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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA TUESDAY, OCT. 23, 1923

DRAGGED FROM SLIMY GRAVE BY FRIENDS

(Canadian Press) BELLEVILLE, Ont., Oct. 22.—Dragged from the brink of a horrible grave after being engulfed to the shoulders in the ooze of a desolate swamp, Inspector Russell Corburn of this city has lived to tell the story of the longest two hours and a half of his lifetime.



MAY GO TO BRITAIN. Elihu Root, who has been offered the post of United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James, to replace Minister Harvey

BRAZIL NOW IS IN A STATE OF REVOLT

(United Press) RIO DE JANEIRO, Oct. 22.—Civil war in Brazil's wealthy capital State, Rio Grande do Sul, threatens to totally annihilate the economies of the State and seriously prejudice the national credit, unless the Federal Government intervenes to put an end to the revolution raging in the State since last January.

This declaration was made by Senor Santos, Representative in the Federal Senate by Senor Soares Brazil's Upper House of Congress from the revolutionized State, who has presented a bill authorizing Federal intervention. The open warfare being carried on throughout Rio Grande do Sul is the direct outcome of State elections last year. The present Governor Senor Borges Madoiros, has held his place for more than twenty five years, is generally regarded as a man of good character, and has placed his State's finances on a sound basis. His opponents, however, thinking he has held the office too long to be in keeping with the modern idea of freedom and the unpopularity of dictatorships, nominated a former Brazilian Minister at Washington, Dr. Assis Brazil, for the job of Chief Executive for Rio Grande do Sul.

Condensed Specials

- RATE—2c per word, net each insertion in this column.
- TO LET—Four roomed flat. Apply 177 Kent St. 1 wk
- WANTED—GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply Mrs. James A. Murphy, Emerald, R.R. 2, P. E. Island. 1182-10-19-1f
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- TO LET—AT ONCE, COTTAGE with all modern conveniences. Apply at Guardian Office. 1222-10-22-31
- WANTED—PEOPLE TO KNOW that satisfaction goes with every pound of Hassard's Brahmin Tea. 1224-10-22-31
- TO LET—House with stable, large yard, also small house, conveniences. Possession at once. Apply evenings 206 Grafton. 21
- FOR SALE—FARM at GILGON, consisting of 60 acres in good state of cultivation, also residence, up to date barn, stock, implements and household effects; and Tallor Shop, at Murray River Village. Possession given on or before November 1st. D. M. Hawkins, Murray River.

Will Extend Regime

(Canadian Press) DUSSELDORF, Oct. 22.—The Rhineland Separatists having successfully proclaimed a Republic in Aix La Chapelle are now planning to make their regime effective practically the entire zones occupied by France and Belgium and were hoping to achieve this before night. Detailed reports of the movement lack official confirmation and some newspapers in Aix, state that yesterday's happenings relate to purely local conditions and are not likely to extend throughout the Rhineland. Other reports attach more serious significance to the news.

BRUSSELS, Oct. 22.—The leader of the Separatist movement at Aix informed newspaper correspondents today that the Separatists would recognize the treaty of Versailles and assume their share of reparations. Coblenz, he said would be the capital of the new Republic.

An Eloquent Appeal For Better English

(Canadian Press) OTTAWA, Oct. 22.—W. J. Black formerly Deputy Minister of Immigration will leave Ottawa tomorrow for London to take up his new duties in charge of immigration work for the Canadian National Railways. An audience which filled almost to capacity the spacious hall of Prince of Wales College greeted Miss Rosamond Archibald, M. A., of Acadia University last night in her campaign for Better English. Her Honor Lieutenant Governor MacKinnon presided and introduced the speaker, who illustrated her remarks with personal experience in teaching and gave a practical demonstration of her system by having a number of children repeat after her some of the drills in English Grammar which she uses in the class room. Eloquent and forcefully Miss Archibald told of the romance, the dignity and beauty of the English language which she declared is destined one day to be spoken by every nation on earth. It is a royal heritage, tracing its ancestry back to the dawn of history. As a teacher of English, it has been Miss Archibald's aim not only to teach people to speak correctly, but to make them wish to do so. Formerly, however, after teaching over three hundred girls, she had been forced to admit failure. It was during the war, when she saw in the conduct wrought by daily military drill that the idea of a daily drill in the King's English came to her, and was put into practice with immediate success. Later she was induced to publish her system in book form. This is not a substitute for grammar but is designed to be a help wherever English is taught. In describing the damage done to the beautiful qualities of the language by constant misuse, and the success of the note book system with prizes attached for the student gathering in and writing down correctly the greatest number of words and phrases in correct form, she said that she had already responded heartily and students there have started to learn the drills.



