MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Owe no man anything save love, to the Scribes and Pharisees meant the acme of foolishness, to Christ, the peak of human perfection.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Judge not, to the Scribes and Pharisees meant loss of high pressure, to Christ, forbearance and co-operation.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

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# PROPOSED TARIFF CHANGES DROPPED

## *Many Records Broken By Local Salesmen In Victory Loan Campaign*

### Geo. J. Rogers Again Leads City Salesmen In Final Week — Robt. E. Hyndman Takes First Place In Amount Of Subscriptions.

Saturday was a hectic day at Victory Loan headquarters. Salesmen were dashing in and out and keeping up to date with the figures on the bulletin board. When the smoke of battle cleared away it was found that many records had been broken. Five Charlottetown salesmen were promoted to the "Hundred Thousand Club." Mr. Hyndman was the only salesman to achieve this honour in former loans. The four salesmen who made this record in this loan besides Mr. Hyndman were: Wm. A. Chandler, J. Thomas Davies, George J. Rogers and Don M. Grant. Mr. J. A. McIsaac was less than $4,000 short of the $100,000.

The contest for the salesman bringing in the largest number of applications for the third week was again won by George J. Rogers. He won each week's contest in the number of applications and is referred to by headquarters as the salesman who "sparked" the whole campaign in Charlottetown.

**Standing For Week**

Standing for the week was as follows:

1st: Geo. J. Rogers, 103 applications; 2nd: Wm. A. Chandler, 79 applications; 3rd: Robt. Hyndman, 62 applications.

The contest for the greatest number of applications for the campaign ended as follows:

1st: Geo. J. Rogers, 250 applications; 2nd: Robt. E. Hyndman, 150 applications; 3rd: J. Thomas Davies, 149 applications; 4th: Wm. A. Chandler, 142 applications; 5th: Don M. Grant, 139 applications.

Robert E. Hyndman exceeded all former records in volume and turned in $256,500. He is a member of Hon. T. W. L. Prowse's Division which carried off the honours for the Loan. This Divis-

(Continued on Page 7 Col 8)

## Atom-Smashing Building Planned

MONTREAL, Nov. 12 —(CP) — Construction of an atom-smashing building and installation of a 275-ton cyclotron will begin at McGill University as soon as a permit has been received from Ottawa, it was learned at the University today.

Cost of the building and the atom smasher, the only one in Canada, will be approximately $275,000. It is hoped to have the cyclotron, which will be under the direction of Prof. J. S. Foster, an authority in electronics installed within a year or a year and a half.

## Low Ceiling Grounds Planes

TORONTO, Nov. 12 — (CP) — Weather conditions grounded aircraft from Halifax to Lethbridge tonight and there was little indication the low ceiling would lift before noon tomorrow.

The unusual condition was caused by warm moist air blanketing the country with a low-lying layer of cloud, reducing the ceiling to between 100 and 200 feet.

## Coming Events

**Show, Crapaud, Thursday. 11-12-3i

**Show, Mt. Stewart, Wednesday. 11-12-2i

**Dance, Montague, Friday. Webster's Orchestra. 11-13-3i.

**Supper, Iona Hall, Tuesday, Nov. 13th. 11-12-2i

**Dance in Strathcona School, Thursday, November 15th. 11-13-2i

**Its the extra gain from Pan Honor Feed that brings results. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-tf.

**Our Chick Fattener sure put on the finish. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-9-tf

**Dance, Cardigan Hall, Thursday, November 15th. Webster's Orchestra. 1113-11

**Dance in New Perth Hall, Wednesday, November 14th. Webster's Orchestra. 11-13-1i.

**Dance, Kelly's Cross School, Friday, November 16th. Lunch served. 11-13-16-2i

**Dance at St. Patrick's School Lot 22, Wednesday. If not fine first fine night following. 11-13-2i.

**Chicken Supper and Bazaar in Seven Mile Bay Hall, Wed., Nov. 14th, if not fine, 15th. Supper 50c and 35c. 11-12-3i

**Variety Concert by talented group of Charlottetown players at South Rustico Hall, Wednesday( November 14th. 111-33-2i.

**Tryon United Church Chicken Supper and Bazaar on Wednesday, November 14th in Community Hall 11-13-1i.

**Our hog and dairy feed laying mash and chick fattener is especially put up and proven. Livestock Feed Agency. 10-4-6-9-tf

**The dance which was to have been held in Mt. Stewart Hall on Wednesday, November 14th has been postponed to Tuesday, November 20th. 11-13-1i.

**Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity; also Emerald, Friday, November 16th. Phone collect A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.

**Collecting Hogs and Lambs each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone 64-3 Montague. James Shaw and James McLeod, Montague. 10-31-11-4i.

**The Annual Meeting of the Mt. Stewart Branch of Canadian Legion will be held in the Legion Hall, Mt. Stewart, on November 15th at 8 P. M. Provincial Officers will be in attendance. All members and veterans of war No. 1 and 2 are requested to attend. Daniel D Sirt, Secretary. 11-13-1i.

## Send German Locomotive To Canada

### C.N.R. Will Experiment With Condenser-Type Engine.

MONTREAL, Nov. 12 — Captured by the First Canadian Railway Operating Group, one of the latest German condenser type-locomotives is being sent to Canada for experiments by the Canadian National Railways motive power engineers, E. R. Battley, chief of motive power and car equipment said here today. The tests will determine if this novel type engine would be practical in Caanda.

While the design of the locomotive may possibly suggest some ways by which Canadian engines may be improved, the main feature of interest will be the condenser, Mr. Battley added. It is an invention which carries the steam released in powering the locomotive to the tender and by a turbine-driven fan converts it to water for use again.

The Germans claim that the engine could be operated one mile on a gallon of water, but during the period of operating by the Canadian Army in Europe the results were not nearly so good.

It is a Decaped, 210-0 type engine. The tender has a water capacity of 3,500 gallons. It weighs 155 tons The latest C.N.R. freight locomotive is a Northern 4-8-4 type, having a water capacity of 11,600 gallons and weighs 330 tons.

## Husband Learns Details Of Slaying

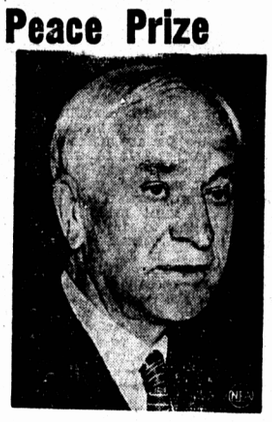
AJAX, Ont., Nov. 12—(CP) —A 20-year-old R.C.A.F corporal, William Lyon, arrived here today by plane and train from his base at Gander Airport, Newfoundland, and was told details surrounding the strangle-slaying of his wife, Audrey, 23.

The partially - clad body of the woman was found Saturday after a neighbor investigated cries of her two children. Police said the woman was strangled with a piece of her clothing in the bedroom of her bungalow in this town some five miles west of Oshawa.

"I can't believe this happened," Lyon said. "I can't understand it. In one more week I would have been home to stay, on discharge."

Lorne Harris, 20, Ajax, arrested last Saturday on a charge of vagrancy during police investigation, was remanded in custody today for one week. He is held in Whitby Jail.

## Is Awarded Peace Prize



CORDELL HULL

By NED NORDNESS

OSLO, Nov. 12 — (AP) — Cordell Hull, former United States Secretary of State, today was awarded the 1945 Nobel Peace Prize for the part he played in laying the foundation for the United Nations organization.

At the same time the five-man committee of the Norwegian Parliament, which made the award, announced that the 1944 Peace Prize would go to the International Committee of the Red Cross at Geneva, Switzerland, for its work among prisoners of war.

This was the first time the prize had been awarded since 1938. Normally it is voted annually by the Nobel Committee of the Norwegian Parliament to the person or persons "who shall have most or best promoted the fraternity of nations and the abolishment or diminution of standing armies and the formation and extension of peace congresses."

While ill-health forced Mr. Hull to resign as Secretary of State before the United Nations charter was adopted at San Francisco, he is often referred to as "father" of the peace organization because of his long efforts to bring the nations of the world together in a working unit to guard against future aggression.

