

A.M.W. UNION MAY SEEK COURT ACTION

New Union Seeks to Collect Dues Similar to The Method Employed by U. M. W.

HALIFAX, Nov. 16.—(C.P.)—Possibility of court action impended today over the right of the Amalgamated Mine Workers to collect union dues by way of the check-off from Nova Scotia miners.

Following yesterday's conference with the Provincial Government, the new Union's secretary treasurer, Robert Stewart, announced he would recommend a test case be taken to the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia in an attempt to gain the privilege.

The right to collect union dues and allied fees through check-off from the miners' pay envelope is at present enjoyed only by United Mine Workers, the older and official union in district 26.

Yesterday when an A. M. W. Committee visited the Nova Scotia Government, it sought an interpretation of the Coal Mines Regulation Act extending the privilege to the new union. The committee was informed the Government had no power in this report, and was advised its only recourse lay in the courts.

At the same time, the government declined to act upon the A. M. W. request for a referendum among all Nova Scotia miners to determine their choice of a union. The Government would not interfere in the private affairs of the miners, the committee was informed, and therefore would be no referendum unless sought by both unions.

Famous Lawyer To Defend Son Of Senator Hardy

(Canadian Press) PARIS, Nov. 16.—Senator A. C. Hardy of Brockville, Ont., came to the help of his son, Patrick Fulford Hardy, in Sante Prison on a charge of "striking and injuring" today when he engaged the noted lawyer, Andre Toulouse, to act in his behalf.

Toulouse who represented the Prince of Monaco in recent litigation went to Sante Prison and had a talk with the young man. Previously the son had selected Henry Aubepin, former President of the Paris bar, as his counsel. Aubepin is one of the most noted counsel in France.

Mrs. Hardy who was struck over the head and is in the American Hospital recovering from injuries now reported to have been slight, was said by hospital authorities today to be worrying over the welfare of her son.

130,000 ATTEND SERVICE

The biggest religious service ever held in Scotland was attended by 130,000 people, who stood around the football ground in Hampden Park, Glasgow, on the Sunday of the Boys' Brigade rally. The service was the Convective, held to mark the jubilee of the Brigade, which the late Sir William A. Smith founded in Glasgow 50 years ago.

MARRIAGES

LANK-DUNSFORD—On Nov. 16, 1933, at 71 Upper Prince Street, the residence of Rev. Dr. E. H. Ramsay, Willard Lank of Charlotteville to Miss Jean Dunsford of South Melville.

DEATHS

MACKINNON—On Monday, Nov. 13, 1933 at Heatherdale, Charles MacKinnon in his 84th year. Interment took place at Valleyfield Cemetery, Wednesday, Nov. 15.

N. D. MacLean UNDERTAKER EMBLAKER Charlotteville and North Wilshire Phone 149

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for Queen's County news of local interest but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at 4 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND—Services on Sabbath, November 19th, at Nine Mile Creek at 11 a.m., Glasgow Road at 7.30 p.m. Rev. D. M. Lamont minister.

TRAIN DELAYED—The Borden train arrived in the city at 8.30 last evening, two hours late. The delay was occasioned by the derailment of a freight car at the Borden pier while the car ferry was making a freight trip.

LOADING SUSPENDED—During the last two days it has been necessary to suspend the loading of the potato steamers at the Railway Wharf on account of the cold weather. It was feared that the frost would injure the potatoes if loading was proceeded with.

THE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Fur Pool Limited is receiving pelts throughout the entire season in Charlottetown at the office of J. A. Webster and Company, 156 Richmond St., as well as at the head office Summerside. Watch for ad next week. 2807

ST. PAUL'S TEA AND SALE—The tea and sale yesterday in St. Paul's Hall were very successful, and even eclipsed those held on former occasions. The meals served were delicious and the tables were well filled at all times. The tables and dining hall were tastefully decorated. The articles presented in the beautiful booths commanded a ready sale.

