

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

He is richest who has fewest wants.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

He has no leisure that useth it not.

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Sweeping Cabinet Changes Heralded

Is Likely That Three New Ministers Will Appear In The Cabinet—Outsider Will Likely Enter As Minister Of Education.

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Dec. 16.—Hon. George Stewart Henry becomes Prime Minister of Ontario at 4 p. m. today. At that time, His Honor the Lieutenant Governor administers the oath of office. The ceremony takes place at Government House. Cabinet changes will be of a minor nature because of the reluctance to hold elections and the short time left before the opening of the House.

The resignation of C. A. MacGrath, chairman of the hydro electric power commission of Ontario, which has been rumored for some time, is reported to be in the hands of the new Premier today and Hon. J. R. Cooke is mentioned as his successor. Mr. Cooke has been a Minister without portfolio and representative of the hydro power commission in the Government since the death of the late Adam Berk. Like the latter, he will hold his seat in the House and act as chairman of the commission.

It is likely that two new faces may take their place in the Cabinet. They will be Dr. Paul Poisson and A. J. Clarke, M. P. P., Leeds.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

"Cinema Club, Mrs. Walter S. ... 9450-12-16-21

"Come to School Concert in East ... 9978-12-17-21

"Highfield rink opens this evening ... 9983-12-17

"Borden Line Club leading hogs ... 9285-12-17-21

"Fun and Frolic at Cornwall ... 9947-12-16-21

"Come to Marshfield School concert ... 9921-12-15-41

"Come to Christmas Tree and Concert at Hampton Hall, December 22nd. If stormy, will be held following night. 9974-11.

"Allview Club leading dressed ... 9960-12-17-21.

"Everybody come to the Christmas Concert in C. M. B. A. Hall, ... 9971-11.

"Xmas Gifts, wholesale prices, ... 9918-12-15-71

"Dr. Cliff, Purdy Station, West ... 7489-10-10-3mos

"Wanted—Dressed Poultry. High ... 9956-12-17-31.

"The Kensington Y. P. S. (United ... 9955-12-17-21.

"Carnegie—There will be a Grand ... 9970-12-17-21.

SAYS NATIONAL FUTURE IS AT STAKE

And Democracy Itself Is At Stake—Is Contained In Manifesto of Britain's Economic Situation.

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, Dec. 16.—A warning that "not only is the national future at stake, but democracy itself is threatened," is contained in a manifesto on Britain's economic situation made public tonight over the signatures of four prominent Conservative members of Parliament. The Dole and other social services, competition of foreign industries and reorganization of Imperial trade affairs, all figure prominently in the manifesto, which is signed by Sir Robert Horne, former Chancellor of the Exchequer, a leading financier and member of Parliament for Hillhead, Glasgow; John Buchan, well known author and lecturer, member for Scottish Universities; Major Walter Elliott, former under secretary for Scotland and now member for Kelvingrove, Glasgow, and Major Oliver Stanley, son of the Earl of Derby and member of Parliament for Westmoreland. The severe unemployment situation is not merely an acute temporary malady, the manifesto contends. "Grossly social services, unknown elsewhere, raise the cost of industrial products," it adds.

ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent)
LONDON, Dec. 16.—The British Government will make no public announcement on the subject of Burma and its constitution, until after the separation of the country from India has been formally approved by the plenary session of the Round Table Conference.

This decision reflects an odd tangle. When the subcommittee was appointed to consider the terms of separation, it was assumed that the principle of separation had been accepted. Under the ruling of the chair the subcommittee of the Conference was debarred from considering whether Burma should be separated or not. The terms of reference of this committee were confined to the conditions of such a separation. The committee report asks the British Government to make public an announcement that the principle of the separation of Burma is accepted. When this report came before the conference in committee today, however, there were strong objections to this announcement being made at the present juncture. Some British-Indian delegates doubted if Burmese opinion were unanimously in favor of separation. They declare they had no objection to Burma being severed from India, provided the people of Burma desired it. They moreover wished a provision to this effect to be inserted in any announcement by the British Government.

Bennett Receives Warm Praise

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Dec. 16.—Of all Dominion Premiers attending the Imperial Conference, Premier Bennett was the only one to return with any accomplishment to his credit, declared H. Napier Moore, editor of Maclean's Magazine, who addressed the Young Men's Canadian Club at the Royal York last night. Two things Mr. Bennett had accomplished he said. First, by his bombshell speech at the second plenary session, he had cut through the domestic political tangle and forced a definite negotiation from Premier Ramsay MacDonald on the question of Imperial preference and a definite affirmative by Mr. Baldwin who had accepted the principle. Secondly he had achieved an adjournment of the Conference to Ottawa.

Toronto 6th In Education Tax

TORONTO, Dec. 16.—Toronto is often classed as the heaviest spending city for educational purposes in Canada.

But it isn't.

It stands sixth in per capita taxation for educational purposes. Edmonton is first, Saskatoon second and Windsor third, each about \$2 per capita higher than Toronto.

But at that Toronto is taxed four times as heavily for education as any city in Canada. Montreal spends only two-thirds of what Toronto does. Quebec is taxed less than half the Toronto rate.

