

THE GUARDIAN

An Independent Journal, untrammelled and fearless, aiming to be **Just, Impartial, Reliable, Newsy** seeking at all times to further the best interests of the people, and recognized therefore as **The People's Paper.**

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J. E. B. McCREADY, J. P. HOOD, Editor, Business Manager

THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

TUESDAY, MAY 2, 1899.

IMMIGRATION AND EXODUS.

The Summerside Journal, not without some reason, brings up the treatment accorded to foreign immigrants to the Northwest as compared with what is done for an eastern Canadian who might desire to remove to the prairie land. The Journal says:

"Let an industrious maritime province man, who wishes to better his position, ask Hon. Mr. St. John for the transportation to the wheat fields of the Northwest, for a year's seed grain, stock, etc. and he will meet with a decided and positive refusal, for he is already a citizen of the country. But these privileges are unhesitatingly accorded to Doukhobors, Finns, and other foreigners, whose value as Canadian citizens has yet to be proven. . . . Would it not be better for the government, instead of expending so much upon the importation of foreigners, to try, by some of the same generous treatment accorded strangers, but now refused our own people, to induce the thousands who are every year emigrating to the United States to settle in western Canada, and thus build up Canada with and for Canadians?"

This is not a party question, inasmuch as successive governments have aided foreign immigration and refused to aid those removing from one province to another. And even when the exodus was in full tide in years past no government appears to have entertained the idea of paying a premium to induce the intending exodians to stay at home. The exodus has by no means ceased, notwithstanding the comparatively good times with which the Dominion has been favored.

No province would willingly part with its people, and it would be manifestly unfair for the federal government to take money from the common treasury to assist, or to induce a movement of the people of the Maritime Provinces to the Northwest or British Columbia. Nor is it easy to frame any just and practicable plan by which a special inducement could be offered to retain at home those about to emigrate to a foreign land.

No doubt one of our people, acquainted with our laws, language and institutions, our methods of work, our climate, and having a patriotic interest in our country and flag, is worth more to the Dominion than is a foreign immigrant. It is most desirable to retain our own people, but we cannot pay them a money consideration, either for remaining where they are or for removing to another province. We say, if we will, refuse longer to assist immigrants to come to us from abroad, but the sum annually paid for this purpose is not very large and we all realize that our greatest want is more people to settle in our vast extent of fertile and unoccupied lands. The settler from abroad adds one to our population, which would not be true of the removal from one province to another.

Why do our people emigrate to the States rather than go to the North west? In many cases simply because they have tired of farming life, with its steady round of work, its slow returns, its lack of adventure and its lack of broadening influences. Among a number of boys on the farm the amount of spending money for each is scant, and the prospect of owning a farm as good as his father's is perhaps distant. His education has opened to him other prospects and created tastes and desires that farm life can not satisfy. He wants ready money to spend, wants to see city life, and to learn more of the ways of the great world than he can see at home. He would like to be more fashionably dressed, and he envies the professional man or the smart clerk in the store or the bank.

Such an one will hardly find employment in the Island. There is here little to do except farming and fishing. In fact our want of manufacturing industries is a most fruitful cause for the exodus of our young men and young women. They go where they think they can earn ready money, mix up with their fellows, find more openings for advancement, more congenial employment, and get rid of the dull routine of farm life. Doubtless many of them find they have made a

mistake, but a few succeed, and the story of the "successful Islander abroad" always finds its way into print. This serves as a lure, and with the same impelling causes behind them hundreds are going to follow the thousands who have gone.

So far as Prince Edward Island is concerned nothing apparently can stop the exodus but new avenues of employment in our midst such as are supplied by factories. Without more factories our cities and towns cannot grow and must remain stagnant. Young men and women from the country do not come to the city to live simply because the city has no employment to offer them. Farm life on the Northwest prairies does not attract them because it would be necessarily more lonely and cheerless and with fewer social advantages than farm life at home. We must enter into the feelings of the exodians if we would ascertain the causes of the exodus, and we must provide additional employment if we are to check the movement which is yearly carrying away to the States so many of our best young people.

In Germany they are making a fire cycle that is said to be a great success. It is a four wheel truck, with a low compact superstructure, is fully equipped as an engine, and has a complete outfit of life-saving apparatus. The wheels have solid rubber tires; it is pedaled by two firemen, sitting tandem, and runs rapidly on good roads, while its handling and manoeuvring is extremely simple. The firemen having one in charge in a suburb of Berlin recently covered a mile, made the hydrant attachment, and were at work in something less than five minutes. In Berlin the firemen wear water jackets, with a double skin, which they are able to fill with water from the hose. If the space between the two layers becomes overfilled the water escapes through a valve at the top of the helmet and flows down over the fireman like a cascade, thus doubly protecting him. The smoke helmets, also a German invention, are largely used throughout Germany, and in Austria, Holland, and Italy and are now on trial in some of the fire departments of the United States. The smoke helmets enable the wearer to breathe and to see, with some degree of comfort in a smoke laden atmosphere.

TRADE AND SHIPPING.

May 1. Ar. D. Dielytris, Cook, Picton; Kohinoor, Deagle, do; May 1. Clid. Dielytris, Cook, Picton; Fash, McDonald, Orwell.

"Like Diamonds Raindrops Glisten."

Drops of Hood's Sarsaparilla are precious jewels for the blood which glisten in their use, and, like the rain, disappear for the good of humanity. Each dose when taken is in a very short time thoroughly mixed with the blood and actively getting in its work of purification. Hood's never disappoints.

Running Sore—"My mother was troubled with rheumatism in her knee for a number of years, and it broke out into a running sore. She took three bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla and is now well. Hood's Olive Ointment helped to heal the eruption." Mrs. JOHN FAIR, Cloverlawn, Ancaster, Ont.

Dyspepsia—"My wife suffered from rheumatism, dyspepsia and pains in her stomach. She had medical attendance but did not get relief. She read about Hood's Sarsaparilla and tried it. Three bottles entirely cured her. She is now a well and hearty woman." T. W. COVER, Cape Sable Island, N. S.

Eczema—"I was run down with complaints peculiar to my sex. Large sores broke out on my body head and limbs. I could not do any work on account of the itching. My trouble was termed eczema and I doctored for it for a long time. I then tried Hood's Sarsaparilla and several bottles effected a cure." Mrs. J. G. BROWN, Brantford, Ont.

Swellings—"I had a swelling on my chest. It caused me great pain and many sleepless nights. Physicians advised an operation but my daughter urged that I take Hood's Sarsaparilla instead. I did so and after using six bottles, the swelling went away and I have not had any more pains." Mrs. J. W. C. CROWNE, 432 Front St., Belleville, Ont.

Organs Affected—"I was run down in health and had spells of coughing which left me prostrate. My lungs, heart and kidneys were affected. Took Hood's Sarsaparilla upon advice and soon felt better. I continued the treatment and now feel like a new woman." Mrs. SUMMERVILLE, 217 Ossington Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Hood's Sarsaparilla
Never Disappoints

Hood's Pills cure liver bile: the non-irritating and only cathartic to take with Hood's Sarsaparilla.

EXTENSION OF PATENTS RIGHTS

To The Territory Acquired By The U. S. during The War With Spain.

A piece of news, interesting to all inventors and patentees, has been furnished by Messrs. Marion, & Marion, Patent Attorneys.

It appears that the U. S. has decided to extend all rights and privileges acquired under Patents, Trade Marks, Designs, Prints and Labels to Cuba, Porto Rico, the Philippines and other territory acquired from Spain during the recent war. The full text of the new order is as follows:— In territory subject to military government by the military forces of the United States, owners of patents, including design patents, which have been issued or which may hereafter be issued, and owners of trade-marks, prints, and labels, duly registered in the United States Patent Office under the laws of the United States relating to the grant of patents and to the registration of trade-marks, prints, and labels, shall receive the protection accorded them in the United States under said laws; and an infringement of the rights secured by lawful use of a patent or by registration of a trade-mark, print or label, shall subject the person or party guilty of such infringement to the liabilities created and imposed by the laws of the United States relating to said matters: Provided, That a duly certified copy of the patent or of the certificate of registration of the trade-mark, print, or label, shall be filed in the office of the Governor General of the island wherein such protection is desired and provided further, That the rights of property in patents and trade-marks secured in the islands of Cuba, Porto Rico, Philippines and other ceded territory, to persons under the Spanish laws, shall be respected in said territory, the same as if such laws were in full force and effect.

Bentley's Liniment the modern Pain Cure Price 10c.

PABST'S Malt Extract, fresh stock—Central Drug Store. 1 lb

Read John Newson's ad, in this issue and learn how to make \$10 a day easy. Smart people can make more. For best results apply personally and at once to John Newson at his furniture warerooms. 13i

EXPERT

OPINION

By English Tea Men of a Life's Experience

GIVES

"SALADA"

CEYLON TEA.

THE LEADING POSITION FOR VALUE AND QUALITY. Sealed Lead packets.

He stood on the bridge at midnight, while the clock was striking the hour. Our clocks not only strike the hour but also the half hour. Come and secure one. Prices reduced for this week.

L. W. COOK, Watchmaker and Jeweler, Cor. Gr. George and Graf on Sts. Charlottetown, P. E. Island, May 1 d & w ly

"Red Crown Axle Grease."

The Standard for quality. Is used by all large Transportation Companies and Livery Stables. It has no equal and is sold by all first-class dealers. Manufactured only by

The Imperial Oil Co., Ltd St. John, N. B.

Spring Trade

The time has come when you should look up your wardrobe and see how you are fixed for spring wear. In the event of your deciding to invest in a suit or overcoat, etc., act promptly by ordering the same from

J. T. MCKENZIE, THE Tailor



RICH MILLINERY IN MAGNIFICENCE.

Miss McEachern's work is stylish.
Miss McEachern's work recommends itself.
Miss McEachern's work needs no puffing.

LADIES! If you want any trimming done by Miss McEachern, please give her time. Leave orders early in the week. Our workroom is large and has a large staff of trimmers. We will keep on hand a full line of ready made Hats and Bonnets from \$1.00 to \$5.00. Sailor Hats in White, Colored and Black, from 25c to \$1.00 Over 1000 Sprays of Spring Flowers, we can give you a full line at 10c.

WHOLESALE MILLINERY

Special Cash Prices to the Trade.

Our Wholesale Hat Room is brimfull, comprising all the newest shapes, at prices away below

Halifax, St. John or Montreal H snos.

See our offer to the Retail Trade for this week, in Hats, Flowers, Gloves, Blouses, Belts and Dress Goods.

JAMES PATON & CO.

