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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1915

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## BULGARIA IS READY TO PLUNGE INTO WAR

### General Mobilization in Progress and Includes Men up to 50. Total Strength will be 750,000. Greece also Mobilizing Naval and Military Forces.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
SOFIA, Sept. 24.—Although partial mobilization of the Bulgarian army has been announced here as imminent, it is now general and comprises all reserves since 1886, thus including men approaching the fiftieth year. The total Bulgarian forces, including Macedonians, will likely reach 700,000. In these are not included, so far, untrained men and the small class which is exempt from taxation. Save for an outburst of enthusiasm in the Bulgarian capital, all is quiet.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Sept. 24.—A despatch to the Temps from Saloniki states that Bulgaria has been sending troops toward the Serbian frontier for five days. Five cavalry regiments have been sent to the border, while the infantry regiments already there have been reinforced from the interior. Operations against Serbia have been trusted to General Boyadjieff, commander in the field. Crown Prince Boris will be at the head of the Bulgarian army. The strength of the army is estimated at 233,500 men with 1,080 cannon.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—Greek, Roumanian and Serbian Ministers visited Sir Edward Grey this afternoon. The Greek Minister formally communicated to the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs a message from his government announcing that "in view of the mobilization in Bulgaria the Hellenic Government considers it a measure of elementary prudence to order a general mobilization of the Hellenic naval forces. It is estimated that in addition to the Greek navy, 350,000

### CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

DRESSMAKER WANTS SEWING BY the day. Apply 20 Grafton Street. 3164-9-25M4pd

WANTED, A BRIGHT SUNNY ROOM centrally located, suitable for dressmaking. Apply at this office. 3164

WANTED AT ONCE—HOUSE FOR small family, centrally located. Apply at this office. 1590-6-21M1f.

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WANTED A GIRL IMMEDIATELY. Apply 83 Upper Prince Street. 3136-9-25M4i.

FOR RENT.—A desirable house on Upper Prince Street. Apply by letter to J.E.F., care of Guardian Office. 3173

TO LET LARGE DOUBLE FRONT bedroom, pleasantly furnished in a central location. Private family. Apply at Guardian. 2553-9-17M1f.

\$2.50 PER DAY FOR DISTRIBUTING "WORLD'S GREATEST WAR." Up to date book. Whirlwind seller. Linscott Company, Brantford, Ont.

LOST ON FRIDAY NIGHT A GOLD pin set with pearls, between Spind Street and Dorchester Street. Finder please leave at 25 Spring Street and receive reward. 3172pd

LOST IN CHARLOTTETOWN, Sept. 23, a brown mare 4 years old, a driving mare. Finder notify J.A. McDonald, Webster Corner by Phone. 3161-9-25M1pd.

LOST ON THE 13th ON HARDYS Mill Road, Union, or St. Peters road to Town, Tartan rug of intrinsic value. Reward, Guardian. 3256-9-25M31.

CUT THIS OUT FOR LUCK—SEND birth, date and 10c. for wonderful horoscopes of your entire Avenue. Raphael, 499, Lexington Avenue, New York. 2925-9-25M1pd.

LOST.—WORK.—LONGWORTH Avenue and York. September 20th. man's overcoat. Finder please leave at J. L. Shaw's Grocery Store. Euston Street. 3170

FOR SALE—HULL AND UNDER-deck cargo, consisting of 10 tons of the wrecked schooner "Lavonian," ashore at Shenogue, at noon, Tuesday, 28th. J. Willard Smith. 2158-9-25M2i.

BUSINESS ENVELOPES.—No. 3 printed with name and address either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; \$5.00 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE.

## SIGNS OF BIG MOVE IN WESTERN THEATRE

### Crown Prince Reinforced by 40,000 Men in Last Ten Days in Argonne.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
GENEVA, Sept. 24.—Word has reached here from Basel, Switzerland, that the German Crown Prince has received 35,000 to 40,000 reinforcements in the forest of Argonne during the past ten days. Several batteries of light and heavy guns also have been sent to him. The garrisons at Colmar, Upper Alsace, also have been reinforced and hundreds of soldiers are hastily constructing new trenches around the southern portion of the town.

## ANOTHER GERMAN LIE EXPOSED

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—The British Home Office in a statement referring to the German account of the Zeppelin raid in London, declares it contains numerous reports which are quite untrue. One to the effect that an anti-aircraft gun had been placed under cover of St Paul's Cathedral, the statement says, "can only be characterized as a falsehood apparently invented as an excuse for what the German air craft was attempting to do."

## BRITISH STEAMER SUNK BY GERMANS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—The British steamship Chancellor has been sunk. Part of the crew were saved. Search is being made for the others.

