

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

If you would reap grander prizes,
you must sow the seeds, plant
words and mental deeds.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Ignorance leads men into a party,
and shame and grief keep them
from getting out again.

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ALLIES MAKE STEADY ADVANCE IN ITALY

Good Response As 5th Victory Loan Drive Is Launched

Local Navy Boys Respond With Vigor

OTTAWA, Oct. 18.—(CP)—Subscriptions to Canada's Fifth Victory Loan, which opened today with a \$1,500,000,000 objective, already have reached an "informal" total of \$24,800,000. It was announced tonight by the National War Finance Committee.

The announcement described the total as informal because it included British Columbia's announced intention to subscribe \$5,000,000 and anticipated overnight official telegraphic advices from the field which will be tallied tomorrow morning.

The committee said that to achieve the loan's minimum objective in the 18 working days of the campaign will require an average daily total of more than \$666,666.67.

By 10 a. m. today, eight Saskatchewan centres had passed their objectives.

Service subscriptions began flowing in immediately after signals urging the utmost support had been directed to the forces by their respective defence ministers and chiefs of staff.

Tributes to Late Judge Saunders

Testifying to the general esteem in which the late Mr. Justice A. C. Saunders was held are the following tributes from his former associates on the Bench and in politics:

Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Chief Justice

"The death of Mr. Justice Saunders means to Prince Edward Island and to the people who have been widely known and respected in professional and public life since the present century began.

From 1900 to 1930 he was an eminent member of the Bar. From 1919 to 1930 he was a distinguished member of the Legislative Assembly. From 1927 to 1930 he ably filled the office of Premier and Attorney General. From 1930 to his death he was a Judge of the Supreme Court of the Province.

"His forceful and persuasive fluency made him an effective advocate before a jury or before a political assembly, and he always took a prominent part in the debates and proceedings of the House of Assembly, as a Judge, his greatest ideal was to be fair-minded, and to see that legal technicalities never interfered with the true merits of the case.

"I was privileged to be closely associated with him as his law student, and later as his partner. His congenial personality always made it a pleasure to work with him. More recently, he has been pleased to renew those cordial relationships as a colleague on the Bench, and it is my deep regret that our work together has been so soon terminated.

"Judge Saunders was a devoted family man; to his sorrowing widow and son and daughter-in-law, and to the large community which will be most sincere.

Mr. Justice A.E. Arsenault

"The sudden and untimely death of Mr. Justice Saunders came as a great shock to all who knew him, who enjoyed his acquaintance. Justice Saunders and myself had been friends for many years for we had been law students together, we had practised law in Summerside, had been together in the Summerside Town Council, he was Mayor and I was a Councillor. We had worked together in the Summerside Water and Sewerage System installed, and had been for some years in the Legislature together, and since

Sudden Death Yesterday Of Judge Saunders



MR. JUSTICE SAUNDERS

War Situation Last Night

By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press War Analyst

Triple crests for hard-pressed Nazi forces in Italy, Russia and the Balkans dominated the war news. The whole 2,000-mile southeastern flank is aflame with the attack and appears to be slowly collapsing.

That a Nazi retreat from the Crimea and the great Dnieper bend is in progress is admitted from Berlin. The concealing phrase "detaching movements" in German official reports from the Russian front admits failure to halt Red Army incursions across the river. And below it, south of recaptured Zaporozhe, Moscow says a deadly pincer attack is closing on an enemy force in the eastern end of the Dnieper loop and south of the river, including those in the Crimea.

A reported wide-based Russian thrust across the upper side of the River loop, west of Dnepropetrovsk, is within medium calibre gun range of the main railroad supplying the bend front. Fanned out southwestward, this thrust could cut off the only transportation routes available to the foe for the escape or supply of forces holding the whole lower Dnieper-Crimean defence line.

Russian observers report the situation potentially even more critical for the Germans than was the Stalingrad trap which cost the Nazis more than 300,000 men in prisoners alone. Berlin advisers stress the size of the armies being thrown into the action both in the upper trans-Dnieper bridgehead position and to the south in the Melitopol battle. That both operations have become desperate rearward stands to permit escape of the Dnieper-loop defenders and the Crimea garrison is virtually admitted by Berlin in using the "detaching movement" phrase.

Interesting Display On Square Today

Today on the Market Square a whaler, 27 foot sea boat, completely equipped will be on display. The two masted vessel will carry a naval message in flags, "speed the victory now" in interest of the victory loan campaign.

Another interesting item of the demonstration will be a carry all modern vessel which will present who will answer any questions the public wish to ask regarding the display.

Lieut. D. P. MacLennan, training officer of the H. M. C. S. Queen Charlotte, is responsible for this very interesting show and is working hard to make the victory loan a success.

"Supplies and decorations of the boat was executed by Petty Officer Gallant and Sub Lieut. Reid.

New Landings of Men & Materials

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 18.—(AP)—Important new Allied landings of men and material have been made on the Italian mainland in recent days, it was disclosed tonight as the forces of Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark and Gen. Sir Bernard Montgomery slowly pushed the Germans back in heavy fighting.

