

The Guardian is Read Daily by 42,000 People.
Sworn Circulation Statement Furnished Advertisers

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

Morning Daily founded 1891
Weekly (now Evening Daily) 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 30, 1915

\$3.50 Per Year (delivered) in advance
\$2.50 per year by mail in advance.

NORWEGIAN STEAMER ATTACKED BY SUB.

While En Route from Eng- land to New York.

(Special to The Guardian.)
NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—The officers and crew of the Norwegian steamer Capto, which reached here to-day from Cardiff, said the vessel was fired upon without warning by a German submarine on August 13th in the English Channel. Two shots were fired. The Norwegian flag was then displayed and the submarine disappeared. The Capto was a freighter and carried no passengers.

GERMAN CONSUL LEADS CROWD IN RIOT.

LONDON, Aug. 28.—A despatch to Reuters' Telegram Company from Petrograd says:
"A telegram received here from Teheran, Persia, reports that the Russian and British Consuls and their military escort have been attacked at Kenghever by an armed band led by M. O. Schunemann, the German consular agent at Tabriz. The Britishers

HONOURS FOR P. E. ISLAND SOLDIER

By direction of the Emperor of Russia several orders of distinction have been conferred upon Canadian soldiers in France for distinguished conduct in the field. Among them is Private Hugh Ronald Stewart, 1st Divisional Signalling Company, son of Mr. D. B. Stewart, Charlottetown, and grandson of the late Robt. Bruce Stewart, of Strathgartney, who receives the Military Order of St. George, which was founded by the Empress Catherine in 1769 for military service on land and sea. The badge is a white cross with gold border and a red centre medallion, on which is the figure of St. George slaying the dragon. The ribbon is orange with three black stripes.

The particulars of the causes for which this distinction was conferred have not yet come to hand, but it may be taken for granted that it was for highly meritorious conduct. Particulars will probably be received shortly. In the meantime the many friends of the gallant soldier and his family are to be congratulated on the honour.

CANADIAN GUARDS WATCH U.S. BOUNDARY

Because of Threats by Aus- trians and Hungarians.

(Special to The Guardian.)
GRAND FORKS, N. D., Aug. 28.—Three hundred and fifty armed Canadian guards are patrolling the international boundary along Northern Minnesota and North Dakota as the result of threats that attempts will be made to destroy the Canadian grain crop by fire. Threats against Canadian farmers are said to have been made principally by Austrian and Hungarian laborers. Not only have Canadian soldiers been stationed along the boundary lines, but the provincial elevators throughout Manitoba are said to be closely guarded.

OPERATIONS AT THE DARDANELLES

(Special to The Guardian.)
CONSTANTINOPLE, Aug. 28.—An official report from the Dardanelles front, under date August 26, was given out here to-day as follows:
"Nothing has occurred except now and then artillery and infantry fighting at Anafarta. At Seddul Bahr the artillery of our left wing destroyed part of the enemy's trenches. From other points there is nothing particular to report."

GIFTS FOR WOMEN HUNS' CHIEF LOOT.

LONDON, Aug. 28.—The neutral correspondent of the Times who returned a short time ago from Germany described "the new German attitude toward other nations." This attitude is shown, he says, among other things by the conduct of the soldiers. He quoted an American whose knowledge of military affairs is above the average as saying that the modern German officer is a combination of soldier, blackmailer and burglar.

The writer adds:
"What would be thought of officers of any other army who entered private houses and stole first of all feminine underwear? Yet there is hardly an officer's family in Germany whose women today are not proud to relate that 'Cousin Fritz' or 'Uncle Heinrich' sent them a gift of lingerie."
The writer admits that a minority of the officers of the older school disapprove of this practice, and as far as possible, prevent it and punish their subordinates for looting.

While the correspondent found that it was comparatively easy to get in touch with the military affairs, anything to do with the navy was carefully concealed. It is impossible, he says, for a neutral to enter Kiel or Wilhelmshaven. He heard of prodigious activity in connection with the navy, but it was impossible to ascertain the nature of this activity. He confirms previous reports that submarine achievements have disappointed the public, and says he heard whispers that it was difficult to get men to serve on the submarines.