HAMPTON PASTORAL CHARGE—The services for Sunday, Nov. 19th are: Bonshaw at 11; Hampton, at 8, and Victoria at 7. Special service at Hampton when the W. M. S. Thanksgiving will be taken. Roads and weather permitting, Miss Louise Calbeck, returned missionary from Japan, will be the speaker. Rev. Geo. Ayers, Minister.

PROBATE JUDGMENT—In the matter of the estate of the late Monsignor D. J. Gillis, Indian River, a case of probating a will in solemn form, judgment was given on Wednesday by Judge H. L. Palmer in the Probate Court. By the judgment, the will was sustained, and judgment previously granted to the executors in common form was confirmed. The executors, Urban Gillis, Rev. Martin Monaghan and Rev. Reginald MacDonald, were represented by Adrian Arsenault and H. F. MacPhee. The next of kin was represented by J. J. Johnson, K. C.

Y'S MEN'S CLUB—At the regular weekly meeting of the Y's Men's Club held last evening in the Y. M. C. A., Y's Man Ernest Bell presided. The speaker was Mr. Wm. Warren, Provincial Commissioner of Boy Scouts. Mr. Warren gave a very interesting talk on scouting and the benefits derived from the game of scouting. This great game, he said, gives the boys the opportunity of putting their spare time to use, and teaches them to be observant and see things, and as boys generally like to gang together, scouting gives them the gang feeling in the right kind of company, with patrol leaders as chiefs. Boy Scouts are trained in the Scout Law, which teaches that a Scout's honor must be trusted, a Scout is loyal to God, King and country, a Scout is useful to others at all times and friendly to all, and a brother to every other Scout, must be courteous and a friend to animals, obedient, and smile and whistle under difficulties, thrifty, clean in thought, word and deed. Mr. Warren also gave a brief sketch of training scouts receive and the manner in which they are taught to learn their subject. He concluded his talk by asking everyone present to remember the Boy Scouts' Apple Day, Y's Man Whit Bentley introduced Y's Man Alexander Scott of the C. N. R. as a new member to the club. The meeting closed with The King.

10,000 TURKEYS SOLD IN DAY

Turkeys are more in demand in England than ever before, and the American Mammoth Bronze breed is the most popular. This was disclosed at the annual turkey fair at Attleborough, when 10,000 turkeys changed hands in a day. This is twice the number sold at any previous sale. They came from a radiable area of 20 miles, the smallest area ever drawn from for an Attleborough sale. Buyers and spectators attended from all parts of the country. Five thousand turkeys were refused because of lack of pens. In spite of the great demand there has been an overproduction, and prices are sagging. The turkeys were sought for fattening and will grace English Christmas dinner tables.

Swansea, Wales, was recently visited by floods.

Navigation On St. John River Closes Early

(Canadian Press) SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 16.—The death knell to navigation on the St. John River was sounded today as the weather man blew a shrill and icy 24 mile an hour blast that kept the thermometer far below freezing point and coated the river's surface with ice. The temperature stood at 10 degrees above zero at 7 a.m. today, the lowest mark it has touched this fall. The steamer Majestic of the Eastern Canada Coastal Steamships, Limited, was due back in Saint John this afternoon after an unsuccessful attempt to reach Fredericton yesterday. Thus the river season comes to a close at the earliest date since 1921 when the official closing was on November 14.

Only 15 times since 1825—the first year records were kept—has steamship navigation on the St. John River come to a halt earlier than this year, and only three times during the present century have the boats ceased to run at an earlier date.

BRIT. OFFICER

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ancial Secretary to the War Office, told a questioner Baillie-Stewart had confessed but this was disputed while the Lieutenant's father insists his son never confessed to the offenses charged against him. The matter will likely come up in the House again. It is unlikely the confession will be published, if it exists. The Secretary told the House it was not in the public interest to make the confession public.

