

# The Central Guardian

**IT PAYS TO BUY in this Province.**  
**DR. AYERS' office** will be closed during the first week in August.

**NEW GLASGOW.**—Prof. Alexander Laird, of Kingston, will preach in the Presbyterian Church, New Glasgow, on Sunday evening, at 7.30 p.m.

**BAND NIGHT.**—Queen Square was crowded last evening when the 32nd Band rendered an excellent and varied programme of selections, including a number of patriotic pieces.

**LIGHT REFRESHMENTS.** Tea and coffee, ice cream and cooling drinks may be had each afternoon and evening at the new restaurant at Indian Cove, Rocky Point. 2351.

**KINGSTON.**—Rev. H. Ackland, B.A., B.D., of Summerside, will conduct public worship in the Kingston Baptist Church, Sunday, August 1st, at 7 o'clock.

**BASEBALL.**—A picked team from Moncton, N.B., is coming to the Island to play a picked team from Charlottetown in the C.A.A.A. Grounds on Monday afternoon, August 2nd, game commencing at 2.30 p.m.

**CONVENTION.**—The annual convention of the North West Queens District Sunday School Association will be held in the Methodist Church, Pleasant Valley, Aug 13th at 2 p.m. and evening. All Schools in the District are requested to send in reports to the Secretary-Treasurer not later than Aug 10th and also to be represented by delegates. Rev. W. A. Ross, General Secretary and other clergymen will be present on that occasion.

**PLANT LINE.**—Plant Line service to Charlottetown again resumed. See ad in this issue. 2320-7-29mtf

**ST. PAUL'S.**—Rev. G. F. Saywell, M. A., of Toronto, will preach at the morning service in St. Paul's Church Sunday morning.

**LAST BOAT SUNDAY.**—For the information of the many who are enquiring, the steamer Hillsborough will leave Rocky Point on her last trip Sunday, at 6 o'clock.

**THE MARKET.**—The market yesterday was well attended, notwithstanding the fact that in a good many sections the farmers are quite busily engaged in haymaking. The egg market is stronger and dealers are paying 20 cents. The butter market is easier; the price is one cent per pound off last quotation. (Cheese is quoted in Montreal at 14 cents.)

**WELCOME VISITORS.**—Mrs Elizabeth Grant and daughter, Miss Francis, are visiting at Hampton, the guest of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Patrick. Mrs. Grant, who is the wife of the late Rev. Mr. Grant, one of the Island's most successful Presbyterian ministers, paid the Island a visit some three years ago. Since then she and her daughter have been travelling in Europe, where the latter went to finish her education. They were in France at the time the "break" out and it is very interesting to hear her describe the different countries in which the war is now raging. Mrs. Grant's many friends here are delighted to see her back and hope she and her daughter may enjoy a pleasant summer.

**BAND CONCERTS.**—The Band Committee of the City Council state that owing to the fact that the 32nd Regiment Band is in such demand at recruiting meetings throughout the country it is impossible to put on concerts as often as they would wish. There is no doubt, however, that patriotic citizens will forego the pleasure for this important work, and the Band will be on the Square or at the Park just as soon as it is possible to arrange for it.

**BRACKLEY BEACH.**—One of the most pleasant and enjoyable evenings ever spent at Brackley Beach was that of Saturday evening, the 24th, when the guests of Seaview Hotel were given a bonfire by the proprietor, Mr. Charles Gregor and the young men of his hotel. About 3.30 p.m. the fire was kindled and lasted for several hours. The bonfire was attended by guests and spectators from town and country and many invited guests from the Shaws Hotel were present. One and all said it was the best bonfire they had ever witnessed. Many spectators from the opposite shores watched the scene. At 9.30 the bonfire was served by Mrs. and Miss Annie Gregor, and Mrs. Woodward, of Florida, who with her daughter, Miss Marie, are visiting friends in Brackley Beach. After all had done justice to the inner man games and songs were indulged in and enjoyed by all present. A vote of thanks was tendered to Mrs. Gregor for her hospitality. On the evening of the twenty-seventh the guests of the Shaws Hotel also had a bonfire, to which the guests of Seaview Hotel were invited, and an enjoyable evening spent. This also concluded with a vote of thanks, to Mrs. Shaw and the ladies of the hotel.