On the other hand, he found the public pleased with the work of the Zeppelins, which they say have greatly improved in speed, method of rising and in general effectiveness.

P. E. ISLANDER MEETS DEATH AT ORONO, ME.

ORONO, Me., Aug. 25.—Rigid from the high voltage current that had passed through it, the body of Ernest Cormier, a lineman in the employ of the Bangor Railway & Electric Co., remained clinging to a pole for several moments before it toppled and fell on to the wires below, and thence to the street twenty feet beneath, in a fatal accident that occurred at Orono late Tuesday.

Mr. Cormier in company with Robt. E. Hutchinson, the line boss, had left the other linemen further up Main street, and come on down to put in a cut-out plug on a pole in front of the residence of Mrs. W. W. Munson. He had climbed up the pole and had the plug in place, and according to Mr. Hutchinson's story, was ready to descend when the accident occurred. Mr. Cormier was from P. E. Island. He was 5 feet 8 inches tall, weighed 160 pounds, had blue eyes and dark curly hair, and was apparently about 25 years old. He had been employed as a lineman but a short time, and had not been heard to speak of his home or family by any of the men with whom he worked.

AUSTRIANS SHOW MOVIE THE LUSITANIA FILMS.

TIENTSIN, August 27.—An incident which will probably have serious consequences occurred in Peking last night. Twenty Austrian marines, belonging to legation guards, entered a British-owned cinema theatre, in which Lusitania films were being shown, cut the screen to pieces, broke into the operator's room and forcibly carried off the film. The Chinese police arrived too late to assist the proprietor, who has applied to the British legation for an order to secure redress.

SUMMARY OF WAR SITUATION

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Aug. 29.—There are no signs yet of any slackening of the German pursuit of the retreating Russians, according to an official report issued in Berlin to-day, progress has been made in all sectors of the eastern battle line except that in Northern Courland, where the armies of Grand Duke Nicholas are offering a stubborn south-east of Kovno, where the Germans claim to have broken the Russian resistance and must be approaching Vilna. The Russians are falling back to new positions. Speculation is again indulged in as to whether the Germans intend to follow the Russians further, prepare positions from which they can hold the Muscovites, while the Teutons attempt an offensive in the Balkans or on the western line in France and Belgium. Military observers are of opinion that the question must be settled before many days, and that the Germans are already making ventures proposed for the fall must soon commence to develop. Thus far the Germans made no move toward a Great offensive in the west and the threatened Austrian attack against Serbia has consisted mainly of long distance artillery engagements.

OFFICIAL REPORT FROM PETROGRAD

(Special to The Guardian.)
PETROGRAD, Aug. 29.—(Official)—In the Riga region there is no change. In the direction of Frederichstadt stubborn fighting continues, the enemy attempting to break through to the railway from Krasburg to Mitau, in the direction of Vilna, on the right bank of Vilya, also between Villa and Niemen. On Thursday and Friday the German offensive was checked by counter-attacks at Middle Niemen and also on the front between Bobr and Pripet. Yesterday our retreat continued with rear guard fighting, the offensive being concentrated in the direction of Bialystok along the Western border of Beloveskaja Puzska, also toward Kobrin. On the right bank of the Bug Thursday the enemy started an offensive movement from Vladimir Volynsk toward Trochisch, Lekachi and Porisk. On the Upper Bug river, Ziotta Lippa and Dniester Friday night and to-day the enemy attempted to attack many sectors, especially in the region North of Brzesany, also West of Podgetariza, where he got a footing on the left bank of Ziotta Lippa.

GEN. VON BESSLER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF RUSSIAN POSITIONS

(Special to The Guardian.)
AMSTERDAM, Aug. 29.—Word was received here to-day from Berlin that General Von Bessler, conqueror of Antwerp and Novo Georgievsk, has been appointed Governor-General of the entire occupied Russian territory.