The 74-year-old wartime Secretary of State was succeeded Nov 27, 1944, by Edward R. Stettinius Jr., who headed the United States delegation at San Francisco.

Mr. Hull is the eighth American to be designated for the peace award since it was first made in 1901. Others were Theodore Roosevelt in 1906; Elihu Root in 1912; Woodrow Wilson in 1919; Charles G. Dawes in 1925; Frank B. Kellogg in 1929; Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler in 1931 and Jane Adams in 1932.

## No Announcement On Atomic Plans

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12 —(CP) —The big three of atomic energy —President Truman, Prime Minister Attlee and Prime Minister Mackenzie King—tonight remained silent on the reported British proposal to share atomic bomb processes with other nations willing to co-operate in the same way.

Prime Minister King was the only one of the three leaders to hold a press conference today and he declined to confirm or deny reports from a high authority that he had endorsed Mr. Attlee's plan.

Presidential Secretary William D. Hassett said the President "will adhere strictly to the undertaking he entered into with the Prime Minister of Great Britain and the Prime Minister of Canada, to withhold information until the three principals in the conversations agree upon a statement."

British sources said Mr. Attlee hopes to conclude his Washington visit this week and if so, he will probably go to Canada by train Friday and will address the Canadian Parliament next Monday. This was also indicated by Prime Minister King at his press conference today. After a brief Canadian visit Mr. Attlee will fly back to London immediately.

**One source said that if the United States, Britain and Canada do decide to offer Russia information about atomic energy, they may ask the Russians in return to make drastic concessions on their policy of national secrecy. Some Allied officials regard this plan almost as a certainty.**

In return for tossing in their joint knowledge of atomic developments, Mr. Attlee was said to have proposed that the United States and Britain should make certain that other nations, including Russia, make available their secret scientific data of whatever kind and that Russia particularly should exactly define her international political aims as to territories she desires and general political and economic aspirations.

## *Work To Begin Today On Airport Buildings*

### City Council Forms Playground Commission; Herbert Jewell Named Fire Chief.

Immediate action with reference to the development of the airport housing project was decided upon last night at the regular monthly meeting of the City Council over which Mayor J.E. Blanchard presided. All councillors were present.

Men experienced in the setting up and general re-fitting of the boilers and other heating equipment will go to work this morning and it is expected that within a few days, the airport hospital, the officers quarters, and the sergeants quarters will be ready for occupation. As soon as the quarters are ready the first 30 or 40 applicants are expected to move in.

**Playground Commission**

A new Commission, known as the Charlottetown Playground Commission, was brought into being at the meeting last night Coun. F C Dougan was appointed to head the Commission which will include representatives from other organizations such as the Knights of Columbus, Rotary, Y's Men, Kinsmen: H-Yi Grads, Canadian Legion, Gyro and the School Improvement League.

Action to this effect was taken after the Council had heard Lt.-Col. W.W. Reid provincial director of physical fitness, who outlined the work of the suggested Commission, which is to supervise and arrange for all amateur sports activities in the city, with special attention being devoted to skating rinks for children during the coming winter months.

Mayor J E Blanchard presided at last night's meeting, with all the Councillors present.

**Appointed Fire Chief**

The Fire Department's unanimous recommendation of Mr. Herbert Jewell as Fire Chief in succession to the late Chief Angus MacEachern was endorsed by the Council on motion of Coun. LePage, seconded by Coun. Gay.

A financial statement submitted by Coun. MacDonald, chairman of the Finance Committee, showed expenditures for the year up to Oct. 31 to be $307,177 as against receipts of $291,254.

Couns. T.B. Rogers and J.T. McKee objected to the City having purchased $25,000 worth of Victory Bonds without letting the Council know of the purchase. They made it plain they did not object to the bonds being bought, but only to the manner in which the transaction was put through.

Coun. B Earle MacDonald said the Mayor was aware of the transaction and while he admitted the Council should have known of the purchase yet, Coun. MacDonald said, he felt sure they would agree with him it had been good business to take $25,000 out of the sinking fund which had been only drawing one and a half per cent interest in the bank, and put it into bonds which paid three per cent.