EX-SULTAN OF TURKEY. He is seeking to take advantage of the present situation in Egypt, and is making a bid for restoration. He was deposed when Turkey joined the Central Powers in 1914.

ern Canada and United States to sell her "Key to English" system, but determined if possible that the Maritime Provinces take the lead in this enterprise. Summerside which Miss Archibald visited before coming to Charlottetown, has already responded heartily and students there have started to learn the drills. Mr. R. H. Rogers, Superintendent of Education, in moving a vote of thanks to the speaker said that honor is gladly paid to those who extend the bounds of empire, direct the stream of immigration into unsettled areas, build railways and cities and develop the material resources of the country. "In so doing we do well, but too often the fact that we know, but too often forget, that the Empire means more than material resources, and that the Empire builder is not only he who extends and conserves our physical resources but is rightly applied to those who help to preserve the ideals of British life, the great and splendid heritage that has come down to us from our ancestors, and, not least, the magnificent possession of the English speech. To help to preserve these things is well within the power of every one of us and it is a duty that we should never shirk. Miss Archibald has shown us one very effective way in helping to conserve that great heritage. The vote of thanks, which was seconded by Principal Seaman was heartily endorsed by the audience. The programme included a splendid quartette by Messrs R. Quigley, J. Sterns, L. Dingwell and M. Calder, and a reading, Kipling's "The Explorer" by Edwin White, of West Kent School. "O Canada" was sung by the audience at the opening, the National Anthem closing the proceedings. Seated on the platform were also Mayor Jenkins, Mr. Justice Hassard, Mr. R. H. Rogers, Mr. Henry Smith, chairman of the School Board and Principal Seaman.

TOLD OF SEEING GIRL KILLED; NOW FACES MURDER CHARGE

(Canadian Press) PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 22.—A formal charge of murder has been lodged against Ernesto Facenda of this city, accusing him of the killing of Emma Dickson, Millville High School girl, whose battered body was found in the woods along the roadside near Port Elizabeth, N. J., her home, on September 13. The charge made by Cumberland County, N. J., authorities, came as a surprise to the Philadelphia police, who were holding Facenda's not as a suspect, but as a material witness. Facenda was arrested last week when the police instead of him had told the foreman in a shipyard, where he was employed, that he had seen a girl killed near Port Elizabeth. Facenda said he was on his way home after a visit to his mother in South Jersey when he witnessed the slaying. According to the police he refused to go into details and was held as a material witness, pending further investigation.

BREACH BETWEEN BERLIN AND BAVARIANS WIDENS

Government Warns People Against What is Termed Bavaria's Open Defiance of Constitution—12,000 Troops Held as Ransom.

