

Canadian

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tween Canada and the "Mother Country." They cheered heartily as the Farnworth's lines sailed ashore...

OFFICIAL WELCOME

While tonight's celebration was a minor one, tomorrow the official welcoming ceremonies are scheduled. Malcolm MacDonald, Under Secretary for the Dominions...

SIXTEEN DAY TRIP

It is just 16 days since the Farnworth's lines splashed into the waters of Hudson's Bay. The newly constructed government elevator had filled her holds with 277,000 bushels of grain in record time...

LOWER INSURANCE

The success of the first overseas trip ever attempted from the new Canadian port is expected to materially assist in obtaining lower insurance rates for vessels which hope to ply out of Churchill. The rates are now very heavy, but are expected to gradually become lower as successful voyages are made.

NEW CRUSADE

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see fade from their lives joy and happiness."

"He warned the world that the want of so many families and their children, if not provided for, threatens to push them, which may God avert, to the point of exasperation."

"The present misery, the Pontiff said, strikes more cruelly the less strong, though the more strongly loved, the children, the humble, the less moneyed, the workers and the proletariat."

"The stricken people of the world ask only the privilege of earning their bread, the Pope continued, but many of them are unable to do so in these days of hatred and of implacable war."

In Valcan City it was considered significant that yesterday the Pope had a forty-five minute talk with Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, for many years one of Great Britain's chief proponents of disarmament. Last evening the Viscount conferred with foreign minister Dino Grandi, who submitted an arms truce proposal at the recent League of Nations meeting in Geneva.

TEXT OF ENCYCLICAL

VATICAN CITY, Oct. 4. (A.P.)—Following is the text of the Papal Encyclical "Nova Impende" as published last night in the Vatican newspaper, Osservatore Romano.

"Venerable Brethren: A new plague menaces—indeed already afflicts—a great portion of the flock entrusted to our care, striking more clearly the weaker though the more strongly loved—the children; the humble and those with less money—the workers and the proletariat."

"We refer to the grave pecuniary embarrassment, the financial crisis, which has descended upon every people and with steady, frightening progress is bringing unemployment to every land."

"We see great multitudes of honest, willing workers forced into idleness and reduced with their families to extreme indigence; workers who desire nothing better than to earn with the sweat of their brow as the divine mandate teaches the daily bread which they beg each morning of their lord."

"Their cries of distress touch our paternal heart and make us repeat with like tenderness the words which went forth from the most loving heart of the divine master

as he beheld the crowd faint with hunger: "Miserere Super Turban" ("I have compassion upon the multitude.")

"With particular commiseration, however, we are moved to pity at the enormous number of children, most innocent victims of this sad state of affairs. The little ones have asked for bread and there was none to break it unto them."

"In the squalor of misery they are condemned to watch fading from their lives the joy and the happiness which these ingenuous little souls seek to find about them."

"Now winter approaches and with it the long succession of suffering and privation which that season brings especially to the poor and to the helpless young."

"Most serious of all, however, is this steady aggravation of the plague of unemployment to which we have made reference. They want of so many families and of their children, if not provided for, threatens to push them (which may God avert) to the point of exasperation."

"Our fatherly heart has thought with trepidation on all of this, and as our predecessors have done on similar occasions—in particular our immediate predecessor, Benedict XV of holy memory—we raise our voice and address our appeal to all who possess a sense of faith and of Christian love; an appeal for what may also be termed a crusade of charity and relief."

SPIRITUAL BENEFITS

"Such a crusade, while it will provide assistance to the body, will also give comfort and aid to the soul, creating again a serene confidence; disencumbering the mind of those ugly thoughts which misery implants in the bosoms of men."

"It will quench the flames of rancor and of the passions which rend men, and will awaken and sustain the fires of love and concord and the strong and noble bonds of individual and social peace and prosperity."

"It is therefore to a crusade of mercy and love, and unquestionably of sacrifice as well, that we call all sons of the one father, members of the one and same great family, God's family, and hence all participants, as children in the same family, of the joy and prosperity and of the sorrow and adversity to which our brethren fall lot."