MEETING OF P.E.I. FLORAL ASSOCIATION

A well attended meeting of the Prince Edward Island Floral Association was held in Dr. Petrick's office, Charlottetown, on Saturday evening. The Association unanimously voted to raise \$25.00 to the Red Cross fund and \$25.00 to the Patriotic fund. Earlier in the season the Association gave \$50.00 to the Field Kitchen and Ambulance fund. This makes a total of \$100.00 contributed by the Floral Association during the past year to patriotic purposes.

It was decided to become affiliated with the National Sweet Pea Society of Great Britain. This Society offers medals and diplomas for competition in Sweet Pea classes amongst members of Floral Societies that become affiliated with it in addition. Hereafter various kinds of interest to those who are growing flowers is sent to members of these societies.

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered to the Rev. Mr. S. Trivett of Milton, Mr. James Tait Jr. of this city and Mr. W. S. Blair of Kentville, Nova Scotia, for their services and assistance in making the Flower Show a success. The exhibits of Mr. Tait and Mr. Trivett were well arranged and added greatly to the attractiveness of the Show. The thanks of the association were tendered to the ladies for the assistance they gave through the charge of the Show; to Mrs. E. R. Brow and Mrs. I. Carter for the use of horse and wagon to gather the exhibits; and to all those who contributed flowers for decoration.

GERMANS FEAR WOUNDED MAY RENDER SERVICE.

ROTTERDAM, Aug. 28.—It is stated that no British prisoner holding a non-commissioned rank is now allowed to leave Germany, however, grievous his wounds, if there is the slightest chance of his being able to do any sort of work. The pretext given is that he may possibly be employed for clerical duties or training new men.

Sergt. Board, of the Royal Fusiliers, who has a shattered shoulder, and is absolutely incapacitated for further military service, left Germany with yesterday's party.

While on the way to Holland a German officer who was passing noticed the sergeant's stripes on his sleeve and the sergeant was immediately taken off the train and sent back, the reason given being that if he returned to England he might instruct recruits.

Corp. Cowan was treated in the same way. This new rule is stated to be the reason for holding back the greater number of the last party of wounded who were awaited in Holland but never arrived.

\$20,000,000 GOLD ARRIVES IN NEW YORK

Brought by Warship to Hal- ifax, Thence in Steel Cars.

(Special to The Guardian.)
NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—Nearly \$20,000,000 in gold and securities worth about \$25,000,000, the second largest shipment sent from London to strengthen British credit in this country, arrived here early to-day by a special train of steel cars, guarded by thirty-eight armed men. The shipment came direct by rail from Halifax, to which port it was conveyed by a British warship, conveyed by smaller craft. On the way to New York the train was preceded by a pilot engine car. The gold and securities were consigned to J. P. Morgan Company for account of the British Government.

OFFICIAL REPORT FROM PETROGRAD

(Special to The Guardian.)
PETROGRAD, Aug. 29.—(Official)—In the Riga region there is no change. In the direction of Frederichstadt stubborn fighting continues, the enemy attempting to break through to the railway from Krasburg to Mitau, in the direction of Vilna, on the right bank of Vilya, also between Villa and Niemen. On Thursday and Friday the German offensive was checked by counter-attacks at Middle Niemen and also on the front between Bobr and Pripet. Yesterday our retreat continued with rear guard fighting, the offensive being concentrated in the direction of Bialystok along the Western border of Beloveskaja Puzska, also toward Kobrin. On the right bank of the Bug Thursday the enemy started an offensive movement from Vladimir Volynsk toward Trochisch, Lekachi and Porisk. On the Upper Bug river, Ziotta Lippa and Dniester Friday night and to-day the enemy attempted to attack many sectors, especially in the region North of Brzesany, also West of Podgetariza, where he got a footing on the left bank of Ziotta Lippa.