FRENCH CABINET

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(about \$200,000,000) from the budget, the expenses of which approximate \$500,000,000 francs (about \$3,350,000,000). These reductions included a 400,000,000 franc added pension assessment against government workers, who have recently threatened reprisals if it is adopted. A second measure, now being considered, would provide for further reductions and economies totalling 3,000,000,000 francs and for additional income to meet a budget deficit set at 6,000,000,000 francs (about \$400,000,000).

Bonnet Issues Warning

Finance Minister Georges Bonnet, meanwhile, warned that the financial situation was becoming increasingly grave and that a panic might spread through the country if the Cabinet were defeated and the budget-balancing attempts failed. Speaking before the radical Socialist group, he said the treasury was still able to meet its obligations, but that the sale of treasury bonds was decreasing and "formidable difficulties" were due the first of the year. He pointed out that gold hoardings in the Bank of France were a little more than 80,000,000 francs the week ended Nov. 10, the lowest in 18 months. His warning echoed in substance that of the Daladier Government and the Bank of France—that the franc is not safe as long as the government's finances are not put on their feet.

Use Mattress Ticking Styles

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—Mattress ticking is going to be popular this season for resort and cruise clothes. This was made evident at the preview of Elizabeth Hawes, resort collection, which stresses the "pinwheel" silhouette. There was an evening dress in green, tan and pink mattress ticking—floor length, with a high front neckline and a narrow straight back décolletage down to the belt, which was pink suede. It was extremely smart. A mattress ticking jacket was worn with a white gabardine skirt and a short-sleeved blouse of dark silk. Accessories of ticking also were shown—a hat, scarf and purse trimmed in red leather. The resort collection is simple in line, and nine-tenths of it is washable. There are brilliant colors—ball turquoise and fuchsias, for example, combined as the modern painters use them. A "pinwheel" silhouette is expressed in circular collars, cuffs, skirts and jackets. There is sponsored, too, a "pinwheel" scarf, usually of a brilliant contrasting color. The low natural waistline is seen in the resort collections. Skirts are 10 or 11 inches from the floor. Sleeves are elbow-length or missing entirely.

Inter-Provincial Competitions

Greater interest than ever is being evinced through the Dominion in the forthcoming boys' and girls' farm club contests to be conducted under the direction of the Canadian Council on Boys' and Girls' Club Work at the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto. Twenty-eight club teams of two members each, representing every province in the Dominion, each of them provincial champions in their respective projects, will arrive in Toronto on Monday morning, November 23, to participate in a five day programme of interesting and instructive events. The actual contests, which include judging competitions and oral examinations, will be held on November 21, the day preceding the opening of the Royal Show. Despite present difficult conditions, club work for farm boys and girls is being steadily developed in a variety of projects under the general headings of live stock, field crops, poultry, gardening and, for girls, household projects. There are now 1,374 fully organized boys' and girls' farm clubs in Canada, with a total enrolment of 23,432, an increase over 1932 of 2,000 members. Competition in the various provinces has been very keen in the contests held to determine the teams that are now coming to Toronto to represent their respective provinces in the national contest. These contests, made possible by the association of several business organizations with the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, as members of the Council, have a far-reaching effect on club work. Greater interest is aroused, no small amount of direction is given to the activities of each local club, and an opportunity is provided each year for a representative group of young people to obtain a broader vision of club work and of Canadian agriculture in general. The Canadian Council offers these trips as a reward for good work, and the members of those 28 teams have earned the right, by continued and careful attention to club activities, to represent their respective provinces. During the week commencing November 20, project committee meetings and the annual meeting of the Canadian Council will be held. Every person interested in club work is invited to attend these meetings, at which suggestions and recommendations for the improvement of the national contest and the betterment of club work will be welcomed.

SIMON

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threatening to resign the chairmanship if the arms "attitude" were not changed. The government, meanwhile, kept in close touch with other governments. Two cabinet meetings yesterday considered ways to effect Germany's return and political quarters made much talk that a four-power conference might be in the offing. Rome and London were mentioned as possible meeting places, with London increasingly in favor. The date, also, was a matter of conjecture. Parliamentarians believed the government would outline its plans before the House of Commons not later than next week.