## VILNA RETREAT WAS BRILLIANT AND TIMELY

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—Describing the Vilna retreat, a Petrograd correspondent of the Times characterizes it as one of the most difficult and brilliant Russian exploits of the present war, but says, the withdrawal began not moment too soon, for further delay would have enabled the Germans to drive a wedge into the Russian rear.

## GREEK CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES CALLED

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—A telegram to the Exchange Telegraph Company from Athens says: "A decree has been promulgated convening the Chamber of Deputies on Wednesday to pass an Act of Martial Law and to put at the disposal of the Government all possible support."

## GREAT SUCCESSSES FOR THE RUSSIANS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—The battle north of Lutsk was a great success for the Russians and they recaptured the town of Lutsk, says a Petrograd correspondent of Reuters.

## THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC

TORONTO, September 25 Maritime Fresh to strong northerly winds fair and much cooler. Danger of frost Sunday morning.

THE WEATHER yesterday was fine and somewhat warmer than the previous days with breezes all day. The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 63 deg. above zero. At 9 o'clock yesterday morning it registered 55 deg. above; at 9 last night 58 deg. above. The coldest the previous night was 52 deg. above zero. The tide will be high this afternoon at 12.01, tomorrow at 1.24 and Tuesday at 2.05; it will be high tomorrow morning at 12.00, Monday at 12.28 and Tuesday at 12.54. The sun sets this afternoon at 5.52, tomorrow at 5.50 and Monday at 5.48; it rises tomorrow morning at 5.51, Monday at 5.52 and Tuesday at 5.54. The moon rises this evening at 6.27 and tomorrow at 6.51. There was a full moon on Thursday Sept. 23rd at 3.21 a. m. The last quarter of the moon will be on Friday, Oct. 1st at 5.44 a. m. The length of today will be twelve hours and three minutes and of tomorrow twelve hours.

## SUMMARY OF WAR SITUATION

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—As a "measure of elementary prudence," Greece has ordered the mobilization of naval and military forces. Thus the action of Bulgaria in making military preparations has brought the last remaining Balkan State under arms, for Roumania, while not fully mobilized, for some time has had troops ready for emergency. What plans Bulgaria has in mind, what Greece and Roumania will do when these plans mature, are still matters of speculation. One thing seems clear, however—Bulgaria and Turkey, for so many year sworn enemies, have composed their differences. The successes which the Russian General Ivanoff has been having in Galicia and Volhynia, it is considered in military quarters here, may still have an influence in more than one way in the Balkans. General Ivanoff has been so successful that German Field Marshal Von Mackensen, who is fighting north of Pripiet marshes, eastward of Brest-Litovk, has, according to a German official report, been compelled to withdraw his lines somewhat, as it is in danger of being encircled. While the Austrians have been driven back across the Stry, according to one account, have evacuated the fortress of Lutsk, in the Volhynian triangle of fortresses, which they captured during the great drive, these successes, which extend to the Roumanian frontier, would, in the opinion of military observers here, serve to ease the situation of the Roumanian flank should Roumania join the Russian and in Austria might well prevent the Austro-Germans from sending an army which it is estimated must consist of at least half-a-million men to make an attack on Serbia. In the centre the Russians are still falling back, while in the north Field Marshal Von Hindenburg continues to make progress with his offensive against Dvinsk, although at a much slower rate than formerly, as the Russians are stiffening their resistance. East of Vilna the Germans admit a temporary check, which they lost guns to the Russians. There has been a continuation of the furious artillery struggle in the west. According to Berlin official report the British attack south of La Basse canal broke down under German fire. After a fortnight's comparative inactivity, during which only five British merchant ships, German submarines again are on the move off the Irish coast. Since Tuesday they have sent five British steamers to the bottom.

## ANOTHER "OVERSEAS AGENCY" YARN

(Special to the Guardian.)  
BERLIN, Sept. 24.—Newspapers of Spain, says the Overseas News Agency, report that German submarines in the Mediterranean have sunk several French and British vessels and one Russian vessel.

## TWO MOTHERS AND CHILDREN HURT

ST. JOHN, N. B., Sept. 24.—Two women and their two infant children escaped death only by a narrow margin about 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon when a runaway horse, owned by D. J. O'Neill, City Market, rushed madly from South King Square across Charlotte Street and crashed into the window of Bond's restaurant.

## BULGARIA STOPPED ISSUING PASSPORTS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
GENEVA, Sept. 21.—Austria, Germany and Russia have concluded an agreement under which the American Red Cross will be authorized to send 25 physicians and 50 nurses to Russia, Siberia, to care for German and Austrian prisoners of war. The greater part of the Red Cross workers have been heretofore in Germany and Austria.

## STEAMER WRECKED IN VIOLENT STORM.

ST. JOHN, N. B., Sept. 22.—A thrilling tale of shipwreck and rescue in the shoals of Bermuda, is told by survivors of the steamer "Pollock" which arrived in St. John yesterday on the mail steamer "Chaudiere."