SUPPOSED SPY ARRESTED IN HALIFAX

HALIFAX, Aug. 28.—A rather sensational arrest was made by the police to-day at the instance of militiamen in charge of the guard room at Artillery Park. A heavily built woman, dressed to represent a nurse, was noticed loitering about the park by those on duty and when ordered to leave the place refused to do so. Further investigation revealed the fact that the woman was a German and it is now believed that she is a spy.

MEETING OF P.E.I. FLORAL ASSOCIATION

A well attended meeting of the Prince Edward Island Floral Association was held in Dr. Petrick's office, Charlottetown, on Saturday evening. The Association unanimously voted to raise \$25.00 to the Red Cross fund and \$25.00 to the Patriotic fund. Earlier in the season the Association gave \$50.00 to the Field Kitchen and Ambulance fund. This makes a total of \$100.00 contributed by the Floral Association during the past year to patriotic purposes.

It was decided to become affiliated with the National Sweet Pea Society of Great Britain. This Society offers medals and diplomas for competition in Sweet Pea classes amongst members of Floral Societies that become affiliated with it in addition. Hereafter various kinds of interest to those who are growing flowers is sent to members of these societies.

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered to the Rev. Mr. S. Trivett of Milton, Mr. James Tait Jr. of this city and Mr. W. S. Blair of Kentville, Nova Scotia, for their services and assistance in making the Flower Show a success. The exhibits of Mr. Tait and Mr. Trivett were well arranged and added greatly to the attractiveness of the Show. The thanks of the association were tendered to the ladies for the assistance they gave through the charge of the Show; to Mrs. E. R. Brow and Mrs. I. Carter for the use of horse and wagon to gather the exhibits; and to all those who contributed flowers for decoration.

GERMANS FEAR WOUNDED MAY RENDER SERVICE.

ROTTERDAM, Aug. 28.—It is stated that no British prisoner holding a non-commissioned rank is now allowed to leave Germany, however, grievous his wounds, if there is the slightest chance of his being able to do any sort of work. The pretext given is that he may possibly be employed for clerical duties or training new men.

Sergt. Board, of the Royal Fusiliers, who has a shattered shoulder, and is absolutely incapacitated for further military service, left Germany with yesterday's party.

While on the way to Holland a German officer who was passing noticed the sergeant's stripes on his sleeve and the sergeant was immediately taken off the train and sent back, the reason given being that if he returned to England he might instruct recruits.

Corp. Cowan was treated in the same way. This new rule is stated to be the reason for holding back the greater number of the last party of wounded who were awaited in Holland but never arrived.

AEROPLANES ATTACK GERMAN POSITIONS

(Special to The Guardian.)
PARIS, Aug. 29.—Another raid by French aeroplanes on the military establishments of the Germans is announced by the War Office. The barracks and railway stations in Ardennes and Argonne were attacked. Violent German attacks near Marie Therese and west of the Forest of Malincourt were repulsed.