Fathers Swap Daughters In Double Wedding

OKLAHOMA CITY, Nov. 16.—Brown-eyed Dorothy Halsell, 11-year-old bride, turned from her first grade studies to divorce court today and was granted annulment of her marriage to T. J. Halsell, 67-year-old tenant farmer. The child answered questions of her attorney, F. E. Campbell, in a barely audible voice. "Were you married to T. J. Halsell?" she was asked. "Yes," she said, and nodded. "With your consent?" She shook her head. When Judge R. P. Hill asked if she would remain in school, she said "Yes," and smiled for the first time in the proceedings. The girl was brought into the courtroom by Mrs. Mabel Bassett, commissioner of charities and corrections, who said she was attending school under an assumed name and that she had finished the first half of the first grade in two months. Dorothy was taken from Halsell several weeks ago when Mrs. Bassett investigated reports Halsell and Dorothy's father, J. T. Taylor, who died last August, had "traded" daughters in a double wedding at Tulsa. Taylor died soon after his marriage to Halsell's 15-year-old daughter.

Lord Bessborough Opens Canadian Art Exhibition

(Canadian Press) MONTREAL, Nov. 16.—The 239 oils, water colors and pastels, the 50 etchings, drawing, designs, illustrations and the two dozen pieces of sculpture which comprise the 54th exhibition of the Royal Canadian Academy of Arts opened tonight by His Excellency the Governor General, indicating a trend away from Canadian art's paramount pre-occupation with landscape and an increased average of mature technical ability. Several dozen portraits have been hung and the majority are of high quality. There are a scattered dozen of still-lives and flower pieces. Seascapes and cityscapes are numerous. A number of landscapes include human figures and the show's, in addition, sprinkled with "tableaux de genre". The exhibition contains little indication of bold stroking out into unexplored fields. Most canvases are in styles already made familiar by their authors and are evidence of better technique rather than of attempts at radically new interpretations in paint. Artists from Vancouver to Halifax are represented.

Skin From Back Provides Ear Drum

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—A discovery in regeneration, by which a new ear drum was grown in a living frog out of skin from his own or another frog's back, was described to the New York Academy of Sciences tonight. The frog operation is of much theoretical interest to plastic surgeons and medicine. For the skin which changed into an ear drum was already "adult" when taken from the back. It was described by Prof. Otto M. Heif of New York University as probably the first time fully formed skin has been caused to change into another kind of structure. Although there is not yet any human parallel, the new ear drum is a long advance over previous similar scientific operations. Heretofore missing organs of small animals have been regrown out of tissues taken from some other portion, but this work has been done with embryos. In this egg state, embryonic skin has even been changed into a brain. But scientists believed that after the embryonic stage body structures became "fixed." "This experiment indicates," Dr. Heif said, "that many fully formed adult structures are possibly not unchangeably 'set' but require a constant chemical, hormonal, or some other type of regulator to maintain their structure and tissue characteristics."

Motorist Has Compulsion Neurosis

LONDON, Nov. 16.—(C.P.)—At the Magistrates' Conference, held recently, 192 women magistrates were present. When the conference discussed psychology, Dr. Helen Boyle said she had been told of a motorist who suffered from a "compulsion neurosis." Though a very good driver, he found it extremely difficult not to drive into things on the road. He had to drive, but he did not dare to take his wife with him. Luckily his wife asked why she was never wanted, and he told her. She called in the doctor. Other points noted in the discussion were: Children defective in intelligence were five times more frequent among delinquents than among the ordinary population. Sir Robert Armstrong-Jones asked why women were supposed to be more necessary than men to serve on the Bench in Juvenile Courts. Were they quicker at cross-word puzzles or quicker at solving problems? One woman magistrate declared: "I would not have dared to accept the office of magistrate had I not studied psychology first."

