

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Whilst zealous to improve surroundings we should not forget the duty of seeking to change men.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew  
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25, 1934

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MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

If children learn from their parents, it is also true that parents learn from their children.

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## CATTLE SUFFER IN CHICAGO STOCK YARDS

800 Livestock Handlers Walk Out—Many Animals Dead In Intense Heat.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) CHICAGO, July 24—All trading at the greatest livestock centre of the United States came to an abrupt halt today.

The huge Chicago stock yards were paralyzed by a strike at two a.m. when the 800 members of the Livestock Handlers' Union walked out. Seventy-five thousand animals, most of them unshed since the handlers abandoned their posts, bleated and milled in their unprotected enclosures. An uncounted number of them dropped dead as the hot weather the city ever experienced—104.8 degrees—transformed their habitat into a death valley.

All but 10 of 15,000 of the mammoth livestock herd were listed as distressed when the government brought them here from parched pastures. Most of these were already gaunt and emaciated from months spent on the dusty plains with inadequate food and water.

A blazing sun beat down on the crazy-quilt of corrals. Commission men, although prevented by the union adherents from leading any of the suffering animals to a merciful death in the slaughterhouses, filled their drinking troughs and sprayed those which seemed most likely to succumb with hoses.

Some of the animals, staggering from starvation and weakened by the heat, were shot down by government inspectors and hauled away. Federal authorities were urged to withhold consignments of drought-stricken kine.

(Continued on Page 3)

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- Iona Tea, Tuesday, August 7th. Reserve the date. L-7067.
- Dance in Cardigan Hall, Friday, July 27th. L-7069-7-24-21.
- Talkies—Flat River Thursday. L-7065-7-24-31.
- Talkies—Murray Harbor South Friday. L-7065-7-24-31.
- Talkies—Murray River Saturday. L-7065-7-24-31.
- Pools Mills, Vernon River, will close after August third until new crop. L-7067-7-24-21.
- Picnic All Saints' Church Grounds, Cardigan, Saturday, August 11th. L-6952-7-19-25-28.
- Crapaud Kozzy Korner Lunch serves chicken dinner every Wednesday, 5-8. L-6576-7-11-18-25-41.
- Annual Festival and Baby Show on Charlottetown Hospital Grounds, Tuesday, July 31st. L-7062-7-25-27-28.
- For sale—Estate of the late Hugh Nicholson, Glen Valley, Inspection invited. L-7096-7-25-21.
- Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Wednesday, July 25. L-7075-7-24-21.
- Moonlight excursion S. S. Harland, Wednesday, July 25, auspices Holy Redeemer Tennis Club. L-7029-7-21-41.
- Fiddling and dancing contest, Wednesday evening, July 25th, E. F. S. Hall, Emerald. Dancing after contest. Send entries to F. McDonald, Emerald. L-6738-7-10-14-11.
- Tea Party at Mt. Stewart August 1st. Games and amusements. Dance at night in aid of Mt. Stewart Branch Canadian Legion. L-7061-7-25-21.
- A monthly income sufficient to keep you in comfort during old age is something greatly to be desired. Inquire how easily this can be done. Consult J. A. Moore, Manager, Sun Life, Charlottetown. L-6890-7-16-11.

## Organization Of Dominion Tourist Bureau Started

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, July 24—Organization of the Dominion Tourist Bureau, designed to increase the number of visitors from the United States, Great Britain and other countries to Canada, also inter-provincial travel, was started today under the direction of Dr. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals. D. Leo Dolan, formerly New Brunswick provincial tourist director, and recently appointed director of the Federal Bureau, took offices in the Railways and Canals department.

Letters and telegrams from various parts of the Dominion, stating that there had been a substantial increase in the tourist industry so far this year and commending the government for its programme of co-ordination of tourist activities, awaited Mr. Dolan and when he took office.

Messages came from Alberta and British Columbia. The Maritime provinces reported an increase in tourist business from the United States that averaged 30 per cent over 1933.

