

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
To know others, study thyself, to
know thyself, study others.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Ours is a world in which the
sweetest song is the simplest.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
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U-BOAT BUILDING AIMED AT GREAT BRITAIN?

Premier Speaks on Carnegie Library Demonstration

Address Delivered Before Graduates Society Of McGill University Yesterday.



PREMIER W. J. P. MACMILLAN

FINAL PLANS FOR COLORFUL PROCESSIONS

(By Thomas T. Champion, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, April 29—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald will deliver an oration in Westminster Abbey on Tuesday, May 7, in connection with the Silver Jubilee of the King's accession to the Throne. He will deliver the address from the nave, wearing his robes as a doctor of laws of Glasgow University.

Mr. MacDonald will speak for an hour on the King's reign and on the spiritual significance of the Christian monarch. It is the first occasion on which the Abbey authorities have invited any Prime Minister to deliver an address.

Presented Colors

Probably the only Canadian layman ever to speak in Westminster Abbey was Hon. P. C. Larkin, former Canadian High Commissioner to London. Before a great congregation 12 years ago he asked the dean and chapter to accept the Canadian colors to hang permanently.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

*St. Columba's Tea Party July 1st. Reserve the date. 4-30-11

*Bean Supper and Dance in Iona Hall May 6th. L-7067-4-30-21

*Annual collection Free Dispensary, May 18 to 20. L-7078

*Rummage sale, Baptist Schoolroom Saturday, May 4, at 7 o'clock. L-7080-4-30-31

*Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Wednesday, May 1, until noon. L-7041-4-29-31

*See the Comedy, "Aunt Emma Sees It Through" Central Christian Schoolroom Tuesday, April 30th, 8 o'clock. L-7002-4-27-31

*Loading live hogs at Kensington all day Thursday, May 2, 1935. Nicholson Bros., loading at Hunter River until noon Friday, May 3, 1935. Signed H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-5099-4-27-31

*I will be buying live hogs all day Thursday, May 2nd, at Albany, on Friday until noon, May 3rd, at Emerald. Paying top notch prices. G. C. Green. L-7043-4-29-41

*Notice—Hunter River Club will not load hogs until Wednesday, May 8, on account of bad roads. Watch for later announcement. Hog prices firm to stronger this week. L-7076

CITES VALUE OF HEALTH CONFERENCE

Premier MacMillan Interviewed On Result Of Ottawa Gathering.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MONTREAL, April 29—Operation by the Dominion Government of certain branches of public health such as laboratory research while leaving general health matters as a provincial subject would probably prove effective and advantageous, Premier W. J. P. MacMillan, M.D., of Prince Edward Island, stated here today.

Parley First of Kind

Dr. MacMillan arrived here today from Ottawa after attending a conference of the public health ministers of the Dominion and the provinces. The conference was the first of its kind ever held in Canada as previously only deputy ministers of the various provinces had met. "I should like to see combined conferences in the future with the ministers, deputy ministers and health officials all meeting together," stated Dr. MacMillan, who holds the public health portfolio in his government.

The proposition to study a Royal Commission to study Dominion health matters appeared sound, Premier MacMillan said. In discussing the mayors' request to have the Dominion Government take over unemployment relief, Dr. MacMillan stated it did not seem like the Dominion Government would take the whole responsibility upon itself. As to the Dominion Government passing it to the provinces, he replied, "we

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HEPBURN TO CALL BLUFF OF STRIKERS

Will Not Consider Demands of Workers Until Week Is Up, Claims Premier.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

CROWLAND, Ont., April 29—Premier Mitchell Hepburn, tonight told representatives of the Crowland township unemployed that they could not dictate to the Ontario Government, and promised them a "battle to the bitter end" unless they changed their attitude.

The Premier, who had conferred with the unemployed Saturday, turned tonight after learning that the leaders of the strike committee had declared they would go back to work for a week and if the Government did not meet their demands, would renew the month-old agitation with "increased vigor."

Present At Session

Present at tonight's session here were Tom Martin and Jack Dennis, representing the unemployed, and also Minister of Welfare David A. Croil, Reeve Fred Kilmour, and the township wardens board.