Reconstruction of port and other facilities has reached a point to permit much bigger debarkations than previously. Upon arrival at various southern Italian ports, troops, tanks, guns, ammunition, and other supplies are moving swiftly up both the Mediterranean and Adriatic coasts to the fighting fronts and over tortuous mountain roads to the rear sector. Thanks partly to this improved supply situation, the Allies are now able to

Victory Loan Ceremony on Market Square Yesterday

Campaign in full swing to raise \$3,000,000 in this Province.

The Fifth Victory Loan Campaign was launched yesterday in Charlottetown Market Square at a ceremony that attracted hundreds of citizens who listened to inspiring addresses delivered by His Honor Lieut.-Gov. B. W. LePage, Premier Walter S. J. MacMillan, O.B.E., and organizers, Mr. Mayor P. E. Holland of Souris and Mr. Walter E. Darby of Summerside. Mayor B. W. LePage then addressed the people in a rousing speech, asking them to give their full support to aid in the success of this, the Fifth Victory Loan. He said that the money raised would be used to help the war effort and to help the people of our own country. He urged everyone to contribute what they could, no matter how small the amount.

Mr. Mayor P. E. Holland of Souris and Mr. Walter E. Darby of Summerside also spoke, urging everyone to contribute what they could. Mr. Holland said that the money raised would be used to help the war effort and to help the people of our own country. He urged everyone to contribute what they could, no matter how small the amount.

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COMING EVENTS

- Talkies Morell Tuesday 10-18-21
- Talkies Murray River Thursday 10-18-21
- Talkies Eldon Friday 10-18-21
- Talkies St. Peter's Wednesday 10-18-21
- Wings for the Eagle 10-18-21
- Hope River Bazaar and Chicken Supper October 19-20 10-18-21
- Unloading car bulk wheat today at Emerald. Hugh Campbell. 10-19-21
- Unloading car bulk wheat today at Emerald. W. J. Bowman. 10-19-21
- Chicken Supper, Cardigan, Wednesday, October 20th. 10-19-21
- Chicken Supper, Cardigan, Wednesday, October 20th. 10-19-21
- Wanted to buy live and dressed chickens and fowl. Paying top market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. 10-19-21
- Unloading car bulk wheat today at Emerald. Tuesday and Wednesday mornings. 10-19-21
- Reservé Wednesday, October 20th for Hot Chicken Supper in Borden Orange Hall. Serving 4.30 P. M. 10-19-21
- Dance in Inna Hall, Wednesday, October 20th. Millinery. 10-19-21
- Unloading car flour and feed at Charlottetown Tuesday and Wednesday. A. K. Lord. 10-19-21
- Dance in Emerald Hall Friday night, October 22nd. Proceeds Overseas Boxes. 10-19-22-21
- Dance, Vernon Hall, Tuesday, October 19th by Victory Club. Dancing 100 till 1.00. Admission 30 cents. 10-18-21
- Chicken Supper in Cherry Valley Hall, October 20th by "Victory Bees." Proceeds War Purposes. 10-19-21
- Unloading car of Shingles, River today. No reserves. First come, first served. E. C. LePage. 10-19-21
- Chicken Supper Wednesday afternoon, October 20th, Kings George Hall, Kensington, by Presbyterian Ladies. 10-19-21
- Reservé Wednesday, October 20th for Hot Chicken Supper in Borden Orange Hall. Serving 4.30 P. M. 10-19-21

Seven R.C.A.F. Men Awarded D.F.C.

OTTAWA, Oct. 18.—(CP)—Seven R.C.A.F. bomber pilots and a flight instructor who have taken part in numerous raids on German and Italian industrial targets have been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross. Air Force headquarters announced today.

Dusseldorf, Hamburg, Essen, Gelsenkirchen, Speyer, Bologna and Berlin are listed as targets in the operations accompanying the awards.

The pilots who won the D.F.C. are: Ont.: P.O. D.J. MacMillan, Sudbury; Ont.: P.O. A.C. Harding, Galesita; Ont.: P.O. D.A. Montgomery, Westburn; Sask.: P.O. M.G. Gensert, Woodliff, Alta.; P.O. R.F. Smith, Vancouver; P.O. B.F. McSorley, Regina, N.S.

The Flight Engineer is P.O. R. G. Priddy of Port Carleton, Ont.

Heavy Snowfall Covers Sault Ste. Marie Area

SAULT STE. MARIE, Ont., Oct. 18.—(CP)—Sault Ste. Marie and district dug out from a 12 1/2 inch blanket of snow today after the heaviest snowfall since November, 1914. The snow fell since Saturday night, but highway traffic was maintained both in the city and surrounding area.

Great Shuttle Bombing Drive About To Begin

By Wes Gallagher
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 18.—(AP)—Great fleets of Northwest Africa Air Force bombers soon will join with the new greater British bases to form one gigantic, shuttle bombing onslaught against Hitler's Germany.

"Every mile that the 8th and 5th Armies advance up the Italian boot brings nearer the start of this offensive," an official air force headquarters announcement said today, and added:

"Within a short time the Allies will be in position to hit the vital military objectives in Germany either from England or Italy, taking advantage of the most favorable weather in each case."