## ORANGEMEN MEET IN HALIFAX

Delegates To Annual Session of Grand Lodge Arrive In Large Numbers.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, July 24—J. E. Walker, Grand Master of the Grand Orange Lodge of British America at the concluding session of the chapter tonight. He succeeds John Thompson of Toronto who delivered his retiring address. R. McGee of St. John became Deputy Grand Master.

More than 300 delegates from different parts of Newfoundland and Canada are here to attend the principal meetings of the Orange Order, which commence tomorrow.

Members declared tonight that the convention was the most successful in recent years and a total registration of 1,000 was anticipated.

Delegates to the sister organization, the Loyal Orange Benevolent Association, today discussed routine business. This afternoon they enjoyed excursions on Halifax harbor and motored around the outskirts of the city.

Among the delegates registering today for the Supreme Grand Lodge Convention of the Loyal Orange Benevolent Association were:

Prince Edward Island—Mrs. M. Shaw, Charlottetown; Mrs. S. Moore, Crapaud; Mrs. Jeanette MacLean, Argyle Shore; Mrs. L. Bonnell, Charlottetown; Mrs. F. Younger, Charlottetown; Mrs. S. Newton, Kingston.

HALIFAX, July 24—(C.P.)—Delegates to the annual session of the Grand Orange Lodge of British North America continued to arrive in large numbers tonight while throughout the day officers were busy in committee meetings of the Grand Black Chapter, held in private.

## Party Unable To Reach Byrd

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) LITTLE AMERICA, Antarctica, July 24—A party of five men which undertook to relieve Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his advance observation station was fighting its way back to Little America today, after failing to reach the explorer.

The party, headed by Dr. Thomas C. Poulter, was unable to make the 123-mile journey in a tractor because the marker flags below the 50-mile depot were snowed under and the ice was perilous.

## OFFICIALS IN LIVESTOCK CONFERENCE

Means of Improving Cattle, Sheep And Swine Discussed At Meetings.

Conferences for discussion of policies for the improvement of livestock were held in the city yesterday by representatives of the Dominion Livestock Branches of the Maritime Provinces, the superintendents of Maritime Experimental Farms Mr. R. S. Harper, Ottawa, Assistant Live Stock Commissioner for Canada, was present.

Bull feeding associations and calf ranch club policies, sheep clubs and ram grading for improvement of sheep, boar premium policy, and advanced registry for pure bred animals for improvement of swine were discussed.

The subject of live stock officials met in the offices of the local branch, and the Experimental Station officials at the Experimental Farm.

Last evening a meeting of the Provincial Advisory Council on agricultural services was held. Present as guests were visiting representatives of the Live Stock Branches and Experimental Stations and the improvement of livestock were discussed.

Today a joint meeting of the officials of the Live Stock Branches, the Experimental Stations and the Provincial Department of Agriculture will be held for the discussion of matters of mutual interest.

Among those taking part at the conference, in addition to the local, federal and provincial men, are Dr. Saxby Blair, Superintendent of the Experimental Farm at Kentville, Mr. F. Bailey, Superintendent of the Fredericton Station, Mr. Leonard Griesbach, Assistant Superintendent, Mr. W. W. Stated, Superintendent at Nappan, Mr. Smith Hilton, Assistant Superintendent, Mr. J. H. King, field man of the Live Stock Branch, Mr. J. W. Graham, District Swine Inspector, Mr. J. A. Steele, and Mr. H. K. MacCharles, field man for Turo, Mr. F. J. MacCharles, field man of Baddeck, Cape Breton.

## DEATH TOLL NOW 250

Rivers Still Rising In Poland—4,000 Flee Homes.

(By Marylla Chrzanowska, Associated Press Foreign Staff) WARSAW, July 24—New rains in the mountainous sections today added to the death toll of the most serious flood in Poland's history, bringing the total killed to near 250.