Famous Scientist In N. Y.



Prof. Albert Einstein, famous German scientist, who is now in America, is seen with his daughter, Margot, immediately following her marriage to Dimitri Marianoff, Russian scientist and author, in Berlin.

Says Adoption Of The 18th Amendment Invalid

(Canadian Press)
NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 16.—The retail sale of intoxicants in that State, Federal Judge Clark held to-day was invalid. He ruled that only Act. Pending appeal of the ruling, by constitutional convention and not the appeal would stay the effect of state legislatures can such the decision until it could be ruled amendments, which transfer to them by a higher court. The ruling will United States covers heretofore re-effective only in those States in served to the States, be ratified. The which United States district court Judge Clark explained, would be in

Few Days Remain In Which To Help Santa-Join Now

Fast as the Santa Pals volunteer equally fast do the applications for the list of needy children come in. It almost resembles a race. It is a race, and the stakes are high. Joy and laughter for all the needy children of the city, if the Santa Pals win. Tears and sorrow in many homes if they lose. Whether or not the race will be won this Christmas depends entirely on you. Generous though previous contributions have been, a few Santa-Pals cannot be responsible for more than two hundred children. Every individual who can afford to do so, and almost all Guardian readers can, should contribute to this cause, either by a direct contribution to some indicated child or a donation to the Empty Stocking Fund. All contributions should be sent in immediately as but a few days remain during which the detail work may be taken care of at The Guardian Office.

Mr. Walter L. Beer writing from St. John County Hospital, East St. John N. B., enclosing a handsome donation to the Empty Stocking Fund says:

"As I am a sick man in bed all the time it will be impossible for me to do any work in order to be a Santa Pal, but I am enclosing my check for five dollars and I will leave it to you to find someone to do the work part of the job if any is necessary."

"Trusting that this contribution will help to bring gladness to the hearts of some of the kiddies that will be expectantly awaiting the arrival of old Santa and that all the children will be looked after by the good people of the Island that their Christmas will be a really happy one."

132 Winnifred, 3, doll.
134 Jessica, 3, doll.
135 Ramon, 3, doll.
138 Dora, 7, book.

141 Josie, 5, picture book.
142 Gwendolyn, 3, doll.
143 Marie, 2, doll.
145 Reggie, 7, book.
147 Regina, 11, book.
148 Dorothy, 5, doll.
149 Lorne, 3, dog.
150 Earl, 1, rattle.
155 Agnes, 5, picture book.
157 Kathleen, 2, doll.
159 Claire, 11, book.
150 Leonard, 12, skates.
161 George, 10, skates.
164 Margaret, 9, shoes.
165 Percy, 10, sled.
166 Harold, 8, boots.
167 Grace, 12, sweater.
168 Madeline, 13, book.
169 Margaret, 10, gloves.
172 Varnicka, 8, gloves.
176 Douglas, 10, game.
177 Raymond 9 game.
178 Reggie 7 airpl./ie.
179 Calvin 5 blocks.
180 Phyllis 4 doll.
181 Marjorie 12 book.
182 Eric 9 sled.
183 Hazel 10 book.
184 Baby 4 doll.
185 Blanche 13 gloves.
186 Bobbie 5 jack-in-box.
187 Harold 8 auto.
188 Marjorie 10 scarf.
189 George 8 train.
190 Vincent 10 skates.
191 Edward 9 skates.
192 Marie 3 doll.
193 Helen 1 rattle.
194 Frank 9 stockings.
228 Harold 3 teddy bear.
229 Robert 1 1.2 rattle.
230 Baby 6 mo. rattle.
231 Fred 10 book.
232 Edward 9 rubbers.
233 May 1 doll.
234 Roy 5 blocks.
195 Hilda 4 stockings.
196 Pearl 12 gloves.
197 Rachael 10 doll.
198 Blanche 8 doll.
199 Fanett 5 book.

SITUATION IN SPAIN CALMED

Order Enforced By Presence of 75,000 Troops And Thousands of Civil Guards.

(Canadian Press)
MADRID, Dec. 16.—Spain was outwardly calm tonight in spite of a revolutionary aftermath in the form of an extensive general strike that affected, during the day, almost every section of the country. Order was enforced by the presence of 75,000 troops and thousands of civil guards called out yesterday under Premier Damso Berenguer's proclamation of a state of siege.

They clashed in a number of cities with strikers, but official reports received in Madrid denied that there was bloodshed. For a time a food shortage was feared in some important cities but later, through the efforts of troops and policemen who assisted in the protection of reopened shops, restaurants and bakeries, this condition was alleviated.

CAPACITY AUDIENCE AT RECITAL

Local Music Lovers Hear Talented Pianist Last Evening.

(Canadian Press)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 16.—The house immigration committee today approved a two year suspension of all immigration, with the exception of relatives of residents here who may enter until half the existing quotas are filled. Non quota countries including Canada, would be included in the suspension.

The piano recital given last night by Miss Virginia MacLean in St. Paul's Parish Hall, under the distinguished patronage of His Honor Lieutenant Governor Dalton, His Worship Mayor Prowse and Mrs. Prowse, was enjoyed by a most appreciative audience, which filled the auditorium to its capacity.