(Canadian Press) BERLIN, Oct. 22.—The government today issued a proclamation to the German people warning them against what is termed Bavaria's open breach of the constitution. The proclamation declares that Bavaria, has thought fit to bring about internal disputes in the Reich, with the intolerable distress in the Rhineland and the Ruhr, and that the question is whether military discipline is to prevail. "The action of the Bavarian government at a time when the imperial government requires the forces of the whole of the people in order to hold out against the French annihilatory policy," is strongly condemned by the proclamation and an appeal is made to all Germans to combine in the struggle for the only thing that remains to the German people—the German Reich and German Unity. General Von Zeck, commander-in-chief of the Reichswehr today issued a statement to the Reichswehr describing the Bavarian government's action as an attack on the constitution. He declared that anybody obeying the Bavarian government's decree breaks his oath to the Reich and is guilty of military disobedience. MUNICH, Oct. 22.—Dr. Von Kahr, Military Dictator of Bavaria, last night theoretically kidnapped 12,000 federal troops garrisoned at various points in Bavaria and will hold them as ransom until such time as a satisfactory accord with Berlin can be reached. This was the substance of a proclamation issued by the Bavarian dictator in reply to President Ebert's suspension of General Von Lossow, commander of the Reichswehr, who was charged with insubordination and infraction of army discipline. By way of injecting venom into his coup, Dr. Von Kahr has appointed Von Lossow commander-in-chief of the Bavarian Reichswehr contingents thus openly challenging the authority invested in General Kress von Krosenstein, whom the Reich President has installed as Federal Military Governor for Bavaria, succeeding Von Lossow. Von Kahr's proclamation set forth that in the interests of maintenance of law and order in Bavaria and for the protection of her sovereignty the Bavarian government would assume trusteeship authority over the federal troops garrisoned in Bavaria until such time as a sufficient understanding is reached with the Berlin government on controversial issues. It designates Von Lossow as military commander-in-chief of all the federal troops in Bavaria.

BRITISH EX-PREMIER SEES BREAKING UP OF GERMANY

(British United Press) LOUISVILLE Ky., Oct. 22.—The Rhineland separatist movement is the result of the use of French money in an effort to break up Germany. Lloyd George declared Sunday night on reading the dispatches telling of the Aix la Chapelle movement. He asserted this made it clear that France desired the breaking up of the German Empire rather than the collection of reparations. "I predicted this very thing a year ago. I am not surprised and will not be surprised if the separatist movement spreads to all Germany. There is no reparations for anybody in that sort of thing. French money was behind it, he said and the situation was rapidly getting to a point where it would be extremely difficult for the Allies even with the help of the United States to apply a remedy such as the Hughes' plan because there would be no Central Government in Germany to deal with. "It is I fear, the breaking up of Germany," said Lloyd George.

Zev and "My Own" To Race For the American Title

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Zev, conqueror of Papyrus, and "My Own", will settle the rivalry for the three-year-old crown of the United States in a championship race at Latonia, Kentucky, November third.

Eight Thousand on Hunger Strike in Ireland

(Canadian Press) DUBLIN, Oct. 22.—At Sinn Fein headquarters this morning it was stated that eight thousand men were on hunger strike in various camps and prisons in Ireland.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- RATES—2 cents per word each insertion.
- Next Tuesday, Halloween Tea in St. James' Church. Be sure you come.
- The Women's Institute at Hazlegrave will hold a weighing party Wednesday Oct. 24th at the home of Mrs. Leslie Weeks. Everybody welcome. 1241-10-23-31.
- Come to the North River Hall on Friday evening, Oct. 26, and have a good laugh. Rev. Mr. Mulligan will lecture on Irish Wit and Humor. Sale of lunches, Admission adults 20c, children 10c. Charlottetown musical talent. 1209-10-22-41
- Notice—A meeting will be held in the Hall at CLYDE RIVER on Thursday, October 25th, at 8 p.m., to consider the formation of an Egg Circle. Mr. Lightizer, Manager of the Candling Station, and A. H. Jones of the Poultry Division, will be present to address the Meeting. All interested in poultry or Egg Circle work are invited to attend. 1226-10-22-31.

