

THE SUMMERSIDE GUARDIAN

and PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

SUMMERSIDE AND PRINCE COUNTY
AGENT - Mrs. John Pond, 44 Water Street, East. Phone 229-1
News, Subscriptions, Advertising should be left with Mrs. Pond

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:
Bullbrook, Water St.
Toronto Bakery, Water St.
Gourles Drugstore, Water St.
Mark Gaudel, 67 Granville St.

WESTERN LOCALS

-ROBIN HOOD and Calgary Flour the popular brands at your dealer.
L-1075-7-28-11.

-STATIONARY Gasoline Engines, sold right at Brace's.
L-1256-8-14-21.

-BUY RED, brown and purple tins of rectifying oil, etc., at Brace's.
L-1524-8-14-21.

-I WILL BE absent from the office August 16 to Sept. 1st. The office, however, will be open for regular business—Morley M. Bell, Summerside.
L-1528-8-14-21.

-BOOK YOUR orders for fresh and Izal Flea Powder; shipment to arrive shortly, at Brace's.
L-1524-8-14-21.

-NOW IS THE time to paint the interior of your buildings. Buy Gooden's pure prepared paint in modern colors at Brace's.
L-1524-8-14-21.

FLIERS SEARCH

(Continued from page 1)

It was reported en route to St. John's, 500 miles from the Polar cap, and three planes at St. John's were ordered into the search.

On the basis of faint signals intercepted by the U. S. army signal corps at Anchorage, Alaska, at 4:44 a. m. EDT Saturday, a search was held for the safety of the Russian steamer, third ship to leave the harbours, en route from Moscow to the United States this summer.

"No bearing, having trouble with my hand," said the portion of the message received by the U. S. Army Signal Corps. Since the Russian plane was deemed capable of remaining aloft not more than 24 hours, until about four a. m. EDT Saturday, Soviet officials concluded the big ship had landed safely on an ice floe.

The Soviet flight committee wanted that Polar ice regions provided comparatively favorable landing spots at this season and that fliers had a supply of food and clothing, as well as sleeping bags and a tent.

With the transparent flying sea-suits nearing its finale, Levanevsky, Sushchenko and four others set out at 11:15 a. m. EDT last Thursday. Levanevsky reported passing the Polar cap at 5:40 a. m. Friday, 35-degrees below zero weather, less than an hour thereafter the plane broadcast word a damaged line had stopped one of the engines.

Prior to the start Levanevsky had the plane could operate with fuel motor but fuel might not be dumped to facilitate flight in that condition.

Sudden Death Of Lord Strathearn

LONDON, Aug. 15—(CP Havas)—Sudden death in a Piccadilly restaurant of Lord Strathearn, under-secretary of state for war during the Great War and a close friend of David Lloyd George, was announced here Saturday night.

As Ian MacPherson, Lord Strathearn was chief secretary for Ireland from 1918 to 1920. He was a confidential agent for Prime Minister Lloyd George during the war.

J. L. DAVISON
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
KENSINGTON
Day and Night Calls Promptly Attended.
PHONE 7-4.

P. L. Bowness & Son
FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS
Prince County Hospital Ambulance in Charge
Summerside, Stedeque and Kensington
Phone 77-1

FOX RANCHERS
Write for "Single Service Slants" and get valuable practical information on fox breeding. Published six times yearly and FREE to all Fox Breeders in Canada.
Write Today.
INTERNATIONAL FOX & ANIMAL FOODS, LTD.
Summerside - P. E. ISLAND

CAPITOL THEATRE
SUMMERSIDE
MONDAY & TUESDAY
Sweethearts Again
WARNER MYNA
BAXTER-LOY
To Many with Love
Also Fitzpatrick Traveltalk SHOWS 7:30-9:10
Matinee Tuesday 3 p.m.
AIR-CONDITIONED COOL

Japan Rushing

(Continued from page 1)

by Chinese aviators who apparently mistook it for a Japanese ship, but was not hit.

Two Chinese bombs fell near the 10,000-ton cruiser Augusta, flagship of Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, Commander-in-Chief of the United States Asiatic fleet.

Seeking to prevent further bombing of the International Settlement and the Shanghai municipal council—which includes British, American, Chinese and Japanese members—requested the consular corps to protest "in the most solemn terms" to the Chinese Government against attacks on "that portion of the settlement known to be free from belligerents."

The bombing holocausts of Saturday were due to Chinese aviators, attempting to hit Japanese warships on the Whangpoo and Japanese tank concentrations, dumping bombs into crowded streets in the foreign controlled areas, between the Cathay and Palace hotels in the International Settlement and at the intersection of Avenue Edward VII and Tibet Road in the French concession.

Domei, Japanese news agency, said the Japanese airforce destroyed at least 40 Chinese planes in raids Saturday and Sunday and damaged airbase ground establishments.

The British Consulate-General moved from its spacious buildings on Scotch Creek to the Metropolitan Hotel, half a mile further south.

In the industrial area of Pootung, across the river from Shanghai, air bombs fired large oil storage tanks Saturday and wind spread the flames over a wide area. Japanese sources said the burning tanks belonged to the British Asiatic Petroleum Company, the American Standard Vacuum Oil Company and the American Texas Company.

The cruiser Izumo, flagship of the Japanese naval forces here, apparently was the main target of the Chinese aerial offensive. Thrice during Saturday the Chinese swept over it, dropping bombs but without direct hits.

Since the Izumo is anchored near the Japanese consulate-general in the busiest part of the Shanghai harbor the attacks brought the war into the heart of the city. British authorities urged Japan to withdraw the ship, as her presence created a serious menace to foreigners, but naval commanders refused.

Vice Admiral Kiyosh Hasegawa, commanding the Japanese forces off and ashore at Shanghai, gave warning of greater battles to come when he warned all Chinese civilians to evacuate areas occupied by Chinese troops.

Tactically unconnected with the battle for Shanghai, the Chinese-Japanese war for North China, in

Help Kidneys

Don't Take Drastic Drugs
Your Kidneys contain 9 million tiny tubes or filters which may be endangered by neglect or drastic, irritating drugs. Be careful. If kidney or bladder disorders make you suffer from Getting Up Night, Nervousness, Loss of Appetite, Rheumatism, Dizziness, Circles Under Eyes, Nourishment, Acidity, Burning, Smarting or itching, you don't need take chances. All druggists now have the most modern advanced treatment for these troubles—a Doctor's prescription called Cystex (Siss-Text). Works fast—safe and sure. In 48 hours it brings a feeling of new vitality and will make you feel years younger in one week or money back on return of Cystex package. Cystex costs only 30c dose at druggist. No money back agreement protects you.

Japanese Army Attacks At Dawn

(Continued from page 1)

and other nationalities, suffered its first casualty this morning. A Briton received a bullet in the shoulder while on guard in the sector adjacent to the north railway station, near one front of today's fighting.

Japanese planes dived over the city a second time in combat at 9:30 a. m., battling a force of Chinese ships, which were bombing Japanese lines to the north.

The continuing conflict endangered thousands of foreigners within this international metropolis.

LONDON, Aug. 15—Great Britain decided tonight to send a second battalion of troops from Hong Kong to Shanghai to protect her interests and to evacuate British nationals.

A battalion of the Royal Ulster Rifles will leave tomorrow for Shanghai (Hong Kong despatches said they would embark in the Canadian liner Empress of Asia). A battalion of the Royal Welsh Fusiliers already is en route. It was understood further troops might be sent from Singapore.

Sir Robert Vansittart, foreign undersecretary, conferred with admiralty and war ministry officials before sending instructions to the Shanghai consular general empowering him to arrange evacuation.

(A Shanghai despatch said those of Britain's 8,000 nationals who wished to leave would be taken to Hong Kong.)

Reliable informants said Great Britain, France and the United States were constantly exchanging information on the situation created by severe fighting at Shanghai.

Meanwhile the British Ambassador to Nanking, Sir H. M. Knatchbull-Hugessen, lodged a protest with the Chinese Government concerning the bombing of the British Club, the headquarters of the British squadrons' flagship, the Cumberland.

The Ambassador to Nanking, and the embassy at Tokyo, made representations to both Governments, stressing the danger of turning the international settlement into a theatre of war.

Spoke-men warred that presence of Japanese warships so close to Shanghai obviously increased the danger to the settlement in the event of a Chinese attack.

The Japanese embassy in a communique threw full responsibility on China for the bombardment of Shanghai.

its sixth week, went on with unabated ferocity.

Fourteen thousand Japanese troops from Manchoukuo were reported moving rapidly into the battle zone in Hopeh province. This reinforcement, it was estimated, would bring the Japanese North China army up to about 50,000.

Japanese held the initiative on the three main North China fronts, said dispatches from Tientsin, but all the most important they made little progress.

This was at Nankow Pass, 30 miles northwest of Peiping, where a steadily growing Japanese expedition, with heavy artillery and cavalry, was trying to blast some Chinese from an advantageous position in mountainous defiles through which runs the important railway from Peiping to Suiyuan, (C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire).

SHANGHAI, Aug. 16—(Monday)—The Japanese army, it was reported, had a concerted attack against Chinese from the air, from warships along the Whangpoo River, and with troops spreading through this international city with its thousands of endangered foreigners.

Twenty Japanese warplanes roared across the city and attacked Lungwa and Hunjiao airdromes in renewal of the aerial battle which on Saturday brought death to nearly 1,000 citizens.

The planes directed their offensive at Chinese positions near the Shanghai-Hangchow and Shanghai-Nanking railways.

As the planes zoomed low for combat, great guns of Japanese warships began pounding at Chinese front lines a short distance down the Whangpoo River.

Chinese shore batteries blazed in answer.

The Chinese about the airdromes apparently were caught by surprise. A long anti-aircraft gun belatedly fired five shots; as the Japanese planes zoomed out of range, Sunday's typhoon had spent itself and skies cleared to facilitate air battle under conditions far more favorable than the tempestuous fight on Saturday—in which portions of the international zone were bombed and the city was thrown into chaos and terror.

CHIEF JUSTICE

(Continued from page 1)

for a re-examination of the economic and financial basis of Confederation and of the distribution of legislative powers in the light of the economic and social developments of the last seventy years. In the work of the commission, special attention will be given to financial aspects of the problems involved.

"The commission will meet at an early date for purposes of organization.

"The Government has been fortunate in securing for this all-important undertaking, the services of five commissioners whose impartiality, breadth of background, and variety of experience will be immediately and generally recognized.

"The Government is confident that the commission's presentation of the facts and report, will be of great value to the Dominion and the Province, and to the people of Canada as a whole, in facilitating an equitable and effective solution of the problems created for our country by changing needs and conditions."

Text of Order

The Prime Minister also released the text of the order-in-council setting up the commission, detailing the reasons for the inquiry and the terms of reference. The order, approved Saturday by the deputy Governor General follows:

"The committee of the privy council have had before them a report, dated Aug. 5, 1937, from the Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, the Prime Minister, submitted with the concurrence of the Minister of Finance (Hon. Charles Dunning) and the Minister of Justice (Hon. Ernest Lapointe):

"1. That, as a result of economic and social developments since 1867, the Dominion and Provincial Governments have found it necessary in the public interest, to accept responsibilities of a character, and to extend governmental services to a degree, not foreseen at the time of Confederation;

"2. That the discharge of these responsibilities involves expenditures of such a magnitude as to demand not only the most efficient administrative organization of the part of all governments but also the widest possible division of powers and functions between governments. That particularly is this the case if the burden of public expenditures is to be kept to a minimum, and if the revenue-raising powers of the various governing bodies are to possess the adequacy and the elasticity required to meet the respective demands upon them;

"3. That governmental expenditures are increased by overlapping and duplication of services as between the Dominion and Provincial Governments in certain fields of activity. That in other respects the public interest may be adversely affected by the lack of a clear delimitation of governmental powers and responsibilities;

Provincial Revenue

"4. That representations have been made on behalf of several provincial governments and by various public organizations that the revenue-raising powers available to Provincial Governments are not in general adequate to enable them to discharge their constitutional responsibilities, including the cost of unemployment relief and other social services and the payment of fixed charges on their outstanding debt; that consequently, if they are to discharge their responsibilities, either new revenue sources must be allotted to them or their constitutional responsibilities and governmental burdens must be reduced or adjustment must be made by both methods;

"5. That representations have been made by Provincial Governments that municipal governments which have been created by, and derive their powers and responsibilities from, the provinces, are confronted with similar problems; that, in particular, necessary municipal expenditures have placed an undue burden on real estate and are thereby retarding economic recovery; also that the relations between provinces and municipalities are an essential part of the problem of Provincial Revenue;

Particular Problems

"The Prime Minister, therefore, with the concurrence of the Minister of Finance and the Minister of Justice, recommended:

"That, without limiting the general scope of their inquiry, the commissioners be instructed in the particular:

"(a) To examine the constitutional allocation of revenue sources and governmental burdens to the Dominion and Provincial Governments, the past results of such allocations and its suitability to present conditions and the conditions that are likely to prevail in the future;

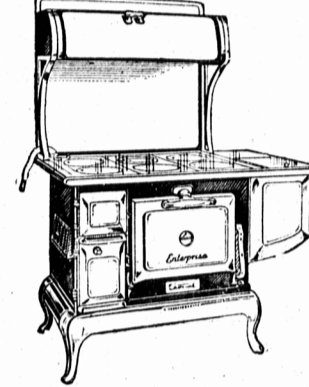
"(b) To investigate the character and amount of taxes collected from the people of Canada, to consider these in the light of legal and constitutional limitations, and of financial and economic conditions, and to determine whether tax-

You'll Always Be Glad You Bought An ENTERPRISE!

It's new Beauty, Powerful Heating, Perfect Baking and Coal Economy will win your approval right from the start and keep it for years to come. You'll enjoy the wonderful comforts and conveniences of your new Enterprise and be glad you made the wise change.

Only Enterprise Gives You All These Features.

1. Speedheat Streamlined Flues for quick Heat.
2. Flame Sealed Joint means more heat and less fuel.
3. Anchor Tie-up Construction makes twisting or warping impossible.
4. Intensifier Ring on covers creates a "hot spot" and speeds up cooking.
5. Covers Guaranteed for 10 years.
6. Magicook Oven, clean, bright and well ventilated.
7. Accurate Thermometer.
8. Insulated Handles ensure comfort at all times.
9. Easy to clean double thick enamel makes cleaning a pleasure.



ENTERPRISE "CAPITOL"

A well built steel range that will give a lifetime of cooking satisfaction. Here is a range far above its price class.

74.00

No Need So Buy The Ordinary There's An Enterprise Range At Every Popular Price!

ENTERPRISE "BRISTOL"

A Popular Steel Range built to rigid specifications for greater strength, efficiency and long life. Here's a range that cannot be surpassed at the price.

89.50

Use the Easy-To-Pay Holman Home Plan. A small Down Payment delivers your Enterprise today. Balance in easy Monthly Payments.



HOLMAN'S
SUMMERSIDE - CHARLOTTETOWN

ation as at present allocated and imposed is as equitable and as efficient as can be devised;

"(c) To examine public expenditures and public debts in general, in order to determine whether the present division of the burden of government is equitable, and conducive to efficient administration, and to determine the ability of the Dominion and Provincial Governments to discharge their governmental responsibilities within the framework of the present allocation of public functions and powers, or on the basis of some form of reallocation thereof;

"(d) To investigate Dominion subsidies and grants to provincial governments.

"That the commissioners be instructed to consider and report upon the facts disclosed by their investigations; and to express what in their opinion, subject to the retention of the distribution of legislative powers essential to a proper carrying out of the federal system in harmony with national needs and the promotion of national unity, will best effect a balanced relationship between the financial powers and the obligations and functions of each governing body, and conducive to a more efficient, independent and economical discharge of governmental responsibilities in Canada."

"The Government's decision to appoint the commission followed discussions of the adequacy or inadequacy of Canada's constitution which extended over a long period of years but which became particularly prominent during the recent year of economic depression while the burden of relief placed heavy strains on governmental finance.

Police said they had been forced to make a baton charge on hundreds of ex-service men to prevent them from staging an unemployment march. The demonstrators were said to have been members of the British West Indian contingent in the Great War.

Two demonstrators and one policeman were injured during the trouble. The demonstrators were being treated in hospital, but the police officer was not hurt seriously.

Are Charged With Disorderly Conduct

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Aug. 15—(CP Cable)—Twenty-three men

OLYMPIA TEA ROOMS
SUMMERSIDE, P. E. I.
OPPOSITE C. N. R. DEPOT

MEALS - FOUNTAIN SERVICE - LUNCHEONS
SPECIAL QUICK LUNCH TODAY FOR BUSY PEOPLE
30 CENT LUNCH
Sausages with French Fried Potatoes and Peas, Bread and Butter, Tea, Coffee, Milk.