

FOR XMAS GIVE PHOTOGRAPHS MADE BY CRASWELL - STUDIO

U.S. DOLLAR STAGES LAST MINUTE RALLY

(By Claude A. Jagger, Associated Press Financial Editor)

NEW YORK, Nov. 14.—The United States dollar declined so rapidly in Foreign Exchange dealings today that it rebounded substantially before the end of the day.

Stocks and commodities, which had been advancing as the dollar declined, ran into late selling and lost much of their gains, some shares in the Stock Exchange actually finishing the day with losses of \$1 to \$5, with alcohol issues turning particularly weak.

U. S. government bonds again declined, after their recovery of the past two sessions, several registering losses of around \$5 per bond of \$1,000 par value.

The pound sterling had one of its most violent advances since the dollar was removed from the gold standard last April. As it finally touched \$5.34, however, up 18 cents, and a new high since 1914, exchange traders became wary and began to sell. It closed at \$5.28.

LONDON, Nov. 14.—(A.P.)—Sterling value of the American dollar shrank hourly today until, when the last quotation was recorded it had fallen under heavy selling to \$5.30, a record low level which represented a 1 1/2 cent loss from the opening rate.

A pessimistic outlook regarding the dollar's future induced selling with operations of bear speculators accelerating the slide.

After the New York opening, fresh low quotations came so fast in the London market that the latter was continually on the jump but unable to keep the pace of the level across the Atlantic.

The French franc also lost ground, but the exchange equalization came into play late in the day and prevented a serious decline.

The dollar opened at \$5.17 1/2 to the pound. It closed officially at \$5.22, compared to yesterday's final quotation of \$5.15. The French franc stood at 82.06 to the pound, compared to the 81.87 level at which it finished yesterday's trading. The franc closed today at 81.96.

In Paris the dollar closed at 157.2 francs (6.36 cents to the franc), 17 centimes lower than its final rate yesterday, because of uncertainty over the American monetary policy.

PRODUCING FACE BRICK

OTTAWA, Nov. 14.—Manufacture of face brick in the Maritime Provinces, the outcome of tests conducted in the Ceramics Laboratories of the Department of Mines at Ottawa, is proving a distinct success and is expected to lead to the complete displacement of imported brick into the Maritime market according to reports reaching Ottawa. Clay and shale from eastern Canadian sources are used in the manufacture of these bricks.

DEATHS

ACORN—At Millview, Nov. 14, 1933, Mrs. Prudence Acorn nee Prudence Wood aged 71 years. Funeral from her late residence Thursday 1:30 p.m. Interment Fernald Cemetery.

THOMSON—At 17 Rochford Square on Tuesday, Nov. 14, 1933, John Lockyer Thomson in his 84th year. Funeral from St. James Church on Thursday, Nov. 16th, service starting at 2:30. Interment People's Cemetery. (Please omit flowers).

LEARD—Suddenly at Crapaud, Tuesday afternoon, Nov. 14, 1933, Harry Leard, funeral services Thursday, 2 o'clock, United Church Crapaud. Masons be at Lodge Room at one thirty.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of MRS. HARRY S. WOOD Who Died November 15, 1932. Inserted by Husband and Family.

N. D. MacLean

UNDERTAKER EMBLAYER Charlottetown and North Westshore Phone 149

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for Queen's County news of local interest but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at 4 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

STEAMERS LOADING—Two steamers are in port loading with potatoes at the Railway wharf at the present time. During the last two days two other steamers took on part cargoes at this wharf.

NORTH TRYON FESTIVAL—As will be seen by advertisement elsewhere in this issue, the Presbyterian manse festival, postponed from yesterday on account of the bad roads, will be held today, Wednesday.

AFTER HOLIDAY TRIP—C. A. Melkie, of Charlottetown, chief steward on the ferry Charlotteville, who had been on a holiday trip to Boston and other New England cities, was in Moncton last night en route to his home. He was accompanied by Mrs. Melkie and their daughter Beth—Moncton Times.

ROVER MEETING—Last evening the Rover Scouts held their first meeting of the season in the new Rover Den on Grafton Street. It was decided to have regular weekly meetings each Tuesday evening at 7:30. Decorations will be made sometime during the coming week and the next meeting will be held under the chairmanship of William Trainor.

BRILLIANT STUDENT—A recent issue of the Toronto Globe contains a group of fifteen boys and girls, graduates in the Riverdale Collegiate Institute. Among the group appears the name of Victor Goodwill, who leads in mathematics and science. He is the son of the Rev. T. W. Goodwill, of Toronto, and was born while his parents were stationed at Kensington, P. E. I.