"By saying that you will work this week and then have a bigger and better strike than ever if you are not satisfied with what we do about your demands, you have gone back to work with a chip on your shoulder," Mr. Hepburn said.

"You can't bluff the Province of Ontario, and just to show you you can't, we're going to call your bluff. We will not consider your demands until after you have worked next Monday," he stated.

No Good Faith

Tom Martin said the unemployed had showed their good faith by returning to the relief job again today, after having been on strike since April 2. The Premier replied that there was no good faith shown in the ultimatum of the unemployed that if the Government did not accede to their demands they would go on strike again.

"You fellows," said Mr. Hepburn, "are the victims of outside agitators, and when you hearbun said, 'act for yourselves, I'll talk to you. If you want to starve your families, you will do so on your own responsibility.'"

DETECTIVE SEIZES ASSASSINATION SUSPECT

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

BOSTON, April 29—Police today seized a man in whose coat pocket they said they found a knife as Augusto Rosso, Italian ambassador to the United States, was passing through the historic Hall of Flags at the State House.

The man was Eugenio Camalan, 42, of this city, described by Ermanno Armaogon Italian Counsel, who was with Rosso at the time, as a "poor fellow" who "suffers delusions of persecution."

Rosso on his way to call upon Governor James M. Curley, did not know of Camalan's arrest until after he met the Governor but when he did learn of it, brushed aside any suggestion his life had been endangered.

"It was just a coincidence that he happened to be there," said the Italian diplomat. Far from holding any ill will toward Camalan, Rosso directed Armaogon to give the "poor fellow" \$10.

The ambassador was passing through the Hall of Flags, when detective Charles Perelli assigned to escort him suddenly seized Camalan. "I didn't like his looks," the detective later said, explaining the suspect made no actual attack upon Rosso.

After questioning, Camalan was booked as a suspicious person and will be arraigned tomorrow. The knife found in his pocket was of a type which would snap open if a button was pressed. The blade was 3 1/4 inches long.

WON BY A WHISKER

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

EL RINCO, Ont., April 29—Fred Ferguson won by a whisker. His whisker measured 7-8ths of an inch, 1-16 longer than those of the 19 other contestants today in a pioneers' day event. April 1 was the starting point.

British Protest Sent To Japan

Alleged Japanese Breach Of The "Open Door" Policy In Manchoukuo Protested.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, April 29—Sir John Simon, Foreign Secretary, announced in the House of Commons today a new note of protest had been despatched by the government in connection with an alleged Japanese breach of the "open door" policy in Manchoukuo.

In answer to Capt. Peter Macdonald, Conservative, Isle of Wight, who inquired if Britain had taken any action with other interested countries, particularly the United States, regarding the Manchoukuo oil monopoly, Sir John said: "We have been in touch with other governments on the matter."

Text of Note

The text of the British note, as revealed by the Foreign Secretary, follows:

"His Majesty's Government are unable to accept the Japanese contentions as valid and deeply regret that the Japanese government are far from using their undoubted authority to insure fulfillment of assurances given by themselves and by Manchurian authorities regarding the maintenance of the principle of the 'open door' in Manchuria, and have attempted to justify an action which involves a clear breach of these assurances and obligations.

"His Majesty's government cannot but hold those responsible for the Manchoukuo oil monopoly, resisters of a like protest presented through the United States minister at Tokyo.

"The Japanese have chosen to disregard previous protests, claiming the whole matter was a concern of the Manchoukuo administration alone.

SEEK RECORDS OF AIR-BASE PROPOSALS

Canadian Legation At Washington Takes Steps To Obtain Information.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

OTTAWA, April 29—Officials of the Canadian legation have taken steps to obtain complete official records of the air-base proposals before the United States Congress Military Committee as a matter of form, it was stated here today. On all matters of interest to Canada transpiring officially at Washington the Canadian legation has the task of keeping the home government completely informed and in this case the usual procedure is being followed.

Dominion Government officials were not greatly concerned over the proposal divulged in Washington to establish a defensive air base near the Canadian border and they were doubtful if such action would violate any treaty obligations.

Treaty rights along the Canadian-United States boundary were established more than 100 years ago, long before any person contemplated the possibilities of aircraft in warfare or defence.

Any action that may be taken here will await passage of the measure through the United States Congress, it was stated.