## CANADA HORSES FOR OVERSEAS

OTTAWA, Sept. 23.—Sir Adam Beck, in charge of remounts for the Canadian government, announced today that he would, next week, take charge of the horses purchased in Canada for the British government. Sir Adam was in Ottawa today and had a conference with the Prime Minister. He stated that he had finished his purchases for the Canadian troops. The second contingent having been supplied, horses will be required now only in numbers sufficient to fill the wastage at the front. Subsequently Sir Adam Beck will take charge of purchases for the British authorities.

## MONTREAL STEAMER SUNK BY GERMANS

### Horseship with 900 Horses Torpedoed off Irish Coast. No Casualties.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
MONTREAL, Sept. 24.—The British horse ship, Anglo-Columbian, was torpedoed and sunk to-day off Fastnet after being chased 78 miles by a submarine, according to a message from Consul Frost at Queenstown. The message said warning was given and time allowed for the crew, six of whom were Americans, to take to the boats. There were no casualties. The ship was bound from Montreal to Liverpool. The Anglo-Columbian sailed from Montreal for the other side with over 900 horses on September 11. The Anglo-Columbian is well known in Montreal.

## GERMAN CRUISER SUPPOSED SUNK

(Special to the Guardian.)  
COPENHAGEN, Sept. 24.—Fishermen of Høltug observed a German cruiser off Falsterbo. She suddenly disappeared in an immense column of water. Simultaneously there was a loud explosion. It is assumed she was torpedoed.

## SWEDEN WANTS TO AVOID WAR

(Special to the Guardian.)  
STOCKHOLM, Sept. 24.—At a meeting here to-day of iron and metal workers, a resolution was passed deprecating the recent activity of a faction which urges that Sweden should seize the opportunity of striking a blow at Russia. They also determined to institute a counter movement throughout the country to prevent Sweden becoming embroiled in the war. It was also suggested that the differences between Sweden and Great Britain should not be left to an international commission, but settled by the Swedish parliament.

## OTTAWA HAS A \$15,000 FIRE

OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 24.—Fire, which broke out in the top floor of the Ottawa Collegiate Institute yesterday night, did damage to the extent of \$15,000. The collegiate is situated next to the militia stores, and soldiers from Rockcliffe Camp assisted in protecting the militia buildings.

## RED CROSS GOES TO RUSSIAN SIBERIA

(Special to the Guardian.)  
GENEVA, Sept. 21.—Austria, Germany and Russia have concluded an agreement under which the American Red Cross will be authorized to send 25 physicians and 50 nurses to Russia, Siberia, to care for German and Austrian prisoners of war. The greater part of the Red Cross workers have been heretofore in Germany and Austria.

## BULGARIA STOPPED ISSUING PASSPORTS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
SOFIA, Sept. 23.—The Bulgarian government announced today that no more passports will be issued to persons departing for foreign countries owing to the present uncertain conditions. Military authorities announced that the youths class of 1913 must appear for physical examination prior to October 20.

## STEAMER WRECKED IN VIOLENT STORM.

ST. JOHN, N. B., Sept. 22.—A thrilling tale of shipwreck and rescue in the shoals of Bermuda, is told by survivors of the steamer "Pollock" which arrived in St. John yesterday on the mail steamer "Chaudiere."

Members of the company of the ill-fated Pollockshields told of the passing of their craft on the treacherous reefs of Elba Beach, Bermuda, on September 7, and of the loss of their gallant skipper, Captain BBooth in the Giant combers, that swept the stranded steamer.

## MILLION AND A HALF DESTITUTE BELGIANS

### Lord Mayor of London Appeals for Aid for Belgians Whom Germans will Allow to Starve to Death or will Shoot Them if Hunger Riots Occur.

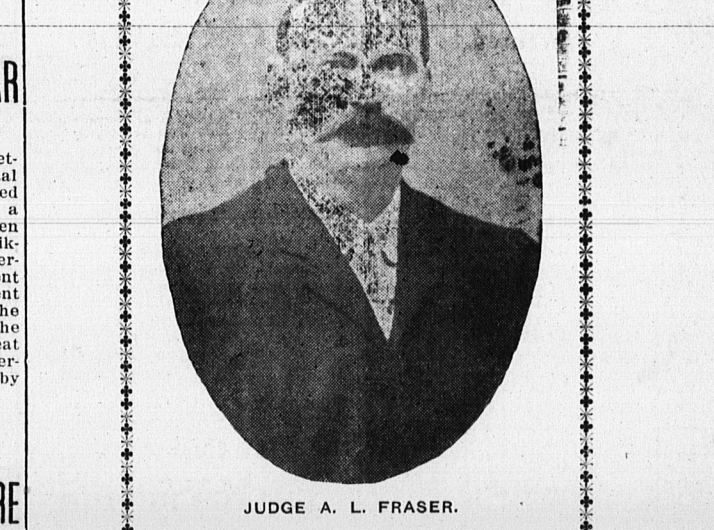
(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Sept. 24.—The Lord Mayor of London to-day appeals to the British people to come to the aid of the starving people in Belgium, of whom he says a million and a half are utterly destitute.