REPORT OF SILVER FOX SALE—Silver fox sales in London, Nov. 13, show 76 per cent. sold. Collieion contained about 50 per cent. stale heavy skins and 50 per cent. fresh clear but rather flat Norwegian skins. This early sale was more for Norwegian skins, as they prime earlier. Decline of 3 per cent. on all skins, figured in sterling values, as compared with September, 1933 sale.

SNOW MELTED—It was with no little satisfaction that citizens found on awaking yesterday morning that the snow had melted during the night, as a result of the rising temperature. During the day showers of rain had removed the last vestiges of winter. To the farmers the change in weather is a blessing, as an opportunity will probably be afforded them to salvage the large portion of the turnip crop which is still in the fields. Had the snow remained, it is doubtful if much of the 'as yet unstore' crop could have been saved.

PERSONALS

Mr. J. O. Hyndman returned last evening from Halifax.

Capt. Howard Murray, Charlottetown, P. E. I., passed through New Glasgow en route to Point Tupper where he will visit relatives and friends. While there he will be the guest of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Ethel Murray.

Island Seaman Is Injured

SYDNEY, Nov. 14.—With one leg broken and both severely lacerated, Thomas New, a seaman from a Prince Edward Island schooner is in City Hospital tonight following a painful experience at St. Peter's last night when he became caught in the mooring line as his ship was tying up to a dock but still moving. Raymond Pero, druggist, gave first aid to New, who was suffering agony from rope cuts and burns, and brought him to Sydney by motor, the trip taking many hours because of the necessity for moving slowly with the broken limb. New is under treatment in the marine section of City Hospital.

Built In Africa Also in England

LONDON, Nov. 14.—(C.P.)—A ship built in three parts is one of the newest things in the shipbuilding industry. The bow of a boat built by the Lytham Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, was in process of reconstruction on the coast of West Africa recently whilst the middle part of the ship was on the ocean and the stern was lying in the yard at Lytham, Lancashire. Now it has been dispatched and soon the vessel will be ready for use.

PROMINENT CITIZEN PASSED AWAY

News of the death yesterday of Mr. John Lockyer Thompson of this city was heard with expressions of widespread regret throughout the Province. The late Mr. Thompson, who was a prominent and much respected citizen, was one of the oldest railwaymen in the Province, and was formerly agent in the station of this city. Until the time of his final illness which began about seven weeks ago, the deceased enjoyed the best of health. Born in Annan, Dumfriesshire, Scotland, on April 17, 1860, Mr. Thompson came to Prince Edward Island, and shortly after his arrival, entered the employ of the Prince Edward Island Railway in May 1875. From the position of brakeman, he advanced to that of baggage master, and later conductor. In 1897 he became agent of the station in this city, and held that position until the time of his retirement about twelve years ago. As his advancement in the service would indicate he was conscientious and scrupulous in his work, and a model of integrity in all his associations.

The late Mr. Thompson was an elder of St. James Church, a Past Grand Master in the Masonic Lodge, and was one of the oldest Shriner in the Province.

The deceased was twice married. His first wife was Miss Anne Thompson, daughter of the late Isaac Thomson, Suffolk. From this union were born three children, two daughters and one son, Anne, Mrs. A. G. Campbell, Alice, Mrs. H. T. Prowse, and William, all of this city, and all of whom survive. Mr. Thompson is also survived by his second wife, who was Miss Elizabeth MacDonald, daughter of the late Donald MacDonald, Marshfield.

To the bereaved The Guardian extends sincere sympathy. The funeral takes place on Thursday at 2:30 p. m. from St. James Church, thence to the Peoples' Cemetery.

Prince County Children's Aid Society Meets

(Special to the Guardian) SUMMERSIDE, Nov. 14.—The annual meeting of the Children's Aid Society for Prince County was held last night in the Red Cross room of the Town Hall, Summerside, the President, Dr. J. A. McPhee presiding. The different speakers all expressed the view that more interest should be taken by citizens in general in the Society as it was doing a very necessary work in the community.

Mrs. L. R. Allen, Miss Wedge, Rev. G. J. McLellan, Rev. Bennett McDonald expressed their appreciation of the officers of the Society for their untiring zeal in the interests of delinquent children and also to Judge Inman, who as Judge of the Juvenile Court is a valuable asset to the Society.

The president's report and the report of the agent will appear tomorrow.