Messrs. Jas. Fullerton, H.A Messervy and Ernest Sellers were appointed members of the Housing Commission Motion of Coun MacDonald, seconded by Coun LePage

On motion of Coun. Rogers, seconded by Coun. MacDonald, permission was granted S.R. Johnston to erect an automobile sales agency building at the corner of Rochford and Richmond streets, subject to the approval of the City engineer

## Expect Final Victory Loan Figures Friday

With tabulations of final returns underway, victory loan headquarters announced last night that the P E I. total in the ninth loan now stands at $5,078,550, or just under 154 per cent of the minimum objective of $3,300,000.

Officials said that they expected the complete returns would be tabulated by Friday.

Results last night were: Summerside, $1,038,750; Charlottetown, $1,999,600; Prince County, including Summerside, $1,709,950; Queen's county, including Charlottetown, $2,683,100; King's County, $685,500.

## Applications Under Veterans' Land Act

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (Special)— Ex-servicemen in the Maritime Provinces filed 459 applications for qualification under the Veterans Land Act, in October, Gordon Murchison, director, today told the Commons committee on Veterans' Affairs. It might be necessary, he said to "ration" applications.

At the request of Col. A.J. Brooks (P.C.-Royal, N.B.) Mr. Murchison said he would secure a breakdown of the figures by provinces for the Maritimes. They were grouped, he explained, because all applications were handled by the central Maritime office.

At the same time, Mr. Murchison reported to the committee that the "average" price paid for land in the Maritimes was $27.19 per acre. Averages for other provinces were: British Columbia, $55.54; Quebec, $37; Ontario, $25.94; Manitoba, $19.11; Alberta, $17.44 and Saskatchewan, $14.08. The Government to date had spent $9,267,640 on 453,140 acres of land for farms and small holdings.

Mr. Murchison's forecast of 35,780 applications by the end of 1946 included applications from 1474 ex-servicemen under the commercial fishing section of the Act, but he warned that it would not be possible to satisfy all applicants in the year ahead. He estimated that 825 fishing applications might be approved, together with 6,420 of the 14,276 farm applications and 10,295 of the applicants for small holdings.

His estimate brought from Hughes Cleaver (L.-Halton) the suggestion that "rationing" might be put into effect to handle the applications and Mr Murchison said it might be possible to "cut across" the Act and give top priority to servicemen who had served overseas; second position to those in Canada with pensions and third place to those who had served only in Canada.

## News Briefs

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12 — (AP) —War Secretary Robert Patterson said today that United States troops in China will not be used for the suppression of civil strife but will protect American lives and property.

CAIRO, Nov. 12 — (AP) —Prime Minister Nokrashi Pasha, formally opening the Egyptian Parliament, said today that the Government has demanded withdrawal of all British troops from Egypt and indicated Britain had been asked to give up her joint control with Egypt over Sudan.

MONTREAL, Nov. 12 — (CP)— Sir John Anderson, Britain's wartime Chancellor of the Exchequer from 1943 to 1945, was appointed a director of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company at a meeting of the C.P.R. board of directors here today. He will fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Rt. Hon Reginald McKenna

## Protest Selling St. John City Market

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 12 — (CP) — Printed signs urging recall of the common (City) Council were distributed today to tenants of the City Market following a recent announcement that the council had agreed to sell the building to Metropolitan Stores, Ltd., for $200,000.

The signs read, "recall the common council and give us back responsible civic government by holding elections, not acclamations."

The Saint John Real Estate Owners' Association has called a public mass meeting Friday night to discuss the sale.

The council was elected by acclamation last year. It could be recalled, necessitating an election, if petitions were signed by 15 per cent of the number of citizens qualified to vote in the last election.

FOR BETTER BAKING
BLOSSOM
OF CANADA
FLOUR
MILLED FROM SELECTED WASHED HARD WHEAT

## Boston Tenders Gen. Ike Roaring Welcome

GEN EISENHOWER

BOSTON, Nov. 12 — (AP) —Gen. Eisenhower was given a roaring welcome today by hundreds of thousands of New Englanders in demonstrations seldom seen in this staid old city.