### SPIES ON THE BORDER

**NEW YORK, July 27.**—The New York Times has received the following from a correspondent at Bretton Woods, N. H.:  
 Bretton Woods, N. H., July 25.—Residents of Northern Vermont and New Hampshire are becoming alarmed over the evidence that these sections bordering upon Canada are infested with German spies. An aeroplane with searchlights has been seen at various points near the Canadian border and is thought to be of the biplane type and possibly the same one whose visits are alarming Montreal and Quebec fishermen who have penetrated into the Maine woods near the Canadian border report seeing in the thick of the forest, near Lake Megantic, a wireless apparatus which was connected with a camp owned by Germans, and numbers of Germans have appeared in the towns of Northern Vermont and New Hampshire of late. In Colebrook several weeks ago, two Germans arrived, claimed to be soliciting orders for a business house in Boston. They acted in a suspicious manner and made an examination of the network of roads which run ward over the Canadian line, eight miles distant, at Terford, P. O. He visited farmhouses and engaged the people in conversation over the war, evidently trying to ascertain their opinions in regard to the Germans, and this week four more Germans arrived in Colebrook, the largest New Hampshire town near the Canadian boundary. The Maine Central Railroad, running northward to Quebec, connects at Cookshire Junction with the Canadian Pacific, running through Northern Maine, and residents along the railway are apprehensive that the Germans would sweep through the Canadian townships to seize the seaport of Quebec as a base in event of any trouble between the United States and Germany.

### SERIOUS STATE OF MANY REFUGEES IN MACEDONIA

**LONDON, July 23.**—Despatches received from British Consul Greig at Monastir, Macedonia, indicate that the situation of the refugee population in that district is very serious. "So many people have succumbed to the effects of exposure and starvation," says Mr. Greig, "and the crop prospects are so bad that despair has quenched all initiative. Everywhere the distress is increased by the enormous price of foodstuffs, by the lack of medical assistance, by the need of clothing and housing. The situation is equally precarious for Christian and Moslem population. "Acute distress of a peculiarly horrible character prevails among the civil population of the districts of Ochrida, Dibra, Kirchevo, and Perlep. The chief sufferers are refugees from villages destroyed in 1912, when cattle, grain, agricultural implements, and household effects of hundreds of families were looted or destroyed. The survivors of this raid took refuge in the towns, especially Monastir, destitute of the necessities of life. Since then it has been impossible for them to do anything towards retrieving their fortunes or to earn a farthing. Their only resources had been exhausted, which they could have resumed only if their homes and barns could have been gratuitously built, and if oxen, seed and agricultural implements could have been supplied. That was impossible because the events of 1912 were followed by other wars, and urgent appeals to charity on every side. No other means of earning a living has been opened to them, as there has been no demand for labor owing to economical condition. "In Monastir alone there are some 8,000 persons, including refugees from more than 30 villages. Many of them are suffering from illness caused by two and a half years of semi-starvation, whilst large numbers are in a state of extreme debility, which, falling relief, can only end in a lingering death. There are whole streets of families in this condition. They have parted with everything saleable. Women, reduced to skin and bones, are feeding their infants on dry bread got by begging. Hundreds of these families have recently been visited, and scarcely a house has been found in which there is an atom of food beyond scraps of dry bread, and here and there, a few handfuls of flour.