Following is the list of officers: President, J. A. McPhee; 1st Vice President, Rev. G. J. McLellan, D.D.; 2nd Vice President, Mrs. A. S. McKay; Secretary Treasurer, Miss Eleanor E. Green; Hon. Solicitor, Heath Strong, K.C.; Agent, V. J. Harrington. Board, Miss Eleanor E. Green, Mrs. T. T. Colvin, Mrs. L. R. Allen, Mrs. L. A. Moore, Mrs. J. M. Noonan, Mrs. Joseph Callaghan, Mrs. Sonemann, Mrs. W. B. McNeill, Miss Mary Mill, Miss Margaret Wedge, Ven. Arch. D. White, D.D., Rev. L. B. Campbell, Rev. C. J. St. Clair Jeans, Rev. W. H. Harding, Rev. J. B. Wilson, Hon. A. F. Arsenault, Dr. J. P. McNeill, Rev. Bennett McDonald, Mr. E. P. Foley, Daniel P. McNeill.

HOW TO END WARS

NEW HAVEN, Conn., November 14.—Amelia Earhart, transatlantic flier, offers a novel deterrent for war—let the women and old men do the fighting. The ace of women fliers was quoted today by the Yale Daily News as saying in an interview.

"Women should be treated no differently from men. They should be drafted, made to do the dirty work and the real fighting instead of dressing up and parading down the streets. "I think very likely this would tend to discourage war. Too, it would make two nations lining up on the battlefield even more ludicrous than they are now."

Someone Must Be Held Accountable For Every Death From Diphtheria

Parents! Do not let this be you. Diphtheria can be prevented by three inoculations of a chemically pure product called TOXOID, which are given hypodermically three weeks apart. In 90% of cases three doses will insure lasting immunity against the disease.

Again this winter, in clinics held at the schools, Charlottetown parents will be given the opportunity by the Health Department of having their children protected against diphtheria. Children from six months to fourteen years of age, who previously have not received the three treatments, may be inoculated in these clinics.

By far the greatest number of deaths from diphtheria occur under five years of age. It is this group particularly that should be protected.

Clinics at the Model School, Rochford Square and West Kent will be commenced before Christmas. Watch for the advertised dates. The charge will be 25c.

Marvellous Handicraft

WRITES A CORRESPONDENT

I had the good fortune recently writ's a correspondent, to see a handmade bed spread, which is the most beautiful thing of its kind I have ever seen. It is made of two thicknesses of heavy cotton, with a wide border of green of a very pretty shade, and has the Dresden plate design applied at regular intervals on it. This plate has a centre of green of the same shade as the border and the inside is composed of p'tal shaped pieces in all the pastel shades.

Between these "plates" it is quilted in the most beautiful design—very closely—in fact this quilt could be used wrong side up and still be a work of art.

What dreams will be his who is lucky enough to sleep beneath it! I am told that Mrs. Brown of the Queen Hotel at Charlottetown made this bed spread in her idle moments. If this be so I should hate to keep pace with Mrs. Brown when she is really working. When one sees pieces of work like this one sees the handicraft of our Island ladies.

The above bed spread is on view at Moore & McLeod's window and has been donated by Mrs. Brown in aid of the Hook-y Fund.

Redpath Library Great Memorial

The present McGill University Library was opened 40 years ago by the late Peter Redpath. To mark the anniversary of this event G. R. Lomer, Librarian, arranged an exhibition showing the library's growth during the last four decades and paying tribute to its benefactors.

On Oct. 31, 1893, the new building provided through the generosity of Mr. Redpath was opened in the presence of Their Excellencies the Governor General of Canada and the Countess of Aberdeen who paid their first official visit to the university.

The old McGill Library, which boasted of 2,000 volumes at the time of its founding in 1862, was housed in Molson Hall. This collection which had grown to 35,000 volumes was taken over by the new Redpath Library. Today there are 420,000 volumes including the Gest Chinese Collection of 130,000 volumes. This, however, does not include the Medical Library with its 47,000 volumes which was founded at the time of the university in 1821.

In addition to the magnificent building, the donor presented an extensive collection of political and religious tracts which was subsequently added to by Mrs. Redpath after her husband's death. The stained glass windows in the building were also her personal gift, and it is estimated that during their lifetime Mr. and Mrs. Redpath gave more than half of their personal fortune to McGill University.

Hardly three months after he had publicly handed over the new library to McGill, Peter Redpath died suddenly at his home in England on Feb. 1, 1894, at the age of 75, and a memorial service was held for him in the reading hall of the library on Feb. 6 of that year, at the same hour as his funeral.

