Junior College in our midst.

It is expected the Board of Education will make a formal announcement in regard to the matter at an early date, so that students and parents may make the necessary arrangements before the close of the present term.

PARENTS & CHILDREN

The present season is an appropriate one at which to remind parents and others of the importance of teaching children respect for property rights, both public and private. Excellent advice in this connection is contained in a circular letter distributed recently to the parents of children attending the Devonshire Public School in Ontario. The letter was sent out by the principal, and reads as follows:

"We believe that, as part of their training in good citizenship, our pupils should be taught to respect and care for their own and all other property. Unfortunately, on the way to and from school, some of our pupils trespass on and occasionally damage the property of others.

NOTES BY THE WAY

Judges in court, says the Toronto Globe, frequently express doubt as to the veracity of a witness, and at times there is a broad hint that perjury is on the increase.

From Czernowitz, Rumania, comes a brief despatch that shows how a bad idea can spread. An anti-Jewish demonstration was staged in Czernowitz this week, one hundred persons being injured when 250 so-called Fascists stormed the business district, broke shop windows and attacked Jewish pedestrians.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics returns for the twelve months ending January 31, 1933, showed gains of from 20 to 30 per cent. to over 2,400 per cent. in the export of Canadian agricultural products to the United Kingdom.

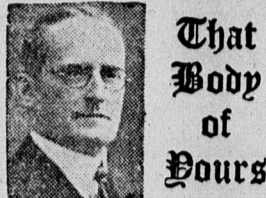
It is conceivable that the soviet Government does not wish to pay the 7,500,000 pounds which will be due to the Metropolitan-Vickers Company when the plant upon which the engineers have been working is completed.

Two or three decades ago women were battling for the privilege of voting in elections. Now they occupy seats in the legislative bodies of Great Britain, the United States, Canada and other countries.

Mrs. Putnam on Saturday scandalized the Daughters of the Revolution by telling them they had no right to demand bigger armies and navies unless they were prepared to take up arms and fight like the men.

Man in Wilmington, Delaware, failed in business eleven years ago and vowed never to speak again until he had paid in full. He mailed the final check the other day and surprised his fellow workmen by announcing the fact.

The world has always been in need of men to do the things that could not be done. The need is as great today as ever. When Columbus started out to sail around the globe men laughed at him and declared it could not be done.



By James W. Barton, M.D.

ONE COMPLICATION OF THE COMMON COLD

A physician was called to attend two sisters suffering with severe colds. Both complained of headache and prostration. One of the sisters felt better in a couple of days, but the other was apparently worse.

A simple cold in the head started an inflammation in the sinus the hollow in the upper cheek bone adjoining the nose. Pus was formed and the pus and inflammation went up the little tube that takes air from the throat to the middle ear.

So, it will be seen that in per capita expenditure from all sources Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island stand lowest in the list with the single exception of Quebec.

In all fairness, facts of the kind detailed should be taken into account in such a survey as that conducted by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, as the complete picture is not presented by a mere announcement of bald results.

The decline in exports of cheese and butter is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population in Canada since the beginning of the present century.

The total value of products of the dairy factories of Canada in 1931 was \$104,482,400. This figure does not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter," nor home-made cheese or the value of milk consumed fresh.

when he used electric current to produce light and when he reproduced the sound of the human voice. Motion pictures are another of the "impossibles."

In A Different Light

(Hallfax Herald) Following a Dominion-wide survey conducted by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, it is announced that "all the provinces but Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have cut their total fiscal commitments" for the current financial years.

But, it is added, Nova Scotia's increase of \$3,000 is regarded negligible. Prince Edward Island, on the other hand, while dropping many public works, finds that it must spend more for Education and Health.

On the basis of the figures for the provincial fiscal years of 1931, the following details of per capita expenditures are determined:

Table with 2 columns: Province, Expenditure. Includes British Columbia (41.18), Alberta (23.29), Saskatchewan (17.56), Manitoba (17.39), Ontario (16.55), New Brunswick (16.40), Nova Scotia (16.03), Prince Edward Island (16.03), Quebec (15.04).

Those figures relate to provincial expenditures from all sources including Federal grants. We come now to provincial per capita expenditures from local revenue, and the figures follow:

Table with 2 columns: Province, Expenditure. Includes British Columbia (\$39.89), Alberta (20.87), Ontario (15.77), Manitoba (14.91), Saskatchewan (14.27), Quebec (14.27), New Brunswick (13.32), Nova Scotia (13.04), Prince Edward Island (10.38).

It may be, and doubtless is, easy enough for provinces with large per capita expenditures to reduce spending here and there and show a reduction in the net result; but it is a very different matter when conditions are considered in provinces like the Maritimes where per capita expenditures are comparatively low.

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Riches The man to whom God hath given riches, and a mind to employ them aright, is peculiarly favoured and highly distinguished.



"THEY SAY"

"They say!" Ah, well, suppose they do! But can they prove the story true? Why count yourself among the "they"?

"They say!" But why the tale rehearse. And help to make the matter worse! No good can possibly accrue From telling what may be untrue; And is it not a better plan To speak of all as best you can?

"They say!" Well, if it should be so, Why need you tell the tale of woe? Will it the bitter wrong redress, Or make the pang of sorrow less? Will it the erring one restore, Henceforth to "go and sin no more?"

"They say!" Oh, pause and look within— See how thine heart inclines to sin; And lest, in dark temptation's hour, Thou, too, should'st sink beneath its power, Pity the frail, weep o'er their fall, But speak of good, or not at all.

—Anonymous.

Fisheries

(Agricultural & Industrial Progress of Canada) Attention to special lines of development continues to bring success to the Canadian fish trade.

The trade in live lobsters, or "lobsters shipped in shell," in the four-year period, 1929-1932, was marked by average shipments of 128,365 cwt., though last year shipments reached 134,810 cwt.

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The sure and certain sign of the coming of Spring in Eastern Canada is the stirring of the sap in the maple trees. The principal source of the maple sugar and maple syrup production in Eastern Canada is the Province of Quebec.

The first detailed published account of maple sugar production in Canada was submitted to the Academy of Sciences in Paris in 1765 by Dr. J. P. Gaultier, a physician who came from France to Quebec in 1742. It is commonly stated that the Indians made maple

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sugar before the white man came weight of about three-and-a-half pounds. Dr. Gaultier in his article of 1765 however, says that it was the French who taught the Indians to make maple sugar.

The Right Place We cannot aim too high, but we must have the right standard of measurement. We must know that no man can find anything higher than the will of God for him here and now; and doing that, and rising hour by hour to that, he shall come to know that one day in the place where God has put him is worth a lifetime in the city of his dreams.

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