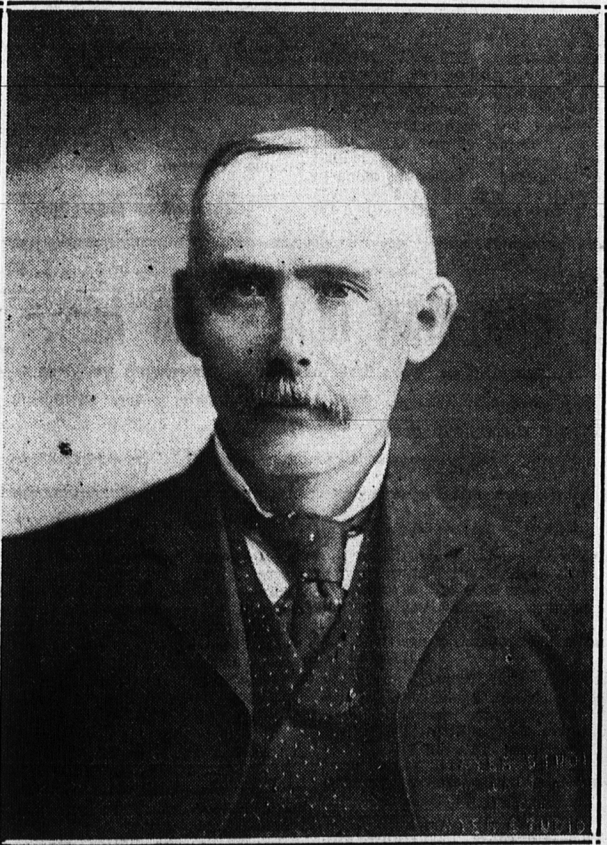
ITALIANS PREPARE FOR ENVELOPING MOVEMENT

(Special to The Guardian.)
ROME, Aug. 28.—The Italian front has been divided by General Cadorna, Commander-in-Chief, into two wide sections, each containing a vast enveloping movement. Trieste is the objective in one case, and Trent the other. Action is developing in each theatre in accordance with predetermined plans. Reports from the front state that constant progress is being made, although movements are slow. General Cadorna has given instructions that as little damage as possible be inflicted upon towns in the path of Italian armies.

HEAVY FIGHTING IN WESTERN THEATRE

Hand to Hand in Trenches Allies Hold Their Own.

(Special to The Guardian.)
PARIS, Aug. 29.—(Official)—Our artillery continued during the night its activity against the positions of the enemy. Cannonading was especially active in the sector of Ablain, region of Roye, North of Alene and in the vicinity of Craonne, Berry Au Bac, as well as between Alene and Argonne. There was violent hand to hand fighting at Marie Therese, West of the forest of Malincourt, for possession of excavations made by mines, we remained in possession of these positions. We subjected to a heavy bombardment the trenches of groups of German pioneers over the whole line along the Lorraine frontier, Greceucq, Eczange, Gondrexon, Embermenil. There was heavy fighting with bombs and hand grenades in the region of Metzlar. Our aeroplanes last night bombarded the railway station and barracks of the enemy at Grand Pre (Ardennes), as well as the barracks of Monchemin, Lancon, in Argonne.



HON. JOHN McLEAN.

Who was Mainly Instrumental in Securing the Improved Telegraphic and Telephonic Service for the Province.

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

COMPOSITOR WANTED—JOB AND ad. compositor wanted; steady job and good wages. Apply Guardian Office. 2401-8-AMHf.

WANTED AT ONCE—HOUSE FOR small family, centrally located. Apply at this office. 1590-6-21Mf.

TO LET—A LARGE DOUBLE FRONT bedroom, pleasantly furnished in a central location. Private family. Apply at Guardian. 2553-8-17Mf.

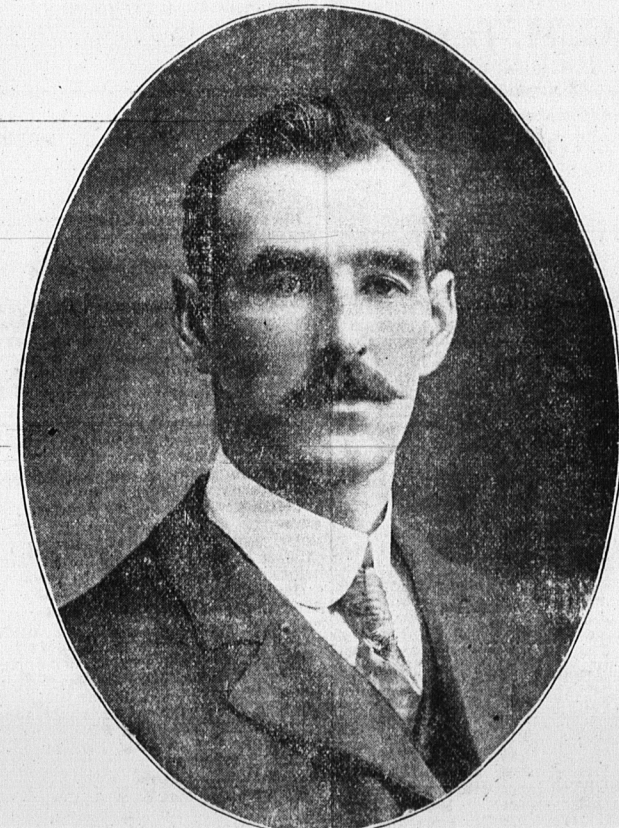
WANTED—TEN PAIRS ISLAND SILVER Black foxes to ranch. Terms reasonable. Apply J. Stanley Wedlock, Charlottetown. 2452-7-9Mf.