### TOTAL BRITISH CASUALTIES

**LONDON, July 2.**—The casualties in the British army and navy have reached a total of 330,995 according to a printed statement issued by Premier Asquith.  
 The naval casualties up to July 20, were 9,106, and the military casualties to July 18, were 321,889. The naval losses were divided as follows:  
 Officers killed, 499, wounded 87, missing 29. Men killed, 7,340, wounded 787, missing 74.  
 Premier Asquith announced in the House of Commons on June 9th that the total British casualties, excluding the naval division had been 258,069 up to May 31 in killed, wounded and missing. This shows casualties in the army alone of 63,820, between May 31 and July 18. A statement made in London June 15 giving the number of killed, wounded and missing in the British navy up to May 31 as 13,547 evidently was erroneous in the face of Premier Asquith's statement.  
 On April 11, H. J. Tennant, Under-Secretary for War, announced the total of British losses since the beginning of the fighting as 139,347. If his figures were correct, the British have lost 182,542 men in the last 14 weeks, an average of 13,000 a week.  
 Great Britain is the only one of the powers engaged in the war which has announced from time to time her total losses. Germany has issued a number of home full lists by name of all men killed, wounded or missing, but the Government has given out no official total. No comprehensive lists of casualties have been given out by France, Russia, Austria-Hungary or Italy.  
 The military losses are divided as follows:  
 Killed—France, 3,288 officers, 48,372 men.  
 Dardanelles—(Including naval division), 567 officers, 7,567 men.  
 Other theatres of operations, excluding German South Africa—145 officers, 1,445 men.  
 Total, 4,000 officers, 57,384 men; total killed, 61,334.  
 Wounded, France—6,803 officers, 156,308 men. Dardanelles, 1,379 officers, 28,635 men. Other theatres, 248 officers, 3,247 men.  
 Total—8,430 officers, 188,190 men, total wounded, 196,620.  
 Missing, France—1,163 officers, 50,969 men. Dardanelles, 198 officers, 10,892 men. Other theatres, 22 officers, 641 men, total 1,383 officers, 62,502 men.  
 Total missing, 63,885.  
 Total killed, wounded and missing—321,889.  
 Total casualties by war theatre, France—11,254 officers, 255,549 men. Dardanelles, 2,144 officers, 47,094 men. Other theatres, 415 officers, 5,233 men. Total—13,813 officers, 308,076 men. Total military casualties, 321,889.

### CHICAGO MARKETS

(Special to The Guardian)  
**CHICAGO, July 20.**—Wheat No. 2 red, new \$1.11½ to \$1.14½; No. 2 hard, new \$1.11½ to \$1.13½. Corn, No. 2 yellow, \$1 to \$1¼. Others nominal. Oats, No. 2 white, \$0.50 to \$1¼; Standard, 56½ to 56¾. Rye No. 2, nominal; No. 2 \$1.00 to \$1.01. Barley, 71 to 77c. Timothy, \$4.50 to \$6.50. Clover \$8.50 to \$13.25. Pork \$13.50. Lard, \$7.92. Ribs, \$9.37 to \$9.87.

### PRINCE EDWARD THEATRE

"A Captain of Villainy," the fifth episode of the complete story of "Terrence O'Rourke, Gentleman Adventurer," was one of the main features of a splendid pictorial program at this popular theatre last night. J. Warren Kerrigan in the title role is gaining in popular favour with each number of this series that is presented.  
 An exceptionally fine detective drama from the novel by a noted French writer, Emil Gaboriau, was also presented. Space will not permit a lengthy review, but both these features are worth more than the price of admission charged. The balance of the programme was up to the high standard of excellence maintained by the Prince Edward. The splendid up-to-date views was shown in the "Hearst-Selig Weekly," including the torpedoed American steamer Nebraskan. The funeral of Charles Frohman, victim of the Lusitania. Also other interesting events.  
 The same program will be repeated to-day, both afternoon and evening.

### SUFFERS FROM BLOCKADE U. S. COTTON MEN

**LONDON, July 23.**—In an interview today Sir Charles Macara, for many years president of the International Federation of Master Cotton Spinners and manufacturers' Association, and one of England's foremost cotton men, declares that if the cotton situation had been properly handled at the outbreak of the war the struggle would have been less severe. The proposal now being agitated for the surplus which exists owing to the loss of the German and Austrian markets in order to keep up the price, prevent loss to planters and protect the industry. He said: "I advocated long before the European war taking advantage of exceptionally large crops by putting a certain amount in reserve to supply the deficiency in lean years. This war showed that one-third at least of the greatest crop on record would not be required. Anyone could have seen that if something were not done there would be a tremendous collapse in prices.  
 "Therefore a proposition was made to statesmen in England and America, which countries practically control the world's crop, for a purchase which would prevent enormous losses to the industry and bring to a considerable degree a reduction in its revenue to both countries. There are too many academic minds at the head of affairs in both countries who take an entirely different view of things to that of these who have to deal practically with the carrying on of great industries. A combination of both might

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 NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.  
 Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Make Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