ST. PATRICK'S WOMEN'S INSTITUTE

Members met for their monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. John W. Birt with five members and several visitors in attendance. Meeting opened by singing Institute Ode, followed by roll call, which was answered by "Jokes." Minutes of last meeting were read and signed. Several discussions then took place, but no new business was taken up at this meeting. Mrs. Walter Rogerson invited the members to her home for the next meeting. Roll call will be answered by members paying fees. Lunch was then served and the National Anthem brought a pleasant meeting to a close.

SANATORIUM COMMISSION VS. MCARTHUR

Law Suit Brought For Non Payment of Subscription To Provincial Sanatorium.

In Supreme Court yesterday before Mr. Justice Arsenault evidence in the case of the Provincial Sanatorium Commission vs. Senator Creelman McArthur was heard, the witnesses being for the plaintiff, Dr. P. A. Creelman, and for the defense Charles M. Williams and the defendant.

Plaintiff's claim is for \$200, being the amount of a subscription made by the defendant for the purpose of building and equipping a Provincial Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

The defendant claimed that the subscription was not a promise to pay, but an offer to pay, which offer would have to be accepted either formally or by the plaintiff proceeding to execute the work; that if it was not so accepted it was revocable, and that the defendant did revoke it and informed the campaign committee that he would not pay the subscription.

In his evidence the defendant said The Guardian newspaper had published an editorial criticising the campaign; that this criticism had incensed him and he had taken on the ground that the campaign committee in Charlottetown should take steps to have The Guardian withdraw its objections. This he said the committee had failed to do and he had therefore refused to participate further in the campaign committee work in Summerside and had withdrawn his subscription.

Counsel appearing in the case were Mr. Gilbert Gaudet, K. C. for the plaintiff and Messrs. T. A. and J. O. C. Campbell for the defendant. Argument on the case which is being heard in Chambers will take place today.

Birds Mark Food Not The Weather

MONTREAL, Nov. 14.—(C.P.)—Birds are no better weather prophets than humans, according to V. C. Wynne Edwards, ornithologist at McGill University. They seek food and shelter just as human beings do and always go where these necessities are most abundant regardless of weather conditions.

The pine grosbeak, a native of Canada, which is a rose-colored bird somewhat similar to the robin but slightly smaller, usually spends its summers around the Hudson Bay and sub-Arctic regions. In winter it comes south to the latitude of Montreal. This year, however, it has come south three weeks earlier than usual, but Professor Edwards does not seem to think this has any bearing on the approach of winter. He attributes this early migration to a poor crop of seeds and berries in the northern districts.

Another bird which is making its annual migration to the south from the Arctic regions is the common Canadian goose. This bird generally winters along the Atlantic coast from the Maritimes southward to the Gulf of Mexico. It lives chiefly on the roots of a seagrass, commonly known as "eelgrass." Some time ago it was discovered that this grass was being attacked and was gradually disappearing. The rapid disappearance of this bird-food is having a distinct effect on the migratory habits of the feathered folk and the government is carrying on an investigation as to the origin and nature of the bacteria which is causing so much disturbance.

Rejected Panels To Become Pride Of Swansea Hall

LONDON, Nov. 14.—(C.P.)—The famous panels designed by Frank Brangwyn, R. A., for the House of Lords, and rejected, are going to Swansea, Wales.

Swansea's town clerk was informed recently by Lord Iveagh and his co-trustees that they would be pleased for the panels to decorate the Assembly Hall of the new civic centre. Cardiff corporation, to which Mr. Brangwyn had already presented several paintings from the first series, also applied for them. So did Birmingham, while various efforts were made in London to provide a fitting home for these magnificent works by Britain's greatest decorative artist.

Ten of the panels are 12 feet square and six are 20 feet by 13 feet, and they called for seven years' hard work. The late Lord Iveagh commissioned them as the House of Lords War Memorial, but the peers' committee thought them much too luxuriant and exotically alive for such a sombre setting. So they rejected them after seeing only a few.

These panels cost £20,000, and America was prepared to pay double that sum for them. The decorative scheme which will form the background was submitted to Mr. Brangwyn, while the Iveagh trustees made their decision on the architect's scheme, which showed a whole wall with some of the paintings arranged upon it.

La Pointe Wins Que-By-election

GARTHBY, Que., Nov. 14.—(C.P.)—Thomas Lapointe, Liberal, tonight was elected member of the Quebec Legislative Assembly for the constituency of Wolfe. He defeated Arthur B. Skonner, Conservative. His majority was 627.

The by-election was made necessary by the appointment of Dr. J. P. C. Lemieux, the Liberal sitting member, as sheriff of the district of St. Francis.