From the time he landed from Bermuda in a drizzling rain in his army transport plane shortly before noon he smiled through a whirlwind day that took in a huge armistice day parade, a spontaneous miniature one, a luncheon and a dinner in his honor.

By his side was Mrs. Eisenhower, whom he whisked off her feet in a warm embrace upon his arrival. Boston's winding streets were lined with yelling throngs as he sat atop an open automobile and waved his hat in friendly, tireless greeting.

He will leave tonight for Washington where he is to testify on proposals for unification of the armed services.

## Loan Will Reach Close To 2 Billion

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (CP) — Final returns from sales in the Ninth Victory Loan campaign will run from $1,900,000,000 to $2,000,000,000 Finance Minister Ilsley said today in the Commons.

He based this estimate on experience in the Eighth Loan and reported sales up to Saturday night totalling $1,808,586,300. This consisted of sales to individuals totalling $1,031,786,300 and sales to special names totalling $776,800,000.

John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, and M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. leader, extended congratulations to those who organized the loan, the Finance Department and the individuals, members of the armed forces and business firms across Canada which supported the loan.

## Ford Plant Strike Still Deadlocked

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 12 — (CP) —The United Automobile Workers Union (C.I.O.) announced tonight that the Ford Motor Company had rejected an offer by the union to allow re-opening of the power plant at the strike-bound Ford Motor Company of Canada here on condition that negotiations for settlement of the strike were started immediately.

## Attlee Accepts Invitation To Visit Ottawa

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (CP) — Prime Minister Clement Attlee of Britain has accepted an invitation to visit Ottawa following conclusion of his discussions with President Truman and Prime Minister Mackenzie King in Washington, acting Prime Minister Ilsley announced in the Commons. No date for the visit had yet been set.

## Ilsley Says World Tariff Revision Is Considered Likely

OTTAWA Nov 12 — (CP) — The Government has decided to drop the tariff changes proposed in the last budget and to restore the old rates because it has "solid" reasons for believing that substantial reductions in world tariffs may soon be under active discussion. Finance Minister Ilsley announced today in the Commons.

The budget included resolutions striking out 29 tariff items and substituting 33 in their place. Some of the adjustments were increases, some were decreases and some were re-classifications and clarifications of items.

Mr. Ilsley said the changes had been widely interpreted as representing a change in the Government's efforts to liberalize and expand world trade. The Government was concerned about the mis-interpretation because of the prospects of international action for the reduction of tariffs.

The tariff items in the budget which started widespread controversy dealt with protection to producers of steel and wrought iron tubes of a class or kind made in Canada on which a 20 per cent ad valorem duty was imposed.

**Diesel Engines Unaffected**

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (CP)—The dropping of the tariff changes proposed in the last budget does not affect a new duty of 20 per cent on certain diesel engines made in the United States, it was learned today.

The duty was not part of the budget, but part of a trade agreement with the United States. The agreement provided that diesel engines of a class or kind made in Canada would meet a tariff of 20 per cent when imported from the United States.

An order-in-council passed in 1936 provided that when Canadian firms produced at least 10 per cent of any commodity used in Canada it should be considered to be of a class or kind made in this country.

Diesel engines of certain types made in Canada now supply more than 10 per cent of the Canadian demand and accordingly the revenue department issued an order to bring in the 20 per cent protection against competition from the United States.

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (CP) — The Commons tonight completed clause-by-clause study of a bill to establish a $25,000,000 central loan and mortgage corporation to administer housing legislation, but adoption of the measure was postponed until tomorrow.

A number of amendments which made no substantial changes to the bill were accepted and several were rejected after Finance Minister Ilsley explained the Government's objections to them.

## Convicted On Charge Of Illegal Entry

Maurice Griffin, 249 Fitzroy Street, was convicted of illegal entry yesterday before Stipendiary Magistrate K. M. Martin. Sentence will be passed Saturday morning. Lester O'Donnell appeared for the defendant and Capt. D. L. Matheson for the complainant, Mrs. Margaret Costello.