Sentenced In Airport Gold Robbery

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, April 29—Cecil Swannland today was sentenced to seven years penal servitude upon conviction of the Croydon Airport gold robbery. Two other men allegedly involved in the theft of \$100,000 worth of gold bars from the strong room of the airport in March, were acquitted.

Good Prices Realized At Montreal Fur Sale

MONTREAL, April 29—A total of 74 percent of the complete offering was disposed of at today's proceedings of the Canadian Fur Auction Sales Company. The sales were international in character with choice Canadian furs being sold and shipped to London, Paris, New York, Mexico and important Canadian business centres.

In today's sales 3,500 silver fox pelts were sold at an average price of \$27.80. Select one-quarter to three-quarter silvers brought an average of \$54.46 and 77 percent were sold. Ordinary one-quarter to three-quarter silvers brought an average of \$35.07 and 62 percent were sold.

Selected full silvers averaged \$64.74 and 75 percent were sold, ordinary full silvers brought an average of \$38.25 and 73 percent were sold. 1-8 silvers and blacks averaged at \$18.94 with 58 percent being sold. Inferior and low grades sold at an average price of \$27.89 and 67 percent were sold.

Of the 46,070 muskrats placed on sale, 93 percent were sold at an average of 10 percent over the last sale. Of the 5,406 raccoons on sale, 64 percent were disposed of at unchanged prices; 50 percent of the 8,550 skunks were cleared at no advance in price. Other offerings included 3,135 squirrels, 970 fish, 2,670 house cat and 100 bear.

Tomorrow 1,740 martens, 555 fishers, 390 white foxes, 125 blue fox, and 3,270 cross fox will be placed on the auction block.

DRIFT ICE ENDANGERS SHIPPING

Steamers In Strait Of Canso Forced Back By Great Ice Pack.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MULGRAVE, N. S., April 29—Arctic drift ice relaxed its clutch on two steamships near the Strait of Canso late today after driving one aground and holding her on the shoals for four hours.

But the tightly-packed floes, jammed into the Strait's northern lip by a powerful wind, still blocked the route of the Norwegian Pollux and the Halifax steamer, Della to Montreal, and they were forced to retreat tonight before the great sea of ice.

The pack, swept along by wind and current, pushed the 1,028-ton Pollux aground near North Canso light today and fastened her there immovably while the government steamer Arleux tried vainly to reach her side through the floes.

Carried Off Shoal

Finally, the rising tide carried her off the shoal and loosened the ice enough to let her buck a passage out into clearer water. Her whereabouts were not known tonight, but he believed she had either entered some small harbor or swung back south through the Strait to skirt the other side of Cape Breton Island on the way to Montreal.

That was the course the 1,267-ton Della was following as she backed away from the ice. She had been caught in George Bay near the Pollux, and held just as tightly. The Arleux could not reach her, and she had to wait until the pack broke up to some extent. She was out of Halifax in ballast.

Both craft informed the Arleux after they got out of the ice that they no longer needed help. The Pollux was not believed seriously damaged by her encounter with the shoal.

Tonight, a great sea of ice still stretched far out from the northern mouth of the Strait, and Captain Cousins said passage through the ice would be impossible. At the same time, the ice in the Strait itself was so thick that a third ship—the tug K. Whitesey, out of New York for Montreal, was held in port here.

HEAVY DAMAGE FEARED

And along the shore of the Strait, the big eaks were piling up heavy damage to ships and equipment. A large "spit" crashed today into the Mulgrave-Guyboro ferry steamer here, and almost capsized her.

The steamer was not seriously damaged, but the government wharf where she lay was wrecked to the extent of hundreds of dollars.

In the small harbors along the shore, fishermen counted considerable damage to their craft and fishing gear.

SECESSION TALK UNFORTUNATE CLAIMS REID

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

EDMONTON, April 29—Talk of secession of the western provinces is unfortunate in these times, said Albert Premier G. Reid today. Other than this, the Premier would make no comment upon statements made by Major G. G. McGeer, of Vancouver, that he feared secession might be an eventuality if the western provinces were not given greater aid or more authority over financial legislation.