Miss MacLean is a recitalist of quite exceptional talent. She has studied under Cortot, the great French pianist, and as might be expected, she thoroughly exemplifies all the virtues of the French school of piano music—its clarity, its precision of technique, its delicate nuances, particularly in interpreting the more intimate and lyric moments of the great composers.

The program rendered last night was splendidly chosen, and excellently balanced. No concession was made to those who hanker after the vulgar, the showy, or the meretricious. The first number played by Miss MacLean was the Fantasia in C Minor by that Master of Masters, J. S. Bach. To the writer this and a Chopin scherzo, which came later were the most interesting compositions played during the evening. The intricate polyphonic structure of the Fantasia was brought out with crystal clarity by the splendid technique of the recitalist.

Govt. Outvoted

MACDONALD MINISTRY LOSES AGAIN IN HOUSE OF LORDS

LONDON, Dec. 16.—For a second time in less than a month the MacDonald Government was defeated today in the House of Lords when the Conservative amendment to prolong the Dyestuffs Act for another year carried by 87 votes to 14.

The defeat entails no major political consequences, however, as the Government is frequently outvoted in the Upper House.

200 Lillian 3 doll.
201 Janie 1 rattle.
202 A 3 dog.
203 B 6 game.
204 C 8 book.
205 Clayton 8 skates.
203 Irene 3 doll.

Ferguson Pays Visit To His Native Town

Personally Thanked Executive Committee of Grenville County Conservative Assn. For Support They Gave Him During Past 26 Years.

(By W. W. Murray, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
SPENCERVILLE, Ont., Dec. 16.—Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, ex-Premier of Ontario, today pronounced his valedictory to partisan politics and closed a chapter of his career that has been intimately linked with the public life of this province for the past quarter of a century. But, as he wrote fits to that record, there opened up a new phase for him, one which in his own words, signalled the greatest honor that could be conferred upon anyone, the representation of Canada at the heart of the Empire. Tomorrow he will be sworn in at Ottawa as High Commissioner to Great Britain, and early in the new year will proceed to England to assume the duties of that office.

As his first duty in relinquishing the Premiership of Ontario, Mr. Ferguson returned today to his native town Kemptonville, and early this afternoon motored the fourteen miles to Spencerville in order to thank the executive committee of the Grenville County Conservative Association for the loyalty with which they had supported him during the past twenty-six years. This was the last occasion on which he could permit himself to appear on a party platform, he told his hearers. I shall go to Ottawa tomorrow to be sworn in and after that, it will not be proper for me to attend partisan conventions. I want to secure the confidence of all Canadians of all parties because I want to feel behind me the full force of the united opinion of this country, he said.

Suspension Of All Immigration For Two Years

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Franco-Italian Dispute Takes Turn For Better

(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, France, Dec. 16.—The stubborn dispute in Franco-Italian naval negotiations has undergone a sudden turn for the better. Both France and Italy seem now to be disposed to make serious concessions. Italy has apparently, for the first time agreed to talk actual figures without regard to the abstract principle of parity on which all previous efforts were wrecked.

New Pee Wee Golf Gardens

Miniature golf enthusiasts will have something new to put at tonight, when the new Pee Wee Golf Gardens open at the Brighton Club Rooms. Unseen hazards, delicate shots and intricate fairways will demand steadiness, skill and concentration from every player. The course is surrounded by painted rural scenery. A number of the hazards are extremely novel, Number 5 being particularly tricky, with several unseen difficulties which should make the play very interesting. In addition to precision and accuracy there is required in several places very delicate strokes in which too much or insufficient force would be disastrous. An extremely difficult bunker and an aerial shot are other features of the course, which will provide unusual interest. The experienced player will find that the course challenges his best, while the element of chance, and the abundance of interesting shots which the new course permits should create in the novice a desire to perfect himself in the game. Lunches, tea, coffee and light drinks will be served in the commodious al-

TOTAL VALUE OF CANADA'S FIELD CROPS

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., Dec. 16.—The total value of Canada's principal field crops in 1930 is estimated as \$629,146,000 as compared with \$48,981,000 in 1929 and with \$112,003,000 in 1928. This estimate was contained in the crop report issued today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The value of the wheat crop this year was placed at \$173,589,000 whereas last year it was valued at \$119,715,000.

By provinces the total values are, in order, as follows, the values for 1928 and 1929 being given within brackets: Nova Scotia \$192,145,000 (\$20,945,000; \$18,824,000), Prince Edward Island \$11,512,000 (\$16,944,000; \$12,444,000).

The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, Dec. 17.—Maritime: Fresh to strong westerly winds, stationary or a little higher temperature.

TEMPERATURES
Maximum 10
Minimum 6
High tide this morning at 9:07 and tonight at 8:33.
Sun rises this morning at 7:36 and sets this afternoon at 4:16.

COVE ADJOINING. The opening of the new course tonight should see the fans out in force to try their hands on new hazards. 9981-2

7 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

A MAN NEVER REALIZES HIS TRUE VALUE UNTIL HE IS SAVED FOR BREACH OF PROMISE!