According to evidence submitted at the trial, the defendant had purchased the premises involved in the illegal-entry charge —situated at 249 Fitzroy Street— about August 1st last. Mrs. Costello was a tenant of the building at the time of the purchase and remained a tenant under its new owner.

Maurice Griffin, giving evidence on his own behalf, stated he had talked to Mrs. Costello before he bought the house at 249 Fitzroy Street and had told her he would need her sitting-room as there was no means of access to the store, which was located in the same building, without removing the partition separating her sitting-room from the store quarters. Witness said he moved into his new premises about the first of September and that Mrs. Costello's husband had come home shortly afterwards (Costello had been undergoing medical treatment at Camp Hill Military Hospital, Halifax, as a result of wounds while fighting in Germany).

Witness had talked to Costello who had told him he would have

Continued on Page 6 Col 5)

## Dr. Cyrus MacMillan To Represent McGill

MONTREAL, Nov. 13 — (CP) — Dean Cyrus MacMillan of the faculty of Arts and Science will represent McGill University at the inauguration ceremonies tomorrow afternoon of Rev. Dr Alexander Enoch Kerr as president of Dalhousie University, Halifax.

## 265,523 Service Men Discharged

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 — (CP) — Discharge of an additional 17,071 men and women from Canada's armed forces during the week ended Nov. 3 was announced today by Defence Headquarters, bringing to 265,523 the total number of discharges from the three services since May 1.

The latest weekly figure compared with 21,830 discharged during the week ended Oct. 27 and included 3,646 discharged by the Navy, 9,592 by the Army and 3,833 by the R.C.A.F.

Discharges by services to date now total 36,038 from the Navy 138,445 from the Army and 92,040 from the R.C.A.F.

**SPEECH SOUNDS SIMILAR**

Although there are many languages spoken throughout the world, there is considerable similarity between the fundamental speech sounds.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Nov. 12 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 35, 42; Edmonton 3 9; Regina 13, 21; Winnipeg 30, 34; Toronto 40, 53; Ottawa 33, 40; Montreal 31, 48; Quebec 28, 37; Saint John 23; Moncton 26, 43; Halifax 30, 45; Charlottetown 29, 41.

**Forecasts:**

Lower St. Lawrence and Lake St. John: Fresh to strong southerly winds; cloudy and a little milder with occasional showers.

Gulf and Bay Chaleur: Winds, increasing to fresh or strong from southeast and south; cloudy and becoming a little milder with light rain or part snow.

North Shore: Moderate to fresh winds; fair and cool over east portion, with fresh to strong southerly winds and light snow or rain over west portion.

**Maritime West: Winds, becoming fresh from southeast and south; cloudy and a little milder with light showers, chiefly in New Brunswick.**

**Maritime East: Generally fair and cool; moderate variable winds at first, becoming fresh southeast at night.**

High tide this afternoon at 5.10 and tonight at 4.20.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4.36 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.56.

Full moon November 19, 10.13 A. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

**N.S.-P.E.I. SERVICE**
**(Effective Nov. 4)**

**Leave Wood Islands 9 a. m. and 1 p.m.**

**Leave Caribou 11 a.m. and [illegible] p. m.**

**CHARLOTTETOWN — NEW GLASGOW**
**(Daily Except Sunday)**

**Leave Charlottetown 1.10 4.00 p.m.**
**Arrive Charlottetown 2.35 5.20 p.m.**

**N.S.— P.E.I. FERRY SERVICE**
**(Daily Including Sundays)**
**SUNDAY SERVICE**

**Leave Charlottetown 12.15 5.45 p.m.**
**Arrive Charlottetown 5.20 8.10 p.m.**

## *U. N. B. Teacher Dies In Futile Rescue Attempt*

FREDERICTON, Nov. 12—(CP)— Arms clasped around each other, the bodies of Prof. Byron Priestman, 48, and eight-year-old Ronald Dempsey were found in the St. John River here tonight only 15 feet from shore. Prof. Priestman dived from the railway bridge over the river in an attempt to rescue the boy after the latter fell from the bridge yesterday afternoon.

A veteran of the First and Second Great Wars, Prof. Priestman recently returned to the University of New Brunswick faculty after serving as a squadron leader in the R.C.A.F.