

"May-be" is very well, but "Must" is master.

Meat and mass hinder no man's journey.

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FRENCH POPULAR FRONT REGIME RESIGNS

UNREST IN INSURGENT - HELD TERRITORY

INCREASING NUMBER OF DESERTIONS

Reports Of Mutiny In Insurgent Forces Are Denied.

GIBRALTER, Jan. 13—(AP)—Increasing desertions and uneasiness in insurgent territory, following the Spanish Government's capture of strategic Teruel, were reported tonight by impartial foreign sources.

The insurgents have installed an armed cavalry patrol in the no-man's-land separating British Gibraltar from insurgent-held La Linea in an effort to check the desertions from General Franco's Army.

At the same time coast guard detachments were reinforced by machine-gun equipped units to prevent further escapes by sea from Algeciras.

Persistent reports of mutiny among the insurgent forces in southern Spain have been denied by reliable authorities. Scores of insurgent deserters, however, have been crossing into British territory day and night to fight for the Government.

The deserters who enter Gibraltar are arrested and fined in police court for being in the British fortified zone without permission. The Spanish Consul, however, pays their fines and sends the deserters to Tangier on their way to Valencia.

When any steamship calls at Gibraltar enroute to Valencia, numbers of Government sympathizers avail themselves of the opportunity to get to Government territory.

POLICEMAN COMMITTED

MAIDSTONE, England—Ernest A. Sharpe, Maidstone policeman, has been committed for trial on charges of warehouse breaking and being in possession of housebreaking tools by night.

COMING EVENTS

Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

Reserve Tuesday, February 1st for Baptist High Tea. L-820-1-14-11.

Skating in Sea View Rink 8 to 10 Saturday night. L-848.

Pownal Rink Carnival Saturday, January 15th Prizes given. L-785-1-13-21.

Talkies—Montague Saturday, Special "Kid Galahad." L-703-1-12-31.

Pantry Sale at Moore & MacLeod's Saturday afternoon by Parkdale Institute. L-853.

Unloading Springhill coal at Milton Thursday and Friday. B. C. Webster. L-811-1-13-21.

Hockey at Stanley Rink tonight Sea View vs. Stanley Dairy Kings, if not fine Saturday. L-846.

Hockey at French River Rink tonight, Graham's Road vs. French River. L-851.

Buying dressed chicken and fowl daily, correct grading, top prices. Island Cold Storage Company. L-475-12-30-1f.

All sales of poultry passed inspection your guarantee of correct rating. Returns are also sent by return mail. The profiles are yours by shipping to the Egg and Poultry Association. L-850-1-14-31.

The annual meeting of the Federal Dairying Co. also Belfast Egg Circle will be held in Belfast Hall on Wednesday, January 19th, 1938, at 7:30 P. M. J. R. McWilliams, Secretary. W. H. McInnis, Secretary. L-836-1-14-31.

Twilight Recital in aid of P.E.I. Hospital, St. James Church, Saturday, January 15th from 4 to 5 P. M. Mrs. K. S. Rogers, organist, will be assisted by Mrs. H. S. Henderson and Mr. and Mrs. Raoul Raymond. Silver collection. L-824-1-14-21.

Ex-Moderator Dead



Rev. A. J. MacGillivray, who died in Guelph recently after a short illness. He served a term as moderator of the Presbyterian Church.

INQUIRY INTO MINE TRAGEDY

Spark From Drill Believed Cause Of Blast.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) PITTSBURGH, Jan. 13—State mine inspectors launched an inquiry today into the fatal explosion two miles deep in the Harwick mine, as 33 children and 10 widows prepared to bury their dead.

Grimy rescue crews who pushed 2 1/2 miles to the wrecked passageway, recovered the last of the 10 victims early today, 20 hours after the blast ripped through two sections of the idle mine while 35 rearmen worked.

The company tentatively attributed the explosion to a spark from a drill being used in laying a water line into a pit entry. Although the mine, where 185 were killed in a blast 34 years ago, was rock-dusted to prevent the spread of fire, the company reported the victims died from burns or fumes.

Steve Vanosky, one of the 25 who escaped, said he was a mile from the blast but was knocked against a wall of the mine. When he recovered consciousness, Vanosky said, he saw black dust rolling down the entry way. He added:

"As the dust settled, I crawled on my hands and knees. I crawled a mile to the entrance."

By the way he said he met his buddy, George Pasoszewitz, crawling and farther down the passageway they encountered other survivors.