<b>MATINEE SATURDAY</b>	<b>PRINCE EDWARD</b>	<b>EVENING 7 and 8.45</b>
<b>Warren Kerrigan in "A Captain of Villainy" Two Part Adventure Story —Of The— "TERRENCE O'ROURKE" Gentleman-Adventure Series</b>	<b>The Biograph Company Presents FILE NO. 113 Two Part Detective Drama, from the Famous Detective Story By EMIL GABORIAU</b>	<b>COMING SPECIALS Watch For Them KING BAGGOT —In The— "CORSIKAN BROTHERS" THREE ACTS A play made famous by the Eminent Actor ROBERT MANTELL</b>
<b>Hearst-Selig Weekly "Steamer Nebraskan" Torpedoed near where the Lusitania went down Great crowds attend funeral of Charles Frohman, Victim of Lusitania. London women show war spirit and many other interesting events</b>	<b>—Coming— The Canadian Duo ARTHUR DeWITT —and— HUSKINS CAIRNS —In— Popular and Patriotic Songs and Ballads</b>	<b>GET READY FOR Charles Chaplin —IN— "THE TRAMP" IN TWO ACTS Another Feast of Laughter</b>
<b>The Hearts of the Brady's DRAMA</b>	<b>Eddie Lyons —IN— EDDIE'S AWFUL PREDICAMENT COMEDY</b>	

be well, but the academic without the practical cannot be expected to save the situation in a great crisis like this. "I am convinced that there has been a very large consumption of cotton for the manufacture of explosives. That anyone could have calculated at the beginning, and I think it is now generally admitted that, of my proposals had been carried out, they might have been of infinite service to humanity, in which, I hope, statesmen are, at all events, interested. I firmly hold that if this had been done the war would have been ended by Christmas or March, and if the problem is grappled with now nothing is more certain than that the end will come quickly."

Sir Charles described the system whereby cotton industries know precisely the number of spindles in every country. The consumption in this country, particularly those neutrals adjoining Germany, can be estimated almost to a pound. Therefore, if some arrangement were made for controlling the crop and rationing out to all neutrals enough for their own needs, an exact count could be kept, thus eliminating the fear of any reaching Germany.

### MONDAY'S RACES

The Charlottetown Driving Club's fourth matinee this summer takes place Monday afternoon, with one of the fastest and most evenly matched bunch of horses that could be brought together on the Island on the card. There will be four big races, and each horse is put in their respective classes, not by their past record, but by the amount of speed they put at present show.  
 The races begin at 2 o'clock sharp. A Class first, their B' Trot. The other two classes being worked in as the others finish.  
 The officials will be: starter, Mr. F. W. Hughes; Judges, Messrs H. Kelly, P. S. Brown and J. C. Crabbe; Timers, Messrs P. McMahon, Dr. Nicholson and C. P. Thorne.  
 Following are the entries:—  
**Class A Trot and Pace.**  
 1. Dixie Girl, J. A. Henderson.  
 2. Devilish Dorothy, Dr. Jenkins.  
 3. Fidda S., A. A. Stewart.  
 4. Miss Aleyone, Capt. McKinnon.  
 5. Oakley H., Owen Trainer.  
**Class B Trot.**  
 1. Queen Alto, J. S. Wedlock.  
 2. Brenton H., H. C. Hooper.  
 3. Oakley H., Owen Trainer.  
 4. Admiral, J. Mahar.  
 5. Cap Cresceus, H. H. Horne.  
**Class B Pace.**  
 1. Moth Miller, A. Godkin.  
 2. Casey Cresceus, J. P. Smith.  
 3. Derby, J. S. Wedlock.  
**Class C Pace.**  
 1. Bonny Cap, H. H. Horne.  
 2. Barney Mac, R. McNeil.  
 3. Baby Dan, Geo. Buntain.  
 4. Belmont Miller, C. Blanchard.  
 5. Mira Wonder, E. F. Acour.  
 Good prizes will be given in each class in the form of oats.

### HORSE RACES MONDAY AFTERNOON

The Charlottetown Driving Club deserves great credit for the splendid racing it is giving the public at their Monday matinees. This coming Monday they are putting on what should be the best this season. All the fast horses fit to race will start, and should the afternoon prove fine, a very large crowd will witness them no doubt.

### BASEBALL

(Special to The Guardian)  
 The baseball results yesterday were as follows:  
**AMERICAN LEAGUE.**  
 At Philadelphia—St. Louis, 5; Philadelphia, 1.  
 At New York—Detroit, 7; New York, 6.  
 At Washington—Washington, 2; Cleveland, 1.  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE.**  
 At Pittsburg—Pittsburg, 8; Brooklyn, 2.

**DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS**  
 FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES  
 CURES RHEUMATISM, BRITANN'S DISEASE, DIABETES, BACKACHE  
 JULY 23 THE PRODIGE

At St. Louis—Philadelphia, 3; St. Louis, 1.  
 At Cincinnati—1st game, Boston 10; Cincinnati, 5. Second game, Boston 7; Cincinnati, 6.  
 At Chicago—New York-Chicago postponed owing to wet grounds.  
**FEDERAL LEAGUE.**  
 At St. Louis—Newark, 11; St. Louis, 8.  
 At Kansas City—Brooklyn, 4; Kansas, 0.  
 At Pittsburg—1st game, Pittsburg 3; Baltimore 0. Second game, Pittsburg 5; Baltimore 2.  
 At Chicago—Chicago 4; Buffalo 2.  
**INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.**  
 At Montreal—Montreal, 3; Richmond 1.  
 At Toronto—1st game, Toronto, 4; Providence 0. Second game, Toronto 2; Providence 2.  
 At Buffalo—1st game, Buffalo 7; Jersey City, 1. 2nd game, Buffalo 3; Jersey City 1.  
 At Rochester—Harrisburg 2; Rochester 1.

## Drive in Style and Comfort

Our carriage display includes over fifty different models of all the best vehicles manufactured by four of Canada's leading factories—the DOMINION, TUDHORPE, MCLAUGHLIN, CANADA, the line includes concords, business wagons, buggies, phaetons, surries, express and delivery wagons, all this year's latest styles and smartest finishes.  
 We have a big showing of harness in single and double styles for driving, track, working or cart use in twenty-five different styles. The mountings are of nickel, solid nickel, brass, oroid and genuine rubber. It is the largest exhibit of Canada's best harness ever seen in this province.  
 Then we have a big display of umbrella tops for hot weather, carriage dusters and wraps in all the latest designs and whips, horse dusters, etc.  
 We have reliable agents in all parts of the province who would be pleased to show samples of harness, carriages and other driving supplies, quote lowest prices and give easiest terms. If you shop here we will give you lowest prices for cash and can offer easy terms to suit your needs. Call in today and look over our showing.

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## Let Us Sell You A Pump That Will Give You Lasting Satisfaction

The best evidence of the universal popularity of GOULD'S AMERICAN PUMPS is the ever increasing demand for them from year to year. Every single part that enters into the construction of a Gould's Pump is made and fitted by skilled workman. This is the reason of their satisfactory results to all users. See our line before deciding.

- No. 762 Star Windmill left Pump for deep wells up to 125 ft. 10 in. Stroke for 1 1/4, 1 1/2, 2, with pipe. This is a dandy. Price.....\$5.35 Each
- No. 780 For extra deep wells. This standard is furnished with windmill top and is adapted for use in drilled or tubular wells. The stroke is adjustable 6, 8, or 10 in. Will take pipe up to 2 inch. Our price.....\$5.85
- No. 1534 "Star" Ratchet left pump, (same as illustrated). This is a much easier working pump than the ordinary kinds and will give entire satisfaction. It works as easy as a Separator. Price each.....\$6.00
- No. 423 Star Force Pump. Will draw and force water any distance. Adapted for hand or Windmill drive. Hose can be attached for washing wagons, a splendid pump in case of fire. Price each.....\$8.00
- Brass Cylinders all sizes, Iron Cylinders, Galvanized Pipe, Galvanized Casing, Galvanized Pump Rod, etc, etc.
- Pump fitted up all ready to put in your well by experienced workman, absolutely free of charge.

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 We are also clearing our stock of Screen Doors and Windows. All homes should be fortified against the fly pest and no one should be without Screen Doors and Windows when they are selling at such very low prices as we are offering now. Now is your chance, so shop early and get first choice.  
 Store Closes at one o'clock Saturday During July and August  
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
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 Unheard Prices For One Week

White Pumps, and button oxfords worth 2.50 now.....\$1.39	Men's Oxfords Patent, Tan and Gun Metal..... 30 p. c. off
Ladies Pumps in all leathers worth 3.75 now.....\$1.69	Men's Canvas Boots \$1.85 for.....\$1.39
Ladies Oxfords all leathers Reg. 4.00 now.....\$2.95	Men's Canvas Shoes.....\$1.75
Ladies Oxfords Patent and Gun Metal worth 3.00 now.....\$1.69	Children's Sandals all sizes.....50c
	White Buckskin Boots and Pumps less 30 p. c. off

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