WORK OF THE HOME BRANCH DESCRIBED

Miss Marven Now Here in Connection With Soldiers Settlement Work

Miss Mabel Marven, the Maritime Director of the Home Department and the Soldier's Settlement Board, has been spending some time in Charlottetown and vicinity in connection with her work and leaves this morning for Summerside to work in that district. Interviewed by the Guardian, Miss Marven explained that throughout Canada many women are settled on land to whom farming conditions are new, large numbers having come from cities and towns. Many Canadian soldiers were married overseas and these families are meeting with problems incidental to a new country and new conditions of living. It is the work of the Home Department to keep in touch with such cases and to give assistance wherever possible; also where some are making a special success of their work, to link them up in the line of helping others who are not so successful. This has been carried on chiefly through short course work, one-day demonstration picnics, and by correspondence. In this way also the lonely and isolated wives have been reached and a feeling of greater contentment is evident in the homes. Among the many women from overseas whom Miss Marven has met and who are struggling with the assistance of the Board, not one has returned to England with the purpose of remaining there. This speaks well for the practical results, which are being achieved. The Red Cross, the Women's Institutes, the I. O. D. E. and various other organizations are giving hearty cooperation to the Home Department and are accomplishing much by their generous interest. The Canadian Patriotic Society has made it possible for many to receive hospital treatment and has been the means of securing for crippled children, who would otherwise have been handicapped for life, the proper medical attention. The work of the I. O. D. E. has been chiefly along educational lines. They are placing libraries in the rural schools and in some sections the travelling libraries have been put in circulation. In many ways they are making it possible for the boys and girls to receive an education, thus enabling them to become the best type of Canadian citizens. The Loyalist Chapter of St. John, N. B., are meeting the expenses of a soldier's daughter from the rural section during her four years term in the high school. Other Chapters have expressed their willingness to give similar support should the need arise. Throughout the various provinces of Canada only trained home economic women are employed in the Home Department of the Board. Some have also taken special work in dietetics, a knowledge of which has been of inestimable value in many cases. Miss Jean Muldrew, the Dominion Director of the Home Branch, is at present on her way to England to work in the Department there for several months in connection with the enlarged project of the Immigration Department in obtaining additional settlers for Canada. It will be recalled that Miss Muldrew and Miss Marven accompanied the Vice-Regal party on their Maritime tour and that many soldiers' wives were visited by Lady Byng during the visit of their Excellencies to this Province. Miss Marven on the present occasion has visited quite a number of soldiers' wives in Charlottetown and vicinity and expects to meet many more on her Summerside trip.



ADOLF HITLER The Bavarian Royalist leader, who would place Prince Rupprecht on the throne.

GIRL SHOT BY BULGARIANS, TWO HELD

Assailant Orders Meal Then Without Provocation Fires on Victim

(Canadian Press) SYDNEY, N. S., Oct. 22.—Miss Lena Jarjay, aged 30, a native of Mosher's River, Halifax County, but for the past five months a resident of this city, was the victim of a murderous attack at 25 Curry's Lane about four o'clock yesterday afternoon, when she was shot and seriously wounded by an unknown foreigner whom she afterward identified as William Biliaski, a Bulgarian. Biliaski is a prisoner at the city jail, charged with shooting with intent to kill, pending the outcome of the woman's injuries, and John Ross, a Rumanian, who was with Biliaski at the time of the shooting, is being held as a material witness. One shot was fired, the bullet taking effect in the abdomen. The attack, according to three witnesses, Mrs. Esther Brown, the tenant of the house at 25 Curry's Lane, with whom Miss Jarjay lived, Albert Forget, a plasterer, of North Sydney, and Ross, who visited the house in company with Biliaski, was unprovoked. Biliaski and Ross had ordered a meal and were in the front of the house, which is fitted up as a small shop and restaurant, waiting its preparation. The Jarjay woman had just finished scrubbing the kitchen floor and was standing up, when suddenly Biliaski rushed down the hall leading to the kitchen brandishing a revolver which he pointed at Miss Jarjay and shouting "money, money," pulled the trigger. The hammer snapped on the first two cartridges which misfired. At the third pull the gun was discharged. The shot was fired at a distance of three feet. Ross had followed Biliaski into the kitchen and the two immediately ran from the house, leaving by the kitchen entrance. They were arrested last night.

PIGGLY WIGGLY! STEP IN AN' HELP YOURSELF!



American Challenger Meets With Mishap

(Canadian Press) GLOUCESTER, Oct. 22.—The schooner Columbia challenger for the International Fishermen's Trophy struck a rock outside Gloucester Harbour today while on her way to Halifax, to meet the Canadian defender Bluenose in a race series, commencing Saturday. Captain Ben Pine brought the vessel back to port. Her injuries are not believed serious.

TORONTO, Oct. 23.—Strong north to northeasterly winds, mostly fair and cool. Temperature yesterday—Maximum 51, minimum 41. High tide this morning at 9:45 and tonight at 10:02. Sun sets this afternoon at 5 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:29. Full moon Wednesday Oct. 24th, 2:26 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.