"To this crusade we call all to a sacred duty, a duty rooted in that commandment so distinctly peculiar to the evangelical law and proclaimed by Jesus Christ as his first and greatest commandment: Indeed a compendium and synthesis of all the others, the commandment of charity."

"It was this commandment to which our predecessors of happy memory appealed repeatedly with like purpose in the days of hatreds and bitter war."

"We invoke this most beautiful of commandments now, not merely as the supreme and all embracing duty according to Christian law but rather as the high and sublime ideal of all souls which are generous spirited and more finely keyed to nobleness and to Christian perfection."

"We do not feel it necessary to insist on this with many words for it seems so evident that this generosity of heart alone, this fervor alone of Christian souls with their holy impetus towards dedication and sacrifice for the salvation of their brethren, notably for those most needy and those exciting most compassion as do the throngs of innocent children, will succeed in overcoming by force of unanimous concord the grave difficulties of the present hour."

UNBRIDLED RACE

"And since the unbridled race for armaments is on the one hand the effect of the rivalry among nations and on the other the cause of the withdrawal of enormous sums from the public wealth and hence not the smallest of contributors to the current extraordinary crisis, we cannot refrain from renewing on this subject the wise admonitions of our predecessor which thus far have not been heard."

"We exhort you all, venerable brethren, that with all the means at your disposal, both by preaching and by the press, you seek to illumine minds and open hearts on this matter according to the solid dictates of right, reason and of the Christian law."

"The thought occurs to us to propose that each of you act as the point of union for the charity and generosity of your faithful and the centre of distribution for the relief offered by them."

"However, if in some dioceses it seems more opportune, we see no difficulty in giving the leadership to the respective pastors or to some charitable institutions of proven efficiency or of your special confidence."

"We have exhorted you to use all means at your disposal, prayer,

preaching, the press, but we wish to be the first to call to your faithful, begging them in Visceribus Christi to respond with generous charity to your appeal, following you in all that you propose after you have acquainted them with this our apostolic letter."

"Since, however, human force without Divine aid will never suffice to gain our purpose, let us lift on high fervent prayers to the giver of every gift that in his infinite mercy he may shorten this period of tribulation."

"In the name of all our brethren who suffer let us repeat more fervently than ever the prayer that Christ himself has taught us, 'Give us this day our daily bread.'"

"We counsel all to recall for their encouragement and comfort that the Divine Redeemer will count as done unto himself whatever we may do for his poor (Matt. XXV, 40) and that, according to other of his consoling words, whosoever shall receive little ones in his name has as much as received him (Matt. XVII, 40)."

"The feast which the church celebrates today, then recalls as if to give conclusion to our exhortation, the touching words of Jesus, who in the expression of St. John Chrysostom, after erecting impregnable walls for the protection of the souls of children added the warning 'See that you despise not one of these little ones: For I say to you that their angels in heaven always see the face of My Father who is in heaven.'"

"It will be these angels who in heaven will present to the Lord the acts of charity computed by generous hearts in aid of children. They likewise will obtain most copious blessings for those who have taken to heart this sacred cause."

"Further, approaching as we are the feast of Christ the King, whose reign and whose peace we have sought to promote, since the beginning of our Pontificate, it seems to us very opportune to propose that as preparation for it solemn triduum be held in every Parish church to implore God to spread abroad thoughts of peace and its gifts."

"In augury of which we impart the Apostolic benediction to you, venerable Brethren, to all who will answer our paternal appeal."

"October 2, 1931, feast of the Guardian Angels."

NEW SERVICE

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large, airy and especially well lighted. Immediately adjacent is the operators' retiring room, which is especially attractive and restful. A great deal of the ground floor is taken up with equipment, but on the Queen Street side is located what in a few weeks time will be the Business Office. Just as soon as this office is completed, all business transactions will be completed there. For the time being, however, probably for the next week or so, the business office will remain in the old office at Lower Queen Street, in which Building Manager Grant's Office will be, as in the past.