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Police Prepared For May Day Demonstration At Corbin

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

CALGARY, April 29.—Police of Alberta and British Columbia tonight prepared for "May day" demonstrations in the Crow's Nest Pass mining field.

Corbin, B. C. scene of a miners' strike riot April 17, was reported to be the May Day objective of 5,000 Alberta and British Columbia miners, 25 miles from Blairmore, a communist centre.

It was planned to mass the miners at Blairmore early Wednesday morning and from there "march on Corbin" where the miners have been on strike since early in January.

Police today had established highway picket lines on the British Columbia-Alberta border as reinforcements of Royal Canadian Mounted Police were rushed to the strike centre from Calgary.

Cabinet Urged To Take Action In Latest Reich Move

Joint Action By Powers At Geneva Likely. France Lays Plans To Form Military Air Alliance With Italy.

(By Harold P. Braman)
(Copyright 1935 By The Associated Press)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, April 29—Members of Parliament, speaking of Germany's submarine program, charged today that U-boat building is aimed directly at the United Kingdom and demanded that the cabinet take quick steps in co-operation with the other powers to check further expansion of the Reich's armaments.

This expansion was further evidenced by the appearance of navy youths on the streets of Kiel, Germany, with arm bands inscribed "Submarine School, Kiel," showing that at least theoretical education in the use of submarines has been resumed.

Ministers headed by Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald informally discussed the Reich's gesture of Reichsfuehrer Hitler in defiance of the Versailles treaty and arranged for consultation with France and Italy.

Joint Action Expected

There were indications a protest, probably in the form of a note, was under consideration and also possible joint action of the powers at Geneva.

Revelation followed upon revelation concerning the growing strength of a Germany rearmament. Disclosures that Germany actually is building submarines on the heels of national conscription was followed today by a report in the Daily Herald that the Reich has built a great new naval and sea-plane base on the Island of Sylt in the North Sea.

Submarine construction was the most disturbing factor, however, with the disclosure by British naval experts that the 250-ton submarines Germany is said to be building are actually potent instruments of war, and that similar craft were employed in the attempted blockade of Britain during the war.

Simon Informs House

The discussion in the House of Commons today was precipitated when Sir John Simon, the Foreign Secretary, told members: "The German government has intimated that orders have been given for the construction of 12 submarines of 250 tons each. This matter is now under consideration." He did not amplify the statement.

Samuel V. T. Adams, a government supporter, sought to learn Downing Street's policy on the matter. He urged Britain to "take powers and if possible with Russia to check this one-sided, dangerous, persistent rearmament of the Reich before it is too late."

Sydney Herbert, Conservative, declared: "Does not the express intention of Germany to start afresh in building submarines constitute proof, if indeed proof were needed,

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The Premier, who had conferred with the unemployed Saturday, turned tonight after learning that the leaders of the strike committee had declared they would go back to work for a week and if the Government did not meet their demands, would renew the month-old agitation with "increased vigor."

Vermylea To Hang May 2

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

OTTAWA, April 29—A report adverse to commutation was made by Cabinet Council reviewing the death sentence passed at Belleville upon Harold Vermylea, Ontario, Cal. fruit farmer who was convicted for the murder of his mother. The case was reviewed by the Governor-in-Council some time ago and a decision was made public today that there would be no interference with execution of the sentence. Vermylea is scheduled to be hanged May 2.

Weather Etc.

Moderate to fresh winds; partly cloudy, followed by rain towards night.

(Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, April 29—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	30	40
Edmonton	30	40
Halifax	34	52
Regina	24	28
Winnipeg	42	52
Toronto	40	54
Kingston	40	54
Ottawa	42	54
Montreal	40	54
Quebec	40	54
Saint John	40	54
Halifax	40	54
Charlottetown	32	48

FORECAST

Maritime West—Fresh winds; cloudy, followed by rain.

Maritime East—Moderate to fresh winds; partly cloudy, followed by rain towards night.

High tide this morning at 8:23 and tonight at 8:59.

Sun sets this evening at 7:02 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:51. New moon Thursday, May 2, 4:36 P. M.

Summer time (the eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown).

Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M.

Leave Toronto (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:55 P. M. daily except Sunday.

Buy the Best Tea

"SALADA" TEA

Buy the Best Tea