STORM WHIPS

(Continued from Page 1)

Near Menominee, Mich., the J. F. Schoelkopf, of Buffalo, was aground and the coal carrier Britt, overdue at Erie from Buffalo was in difficulty out of Erie. A coast-guard vessel was sent to aid the Britt and no casualties were reported.

Driven Aground

The Callender owned by the Valley Camp Steamship Company of Cleveland was driven onto a sandbar at Long Point early in the day. Captain James Cunnally left the ship and made Long Point where he communicated with the owners. Two coast guard boats and a harbor tug from Conneaut went to the Callender's aid and it is hoped it will be freed before morning.

The Florence, owned by the Dominion tankers of Toronto, went to the bottom of Prince Edward County between False Ducks and Timber Islands. Caught in the blinding blizzard as it struck the Lake early in the day it was unable to make shelter between the Islands. Finally it sprung a leak, the pumps became useless, and as efforts to save it appeared fruitless the crew left in a small life-boat. The craft was valued at approximately \$30,000.

Officials at the Toronto Meteorological Office said last night the gale was not likely to abate until Wednesday. The wind had shifted to the north, they said, and the temperature was gradually falling.

At Sault Ste. Marie storm signals were raised in the canal and lake-bound vessels tied up in port.

FRENCH PREMIER

(Continued from Page 1)

"But," he said with emphasis, "France is not disposed to make a hasty peace. She will not concede what she should not concede."

The Premier declared there would be "no preventive war" and asked Germany: "Why rearm? Why increase a military force in an exhausted country until it is no longer anything but a skeleton in armor? The German policy would mean an armaments race."

Acknowledges Fear

The Foreign Minister acknowledged his fear of war with Germany and flatly refused to consider any arrangement for a direct settlement of differences with Chancellor Hitler outside the League of Nations.

"Any concrete proposition submitted to us is certain to be examined by us," he maintained, but added that "all accords between Germany and us must be reached in the League."

M. Sarraut said the result of the German election and plebiscite on Foreign Affairs Sunday was a foregone conclusion.

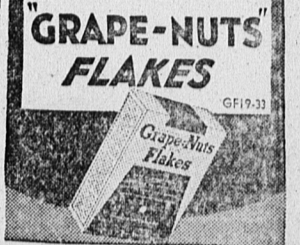
"Three million voters, however, freed themselves from this oppression," he said. He repeated the Foreign Minister's rejection of a face to face talk with German representatives, saying "we wish to talk before witnesses" and "Geneva is the best place for the conversations."

Investigation as to the origin and nature of the bacteria which is causing so much disturbance.



MOM CAN SURE PICK EM!

"Gee, Mother hit on something good when she got 'Grape-Nuts' Flakes!"



GIRL GUIDE NEWS

First Charlottetown Co. (St. Peter's) met Monday evening in St. Peter's schoolroom, most of the girls being present.

Five recruits are learning their tenderfoot tests and when these are passed they are then enrolled as Guides.

Inspection was held, patrol books marked, games played and a keen interest taken by all.

Points are given to the patrol standing out. Points are also given for neat and full uniform, and attendance. The Campy Patrol have the most points so far.

Guide work was reviewed in connection with different tests to be passed and meeting closed with a sing song which was enjoyed by all. This was followed by Auld Lang Syne and taps.

The Swallow Patrol has charge of the camp-fire programme for next meeting.

There was a splendid turnout of girls from this Company for the Armistice Day services in Trinity United Church.

Four pairs of curtains have been made for the windows of the basement where the meetings are held. These have greatly improved the hall and the girls who made them will pass their useful article test.

Two more girls, Janet McLaren and Sarah Forbes, have passed their nature test. The Blue Bird patrol now only has two girls who have not passed this test.

Last Friday orders for Guide Christmas cards were taken and the girls were asked to bring their money next Friday.

The Patrol Leaders decided that a new attendance rule should be made so that any girl who for no reason attended irregularly would be replaced by one of the many girls on the waiting list.

A Brownie Pack is being organized in connection with this Company. Brownies are the youngest members of the Girl Guide Movement and who join at the ages of eight and nine. At the age of eleven they pass on to be Girl Guides.

Next Friday's meeting will be held at the usual hour. There will be a demonstration of bed-making and the legend of Saint George will be told. The White Heather Patrol will have charge of the camp-fire.

SUMMERSIDE and Prince County

MRS. JAS. PILLMAN of Traveller's Rest announces the engagement of her daughter Evelyn to Neil Ramsay Simpson, Hamilton.

FUNERAL NOTICE

Clearly Defined Teacher—What is a volcano? Bright Boy—A high mountain that keeps on erupting.

There are no definite records to show that Stratford-on-Avon was the birthplace of Shakespeare.