Warsaw itself still was in danger of heavier damage, although the Vistula River was receding after pouring a record height. A fresh impounding was expected from the San River.

Seven additional deaths were reported today, and 4,000 persons were forced to flee from their homes in the wheat country near 300 acres of rich land into a lake.

All mountain streams were rising as a result of the new rains. The government is working hard to prevent epidemics of typhoid and other diseases in the stricken areas.

## Vote Completed By Longshoremen

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) SAN FRANCISCO, July 24—Striking Pacific coast longshoremen completed their balloting today on whether to submit their troubles to arbitration while President Roosevelt's national longshoremen's board prepared for the holding of elections among organized Maritime workers to choose representatives for collective bargaining and arbitration efforts.

The vote of the longshoremen probably will not be announced until tomorrow afternoon.

## Doumergue Heals Breach; Cabinet To Retain Office

Premier Given Great Reception On Return To Paris—Uses Stern Methods To End Crisis.

(By George Hamilton, Canadian Press Staff Writer. (By Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, July 24.—(C.P. Cable)—"Papa" Gaston Doumergue, who formed a national truce cabinet after the bloody riots of February, scored another great political victory today as a result of which that Cabinet will continue, unbroken, in office.

Doumergue arrived, to be greeted by cheering throngs, from his quiet retreat at Tourneville today to straighten out the Cabinet crisis. He was successful within a few short hours by stern methods.

The crisis arose from the quarrel between two former prime ministers who are now among the members of the truce cabinet—Andre Tardieu, Rightist, and Camille Chautemps, Leftist. This threatened to embroil the entire cabinet, for six Radical-Socialist ministers considered Tardieu's attacks on Chautemps as directed at the party, and not at Chautemps personally.

Doumergue not only healed the breach but he averted even a single resignation. In effect he declared that either the cabinet would continue as is, or it must resign collectively. He warned them that they would have to face the inevitable serious consequences; he would tell the country who was at fault.

The people would be told who were responsible for breaking the political truce he achieved at such pains only six months ago, he declared.

On the other hand, if individual resignations were permitted the government would lose its truce character, he said. If this came about, he would himself immediately resign.

The Cabinet after two hours' further discussion decided to continue in office without any resignations. Edouard Herriot, on behalf of the Radical-Socialist ministers, stated the party members had decided to remain with the government. Although the position would be subjected to the party congress.

Coming back from his holiday to find Paris again in a tense state. (Continued on Page 3)

## Weather Not Favorable For Long Flight

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, July 24—Lee Murray, general manager of the De Havilland Aircraft of Canada, Ltd., announced tonight, J. R. Ayling and L. G. Reid would not take off tomorrow morning from Wasaga Beach in their plane, the Trail of The Caribou, for Bagdad.

Mr. Murray said unfavorable weather conditions received in reports tonight, indicated it would be inadvisable for the fliers to set off on their projected record long distance flight of 6,500 miles.

## Will Not Discuss Political Issues

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TOKYO, July 25—Great Britain and United States, according to Japan's insistence, have definitely agreed that political issues will not be discussed at the 1935 naval conference, a spokesman for the foreign office asserted today.

## Thunder Storms End Drought

(By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, July 24—Great thunder and rain storms swept England today, breaking the long drought and leaving everywhere a trail of havoc. London experienced a downpour of tropical rain and many roads were quickly under several inches of water. Traffic generally was held up, underground and surface train services were disrupted.

Hammersmith Bridge was struck by lightning and cables underneath caught fire, being extinguished by a fire brigade. A thunder-bolt fell in a suburban hall and set it afire, scores of houses and shops were damaged by lightning, and many homes and buildings were flooded.

## 700 DEATHS FROM HEAT IN STATES

Temperature In Chicago Jumps To New High Record—Cattle Face Starvation, Crops Suffer Severely.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) CHICAGO, July 24—Continued sizzling heat has claimed an estimated 700 lives throughout the United States during the current siege. At two p.m., C.S.T., Tuesday 668 fatalities had been reported at the rate of 15 an hour.