British Force In Palestine Bolstered

JERUSALEM, Jan. 13—Two battalions of British troops who are to reinforce Holy Land garrisons arrived at Haifa today aboard the steamship California as Palestine authorities threatened drastic measures unless terrorism ceased.

The troops are the second battalion of the West Kent Regiment and the first battalion of the Royal Scots.

Edward Keith-Roach, newly-appointed district commissioner for Jerusalem, warned chiefstains of the Hebrew district that heavy penalties would be imposed on the town of Hebron unless the murderers of James Leslie Starkey, prominent British archaeologist, surrendered within 24 hours.

Two Drowned When Truck Crashes Through River Ice

(By The Canadian Press) SAINT JOHN, N. B., Jan. 13—Body of Ernest Coyle, one of two men drowned in the Kennebecasis River four miles from here today, had been recovered tonight. Diving operations will be continued for the body of Frank Hazen tomorrow.

The two men rode to their death when the heavy truck crashed through the ice as it crossed the river with a load of gravel. The accident occurred on a well-defined ice-road that had been in constant use by trucks crossing the river. The truck was within 300 yards of the far shore when it struck

THREE SPECIAL INVESTIGATORS ON THE STAND

Court Comments Severely On Nature Of Witnesses' Evidence.

A prohibition case in Police Court yesterday concerning a man charged with keeping liquor for sale unlawfully, was adjourned one week for judgment after four Crown witnesses had been examined. Three witnesses were special investigators employed through the Mounted Police. Stipendiary Magistrate K. M. Martin, K. C., presided. Attorney General Thane A. Campbell, K. C., acted for the Crown and Mr. R. R. Bell for the defence.

Herbert Jarvis, one of the special investigators and the first witness examined, told of going to a house in Charlottetown on November 7th, last in company with Joseph Gillis and Ross McCarthy, special investigators, and of ordering drinks, one each and one for a fourth man present. Later the witness ordered and paid \$1.50 for a "teddy" of rum. A "teddy" produced in court was identified as the one purchased. It had a broken cork that was how he knew it.

Questioned by Mr. Bell regarding the system of labelling the bottles witness said Gillis took charge of any bottles purchased as soon as they were outside and that cigarette papers were stuck on for identification purposes. Later Ross McCarthy labelled them at the Barracks, sometimes the day they were bought, sometimes the following day. Investigators present when the bottle was purchased initiated the label at the same time. The witness couldn't remember saying in evidence a few days ago that on one occasion he initiated a label two or three days after the "teddy" was bought.

Magistrate Martin questioned witness regarding the preparing of the label on the bottle produced as the pen or pens used. As Mr. Bell resumed questioning the witness the Magistrate declared, "His oath isn't any good on anything that happened two months ago. He isn't of normal intelligence." To the witness he said, "Go and sit down."

Ross McCarthy, special investigator, told of the purchase of liquor previously described by

(Continued on page 8, Col. 7)

Albertan Man Is Held At McAdam

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., Jan. 13—Maurice Gallant was being held here today pending arrival of Mounted Police from the Albertan Detachment, Prince Edward Island, who will escort him back to the Island where he will face a charge under the Excise Act. Gallant was arrested yesterday at McAdam.

Reports Condition Slightly Improved

MONOON, Jan. 13—(CP)—A slight improvement was noted tonight in condition of W. U. Appleton, vice-president and general manager of the Canadian National Railways Atlantic Region.

Mr. Appleton suffered a pneumonia attack last Saturday.

Two Drowned When Truck Crashes Through River Ice

ice five inches thick. The wheels on one side broke through for a short stretch before a huge section of ice buckled allowing the seven-ton truck to plunge through. Kenneth Hazen, son of the driver, and James Coughlan were in another truck behind. First indication of danger came when they saw occupants of the first truck waving them back. Young Hazen dumped his load of gravel to lighten his truck as it came to a stop a short distance from the hole through which the other vehicle had plunged. Driver George Coosaboom labored under difficulties to regain the first body in 75 feet of water.

Rescue Pilot



G. R. Spradbrow, pilot who found the starving survey party of 15 men lost 39 days near the Misiskabi River near Moosonee and brought them out.

ELECTION DATE FOR ULSTER IS ADVANCED

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Jan. 13—Today's action of Prime Minister Viscount Craigavon in advancing the date of the Northern Ireland general election to Feb. 9 instead of early May was interpreted by observers here as a shrewd move to capitalize on the fact that partition may be an issue in the Anglo-Irish talks beginning in London Monday.