UP TO DATE EQUIPMENT

The equipment is a new local and toll switchboard of the latest and most improved common battery type, taking the place of the old switchboard, the first section of which was installed during the Managship of W. A. Winfield, and which has served Telephone users of Charlottetown well and faithfully for the past two decades. The new switchboard is of a type that combines ease of operation and flexibility of service to a degree that assures the people of Charlottetown service of the highest quality and the speediest nature.

The local section of the switchboard is equipped for sixteen hundred and subscribed lines, which lines will be attended by nine operators, who can each handle connections to provide a maximum of seventeen simultaneous conversations. The toll switchboard is of the same type as the one recently installed at Halifax. These two switchboards are the most up-to-date manufactured, and are the only two of their kind in Eastern Canada. The toll work is handled by a staff of eight operators, equipment being provided for forty toll lines, which are arranged for operation in association with toll line repeaters, two of which will be installed almost immediately. These repeaters, without which long distance telephone conversations are difficult, are designed to amplify the voice current to a sufficient extent to enable the Telephone users located in Charlottetown, or in any part of the Island, to be heard anywhere on this Continent with ease and satisfaction. The installation of this switchboard, and associated equipment, combined with a large number of copper circuits, which have recently been

MINERS ASK FOR COUNSEL AT INQUIRY

(Canadian Press)

ESTEVAN, Sask., Oct. 4.—Application for the appointment of counsel to represent them at the inquiry into mine conditions in the south east Saskatchewan coal fields was made yesterday by a committee of striking miners. The application was made to Judge E. W. R. Wylie, Royal Commissioner who now has it under consideration.

In effect the application means the miners want the Government to pay the fees of counsel acceptable to them. The move is regarded as an additional indication that the worst phases of the mine disputes are over. Yesterday W. J. Perkins, counsel for the commission visited the strikers, lining up evidence of their grievances to place before the commission. A number of strikers have agreed to give evidence.

Difficulties in the way of bringing the two conflicting factions together to end the dispute continue. Last night the union executive expressed willingness to meet the mine operators but stipulated the meeting should take place in Bleniflat, the larger of the two mining hamlets. Operators, it is understood, are unwilling to meet the strikers there and prefer to hold the conference in Estevan.

DOLLAR STEADY

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, N.Y., Oct. 4.—The Canadian dollar held steady on Saturday, closing at 87 1/2 cents on local foreign exchange markets, after losing 1/2 cents at the opening.

During the week ending Saturday, the dollar lost 3/4 cents in United States funds, but since Wednesday last had not fluctuated from day to day more than 1/2 cents, although for brief periods on several days its movements had been somewhat wider.

established, opens a new era in the Telephone history of Prince Edward Island. The Chief Operator's desk is especially designed to permit a maximum of supervision at all times.

The power plant, which is a particularly important part of the telephone installation, is equipped in such a manner as to assure the maintenance of service under even the most adverse conditions.

Visitors to Charlottetown in connection with this Telephone installation are the following officials of the Northern Electric Company of Montreal, which Company manufactured and installed the equipment: Messrs A. W. Whiting, General Superintendent, C. M. Wotton, Telephone Sales Manager, W. H. Hiscocks, Installation Superintendent, as well as J. E. Hebert, Installation Foreman who supervised the installation of the equipment throughout.

Representatives from the Maritime Tel. & Tel. Co. Ltd., Halifax, are as follows, Messrs W. A. Winfield, General Superintendent of Plant, F. E. Heiser, General Traffic Superintendent, A. M. MacKay, General Commercial Superintendent, W. E. Jefferson, Equipment Engineer, and F. H. Pond, Maintenance Supervisor.

A particularly welcome visitor is Mr. C. A. Kee, Superintendent of Equipment of the New Brunswick Telephone Co., St. John, N. B.

All of these gentlemen, who are expert in their own line, have expressed themselves as being particularly gratified with Charlottetown's new Telephone Building, and the equipment that has been placed therein. Needless to say it is also most pleasing to Manager W. S. Grant, who has presided so long and satisfactorily over the Telephone destinies of the Island, as well as to Commercial Manager D. M. Gass, who for the past year or so has been handling the business affairs for the Company.

WESTERN GUARDIAN

—THE RETURNED men are requested to meet at the Armoury, Summerside, at 12 noon on Tuesday, 6th inst., for the purpose of attending the reception of His Excellency, Earl Bessborough, Governor General of Canada. 9168

—THE ANNUAL district convention will be held in Central Bedouque Hall on Tuesday, October 6th, afternoon and evening. 9169

DO YOU KNOW CANADA?

Do You Know Our Famous Men and Women? Try Out For Yourself How Much You Know About the Celebrities of the Dominion

In order to provide a pleasant literary and historical pastime for the people of this province the Charlottetown Guardian is starting on Saturday, a competition to test the knowledge of readers of Famous Canadians past and present. It is a fascinating study and profitable pastime which may be enjoyed by all intelligent readers. Look out for Our

FAMOUS CANADIANS PUZZLE COMPETITION

Which Starts Next Saturday with Three Prizes

\$100.00 \$50.00 and \$25.00

for the Successful Competitors.

American Federation Of Labor In Convention

(By William Green, President of the American Federation of Labor; Written for the Associated Press—Copyrighted 1931 by the Associated Press)

VANCOUVER, B. C., Oct. 4.—The convention of the American Federation of Labor now meeting in Vancouver is both significant and of real importance. Deep significance is attached to the fact that this convention is being held during the year when American labor is celebrating the 50th anniversary of the organization and establishment of the American Federation of Labor.

The experience and achievement of the organized labor movement during the past 50 years are set forth in chronological order in the report submitted to the convention by the executive council. An appraisal of its experience, progress and results demonstrates conclusively the soundness of its policies and the virtue of its principles. Special attention and special consideration will be given by the officers and delegates in attendance at the convention.

There is great significance attached to the fact that the American labor movement which was regarded as an extreme, if not a revolutionary force during its formative period, is now accepted as a constructive practical movement. The importance of the convention is reflected in the fact that it is meeting at a time when millions of people residing in the United States and Canada are suffering very severely from long continued unemployment. The faith of the masses of the people in capitalism is being rudely shaken, and for that reason they are looking to the American Federation of Labor for constructive advice and for the presentation of practical remedies for the solution of unemployment.

Facing as they are the third winter of unemployment, working people are beginning to assert their demands for the exercise of a new right. They are beginning to believe the right to work is as sacred as the right to own property and to enjoy the income from financial investments.

The convention of the American Federation of Labor will emphasize the necessity of applying two practical remedies in the existing unemployment situation:

First—Relief must be afforded to those who are in dire distress. Men, women and children must be fed, clothed and sheltered. Hunger and intense suffering must not exist in a land of plenty. The wealth of the nation must respond to the needs of the occasion. Food and shelter must be supplied not in a mere limited way but in sufficient quantities to meet the maximum requirements in order to supply food, shelter and clothing to those

who are suffering from unemployment.

Second—Special efforts must be put forth to find employment for all who are willing and able to work. The American Federation of Labor attaches great importance to this suggested remedy for unemployment. The convention will demand that special attention must be given to the creation of work opportunities, to an equitable distribution of all work available. We shall continue to press our demand in a most vigorous and uncompromising way for the adjustment of the working time through the inauguration of the five-day week and the shorter work day so that work opportunities may be broadened and increased, and through such a process unemployment reduced to a minimum.

Our slogan will be "work for all." We shall press for the general acceptance of the principle that people must be accorded the right to work. We hold that the management of industry and the owners of the wealth of the nation must respond to this demand which we are sure will be constantly presented with increasing emphasis. Labor will no longer subscribe to the doctrine that work and relief must be conferred, they now hold that the right to work is fundamental and is as sacred as the right to enjoy freedom, life, liberty and happiness.