Virtually no deaths have been reported from the Pacific coast or the Rocky Mountain states, but elsewhere additional deaths occurred hourly.

The temperature in Chicago jumped 30 degrees within five hours to establish a new all time high record in the history of the city with 103.2 degrees at noon.

An hour later it had climbed to 104 and A. C. Donnell, United States weather bureau forecaster, predicted the mercury would hit 106 in the absence of the usual lake breeze. The previous all time high was 103, established July 21, 1901.

Cattle and grains suffered severely. Thousands of head of cattle faced starvation and death from thirst in the great central plains. Stockmen sought to market unusually large shipments to save them from ruin, but the livestock center were glutted with supplies and urged that additional shipments be withheld. The Chicago yards had 75,000 head and was hampered with a strike.

Crops, grains, fruits and garden truck were seared and brown in the fields.

Little hope of immediate relief was held out, except on the two coasts and in Minnesota, where rain fell in some places to a depth of an inch and a quarter.

The weather bureau predicted a high pressure area sweeping down from Alaska would bring cooler weather, but said that it would not reach the Great Lakes area until late Wednesday.

## STRIKE IN MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY

4,000 Workers Demand Wage Increase—Ladies' Union Threaten Walkout.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, July 24—A strike of 4,000 workers, members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, was declared here today while representatives of 3,000 members of the International Ladies' Garment Union were deadlocked in conference with employers.

The ladies' garment workers voted 90 per cent in favor of a walkout yesterday and settlement was expected today. None was forthcoming, however, after the meeting between union heads and employers will be resumed tomorrow when a decision one way or the other will be taken, according to Bernard Shane, local union organizer.

Shane explained no uniform rate of pay existed in either the ladies or the men's garment trades in Montreal and that while some employers paid a nearly fair wage others offered starvation wages and operated under sweatshop conditions. The local branches of the unions had started organizing about three months ago, he said, and some improvement had been noted but by no means sufficient to satisfy the demands of even the most conservatively-minded workers.

Demands of the strikers in the men's clothing industry were given as follows by union heads after the meeting at which the walkout was decided upon: 20 per cent wage in-

## Dillinger's Body Taken Back To Indiana Home

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) MOORESVILLE, Ind., July 24—John Dillinger's body was back home in Indiana tonight.

His father, John Dillinger, Sr., brought it back from Chicago and then set about planning funeral services to be held tomorrow.

The wicker basket in which rested the remains of the United States most notorious jail breaker and bank bandit was carried into a little undertaking establishment.

A crowd of curious folks that had been assembling all day pushed forward. They jammed against the doors despite entreaties of a few local officials.

There was an appeal to the bandit's father. He gave the word and the doors were opened so that the crowd might file past and gaze at the face of the young man whose boyhood days had been spent in this county community.

"I'm really relieved," said the father as he stood aside and watched the crowd parade past his son's body. "I'm tired, but it's near the end. I'll feel better when it's all over."

## LIBERAL CONVENTION AT S' SIDE

Mr. A. E. McLean, M.P. Nominated For Next Federal Contest.

The annual meeting of the East Prince Liberal Association was held yesterday in the Capitol Theatre, Summerside. Mr. C. R. Rogers, the President, presided and delivered his annual presidential address.

There was a full representation of delegates. Resolutions of confidence in the Liberal party were passed. After routine business the following officers were elected:

President—Mr. James McCordie, Middleton.

Secretary—Mr. Morley M. Bell, Vice Presidents—3rd district, Mr. Leo Praught, Grand River; 4th district, Heath Bonness, Kensington; 5th district—B. W. Robinson, Summerside.

Executive committee—3rd dist.—W. P. MacGregor, Lot 16, Frank Gallant, Wellington, Wm. Mann, Indian River, 4th dist.—W. J. Reid, Kensington, J. W. MacNaught, Kensington, James Marchbank, Travellers' Rest; 5th district—E. P. Foley, Summerside, Jos. Lecky, Miscouche, Frank Gamble, Linkletter.