LOST—BETWEEN REVERE HOTEL and Railway, green satchel, with gold watch, ticket from Boston and sum of money. Finder please leave at this office. Reward.

TO LET—A FLAT, FURNISHED OR unfurnished, containing two rooms, 15 x 16, 16 x 18, kitchen, pantry and bath; also stable and garden. Best residential part of city. Apply by letter to B. M., care of Guardian. 2752.

BUSINESS ENVELOPES.—No. 3 printed with name and address either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; \$5.00 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 8808-11-21Mf.

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia



HON. JOHN A. MACDONALD.

One of the Most Energetic Members of the Government, Whose Services Premier Mathieson Eulogized in Connection with the Field Service Fund.

WELSH MINERS ARE STRIKING AGAIN.

LONDON, Aug. 28.—The Mine Owners Federation sent an urgent request to the Welsh strikers to return to work at once. The executive council of the miners organisation adopted a resolution to-day condemning the new strike as unauthorised and urging the men to remain at work pending further negotiations.

A deputation representing the council is on its way to London in an attempt to overcome Mr. Runciman's objection to re-opening the matter.

THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to The Guardian.)
TORONTO, August 30.—Maritime: Fresh, strong winds, mostly North-east and East; showers.
THE WEATHER.—Yesterday was cloudy during the morning, with showers during the afternoon.
The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 64 deg. above zero. At 9 o'clock yesterday morning it registered 62 deg. above; at 9 last night 56 deg. above. The coldest the previous night was 52 deg. above zero.
The tide will be high this afternoon at 2.25 and tomorrow at 3.12; it will be high tomorrow morning at 2.08 and Wednesday at 2.36.
The sun sets this evening at 6.42 and tomorrow at 6.40; it rises tomorrow morning at 3.19 and Wednesday at 5.22.
There was a new moon on Tuesday, Aug. 24th at 5.40 p. m.
The last quarter of the moon will be on Wednesday, Sept. 1st at 10.57 a. m.
The length of today will be thirteen hours and twenty-four minutes.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

**Canvas stretchers, 75c each. Agricultural Hall. 2273-7-27Mf.

**Rev. H. R. Bell will preach in Hunter River Hall on Tuesday evening at 7.30. All are welcome. 2750

**PIANO CLASS—Miss Ethel Norton will resume her regular piano class work, Sept. 7th. 2744-30-21pd.

**Ice Cream Festival at Elliott Hall Fairview, Wednesday evening, Sept. 1st, in aid of Red Cross Fund. 2731-8-28M21pd.

**An Ice Cream Social will be held in Howe's Hall, Brackley Point on Tuesday evening August 31st in aid of Red Cross. 2751-8-30m21

**Cornwall Farmers Institute will hold their annual picnic at the Experimental Farm, Tuesday, August 31st. Dinner served at 12.30. Members and their friends invited. 2743.

**Cornwall Farmers Institute will hold its annual picnic to the Experimental Farm on Tuesday August 31st. Every member is asked to attend, and be present at the Farm by 12 o'clock. 2725-8-28m21pd.

**A Canadian, a Montreal man, is the Champion Typewriter salesman of the world, and he won this distinction with the Remington line of Typewriter-writers. The Remington did it for him.—A Milne Fraser, Halifax, N.S. 2717-8-28M11.

Minard's Liniment Cures Rheumatism