Labor regards the development of public sentiment and public opinion in support of this advanced position—the demand of labor for the exercise of the right to work—as of transcendent importance and will so express itself at this great, historic and important convention. Further significance is attached to the fact that this convention of the American Federation of Labor is being held in a section of Canada where no previous convention of the American Federation of Labor had ever met. For the first time in the history of organized labor in the United States and Canada a convention of the American Federation of Labor is being held in the city of Vancouver, British Columbia, and in this section of the Dominion of Canada in this respect the meeting of organized labor in the year 1931 is unique. The time, the occasion, the place and the issues all associated with the American Federation of Labor Convention which is now meeting in the city of Vancouver makes this convention one of tremendous significance and of immeasurable importance.

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the leadership of Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George, declared that he and a number of other Liberal members of Parliament were tired of the search for formulae and were forming a new organization which would give whole-hearted support to the Prime Minister. Mr. MacDonald was understood to be loath that the surrender be such as to allow them to remain in the Cabinet, which might be at the cost of their allegiance to Mr. Lloyd George, the "Little Welshman," who has been ill at Churt. "L.G." as he is called, has been almost silent during the political crisis, but some who know him believe he will be heard from—and loudly—when a propitious time comes.

Meanwhile, there were a series of unemployment riots last week. The worst occurred in Glasgow, where shops were broken open, looting took place and a number were injured in fighting between rioters and police. Glasgow merchants, fearing a recurrence, are putting up their shutters. Precautions are being taken in London that demonstrations do not get out of hand.

Increase in Sterling

An increase in the value of the

pound sterling to near the \$4 point during the week was not maintained and the pound fell off sharply Saturday to \$3.83. Some Lancashire cotton mills have re-opened under the stimulus of the depreciated currency and other industries show improvements.

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

LAID TO REST—The funeral of the late C. B. Chappell was held at the People's Cemetery on Saturday, Rev. E. H. Ramsay officiating at the house and cemetery services. The following were the pall bearers: Messrs. R. H. Hillson, Colonel Davidson, E. T. Higgs, B. W. LePage, James Tait and A. W. Hyndman.

LIPTON WILL BE BURIED IN SCOTLAND

LONDON, Oct. 4.—In accordance with his frequently expressed wish, Sir Thomas Lipton, grand old man of yachting who died Friday, will be buried beside members of his family in Glasgow. Tuesday, the body will start north by train. Funeral services will be held Wednesday afternoon. Simultaneously with the funeral in Glasgow, there will be services in Saint Columba Church, London.

There was considerable speculation today regarding the size of the estate left by the yachtsman and merchant. The belief was expressed that it would be comparatively small, because of the immense sums he spent in charity and in his repeated attempts to recapture for Great Britain the America's cup, symbol of world yachting supremacy.

The report that years ago he had set up a large sum to be used for the construction of more yachts with which to try for the "elusive old mug" was revived.

U. S. Ambassador Charles G. Dawes yesterday conveyed President Hoover's sympathy on the death of "a distinguished British subject, whose spirit of true sportsmanship and whose friendship with the United States won the whole-hearted respect of the American people."

"John must have been embarrassed when he proposed to Mr. Loto-cash's only daughter." "He was—financially. That's why he did it."

"Actions speak louder than words." "Not when my wife get into action."

WILL DONATE \$500 TOWARD BOAT RACE

(Canadian Press) TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 4.—On the condition that he be allowed to remain anonymous, a prominent and patriotic Toronto sportsman has offered, through a local paper, a gift of \$500 for the Fishermen's trophy race off Halifax this year.

The race for the championship of the North Atlantic as represented by the International Fishermen's Trophy, will be between the Blue-nose of Lunenburg, Canada's fleet representative and the Gertrude L. Thebaud of Gloucester, her United States challenger. The first race will be held on October 17.

Commenting on his gift of \$500, the Toronto sportsman expressed the opinion that fishing, which is one of our great national industries, should receive encouragement through the development of fishing schooners and would benefit as well through the attention attracted by the international races. This year a purse of \$5,000 is being raised by popular subscription to be divided between the winner and loser and it is hoped that the addition of the cash prize will encourage other owners to build and enter their schooners in future years.