The statement by Eamon de Valera, Prime Minister of Eire, that the 18-year-old division of Ireland into north and south will be raised by the Irish delegation has given the Northern Ireland Premier a made-to-order election issue, they said.

At the same time, informed quarters said, it is unlikely partition will bulk largely in the discussion; designed primarily to settle the economic "war," which has largely dried up Anglo-Irish trade since 1922, and to find a working arrangement for defence. The problem of partition will be too difficult of solution to take up much of the conference's time, they predicted.

Former Governor Of Alberta Dies

(By The Canadian Press) VICTORIA, Jan. 13—Hon. William Legh Walsh, 81, former lieutenant-governor of Alberta, died here today.

Former Judge of the Alberta Supreme Court, Mr. Walsh was appointed lieutenant-governor May 5, 1931. He was succeeded Oct. 1, 1936 by the late Hon. P. C. Pringle who died early last year. He was followed in office by Hon. J. C. Bowen.

Born in Simcoe, Ont., Jan. 28, 1857, son of Aquilla and Jane Adams (Wilson) Walsh, Mr. Walsh was educated at Simcoe public and high schools and at University of Toronto.

In politics a Conservative, he sought election to the Ontario Legislature for Gardwell in 1896 and to the House of Commons in Gleicher, Alta., in 1906 but was unsuccessful on both occasions.

Early Market Catch Finds Ready Market

BOSTON, Jan. 13—(AP)—The Boston seiner Catherine Graffeo today brought into the fish pier 15,000 pounds of fresh mackerel, the first time in the history of the Boston fishing industry fish of that type has been caught in January. The cargo found a ready market and sold for 12-13 cents a pound.

Gain Reported In Employment

OTTAWA, Jan. 13—(CP)—The Dominion Bureau of Statistics today issued a review of employment showing that 1937 saw a monthly average of 1,085,831 persons employed, an average gain of 106,000 over 1936 and the highest since 1928.

The Bureau, basing its 1937 averages on 11 months, said there was also an estimated gain of 493 in the number of employers, bringing the total to 10,210. The employment index based on 1928 figures was 214.1 compared with 103.7 in 1936, a gain of 10 per cent.

FRANCES WARD COLLAPSES ON WITNESS STAND

14 Witnesses Heard In Opening Day Of Saint John Murder Trial.

(By The Canadian Press) SAINT JOHN, N. B., Jan. 13—Frances Ward, 23-year-old Kent County girl, who broke down twice during the first hour of her testimony, was still on the stand when adjournment was called to end the first day of the trial of William Robicheau, charged with the murder of Aaron Cohen.

Miss Ward, one of the chief prosecution witnesses, had been on the stand about 75 minutes when adjournment came. Once during her testimony, she fainted and at another point she broke into tears and was excused for a brief time by Mr. Justice Fairweather.

Writer Killed

Edward J. Neil (above), Associated Press Correspondent, was killed when a shell smashed an auto in which he and three other newspapermen were following the sweep of Franco's troops against Spanish Government-held Teruel, Spain. Three of the four were killed, and the other injured.

PAY TRIBUTE TO REPORTER

A. P. Honors Memory Of Edward J. Neil.

(By The Associated Press) NEW YORK, Jan. 13—The board of directors of the Associated Press at its meeting here has adopted the following resolution by a rising vote respecting the late Edward J. Neil, Jr., foreign correspondent of the Associated Press: "The board of directors of the Associated Press, as representatives of the entire membership, by this means enters into the permanent records of the institution this memorial to Edward J. Neil, Jr., gallant reporter, who died in the Associated Press service at Zaragoza, Spain, as the result of wounds he suffered while reporting the encounter on the Teruel front."

If democratic institutions are to prevail, as we all believe they will, the public must be fully informed as to what is happening in the world. We must recognize that the good reporter is the keystone of our journalistic edifice. Believing this, we also believe that Edward J. Neil's death was not in vain. He undertook a serious assignment at our behest and he carried it out gloriously. "As chroniclers of the day's events, we are proud to pay tribute to his memory. In him we find a justification of our faith. He accepted and fulfilled that ultimate measure of devotion which is so rarely found but which when we find it helps us all to go on."

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Island Mounties To Attend Course

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., Jan. 13—Thirteen members of the Maritime Division of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police will arrive here Friday for opening of a training course including study on the Criminal Code, Federal and provincial statutes and scientific aids to criminal investigation.