Following the meeting a convention was called to nominate a candidate to contest the district of Prince in the forthcoming Federal election. The new president, Mr. McCordie, presided at the convention and gave a short address which was followed by Mr. A. J. Matheson, president of West Prince Association. Nominations were then called and Mr. A. E. MacLean, M.P., was the unanimous choice of the meeting to be the Liberal standard bearer. Mr. MacLean responded and in a lengthy speech reviewed the political situation generally from the Liberal standpoint.

(Continued on Page 3)

## 22-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST IS HANGED

Dollfuss Gov't Carries Out Threat of Death To Terrorists—Police Claim Socialists, Communists and Nazis Are United In Common Front Against The Gov't.

(By Wade Werner, Associated Press Foreign Staff) VIENNA, July 24—A 22-year-old Socialist who said that "my life is more important than my life" was hanged in the Vienna district prison courtyard tonight as the Dollfuss Government carried out its first time in months its threat of death to terrorists.

Just before the youth, Josef Gerl, went to the gallows, a companion, Rudolf Anzoback, sentenced along with him in connection with a bombing and the shooting of a policeman, received clemency from President Kiklas who reduced his punishment to life imprisonment.

While preparations for the hanging were under way, police arrested 10 Socialists and Communists, bringing the total under arrest in a general roundup to 1,500.

The other 1,200 had been taken into custody earlier by political police who claimed to have evidence that Socialists, Communists and Nazis had merged into a common front against the government. Practically all of this group were Socialists.

It was just three days ago that the two Socialists hanged a railway on the bank of the Danube River. They tried to escape into Czechoslovakia, and a policeman who intercepted them was shot and seriously wounded.

While bombing—or even possession of explosives—calls for a death sentence under the new decrees of Chancellor Dollfuss, the President commuted the sentence of Anzoback but allowed Gerl to hang on the grounds that he was the one who shot the policeman.

The hanging brought to 10 the number of Socialists executed in Austria since the civil war last February, but to date no Nazi has been given the death penalty, although many have been arrested in connection with terrorism.

A death-like silence fell upon the courtroom as the presiding judge pronounced sentence, and Gerl's fiancée, a pretty 17-year-old Jewish girl, fainted.

Steel-helmeted soldiers rushed the two men to prison and a gallows was erected in a gloomy angle of the courtyard. (Continued on Page 3)

## The Weather, Etc.

Moderate to fresh winds, shifting to southerly; partly cloudy, followed by scattered thundershowers towards night.

(Canadian Press) METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, July 24—Minimum and maximum temperatures—

Dawson	44	80
Edmonton	52	78
Halifax	58	76
Montreal	54	82
Ottawa	46	72
Saskatoon	50	80
Winnipeg	50	80
Regina	51	74
Victoria	52	78
Toronto	52	74
Ottawa	50	74
Quebec	52	80
Saint John	52	72
Charlottetown	52	76

FORECAST  
Maritime Provinces—Moderate to fresh winds, shifting to southerly; partly cloudy, followed by scattered thundershowers towards night.  
High tide tonight at 10:31 and tomorrow morning at 9:55.  
Sun sets this evening at 7:58 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:37.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.  
Week days—Leaving Borden 9 a.m., 1 p.m., (Extra), 5:15 p.m.  
Lodge Fortinette 11 a.m., (Extra)  
2:35 p.m., 7 p.m., daily except Sunday, beginning Monday, May 28.



## THE UPWARD IMPULSE

With plants, the upward impulse depends on moisture, air, warmth and light. But with cakes it depends on baking powder. That's why thousands of Maritime women use Schwartz Baking Powder. For every test has proved it a powerful, dependable and economical leavening agent. It's made in the Maritimes, too. The price? 29c lb.

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As so many people disclaim responsibility for small ads, when bills are sent out, in future no such ads, will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.  
CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN