

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
The inferior man always embel-  
lishes his mistakes.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
You cannot take ivory from the  
mouth of a rat.

Charlottetown, Canada, Thursday, January 31, 1935 8 PAGES Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00 By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

## GOVERNMENT'S SHARE ABOUT \$15,000,000

### Number of Workers Coming Under Provisions of Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill Approximately 1,500,000.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 30.—Actuarial figures compiled for the nine years between 1922 and 1930 were studied today as observers reached the conclusion the number of workers coming under provisions of Prime Minister R. B. Bennett's unemployment and social insurance bill would be about 1,500,000, a figure the Premier mentioned himself last night. Actuarial figures indicated the average number of workers employed during those nine years was 1,805,839, of whom 1,123,689 were working full-time. On the basis of these figures the Prime Minister, estimating "for the sake of argument" the average weekly payment of workers and employers to the insurance fund at 20 cents, said the government's one-sixth share of the total contributions would be about \$300,000 a week or about \$15,000,000 a year.

## Cold Wave Follows Storm

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BOSTON, Jan. 30.—Intense cold following in the wake of the worst storm in many years tonight was accompanied by a mounting death toll, discomfort and suffering throughout New England. Fires were fought with difficulty, shipping was handicapped and highway traffic, even in the city of Boston, remained impeded by snow banks. The body of a well-dressed, unidentified young woman was found in the Jamaica Plain section of the city, and the medical examiner reported she probably died of exposure. Tugs were required to keep ice which filled Boston harbor, broken up. The steamers Albany and Essex were freed by coast guard vessels after they had become ice-bound at the wings neck approach to the Cape Cod Canal. Near zero temperature hampered Lynn firemen who fought a fire which destroyed the unoccupied Faunce-Spinney Shoe Factory and a small adjacent machine manufacturing plant and damaged nearby property. The loss was placed at about \$1,000,000. Six firemen were injured by falling bricks.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- \*\*Meet your friends at the Baptist High Tea, Thursday, Jan. 31, L-3895-1-29-31
- \*\*Rustico Rangers vs. Milton Hornets at Milton rink tonight. L-3918-1-31-11.
- \*\*Hockey at Bradalbane rink tonight. Bradalbane vs. Fredericton. Skate after match. L-4002-1-31-11.
- \*\*Cake sale at Holmans Saturday, February 9th. L-3920-1-31-11.
- \*\*St. James Church cake sale in aid of Prince Edward Island Hospital at Moore & McLeod's on Saturday. L-4008
- \*\*Hockey at Canoe Cove rink Thursday, Jan. 31st, Cornwall vs. Durdin. L-4008
- \*\*League game at Mt. Herbert tonight. Alexandra vs. Pownall. Skating after. L-4007
- \*\*Hockey, East Royalty tonight. West Royalty vs. St. Andrews. League game. Skate after. L-4005
- \*\*Poultry! George Lightizer Co., 424 Queen Hotel, buying dressed chickens and fowl until Feb. 1. L-3946-11.
- \*\*Annual Meeting of Queens Co. L. O. L. meets at Argyle Shore, Tuesday, February 6th at 2 P. M. L-3936-1-30-11-2-2.
- \*\*The annual meeting of the Kingston Farmer's Institute will be held February 2nd at 7:30 P. M. at B. Newson, Secretary. L-3905-1-30-21.
- \*\*In order to live comfortably in later years, one must save money for that purpose. We have an ideal method. Why not investigate. Ask F. A. Moore, Manager, Sun Life. L-3919-11

## Says U.S. Must Buy From Foreign Countries

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—United States government spokesmen called for an end to "stop-gap" trade expedients today and for the creation of an international board which would divide up world markets among producing nations. Henry Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, told the Senate Agriculture Committee during a conference to consider methods of regaining world trade that the country had reached the end of the period when trade could be continued by "stop-gap" expedients. He called the gold policy such an expedient. From the head of the Commerce Department, Daniel Roper, came a recommendation that an international board be set up with power to allocate markets and compel member nations to stick by their quotas. Wallace said to increase exports, the United States must buy more from foreign countries, must use foreign shipping lines more, or must send more tourists to Europe. He insisted the United States must buy from foreign nations if it expected them to have the money to buy from this country.

## RED ARMY NOW 940,000

(Copyright 1935 By The Associated Press) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MOSCOW, Jan. 30.—Mikhail Tuchachevsky, Vice-commissioner of Defence, announced tonight that the Red Army had increased within four years from "less than 600,000 to 940,000" last year. His announcement, made to the All-Union Congress of Soviets, threw the convention into a frenzy of applause. "War against us is being intensively prepared," declared Tuchachevsky, "but let our enemies try our borders and the strength of our army!"

## War Being Prepared Against Soviet Russia, Declares Vice-Commissar of Defence.

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## Trade Shows Improvement

(C. P. Cable Via Reuters) (By Guardian's Special Wire) WELLINGTON, N. Z., Jan. 30.—New Zealand's trade showed a marked improvement in 1934, according to official returns issued today. Exports increased more than \$31,250,000 and imports more than \$28,750,000. There was a favorable balance of trade. Exports were calculated at \$236,710,000, exceeding imports by more than \$80,000,000.

## Bennett, Hull Chief Speakers

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—Prime Minister R. B. Bennett and the United Kingdom Secretary of State, Cordell Hull, will be the chief speakers at the annual dinner of the Canadian Society of New York here Feb. 16, it was announced today. Other guests will be the South African minister, Ralph William Cloze; the Irish Free State minister, Michael MacWhite; and the Canadian minister, Hon. W. D. Herridge.

## Police Chief Is Injured

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) YARMOUTH, N. S., Jan. 30.—Injured in a scuffle while making an arrest after a thrilling chase through deserted waterfront streets early this morning, Chief of Police Brad Bain was confined to his home tonight. Half a dozen shots were fired by police while they chased two men who had been surprised in a coal shed. Injuries will not keep the Chief away from court tomorrow however, when he intends to appear against Roy Cromwell, colored, who was arrested after the brief but fierce struggle.

## FOUR MEN KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) JUNEAU, Alaska, Jan. 30.—Four men, at least one of them a Canadian, were killed today when an International Airways Buhl plane in which they were flying from Skagway to Dawson, smashed against a high rock cliff near the Whitepass summit. The dead: Pilot Lawrence Nueh-Jensen, John R. Murrill, Vancouver; Archie King, Dawson; C. C. Larsen, residence undetermined. The bodies were recovered by a White Pass & Yukon Railroad rotary snow plow crew, and were taken to Skagway. The rescuers said the plane hit the cliff about 150 feet north of the south end of the American snowshed. One wheel still lay high up on the cliff. The plane had hopped from Skagway at 11:30 A. M.

## Claims Pledges Have Been Fulfilled

(By Louis Lochner, Associated Press Foreign Staff) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Jan. 30.—Adolf Hitler raised his arm in Nazi salute today and assured an acclaiming nation two-thirds of his pledges have been fulfilled since he became Germany's leader. As the second year of his rule closed, Hitler still was cheered by crowds in front of the Chancellery. Several times he appeared at his window to hear the loud "heils" of the populace and answer the salute. He declared he was well ahead of the schedule. "In the first half of the four year period, which I asked the nation to give me to develop my working plan, more than two-thirds of what I promised has been carried out. No democratic government in the world can submit itself with greater confidence and hope to a national vote than can the National Socialist government of Germany."

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## Case Settled Out of Court

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Jan. 30.—The case of two of five defendants in a libel suit instituted by the Dowager Duchess of Marlborough were announced today to have been settled out of court. The Duchess, who is the former Gladys Deacon of Boston, Mass., charged that the drawing on a cover of a United States monthly magazine had "brought her into ridicule and contempt." Justice Lord Hewart and a jury heard the case which was adjourned until tomorrow after the settlement was announced. The two defendants reported to have come to terms were R. C. Willis and Company and the Librarian International.

## "Model Budget" Submitted By New Brunswick

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 30.—The "model budget" for New Brunswick presented by Premier L. P. D. Tilley in support of the province's claim for an increase in annual subsidy of \$1,644,425, based on fiscal need, was made public by the White Royal Commission today. Showing an "ordinary deficit" of \$715,925, it was filed on Friday last with the commission by New Brunswick's Prime Minister. Additional amounts required by the province, the "model budget" sets out, are: Old age pensions, \$425,000; mothers' allowance, \$134,000; education, \$109,000; roads, \$300,000; agriculture, \$60,000, and colonization, \$100,000. These figures make the total of the \$1,644,425 annual increase which is asked.

Opposing Counsel's Claim OTTAWA, Jan. 30.—Closing their argument before the White Royal Commission today, counsel for the Dominion claimed the Maritime Provinces had failed to establish their claims for increases in annual subsidies. The requests of the three provinces for higher annual payments from the Dominion, on the submission of inequality of treatment with other provinces, were unfounded, counsel contended. From a legal point of view or on equitable or moral grounds, the claims were inadmissible, argued counsel. Occupying all day, the contentions on behalf of the Dominion were put forward by F. S. Rugg and C. G. Hewart, associate counsel. The Maritime representatives will be heard in rebuttal tomorrow when

## BABIES ARE VICTIMS OF STRANGE MALADY

TEANECK, N. J., Jan. 30.—The strange malady which mysteriously invaded Holy Name Hospital to claim the lives of nine new-born babies and to place another close to death today continued to keep medical science "guessing in the dark." Dr. William H. Park of the Willard Parker Hospital, New York, who has been attempting with others to isolate the disease, admitted today the investigation has disclosed nothing to indicate the nature of the illness. Symptoms of the disease have in many respects resembled those of intestinal influenza and some physicians have been tempted to believe

## Bank President Advocates Non-Political Commission To Investigate Finances

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, Jan. 30.—O. H. Carlisle, president of the Dominion Bank, addressing shareholders of the bank at its annual meeting in Toronto today, advocated appointment of a non-political commission to investigate Canada's financial affairs and offer a solution for them. He referred to mounting government debts and contended that the trend towards government intervention in business was un-sound. Government debt maturities in Canada during the next four years, "without adding interest charges of over a billion dollars" were added, the total debt to be paid "is over \$2,250,000,000." Canada was "rapidly closing the doors" to English and United States investors by her ever accumulating debt, he said. "If we con-

## You be the Judge "SALADA" TEA

Continued on Page 7

## JAPS FIGHT IN SUB-ZERO WEATHER

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TOKYO, Jan. 31.—(Thursday)—Heavy fighting in which Japanese regular soldiers played a decisive role broke out in bitter sub-zero weather early today on the disputed frontier where outer Mongolia, which Tokyo asserts is under the domination of Soviet Russia, adjoins Manchoukuo. A brief dispatch from Hsinking, capital of the state which Moscow and the capitals of the other powers consider a creation and pro- tectorate of the Japanese army, described for the Renzo (Japanese) Agency the advance of an expedition of Japanese and Manchoukuo- an cavalry into the area. They were pushing their mounts over the frozen steppes of wild Mongolia, in temperatures of 30 below zero. It was in this same advance that they attacked and captured Kalkha Miao, driving the Mongols before them. Japanese general headquarters at Hsinking frankly announced the participation of Japanese in the expedition. They said its object was to "expel invading Mongols from Manchoukuo territory."

There were no indications that Soviet Russians were involved in the Kalkha Miao clashes, but Japanese military sources at Hsinking and Tokyo said the outer Mongolia government at Urga (staffed by many Russian high officials) undoubtedly was under the domination of the Soviet. They charged that Moscow was "spreading sinister propaganda on behalf of the Mongols to the effect that the territory under dispute belonged to outer Mongolia. (Russian influence has been noted in Mongolia since 1924, and Japan claims it has resulted in virtual communication of the territory.)

## STEPS TAKEN TO AMEND ACT

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## National Economic Council

OTTAWA, Jan. 30.—Legislation establishing a national economic council will be introduced in the House of Commons soon after the Royal Commission on mass buying makes its report. Premier R. B. Bennett made the announcement today in the House. Alfred Speakman, United Farm member for Red Deer, prompted the Prime Minister's statement when he proposed a resolution urging national economic planning. It would have committed the House to the principle of substituting scientific treatment of economic problems for "the present practice of uncontrolled competition and unguided individual effort." He envisioned a vast economic laboratory where social problems replaced test tubes. After two Toronto Conservatives, John R. MacNeil and T. L. Church supported the Speakman resolution, it was withdrawn at the suggestion of the Prime Minister who pointed to the forecast in the

## Slum Clearance Plan Progressing Rapidly

(By George Hamilton, Canadian Press Staff Writer) (C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, Jan. 30.—Britain has won the first phase in her five-year battle with the slum. The objective is to supply new houses for 1,250,000 people in five years. "The returns for the first year," Sir Hilton Young, Minister of Health, informed the House of Commons today, show that rehousing arrangements have been undertaken for 300,000 persons. "We are progressing," Sir Hilton declared, "30 times more rapidly than in any slum clearance ever undertaken before." The figures for January, 1934, the most recent month available, showed that the schemes were being undertaken at the rate of 60,000 houses a year. The Minister of Health said the government, "having successfully launched the battle with the slum, is attacking the evil of over-crowding." He revealed that 50,000 families were now living with four or more persons in one room; that 180,000 were living with three or more in one room. Sir Hilton moved second reading of the housing bill which for the first time in Britain's history lays down a definite standard of housing accommodation. Infractions of the standard would be an offence under the terms of the bill.

## MRS. HAUPTMANN TESTIFIES AT TRIAL

(By John Ferris, Associated Press Staff Writer) FLEMINGTON, N. J., Jan. 30.—Bruno Richard Hauptmann's plain-faced wife and a young Swedish carpenter swore today to his bankruptcy alibi for the night of baby Lindbergh's kidnap-murder. Framed with vital points of the pallid alien's defence, the day was not without its victory for the state of New Jersey, intent on drawing a death verdict from the jury trying Hauptmann for the murder. Through Anna Hauptmann's own faltering words, attorney general David T. Wilentz seized a chance to show that Hauptmann lied when he said he got more than \$14,600 in Lindbergh ransom bill from the mysterious, forgotten shoebox of the dead leader of Finnishness, Elvert Carlstrom, who Hauptmann a carpenter, faced a long attack on his alibi testimony. But he insisted he saw Hauptmann in the Bronx bakery where Mrs. Hauptmann also worked up to the night of March 1, 1932, when the Lindbergh baby was stolen from the Hopewell home, 60 miles away. He remembered him, he said, because Hauptmann "was laughing at me in the bakery; because I got mad at him and when I got mad somebody then I remember the face."

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## YESTERDAY IN PARLIMENT

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 30.—All parties in the House of Commons seemed to be in agreement today on a resolution to make every blind person eligible for old age pension at the age of 40. But the big clock in the chamber struck the adjournment hour before the discussion ended and the proposal went over until tomorrow. Introduced by Dr. I. D. Coitman, Cons., North Renfrew, the resolution met the approval of five or six Liberals and Progressives, although no member of the government spoke. It would cost about \$500,000 to pay a pension of \$240 to each blind person over the age of 40. Hon. W. D. Euler, Liberal, North Waterloo, asked why the age stipulation was added to the resolution, adding he could see no reason why all blind persons should not receive pensions. Dr. Coitman said the age-limit was tentative and merely a start in the direction of pensions for the blind.

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