Among those taking the course will be Lance Corporal S. S. Cook, and Constables H. Klassen, G. A. Morrison, J. O. Carleton and F. S. Kempton of "H" Division, Nova Scotia; Constables W. Swindell and L. G. Watson of "L" Division, Prince Edward Island.

Japanese Suffer Heavily In Capture Of Tsining, Report

(By The Associated Press) SHANGHAI, Jan. 14—(Friday)—General Chiang Kai-Shek's armies fighting on China's "last line of defence" were reported today to have killed 2,000 Japanese in desperate but futile resistance at Tsining, southwestern Shantung Province.

At the same time General Chiang was said by Chinese sources to have strengthened his military hand by arrest of one of his generals and the execution of a former Government leader accused of trying to undermine his authority.

Chiang, Chinese said, flew to Suchow to direct a major counter-offensive along the Tientsin-Pukow railroad, the route of the Japanese columns gradually closing in from north and south. Besides the 2,000 slain more than 2,000 other Japanese were reported by Chinese wounded in the battle of Tsining, about 100 miles northwest of Suchow. The massed forces clashed there Wednesday and the Chinese finally left the city to the victorious but battered Japanese. Japanese authorities at Shanghai insisted their forces were continuing the southward push through Shantung Province and routing their foe as they neared the vital railway junction.

Decision Follows Withdrawal Of Socialist Group

Defence Minister Announces Fall Of Chautemps' Government After All-night Session.

(By The Canadian Press) PARIS, Jan. 14—(Friday)—Defence Minister Edouard Daladier today announced the resignation of Premier Camille Chautemps' Popular Front Cabinet. The Government fell when the Popular Front coalition broke up in an all-night session of the Chamber of Deputies.

Immediate cause of the resignation was the decision of the nine Socialist Cabinet ministers, headed by former Premier Leon Blum, to resign their portfolios and withdraw support of the Socialist Party from the Government.

The Socialists made up about half of the cabinet, the remainder being from the Radical-Socialists, headed by Chautemps himself. The Socialist decision to withdraw came after party members retired from the Chamber of Deputies early today for a private meeting to decide whether or not they could continue to back up the Government in its fiscal and labor policies.

Noted Playwright Will Adjudicate Plays Here

Mr. Malcolm Morley who for many years has been connected with the theatre in London, England is to arrive in Charlottetown on January 20th to adjudicate the P. E. I. Sub-Regional Drama Festival to be held at the Strand Theatre Friday afternoon and evening, January 21st.

Mr. Morley is a noted actor of the London stage as well as a producer of many successful plays in England.

Mr. Morley is not a stranger to Canada having judged the 1935 Regional Drama Festivals from coast to coast. This nation wide adjudication begins in Halifax on January 17th and Mr. Morley after leaving Charlottetown proceeds to St. John and thence across Canada to Vancouver.

Adjudicator Will Arrive Saturday

HALIFAX, Jan. 13—Malcolm Morley, English actor, playwright, producer and critic will arrive here Saturday aboard the steamship Montrose to adjudicate for the second year the Dominion Drama Festival, finals of which will be held in Winnipeg.

Kinsmen Club Elect Officers

At the regular meeting of the Kinsmen Club at the Canadian National Hotel last night the executive officers for 1938 were elected. George Ayer was elected president; Alastair McLeod, Vice President; Neil Higgins, Secretary; Jack Chandler, Treasurer and Stewart Ives and Gordon Rice, directors.

After the election of officers the meeting was given over to Club business. The service committee reported that the Christmas charity funds were distributed to Santa Pals and the Provincial Sanatorium.

Further service plans were discussed and club policies outlined which promise much constructive work for the coming year.

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TORONTO, Jan. 13—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Table with 2 columns: Location, Temperature. Locations include Dawson, Victoria, Edmonton, Regina, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, Quebec, Saint John, Halifax, Charlottetown.

Forecast: Maritime East: Fresh or strong winds shifting to north and northwesterly, cloudy and moderately cold with some snow near Nova Scotian coast. High tide this morning at 9:20 and tonight at 8:33. Sun sets this afternoon at 4:42 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:35. Full moon Sunday, Jan. 16, 12:33 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY Leaves Toronto 9:45 a. m., 1 p. m. Leaves Toronto 11 a. m., 2:45 p. m.

Enjoy tea at its best "SALADA" TEA