By using the shuttle principle and alternating the targets, it will be difficult to tell where Britain

Bank Manager Emphasizes Importance Of Retaining Free Enterprise System

"If we lose this war—and we have not won it yet—the individual Canadian will become a bankrupt or worse," declared Mr. H. D. Burns, general manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia, in the course of a dinner given in his honour at the Charlottetown last night.

Mr. Burns emphasized particularly the importance of the Fifth Victory Loan. He also spoke out strongly in favor of retaining free enterprise, as against any system of socialism or state control.

Mr. W.R. Adams, branch manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia, presided at the dinner. He was widely welcomed by the business and professional interests of the Province who were widely present.

Among those present were Lieut. Governor B.W. LePage, Premier J. Walter Jones, Mayor B. Roy Holman, Chief Justice Thane A. Campbell, Mr. Justice A.E. Arsenault and Hon. Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan.

Rev. Canon Malone was called upon to say grace. Digby, N.S., and a frequent visitor to this Province some years ago, Mr. Burns expressed his great pleasure at being back on the island, though his visit on this occasion was regrettable brief. He was accompanied by Mr. L. J. Leman, assistant general manager, and Mr. John H. Malcom, branch manager at Fredericton, N.B., and formerly branch manager here. They leave today on return to the mainland.

News Briefs

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Southwest Pacific, Oct. 18.—(Tuesday)—An attempt by the Japanese to land at Finakhafo, recently captured enemy base on the coast of New Guinea, has been repulsed, Allied headquarters announced today.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(CP)—The British Communist Party called tonight for an immediate opening of a "second front" and declared that "delay encourages divisions within the United Nations and plays into the hands of the Fifth Column which works for a deal with Fascism."

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(CP)—Allied bombers thundered back and forth across the channel today in fresh challenges to the Nazis' air defenses after R. A. F. Mosquitoes bombed objectives in Berlin last night and Mosquitoes manned by Canadian crews were in a force that raided occupied territory.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(CP)—Russian troops pouring through a widened hole inside the Dnieper River loop behind Dnepropetrovsk advanced up to 4.3 miles today and overran 28 more villages, Moscow announced tonight.

Eden and Hull Reach Moscow

MOSCOW, Oct. 18.—(AP)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden of Great Britain and Cordell Hull, United States Secretary of State, have arrived in Moscow for the long-awaited tri-power conference with Soviet Premier Joseph Stalin. Vyacheslav Molotov it was announced tonight.

The conference presumably will seek an agreement on war objectives and post-war collaboration. It will be attended by the United States and the Soviet Union.

Hull and Eden were accompanied by W. Averell Harriman, newly named United States ambassador to the Soviet Union; Green Hackworth, United States Department of State; James Dunn, political adviser; Maj. Gen. John Dean, United States Army; and Sir Strang, British assistant secretary of state for foreign affairs and Lt. Gen. Sir John Dill, British chief of staff to the British military mission.

Trade Of Disabled Prisoners Underway

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(CP)—The Foreign Office said tonight that the return of British and United States prisoners of war from Germany under an exchange is under way and the first parties will be sent back to Goteborg, Sweden, on the 19th.

More than 4,000 British Empire and American prisoners will be returned and a similarly large number of Germans from prison camps in Canada, Britain and the United States will be sent back to Germany, it was announced.

One group of disabled Germans already has been transported in a hospital ship from a British port to Goteborg.

Arnold Says Allies Gaining Upper Hand

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—(AP)—Gen. H. H. Arnold today hailed the achievements of United States airmen as overwhelmingly justifying the cost in men and money.

The chief of the United States Army Air Forces, commenting crisply on discussion of the 80 bomber, 583-man crew loss in the Oct. 14 raid over Schweinfurt, Germany, termed the loss incidental.

"You can't run a war on a dollar basis," he asserted, but if you want to put it on that basis consider the dollars in what we have destroyed.

"I just want to talk," the General began. He did, for almost an hour, declaring:

"The main objective of the Allied air war over Europe is to make it easier for ground troops to go in, in the final dash, and save thousands of lives."

The loss of 80 bombers at Schweinfurt is incidental to destruction of the ball bearing factories there. "Regardless of our losses, I'm ready to send over replacement crews for every one lost



Let's o' folks read only because they can do it sittin' down

BOSTON, Oct. 18.—(CP)—Maine forecast: Continued cool with scattered showers Tuesday and Tuesday evening.

High tide this afternoon at 4:05 and tomorrow morning at 3:14. Sun sets this evening at 6:10 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:22. Easter quarter moon Oct. 20, 9:42 p.m.

Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

DAILY AIR SERVICE (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
Charlottetown — Summerside — Moncton

Leave Charlottetown 7:55 a.m. 12:00 noon. 4:30 p.m.
Arrive Summerside 1:10 p.m. 5:45 p.m. 7:05 p.m.

P. E. I.-N.S. Ferry Service Daily including Sundays.
Leave Wood Islands—10:00 a.m. 2:15 p.m.
Leave Cariboo 12:15 p.m. 4:11 p.m.

Speed The Victory—Buy Victory Bonds

NAVY WEEK

BINDING