OMIT FLOWERS, SEND CASH NOW

A. E. Faltham, of West London, Cape Province, disliked to think of his friends spending money on flowers after his death when it would be so useful to him alive, so he put the following advertisement in the local newspaper: "To all my friends and foes, business and otherwise: The undersigned kindly requests from those who would be desirous on my demise of contributing expressions of loving sympathy by wreaths, flowers, etc., to forward the equivalent in cash now. It will be far more practical while I am living than withered flowers when dead. All contributions will be greatly acknowledged."

Pavements That Move While Passengers Stand Still are Proposed

LONDON

Blue Dots Dance ODDFELLOW'S HALL Friday, November 17th EXHIBITION TAP DANCING EDDIE BOURGEOULT

PAIR CONFESS

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With the same speed that officers showed in seizing the suspects, Emig and his deputies, reinforced by federal agents, took Thurmond and Holmes to San Francisco for safe keeping. After the confession was made known, crowds began to form about the court house here and officers said public feeling against the two was intense.

Announces Confession

Returning to San Jose Emig announced Holmes had made a confession coinciding with that of Thurmond. Both prisoners, officers said, confessed they took part to the San Mateo Bridge across San Francisco Bay, beat him unconscious with a brick, tied his arms with halving wire, weighed him down and threw him into the water as he struggled weakly. Men familiar with the waters said grappling efforts probably would be futile unless the body had been sufficiently weighed to prevent its being carried to the wider reaches of the Bay or out to sea. Young Hart had only recently been made a junior executive in the department store operated by his father.

SHIP FOUNDERED

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during a snowstorm, had been fruitless for 48 hours. Hunters Frozen In More than 40 hunters in northern Ontario, particularly in the Parry Sound district were temporarily barred from returning to civilization by frozen streams. They went in to their camps several days ago by canoe and outboard motor before the sudden freeze-up and many of them will have to walk out unless the weather turns mild or a wind strong enough to break up the ice springs up. Included in four parties marooned beside Moon River, out of Parry Sound, are J. P. Bickell of Toronto, President of McIntyre Mines, and H. F. McLean of Montreal, President of the Dominion Construction Company. All of the hunting parties are believed well supplied with food and are living in comfortable quarters. The steamer Adrian-Iselin had been missing for 48 hours last night on Lake Ontario and all boats were ordered by the United States coast guard to search for her.

Will Walk Around World

MONTREAL, Nov. 16.—(C.P.)—To win a bet she made before leaving England Mrs. Winifred Chaworth Musters, journalist and writer, will make a walking tour of the world using no money but asking food, shelter and necessities for reasonable service rendered. She must not discuss religion or politics en route, the wager specifies. Mrs. Musters spent a few days in this city on her arrival from England prior to leaving for New York, the starting point of her venture. She told of a 20 months' walking tour of the British Isles which she recently completed and which won her £100 as the result of a wager. Her adventures on this trip have been published under the title "Penniless Around the British Isles."

NEW TRAFFIC CONTROL TESTED

Tests of the new electronic method of street traffic control in Belfast, Ireland, are reported to be satisfactory, and it is believed that it will pass more vehicles through an intersection an hour than any other type of mechanical device or human control. The system will be tried at first at four busy intersections. By the electronic method every vehicle automatically obtains the right of way at the earliest possible moment. The main feature is the detector, a long-pressure operated unit set flush with the pavement and electrically interconnected with the controller and signal lights. As vehicles pass over it their approach is revealed on the signals.

LONDON, Nov. 16—Admiral Sir Lionel Halsey, C.M.P., Controller of the Prince of Wales, who has been installed as Provincial Grand Supp. of Royal Masons of Hertfordshire by Lord Amphilil has followed his father, the late Sir T. F. Halsey, in this office, also in that of Provincial Grand Master for Hertfordshire.

Funeral Of Late John L. Thomson

The funeral of the late Mr. John Lockerby Thomson was held yesterday afternoon from St. James Church, and was very largely attended. The service was conducted by Rev. Dr. R. M. Legate, who also officiated at the grave. The honorary pall bearers were Dr. G. F. Dewar, Messrs. A. E. Morrison, W. K. Rogers, D. A. MacKinnon, A. W. Hyndman, W. Chester S. McLure, W. S. Stewart and members of the session of St. James Church, of which Mr. Thomson was a member. The active pall bearers were: Mr. John F. MacDonald, Mr. C. M. Williams, Judge Stewart, Messrs. J. M. Murley, J. J. MacKinnon, W. J. Drake. The members of the Masonic Grand Lodge A. F. & A. M. attended in a body. The Masonic service in the church and at the grave was conducted by Capt. Ernest Kemp. Interment was in the Peoples' Cemetery. The mourners were: Messrs. A. J. Campbell and sons, Edward MacDonald, H. T. Prowse, J. R. Burnett, Dr. Boyer, O. R. Crabbe, F. W. Clarkin, Gilbert Gaudet, John Williamson. There were six children by Mr. Thomson's first marriage, namely, Margaret, James, Ethel, Ann, Alice and William. The surviving members of the family are Alice, Mrs. H. T. Prowse, Ann, Mrs. A. G. Campbell, and William, all of whom reside in Charlottetown. Mr. Thomson also has eight grandchildren, and two great grandsons, the latter being the sons of Mr. John Thomson Campbell, of Wellington, New Zealand.

Calgary Dollars Please U. S. Now

CALGARY, Nov. 16.—Drop in United States dollar and strength of Canadian currency has started a rush by American investors to redeem City of Calgary bonds, according to Mayor Andy Davison today. No less than \$114,000 worth of the debentures were cashed Monday, he added. The debentures represented a portion of the \$2,500,000 issue due January 1, 1933. City of Calgary refused to pay United States exchange to American holders of the bonds. All but \$973,000 worth of the debentures have been cashed now, Mayor Davison said. Court action was started against the city by the Maiden Trust Company of Maiden, Mass., demanding payment for \$5,000 worth of the bonds in U.S. currency. Monday at New York, however, bondholders were asking for payment in Canadian funds, something the city has been trying to accomplish since January 1.

U. S. DOLLAR

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been following a fairly even course On October 19 it was valued in gold at \$3.15, about the same as today's close, and that figure is about the average for a number of weeks. The French franc also has held a reasonably level value. Although it has come near four cents in the past month or so the average is about 3.87 cents and the swings rarely more than .06 cent one way or the other. Appended is a tabulation giving the gold value of the leading world currencies each Thursday for several weeks past:

Table with 3 columns: Currency, Dollar value, Franc value. Includes entries for U.S. Dollar, Canadian Dollar, British Pound, etc.

Will Walk Around World

MONTREAL, Nov. 16.—(C.P.)—To win a bet she made before leaving England Mrs. Winifred Chaworth Musters, journalist and writer, will make a walking tour of the world using no money but asking food, shelter and necessities for reasonable service rendered. She must not discuss religion or politics en route, the wager specifies. Mrs. Musters spent a few days in this city on her arrival from England prior to leaving for New York, the starting point of her venture. She told of a 20 months' walking tour of the British Isles which she recently completed and which won her £100 as the result of a wager. Her adventures on this trip have been published under the title "Penniless Around the British Isles."

Falls Consistently

With the exception of a strong upward swing in the week of October 16, the value of the American dollar has consistently fallen away. On October 19, four weeks ago today, it was quoted at 70.25 cents in gold, but a week later it was 66.89, closer to a level it had held for some time previously. On November 2, the mark was 64.20, on November 9, 63.02 and today, 58.42. In terms of gold there have been some fairly noticeable swings in the Canadian dollar and in some degree the movement has resembled that of the American dollar. The variations are, however, not as striking. At 61 cents, today's gold quotation Canadian currency was 6.74 cents below the figure for October 19. In the same period the United States dollar, lost 11.63 cents.

Employer (to tardy office boy): What's your excuse for being late this time?

The Boy: Stop me if you've heard this one.

EASTERN GUARDIAN

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Mislead's Liniment removes stains. Mislead's Liniment removes stains.