"We are not yet half awake to the tragedy of Belgium," says the appeal. "Even Mr. Hoover's wonderfully efficient neutral committee cannot feed one and a half million destitute people on less than five pence per head per day, which amounts to no less a sum than £218,570 (\$1,092,850) per week."

"I am convinced that the city of London will not rest content until it has taken the place it usually occupies in every really great benevolent movement."

The Lord Mayor then announces the formation of a strong committee including Viscount Bryce and a host of other prominent men, to manage the fund and appeals to people of every class to subscribe.

"There is no doubt if food is not sent," the Lord Mayor adds, "the Germans will allow the Belgians to starve or will shoot them down if hunger riots occur."



JUDGE A. L. FRASER.

## CLOSING SESSION TEACHERS' CONVENTION

The closing session of the most successful Convention in the history of the Teachers' Association of Prince Edward Island was held yesterday morning and afternoon in Prince of Wales College. The attendance this year was 373, being 36 more than that of the previous year, which was itself a record. The Convention has been highly successful from every point of view, and the various papers, addresses and discussions have been of the greatest benefit to the teachers.

A notable feature of Thursday's sessions was a magnificent and eminently instructive address by His Lordship Bishop O'Leary, delivered in his forceful and eloquent style. It was listened to with the greatest attention and was highly appreciated by the teachers.

Yesterday morning an interesting session was opened with a splendid paper by Mr. Leo Nelligan, who spoke on "Errors in Teaching." A lively discussion then followed by Inspectors Adams and Cain and others. Another very good paper was read by Inspector W. E. Curtis, on "Evidence of Educational Progress along Practical Lines." Following this was a discussion by Messrs S. K. Donald and M. E. Francis. "Teaching of Composition," an excellent paper by Mr. Patrick Walsh, was ably discussed by Miss Christina Nelligan.

Captain R. H. Campbell, Superintendent of Education, was given a rousing reception on rising to address the teachers. He congratulated them on their record attendance and the splendid work they had done, and spoke of the happy relations that had always existed between them and him. He referred to the progress made in education in the past couple of years, and incidentally urged all those male teachers who could to enlist for the front. The lady teachers could take their places for a while until they returned. "There is hardly a woman but has one man that she might send to the front," he said. Captain Campbell was given three rousing cheers and a "tiger."

Questions were answered by Professor McCready, Mr. Nelligan, Mr. John McCarthy, Principal Seaman, Inspector Cain, Superintendent Campbell, Mr. M. E. Francis and others.

In the afternoon a number of resolutions were passed, thanking His Lordship the Bishop, Rev. R. G. Fulton

addresses; the Misses McDonald and Miss Edna Gordon for musical and literary selections; Dr. Robertson, for the use of the College; the Railway, for the courtesy extended; and every one who helped in any way to make the Convention the success it was.

It was decided to call a special meeting to arrange for the establishment of an official organ or the engagement of space in one of the existing papers to be devoted solely to the interests of the profession.

The sum of \$250 of the funds of the Association was voted towards the Patriotic Fund. It was decided to canvass the teachers for subscriptions to this fund, to be known as the Prince Edward Island Teachers' contribution to the Patriotic Fund. Last year, it is interesting to note, about \$1,000 was raised in this way.

The officers for the ensuing year were elected as follows:—President, Leo Nelligan; Vice-Presidents (for Prince), Miss Neill, (for Queen's) Mr. H. Christopher, (for King's) Mr. Lloyd Shaw; Recording Secretary, Miss Cordelia Munn; Financial Secretary, Mr. M. E. Francis; Executive Committee, Mr. J. D. Seaman, Mr. H. McLeod and Miss D. Squarebriggs.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

\*\*Canvas stretchers, 75c each. Agricultural Hall. 2273-7-27M1f.

\*\*SINGING AND PIANOFORTE.—Charlottetown School of Music. Prof. Thompson will reopen for the season on Sept. 30th. Terms on application, Box 4717. 3140-9-24M31pd.

\*\*Who'll get it? that business or contract or job you're after. Why not make your quotation or estimate on a REMINGTON TYPEWRITER and have the added prestige this machine gives. A. Milne Fraser, Halifax, N. S. 3152-9-25M1i.

\*\*Change in Business. The undersigned intends making a change in business in the near future and will appreciate a settlement of all outstanding accounts on or before Dec. 1, 1915. McDonald & Son, Murray River. 3120-9-23M14pd

Milner's Liniment cures Neuralgia